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**Supplementary Information** 

# Development of 19F-NMR chemical shift detection of DNA B-Z equilibrium using 19F-NMR

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#### General

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR and 19F-NMR spectrum were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III 400 system and Bruker AVANCE III 500 system, respectively. Mass spectra were recorded on a Voyager PRO-SF, Applied Biosystems. HPLC was performed on a Chemcosorb 5-ODS-H column with JASCO PU-980, HG-980-31, DG-980-50 system equipped with a JASCO UV 970 detector at 260 nm. Reagents for the DNA systemesizer such as A, G, C, T-β-cyanoethyl phosphoramidite , and CPG support were purchased form Glen research.

## Synthesis ODN containing TFC and TFT

The phosphoramidite of <sup>TF</sup>C and <sup>TF</sup>T was prepared according to a method reported in literature. The modified oligonucleotides containing <sup>TF</sup>C and <sup>TF</sup>T were prepared, according to standard phosphoramidite chemistry, on a DNA synthesizer using the phosphoramidite of <sup>TF</sup>C and <sup>TF</sup>T as shown in Figure 2a. Synthesized ODN were detached from the support and deprotected in 50 mM K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> in MeOH for 8 h at room temperature. Then it was neutralize by trichloroacetic acid and removing solvent by speedvac, and the crude oligomer was purified by reverse phase HPLC and lyophilized.

#### **19F-NMR** measurements

19F-NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker AVANCE III 500 instrument with a 5 mm probe head (PA BBO 500S2 BBF-H-D-05 Z) at 470 MHz for fluorine. The solvent for 19F-NMR measurement was 10 mM Tris-HCl buffer (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M trifluoroacetic acid (for internal standard, -75.6 ppm) and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O. When calculation of ratio of B-, Z-, and ss-DNA based on 19F NMR data, each peak was normalized by the peak of TFA as the internal standard .

### UV melting analysis

UV melting curves of a solution of the 10  $\mu$ M duplex DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl buffer(pH7.0) containing 10 mM TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured (260 nm, 1°C/min) by a spectrophotometer equipped with a temperature controller.

## **CD** spectra

CD spectra of a solution of the 20  $\mu$ M duplex DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl buffer(pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured at 10°C on a JASCO J-720 spectropolarimeter.

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Entry	Sequence(5'-3')	Calcd. for [M+H] <sup>+</sup>	Found	
ODN 1	CGTFCGCG	1861.32	1861.35	
ODN 2	CG <sup>TF</sup> CGTGCGCG	3112.52	3112.06	
ODN3	CGCG <sup>TF</sup> TGCGCG	3098.45	3099.01	

Table S1. MALDI-TOF-MS data of synthesized ODN



**Figure S1**. CD spectrum of ds DNA consisting of ODN 1 with the addition of NaCl. 20 uM DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured at 10°C.



Figure S2. 19F-NMR spectra of duplex consisting of ODN 1 at each NaCl concentration. 20  $\mu$ M DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured at 10°C.



**Figure S3**. CD spectrum of ds DNA consisting of ODN 2 and ODN 4 at each temperature. 20  $\mu$ M DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O containing 4 M NaCl were measured at 10°C.



**Figure S4**. 19F-NMR spectra of duplex consisting of ODN 2 and ODN 4 at each temperature. 20  $\mu$ M DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O containing 4 M NaCl were measured at 10°C.



**Figure S5**. CD spectrum of ds DNA consisting of ODN 3 and ODN 4 with the addition of NaCl. 20 uM DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured at 10°C.



**Figure S6**. CD spectrum of ds DNA consisting of ODN (5'-CGCGTGCGCG) and ODN 4 with the addition of NaCl. 20 uM DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured at 10°C.



Figure S6. 19F-NMR spectra of duplex consisting of ODN 3 and ODN 4 at each NaCl concentration. 20  $\mu$ M DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl (pH7.0) containing 10  $\mu$ M TFA and 10% D<sub>2</sub>O were measured at 10°C.