

## Supporting Information for

### Gold-catalyzed Intramolecular Cyclization/Condensation Sequence: Synthesis of 1,2-Dihydro[*c*][2,7]naphthyridines

Kommuru Goutham,<sup>a,b</sup> Veerabhushanam Kadiyala,<sup>a,b</sup> Balasubramanian Sridhar,<sup>c</sup> and Galla V. Karunakar\*<sup>a,b</sup>

<sup>†</sup>Crop Protection Chemicals Division, <sup>‡</sup>Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research, and <sup>¶</sup>Center for X-ray Crystallography, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad, 500007, India.

#### Contents:

1.1 General	S2
1.2 General procedure for synthesis of 2-aminophenyl prop-2-yn-1-yl enaminones ( <b>1</b> )	S2
1.3 General procedure for synthesis of dihydrobenzonaphthyridine derivatives ( <b>2</b> )	S3
1.4 Synthetic procedure for the synthesis of 1,2-Dihydro[ <i>c</i> ][2,7]naphthyridine <b>2a</b> (in 5 mmol scale)	S4
1.5 Spectroscopic data of substituted (2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-ones ( <b>1</b> ) and 1,2-Dihydro[ <i>c</i> ][2,7] naphthyridines ( <b>2a-2v</b> )	S5
1.6 Copies of <sup>1</sup> H and <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of few starting materials and ( <b>2a-2v</b> )	S20
1.7 X-ray crystallography data of <b>2v</b>	S49

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Chemical Communications

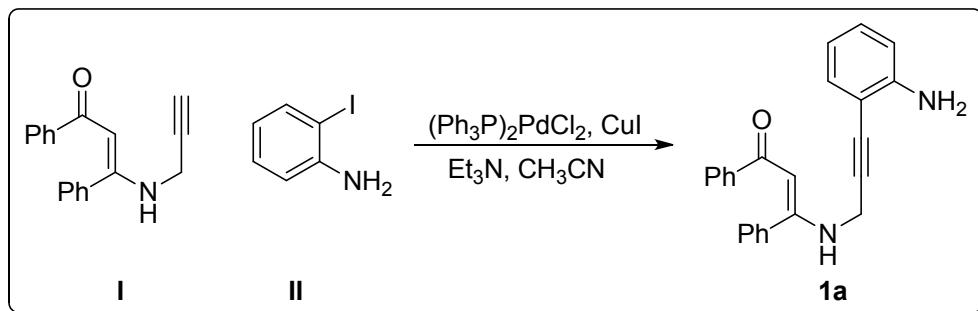
## 1.1 General information

All the reactions were carried out in oven dried reaction flasks under nitrogen atmosphere and also solvents and reagents were transferred by oven-dried syringes to ambient temperature. TLC was performed on Merck silica gel aluminium sheets using UV as a visualizing agent and a 0.5% aqueous potassium permanganate solution and heat as developing agents. Solvents were removed under reduced pressure. Columns were packed as slurry of silica gel in hexane and ethyl acetate solvent mixture. The elution was assisted by applying pressure with an air pump.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on 75, 100 and 125 MHz spectrometers.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra were recorded on 300, 400 and 500 MHz spectrometers in appropriate solvents using TMS as internal standard. The following abbreviations were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = double doublet, t = triplet, m = multiplet. All reactions were performed under nitrogen atmosphere with freshly distilled and dried solvents. All solvents were distilled using standard procedures. Unless otherwise noted, reagents were obtained from Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, and TCI used without further purification. 2-aminophenyl prop-2-yn-1-yl enaminones were (**1a-1v**) were prepared by following the reported procedure.<sup>1</sup>

## 1.2 General procedure for synthesis of (*E*)-3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one derivatives (**1**)<sup>1</sup>

In a 100 mL round-bottomed two-neck flask equipped with magnetic stir bar and (*E*)-1,3-diphenyl-3-(prop-2-yn-1-ylamino)prop-2-en-1-one **I** (1 g, 3.8 mmol, 1equiv.), 2-iodoaniline **II** (0.83 g, 3.8 mmol, 1equiv.),  $(\text{Ph}_3\text{P})_2\text{PdCl}_2$  (78 mg, 0.11 mmol, 0.03 equiv.) and CuI (36 mg, 0.19 mmol, 0.05 equiv.) was evacuated and filled with nitrogen, then dissolved in acetonitrile solvent (40 mL). This reaction flask was then purged with nitrogen for 15 min. To this reaction mixture

added Et<sub>3</sub>N (2.66 mL, 19.1 mmol, 5 equiv.) drop wisely over 15-20 min. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 12 hours. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was filtered through cilite pad. The reaction mass was extracted with ethyl acetate. The combined organic layers were washed with aqueous brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column chroma-tography using hexane and ethyl acetate as eluent (10/1.6) to give 77.4% (735 mg) yield of pure (*E*)-3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one **1a**. A similar experimental procedure was adopted for the synthesis of substituted 2-aminophenyl prop-2-yn-1-yl enaminones (**1b-1v**).



### 1.3 General procedure for synthesis of dihydrobenzonaphthyridine derivatives (2)

In a 25 mL round-bottomed two-neck flask equipped with magnetic stir bar and 3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one **1a** (124 mg, 0.35 mmol, 1 equiv.) purged with dry nitrogen, then dissolved in acetic acid (3 mL). To this reaction flask Ph<sub>3</sub>PAuCl (7.0 mg, 0.0142 mmol, 5 mol%) and AgSbF<sub>6</sub> (4.9 mg, 0.0142 mmol, 5 mol%) was added. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 2 hours. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. To this reaction mixture, saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution was added and stirred for 5 min. The reaction mass was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 5 mL). The combined organic layers

were washed with aqueous brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column using hexane and ethyl acetate as eluent (10/2.7) to give 96% (118 mg) yield of pure 4,5-diphenyl-1,2 dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine **2a**. A similar experimental procedure was adopted for the synthesis of all 1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine derivatives (**2b-2v**).

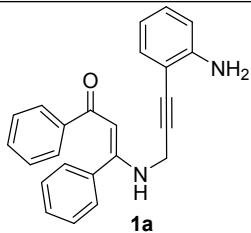
#### **1.4 Synthetic procedure for synthesis of 4,5-Diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2a)** [experiment was conducted in 5mmol scale].

To a stirring solution of 3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one **1a** (1.75 g, 5 mmol, 1 equiv.) in acetic acid (20 mL) under dry condition, added Ph<sub>3</sub>PAuCl (123 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol%) and AgSbF<sub>6</sub> (87 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol%). The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 2 hours. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate. To this reaction mixture, saturated NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution was added and stirred for 5 min. The reaction mass was extracted with ethyl acetate (2 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with aqueous brine, dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, and concentrated under vacuum. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column using hexane and ethyl acetate as eluent (10/2.7) to give 94% (1.57 g) yield of pure 4,5-diphenyl-1,2 dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine **2a**.

- 
1. (a) S. Cacchi, G. Fabrizi and E. Filisti, *Org. Lett.* 2008, **10**, 2679. (b) A. Wetzel and F. Gagosz, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2011**, *50*, 7354. (c) K. Goutham, N. S. V. M. Rao Mangina, S. Suresh, P. Raghavaiah and G. V. Karunakar, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2014**, *12*, 2869.

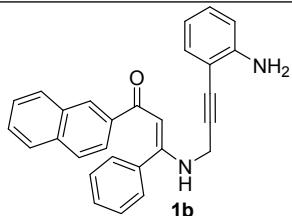
**1.5 Spectroscopic data of 2-aminophenyl prop-2-yn-1-yl enaminones (**1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1h**, **1i**, **1k** and **1l**) and 1,2-Dihydro[*c*][2,7]naphthyridines (**2a**-**2v**).**

**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1,3-diphenylprop-2-en-1-one (**1a**) :**



semisolid,  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.15); 735 mg, 77.4% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  11.41 (1H, t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 7.90 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz), 7.55-7.51 (2H, m), 7.50-7.41 (3H, m), 7.45-7.38 (3H, m), 7.23 (1H, d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.7, 1.5 Hz), 6.66 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.7 Hz), 5.86 (1H, s), 4.22 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  189.1, 165.9, 148.0, 139.9, 135.0, 132.3, 130.9, 129.7, 128.6, 128.29, 128.21, 127.8, 127.1, 117.7, 114.2, 107.0, 94.7, 90.3, 80.8, 35.2 ppm; IR (KBr, neat):  $\nu_{max}$  3462, 3360, 3060, 2955, 2922, 2854, 2184, 1593, 1561, 1485, 1325, 1300, 1226, 1144, 1057, 1022 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

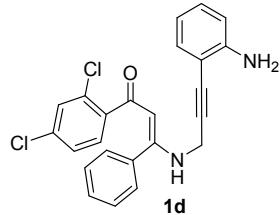
**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (**1b**) :**



brown oil,  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.13); 650 mg, 50.3% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) :  $\delta$  11.49 (1H, t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 8.40 (1H, s), 8.02 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.5, 1.7 Hz), 7.91 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 7.3, 1.7 Hz), 7.85 (2H, t,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.59-7.55 (2H, m), 7.53-7.49 (5H, m), 7.24 (1H, d,  $J$  = 1.4), 7.11(1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.8, 1.5 Hz), 6.67 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 6.02 (1H, s), 4.25 (2H, d,  $J$ = 6.2 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  188.9, 165.9, 148.0, 137.2, 135.0, 134.6, 132.8, 132.3, 129.8, 129.1, 128.7, 127.9, 127.6, 127.2, 126.2, 124.0, 117.7, 114.2, 107.1, 94.9, 90.4, 80.9, 35.2 ppm; IR (KBr, neat):  $\nu_{max}$  3462, 3362, 3061, 2927, 2846, 2175, 1655, 1594, 1514, 1484, 1452,

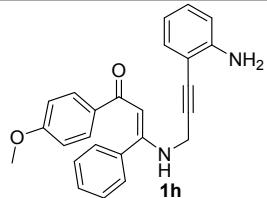
1308, 1253, 1173, 1143, 1066 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1d) :**



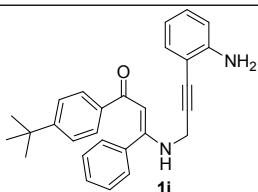
brown oil, R<sub>f</sub> 0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.13); 660 mg, 52.3% yield; (<sup>1</sup>H NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) : δ 11.25 (1H, t, J = 6.2 Hz), 7.55-7.51 (2H, m), 7.50-7.45 (4H, m), 7.40(1H, d, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.25-7.23 (2H, m), 7.12 (1H, dt, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz), 6.68 (2H, d, J = 7.8 Hz), 5.52 (1H, s), 4.26 (2H, d, J = 6.2 Hz), 4.16 (2H, s, br) ppm; (<sup>13</sup>C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 188.6, 166.1, 148.0, 139.3, 135.3, 134.3, 132.3, 131.8, 130.3, 130.0, 129.94, 129.91, 128.7, 127.8, 126.9, 117.8, 114.3, 106.9, 98.3, 89.9, 81.2, 35.3 ppm; IR (KBr, neat): ν<sub>max</sub> 3467, 3363, 2954, 2922, 2856, 2150, 1559, 1485, 1455, 1370, 1317, 1266, 1142, 1086, 1036 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1h) :**



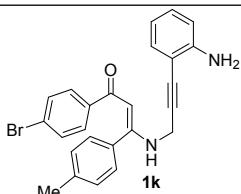
yellow oil, R<sub>f</sub> 0.2 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.18); 760 mg, 64% yield; (<sup>1</sup>H NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz): δ 11.30 (1H, t, J = 6.2 Hz), 7.89 (2H, d, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.55-7.51 (2H, m), 7.48 (3H, d, J = 2.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d, J = 7.0 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dt, J = 7.9, 1.2 Hz), 6.90 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz), 6.66 (2H, d, J = 7.7 Hz), 5.83 (1H, s), 4.20 (2H, d, J = 6.2 Hz), 3.84 (3H, s) ppm; (<sup>13</sup>C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 188.2, 165.3, 161.9, 148.0, 135.2, 132.6, 132.2, 129.7, 129.6, 129.0, 128.6, 127.8, 117.7, 114.2, 113.4, 107.1, 94.3, 90.5, 80.7, 55.3, 35.1 ppm; IR (KBr, neat): ν<sub>max</sub> 3462, 3361, 2956, 2924, 2850, 2121, 1591, 1563, 1484, 1454, 1321, 1252, 1173, 1140, 1064 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1i) :**



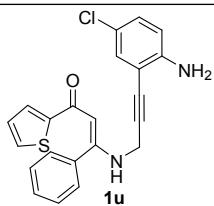
pale brown solid,  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.14); mp 117-112 °C; 730 mg, 56.8% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  11.37 (1H, t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 7.84 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.55-7.50 (2H, m), 7.49-7.45 (3H, m), 7.42 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 7.09 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.7, 1.3 Hz), 6.65 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 5.86 (1H, s), 4.24 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 1.33 (9H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  189.0, 165.5, 154.3, 148.0, 137.2, 135.1, 132.2, 129.7, 128.6, 127.8, 126.9, 125.1, 117.6, 114.2, 107.0, 94.7, 90.4, 80.7, 35.1, 34.8, 31.1 ppm; IR (KBr, neat):  $\nu_{max}$  3455, 3325, 2959, 2866, 2143, 1593, 1561, 1483, 1359, 1302, 1268, 1192, 1110, 1064, 1017 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(*p*-tolyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1k) :**



semi solid,  $R_f$  0.5 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.12); 500 mg, 53% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500 MHz) :  $\delta$  11.43 (1H, t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 7.75 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 7.52 (2H, d,  $J$  = 5.5 Hz), 7.42 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 7.29 (3H, d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz), 7.23 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 7.11 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 8.0, 1.3 Hz), 6.67 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz), 5.78 (1H, s), 4.24 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 2.42 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 125 MHz) :  $\delta$  187.4, 166.5, 148.0, 140.1, 138.8, 132.3, 131.8, 131.3, 129.8, 129.3, 128.7, 127.7, 125.5, 117.7, 114.2, 107.0, 94.1, 90.2, 80.9, 35.2, 21.3 ppm; IR (KBr, neat):  $\nu_{max}$  3466, 3358, 2954, 2922, 2855, 2133, 1579, 1495, 1320, 1142, 1067, 1008 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one  
(1u) :**



colourless solid,  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.14); mp 95-92 °C; 550 mg, 46.8% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  11.02 (1H, t,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 7.57 (1H, d,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz), 7.49 (6H, s), 7.17 (1H, d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 7.08-7.01 (2H, m), 6.58 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 5.74 (1H, s), 4.18 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  182.0, 165.5, 146.6, 134.6, 131.3, 130.6, 129.8, 129.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.7, 121.8, 115.3, 108.2, 94.5, 91.2, 79.7, 35.0 ppm; IR (KBr, neat):  $\nu_{max}$  3434, 3315, 2956, 2922, 2855, 2115, 1588, 1559, 1523, 1482, 1413, 1355, 1313, 1239, 1143, 1065, 1006 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

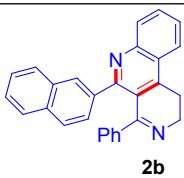
**4,5-Diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2a):**



**2a**

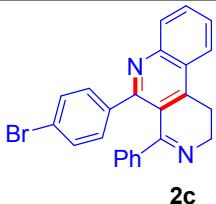
brick red solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.25); mp 97-95 °C; 118 mg, 96% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.21 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.192 Hz), 8.11 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.192 Hz), 7.81 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.345 Hz), 7.63 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.345 Hz), 7.44 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 8.192, 1.589 Hz), 7.17 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.192 Hz), 7.10-7.04 (3H, m), 7.03-6.95 (3H, m), 4.03 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.847 Hz), 3.19 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.847 Hz); ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  167.6, 157.5, 149.9, 147.5, 140.5, 139.5, 130.8, 130.0, 129.6, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.5, 126.7, 124.0, 123.6, 120.7, 46.8, 23.3 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 335.1542, found 335.1544; IR (KBr, neat): 3060, 3023, 2924, 2852, 1711, 1600, 1545, 1445, 1214, 908 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**5-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2b):**



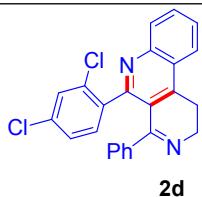
pale yellow solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.25) mp 121-123 °C; 123 mg, 91% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.25 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 8.15 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 7.84 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 8.192, 1.223 Hz), 7.76 (1H, s), 7.74-7.64 (4H, m), 7.60 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.436 Hz), 7.43-7.37 (2H, m), 7.14 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.825, 2.323 Hz), 6.83-6.76 (3H, m), 4.11 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.458 Hz), 3.25 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.458 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  168.0, 157.5, 150.0, 147.6, 139.4, 137.7, 132.8, 132.4, 131.0, 130.0, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.2, 125.8, 124.1, 123.7, 121.0, 46.7, 23.4 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{28}H_{21}N_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  385.1699, found 385.1710; IR (KBr, neat): 3058, 3020, 2923, 2853, 1714, 1544, 1215, 1018, 906 cm $^{-1}$ .

**5-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2c):**



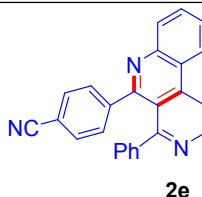
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.24); mp 133-135 °C; 115 mg, 80% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.19 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 7.83 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.345 Hz), 7.66 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.345 Hz), 7.26 (4H, q,  $J$  = 28.121, 8.558 Hz), 7.15 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.969 Hz), 7.10 (1H, tt,  $J$  = 8.558, 1.345 Hz), 7.04 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.969 Hz), 4.03 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.458 Hz), 3.21 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.458 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  167.2, 156.2, 150.1, 147.4, 139.4, 139.3, 131.1, 131.0, 130.8, 128.9, 127.7, 127.5, 127.0, 124.1, 123.7, 122.7, 120.5, 46.7, 23.2 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{24}H_{18}BrN_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  413.0647, found 413.0655; IR (KBr, neat): 3062, 3020, 2924, 2852, 1711, 1589, 1544, 1488, 1214, 1069, 1010 cm $^{-1}$ .

**5-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2d):**



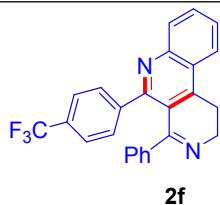
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.25); mp 158-160 °C; 129 mg, 92% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.18 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.336 Hz), 7.84 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.969, 1.223 Hz), 7.71 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.969, 1.223 Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 7.58, 1.46 Hz), 7.16 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.58 Hz), 7.13 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.069, 1.46 Hz), 7.08-7.02 (3H, m), 6.97 (1H, t,  $J$  = 8.069 Hz), 4.23 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 14.427, 5.50 Hz), 3.74 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 13.449, 4.768 Hz), 3.36 (1H, td,  $J$  = 10.759, 5.50 Hz), 3.11 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 13.449, 5.38 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  167.2, 154.3, 148.5, 147.5, 141.4, 139.3, 132.8, 131.1, 130.0, 129.9, 128.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 124.6, 123.8, 122.2, 46.5, 22.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{24}H_{17}Cl_2N_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  403.0763, found 403.0766; IR (KBr, neat): 2955, 2925, 2852, 1714, 1603, 1551, 1410, 1215, 1080, 1025  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**4-(4-Phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridin-5-yl)benzonitrile (2e):**



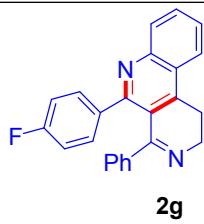
colorless solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.26); mp 135-137 °C; 106 mg, 84% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  8.20 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 8.15 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.86 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 8.24, 1.22 Hz), 7.70 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 8.24, 1.22 Hz), 7.54 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.39 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.15 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.324 Hz), 7.08 (1H, tt,  $J$  = 7.324, 1.22 Hz), 7.01 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.324 Hz), 4.05 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.629 Hz), 3.23 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.629 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  166.6, 155.2, 150.4, 147.3, 144.8, 139.2, 131.4, 131.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.2, 127.8, 127.5, 124.3, 123.7, 120.5, 118.5, 111.5, 46.7, 23.1 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{25}H_{18}N_3^+$  [M+H] $^+$  360.1495, found 360.1508; IR (KBr, neat): 3020, 2925, 2852, 2227, 1601, 1492, 1447, 1214, 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**4-Phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2f):**



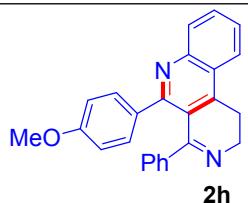
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.26); mp 125-127 °C; 112 mg, 80% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500MHz):  $\delta$  8.20 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 8.11 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.82 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.01, 1.06 Hz), 7.65 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.01, 1.06 Hz), 7.51 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.087 Hz), 7.33 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.087 Hz), 7.12 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.324 Hz), 7.02 (1H, t,  $J$  = 7.324 Hz), 6.97 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.782 Hz), 4.02 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.172 Hz), 3.19 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.172 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.0, 155.9, 150.1, 147.4, 143.9, 139.3, 131.1, 130.0, 129.9, 128.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 124.5, 124.2, 123.7, 120.7, 46.6, 23.1 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{25}H_{18}F_3N_2^+$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 403.1416, found 403.1421; IR (KBr, neat): 3061, 2954, 2927, 2857, 1601, 1549, 1411, 1164, 1123, 1108, 1065, 1017 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**5-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2g):**



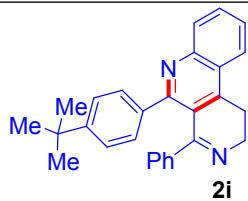
colorless solid;  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.25); mp 139-141 °C; 115 mg, 93% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.20 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.309 Hz), 8.11 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.309 Hz), 7.84 (1H, t,  $J$  = 8.12 Hz), 7.66 (1H, t,  $J$  = 8.12 Hz), 7.43 (2H, q,  $J$  = 8.498, 5.476 Hz), 7.18 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.987 Hz), 7.13-6.99 (3H, m), 6.80 (2H, t,  $J$  = 8.498 Hz), 4.05 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.176 Hz), 3.23 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.176 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.7, 163.6, 161.7, 156.4, 150.2, 147.5, 139.1, 136.6, 131.45 (2C, d,  $J$  = 9.082 Hz), 131.1, 129.9, 129.0, 127.6 (2C, d,  $J$  = 14.532 Hz), 126.9, 124.0, 123.7, 120.6, 114.75 (1C, d,  $J$  = 21.798 Hz), 46.5, 23.3 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{24}H_{16}FN_2^+$  [M-H]<sup>+</sup> 351.1292, found 351.1302; IR (KBr, neat) : 3020, 2924, 2853, 1711, 1601, 1494, 1215, 1156, 906 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2h):**



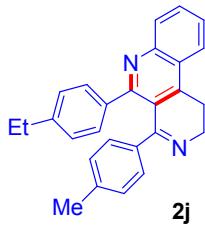
orange solid;  $R_f$  0.1 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.28); mp 148-150°C; 108 mg, 85% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.19 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 8.10 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 7.81 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.22 Hz), 7.62 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.22 Hz), 7.39 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.803 Hz), 7.18 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.947, 1.22 Hz), 7.08-6.98 (3H, m), 6.64 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.925 Hz), 4.03 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.580 Hz), 3.70 (3H, s), 3.20 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.580 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  168.0, 159.7, 157.1, 150.0, 147.5, 139.2, 133.2, 131.0, 130.9, 129.8, 128.8, 127.5, 126.5, 123.9, 123.6, 120.6, 113.3, 55.2, 46.6, 23.4 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{25}H_{21}N_2O^+$  [M+H] $^+$  365.1648, found 365.1647; IR (KBr, neat): 3061, 3019, 2924, 2853, 1714, 1606, 1511, 1458, 1338, 1248, 1215, 1174, 1030  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**5-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2i):**



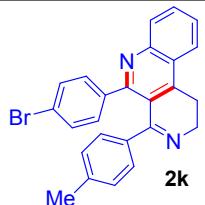
cream color solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.23); mp 157-159 °C; 95 mg, 70% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.21 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.49 Hz), 8.13 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.49 Hz), 7.82 (1H, t,  $J$  = 8.12 Hz), 7.64 (1H, t,  $J$  = 8.12 Hz), 7.30 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.309 Hz), 7.17-7.05 (5H, m), 6.97 (2H, t,  $J$  = 5.85 Hz), 4.05 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.176 Hz), 3.23 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.176 Hz), 1.18 (9H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  168.4, 157.8, 151.2, 149.9, 147.6, 138.9, 137.4, 131.0, 129.9, 129.4, 128.6, 127.7, 127.4, 126.7, 124.6, 123.7, 120.8, 46.1, 34.3, 30.9, 23.3 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{28}H_{27}N_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  391.2168, found 391.2167; IR (KBr, neat): 3019, 2961, 2923, 2853, 1714, 1605, 1544, 1214, 1018, 907  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**5-(4-Ethylphenyl)-4-(p-tolyl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2j):**



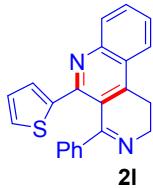
brick red solid;  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.23); mp 143-145 °C; 86 mg, 65% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  8.20 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 8.07 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.78 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 8.24, 1.37 Hz), 7.59 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 8.24, 1.37 Hz), 7.31 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.24 Hz), 7.03 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.24 Hz), 6.90 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.24 Hz), 6.76 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.24 Hz), 4.00 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.477 Hz), 3.17 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.477 Hz), 2.47 (2H, q,  $J$  = 15.259, 7.629 Hz), 1.06 (3H, t,  $J$  = 7.629 Hz), 2.12 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.8, 157.7, 149.8, 147.4, 144.5, 138.3, 137.8, 136.4, 130.7, 129.8, 129.6, 128.0, 127.5, 127.2, 126.5, 123.9, 123.6, 120.8, 46.3, 28.5, 23.3, 20.9, 15.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{27}H_{25}N_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  377.2012, found 377.2011; IR (KBr, neat): 3020, 2961, 2925, 2853, 1712, 1600, 1547, 1214, 1019, 908 cm $^{-1}$ .

**5-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-(p-tolyl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2k):**



brown solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.24); mp 110-112 °C; 121 mg, 81% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  8.19 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 8.12 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.83 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.09, 1.22 Hz), 7.65 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 7.09, 1.22 Hz), 7.31 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.54 Hz), 7.24 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.54 Hz), 7.04 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.934 Hz), 6.83 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.934 Hz), 4.01 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.019 Hz), 3.20 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.019 Hz), 2.20 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.4, 156.3, 150.3, 147.5, 139.4, 139.2, 136.1, 137.47, 137.40, 131.18, 131.13, 130.8, 130.0, 128.4, 127.6, 127.0, 124.1, 123.7, 122.7, 120.6, 46.3, 23.3, 21.1 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{25}H_{20}BrN_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  427.0804, found 427.0796; IR (KBr, neat): 3020, 2923, 2853, 1586, 1215, 1069, 1010, 906 cm $^{-1}$ .

**4-Phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2l):**



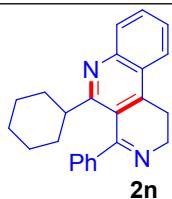
colorless solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.26); mp 137-139 °C; 103 mg, 86% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.15 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 8.07 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.314 Hz), 7.80 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.969, 1.345 Hz), 7.60 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.969, 1.345 Hz), 7.32 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.580, 1.223 Hz), 7.17 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 5.135, 1.223 Hz), 7.15-7.06 (3H, m), 6.84 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 3.668, 0.978 Hz), 6.66 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 5.013, 3.668 Hz), 4.02 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.336 Hz), 3.18 (2H,  $J$  = 7.336 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  166.9, 150.7, 150.2, 147.5, 143.1, 139.3, 130.9, 129.7, 128.8, 127.9, 127.7, 127.1, 126.6, 124.0, 123.6, 120.0, 46.7, 23.4 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $C_{22}H_{17}N_2S^+$  [M+H] $^+$  341.1107, found 341.1104; IR (KBr, neat): 3062, 3020, 2955, 2851, 1598, 1548, 1492, 1428, 1214, 1015  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**4-Pentyl-5-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2m):**



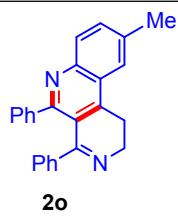
brown oil,  $R_f$  0.3; (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.22); 76 mg, 66% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.18 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.498 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.498 Hz), 7.77 (1H, t,  $J$  = 7.365 Hz), 7.65 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.176, 3.77 Hz), 7.59 (1H, t,  $J$  = 7.365 Hz), 7.49 (3H, d,  $J$  = 3.77 Hz), 3.80 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.987 Hz), 3.06 (2H,  $J$  = 6.987 Hz), 2.11 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.554 Hz), 1.22-1.09 (2H, m), 1.08-0.95 (2H, m), 0.93-0.81 (2H, m), 0.69 (3H, t,  $J$  = 6.987 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  170.6, 156.9, 148.6, 147.0, 141.0, 130.7, 129.8, 129.1, 128.5, 126.7, 124.0, 123.6, 121.9, 45.1, 37.6, 31.0, 27.3, 23.2, 21.9, 13.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $C_{23}H_{25}N_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  329.2012, found 329.2011; IR (KBr, neat): 3023, 2984, 1713, 1373, 1240, 1044, 910  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**5-Cyclohexyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2n):**



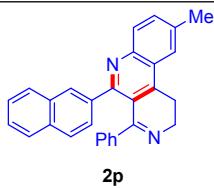
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.22); mp 132-134 °C; 64 mg, 54% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.07 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.436, 0.856 Hz), 8.03 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.436, 0.856 Hz), 7.74 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.345 Hz), 7.55 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 6.847, 1.345 Hz), 7.50-7.36 (5H, m), 3.84 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.214 Hz), 3.09 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.214 Hz), 2.52-2.41 (1H, m), 1.67-1.47 (7H, m), 1.20-1.08 (1H, m), 0.83-0.71 (2H, m) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.6, 163.6, 148.2, 147.7, 141.2, 134.0, 133.9, 130.1, 129.4, 129.2, 128.3, 126.8, 125.9, 123.6, 123.5, 121.1, 46.4, 44.2, 32.2, 26.3, 25.6, 23.3 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $C_{24}H_{25}N_2^+$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 341.2012, found 341.2008; IR (KBr, neat): 3023, 2984, 2940, 1735, 1446, 1372, 1235, 1097, 1044 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**9-Methyl-4,5-diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2o):**



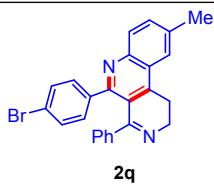
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.24); mp 128-130 °C; 84 mg, 68% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  8.11 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.545 Hz), 7.87 (1H, s), 7.65 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.545, 1.678 Hz), 7.42 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 8.545, 1.678 Hz), 7.16 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 6.866, 1.678 Hz), 7.12-7.034 (3H, m), 7.03-6.96 (3H, m), 4.03 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.477 Hz), 3.18 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.477 Hz), 2.61 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  167.7, 156.7, 149.1, 146.0, 140.5, 139.5, 136.6, 133.0, 129.6, 129.5, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 126.8, 123.9, 122.5, 120.7, 46.7, 23.2, 21.8 ppm; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for  $C_{25}H_{21}N_2^+$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 349.1699, found 349.1696; IR (KBr, neat): 3058, 3024, 2953, 2924, 2852, 1711, 1599, 1550, 1494, 1445, 1355, 1215, 1093, 1023 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**9-Methyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2p):**



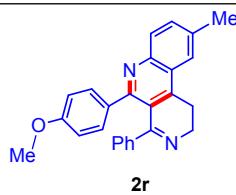
pale brown solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.24); mp 138-140 °C; 94 mg, 67% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.14 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.681 Hz), 7.90 (1H, s), 7.74 (1H, s), 7.73-7.62 (4H, m), 7.58 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.558 Hz), 7.42-7.37 (2H, m), 7.17-7.11 (2H, m), 6.83-6.76 (3H, m), 4.09 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.214 Hz), 3.23 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.214 Hz), 2.63 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  168.0, 156.6, 149.2, 146.2, 139.7, 137.9, 136.8, 133.2, 132.7, 132.4, 129.9, 129.7, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 126.6, 126.1, 125.7, 124.0, 122.6, 121.0, 46.9, 23.3, 21.9 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{29}H_{21}N_2^+$  [M-H] $^+$  397.1699, found 397.1706; IR (KBr, neat): 3057, 3020, 2924, 2852, 1596, 1484, 1314, 1215, 1125, 906  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**5-(4-Bromophenyl)-9-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2q):**



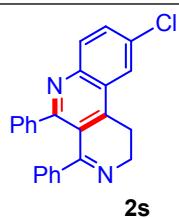
brown solid,  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.25); mp 143-145 °C; 124 mg, 84% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  8.08 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.545 Hz), 7.87 (1H, s), 7.66 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.545, 1.526 Hz), 7.28 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.21 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.392 Hz), 7.14 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.172 Hz), 7.09 (1H, t,  $J$  = 7.629 Hz), 7.02 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.629 Hz), 4.01 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.866 Hz), 3.18 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.866 Hz), 2.62 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.5, 155.4, 149.4, 146.1, 139.5, 139.4, 137.1, 133.4, 131.1, 130.8, 129.7, 128.9, 127.7, 127.5, 124.1, 122.6, 120.6, 46.7, 23.2, 21.9 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{25}H_{18}BrN_2^+$  [M-H] $^+$  425.0647, found 425.0659; IR (KBr, neat): 3019, 2924, 2853, 1670, 1545, 1372, 1295, 1214, 1095, 910  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-9-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2r):**



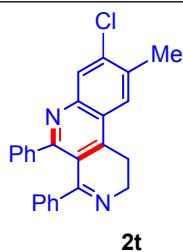
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.2 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.29); mp 141-143 °C; 105 mg, 79% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.08 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.558 Hz), 7.85 (1H, s), 7.64 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.558, 1.712 Hz), 7.37 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.925 Hz), 7.18 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.825, 1.100 Hz), 7.07-6.97 (3H, m), 6.63 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.925 Hz), 4.02 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.214 Hz), 3.69 (3H, s), 3.17 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.214 Hz), 2.61 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  168.0, 159.6, 156.3, 149.2, 146.2, 139.5, 136.4, 133.4, 133.1, 131.0, 129.6, 128.7, 127.5, 123.8, 122.6, 120.6, 113.3, 55.2, 46.8, 23.3, 21.9 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{26}H_{21}N_2O^+$  [M-H] $^+$  377.1648, found 377.1659; IR (KBr, neat): 3019, 2926, 2839, 1598, 1510, 1302, 1251, 1214, 1173, 1029  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**9-Chloro-4,5-diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2s):**



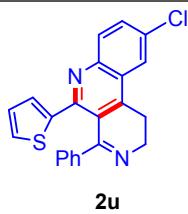
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.26); mp 130-132 °C; 106 mg; 82% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.21 (1H, d,  $J$  = 2.078 Hz), 8.05 (1H, d,  $J$  = 8.925 Hz), 7.59 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.925, 2.078 Hz), 7.42 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.947, 1.834 Hz), 7.26 (1H, d,  $J$  = 40.103 Hz), 7.16 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 6.725, 1.589 Hz), 7.11 (2H, d,  $J$  = 7.458 Hz), 7.06-6.96 (3H, m), 4.05 (2H, t,  $J$  = 8.069 Hz), 3.19 (2H, t,  $J$  = 8.069 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 125 MHz):  $\delta$  167.6, 158.6, 150.0, 147.9, 140.1, 139.1, 137.0, 129.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.89, 127.80, 127.59, 127.55, 125.0, 122.5, 120.8, 46.5, 23.3 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{24}H_{18}ClN_2^+$  [M+H] $^+$  369.1153, found 369.1152; IR (KBr, neat): 3059, 2924, 2852, 1574, 1483, 1413, 1353, 1295, 1095, 910  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .

**8-Chloro-9-methyl-4,5-diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2t):**



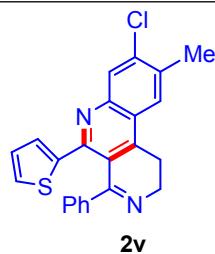
brown solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.25); mp 160-163 °C; 104 mg, 78% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 300 MHz):  $\delta$  8.23 (1H, s), 7.94 (1H, s), 7.41 (2H, dd,  $J$  = 7.703, 2.201 Hz), 7.18-7.05 (5H, m), 7.01 (3H, t,  $J$  = 8.803 Hz), 4.02 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.152 Hz), 3.16 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.152 Hz), 2.63 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  167.6, 157.8, 149.3, 146.6, 140.2, 139.3, 138.4, 135.4, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 127.8, 127.5, 126.88, 126.81, 124.5, 122.8, 120.88, 46.6, 23.3, 20.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{25}H_{20}ClN_2^+$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 383.1309, found 383.1310; IR (KBr, neat): 3059, 3021, 2924, 2853, 1599, 1549, 1474, 1446, 1215, 906 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**9-Chloro-4-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2u):**



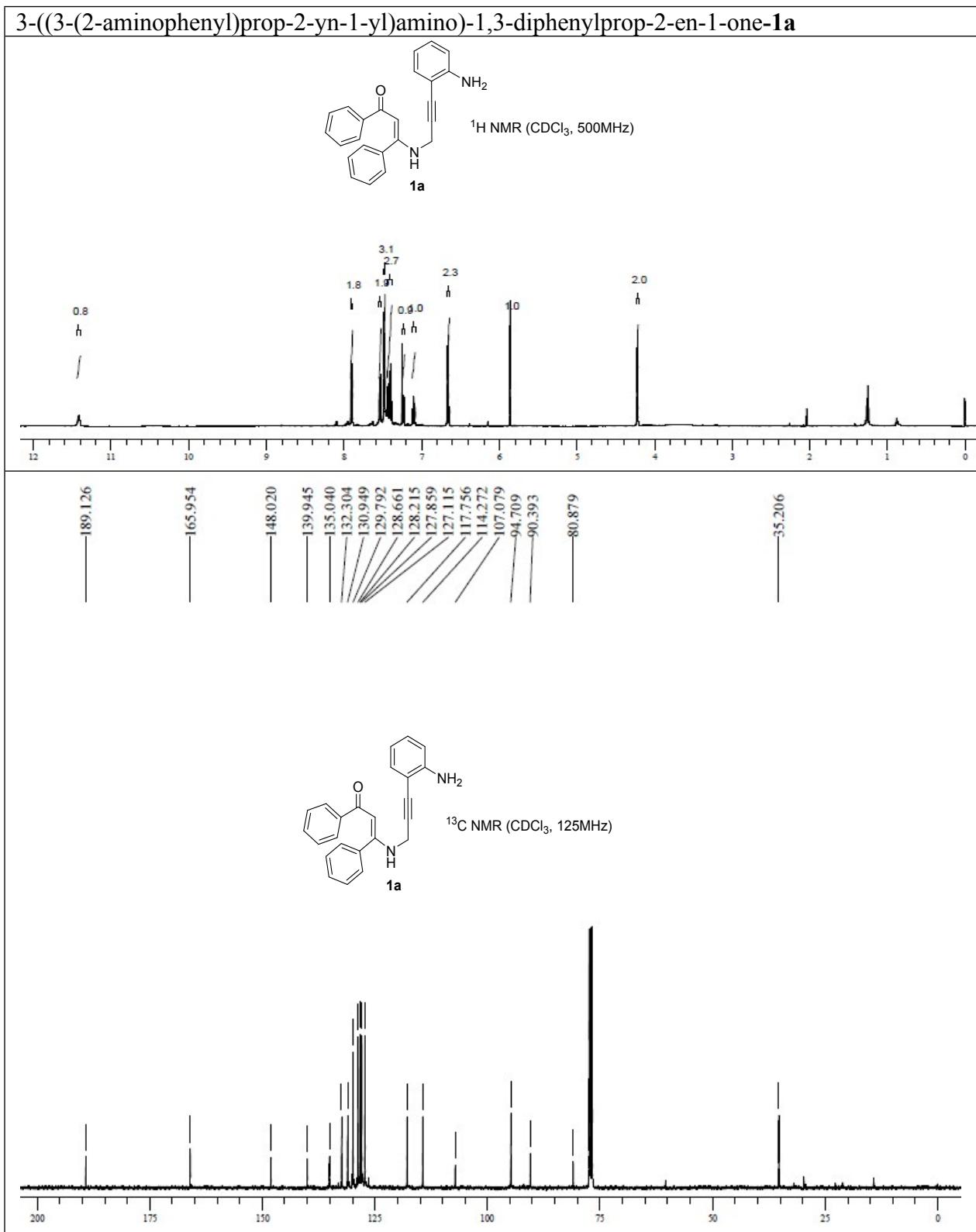
colorless solid;  $R_f$  0.3 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.27); mp 159-161 °C; 100 mg, 76% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 400 MHz):  $\delta$  8.09 (1H, d,  $J$  = 9.048 Hz), 8.04 (1H, d,  $J$  = 9.048 Hz), 7.74 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 8.925, 2.078 Hz), 7.48 (1H, dt,  $J$  = 4.646, 0.73 Hz), 7.31 (2H, d,  $J$  = 8.925 Hz), 7.18 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 4.646, 0.734 Hz), 7.15-7.08 (2H, m), 6.84 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 3.668, 0.734 Hz), 6.67 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 4.891, 3.668 Hz), 4.03 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.969 Hz), 3.13 (2H, t,  $J$  = 6.969 Hz) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 75 MHz):  $\delta$  166.8, 151.0, 149.5, 145.9, 142.7, 138.9, 132.6, 131.8, 131.2, 129.0, 128.3, 127.8, 127.2, 127.1, 124.8, 122.7, 120.6, 46.6, 23.4 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{22}H_{16}ClN_2S^+$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 375.0717, found 375.0716; IR (KBr, neat): 3019, 1214, 1711, 1672, 1601, 1320, 1260, 843 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

**8-Chloro-9-methyl-4-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine (2v):**

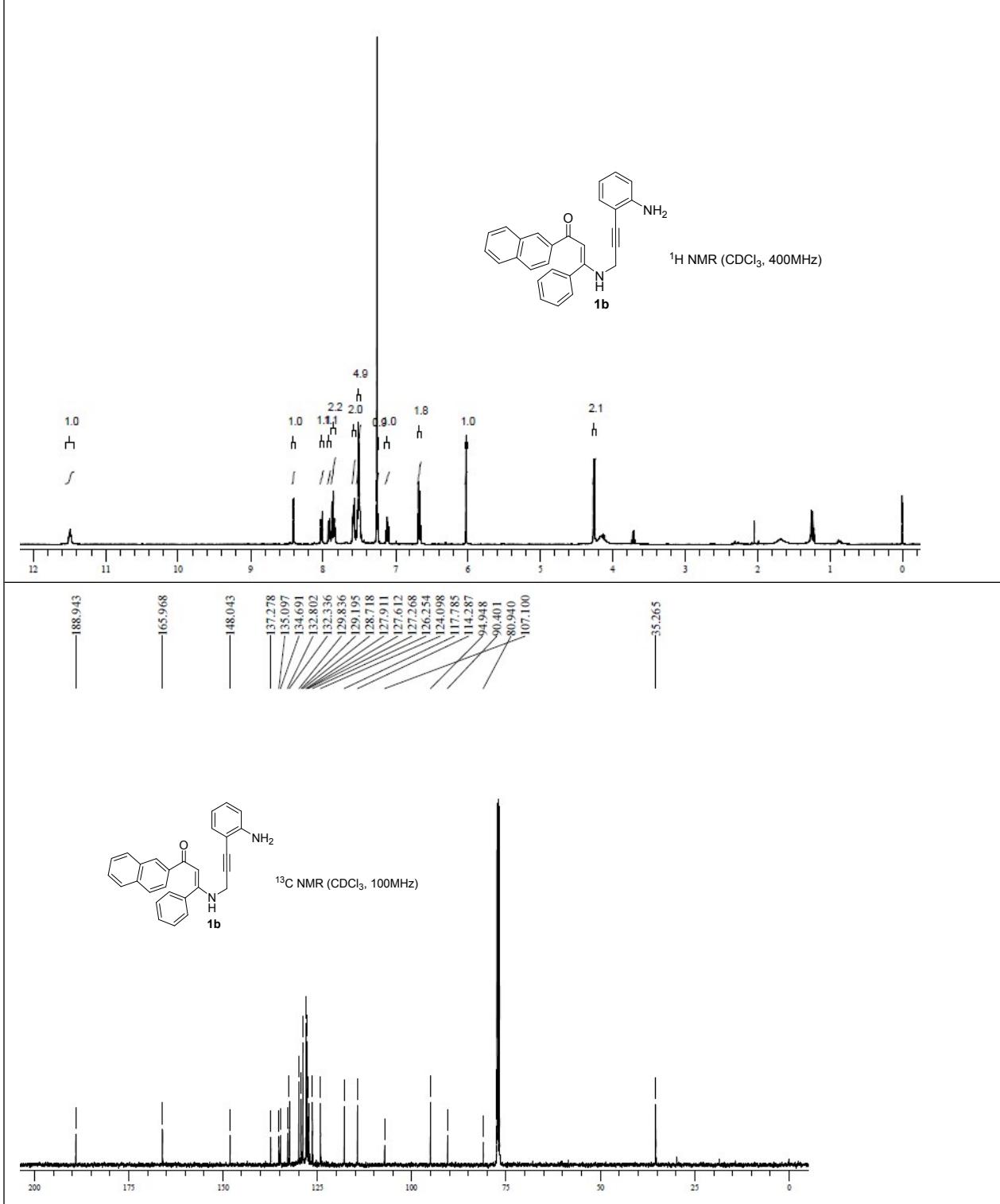


colorless solid,  $R_f$  0.4 (Hexane: EtOAc, 1:0.27); mp 185-187 °C; 109 mg, 80% yield; ( $^1$ H NMR, 500 MHz):  $\delta$  8.17 (1H, s), 7.88 (1H, s), 7.30 (2H, d,  $J$  = 6.866 Hz), 7.16 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 5.035, 0.763 Hz), 7.14-7.07 (3H, m), 6.81 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 3.662, 0.916 Hz), 6.65 (1H, dd,  $J$  = 5.035, 3.662 Hz), 4.00 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.324 Hz), 3.12 (2H, t,  $J$  = 7.324 Hz), 2.60 (3H, s) ppm; ( $^{13}$ C NMR, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  167.0, 151.0, 149.6, 146.7, 142.8, 139.1, 138.6, 135.3, 131.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 124.5, 122.7, 120.1, 46.6, 23.5, 20.7 ppm; HRMS (ESI)  $m/z$  [M+H] $^+$  calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>S $^+$  [M+H] $^+$  389.0873, found 389.0874; IR (KBr, neat): 3020, 2924, 2852, 1598, 1574, 1546, 1475, 1433, 1214 cm $^{-1}$ .

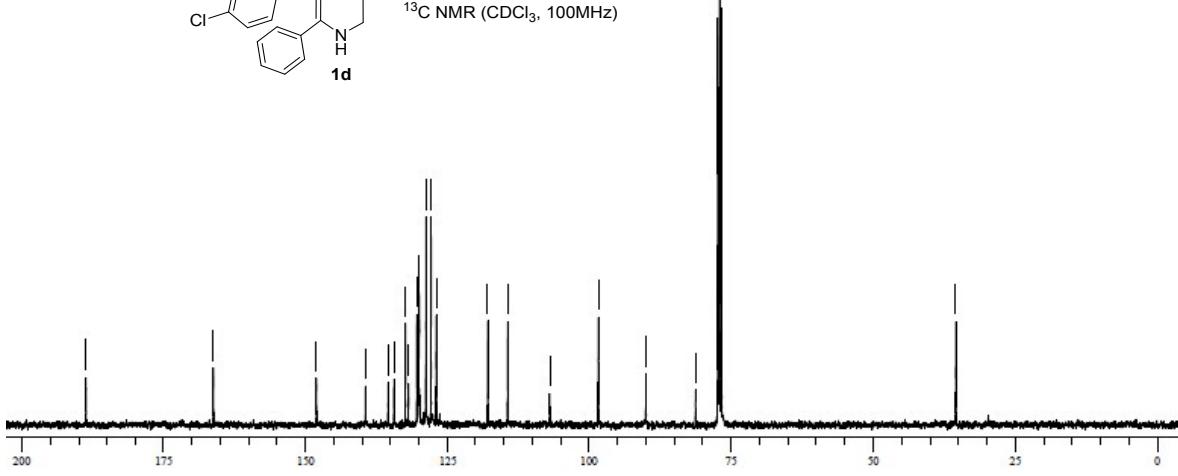
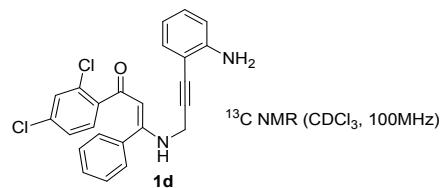
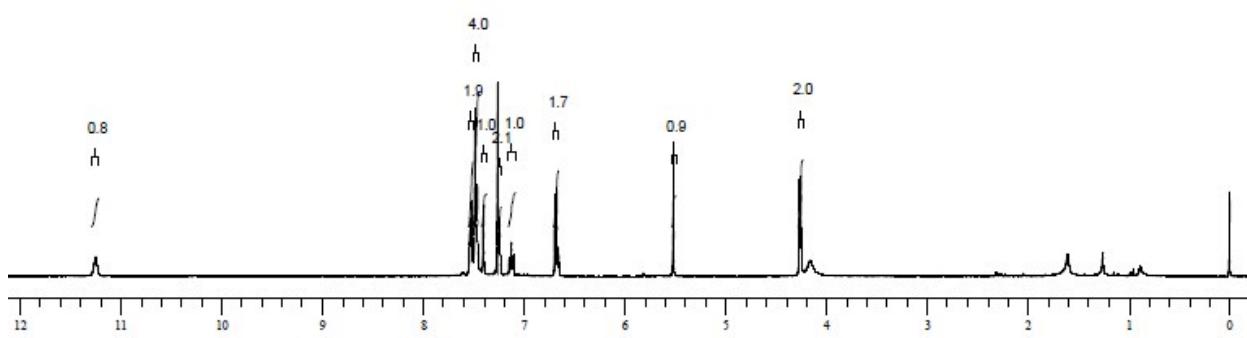
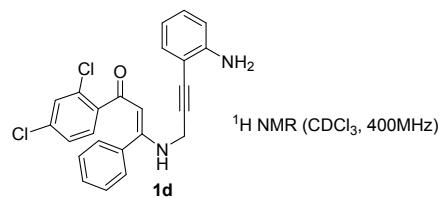
## 1.6 Copies of $^1\text{H}$ and $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra (**1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1h**, **1i**, **1k**, **1u**) (**2a-2v**)



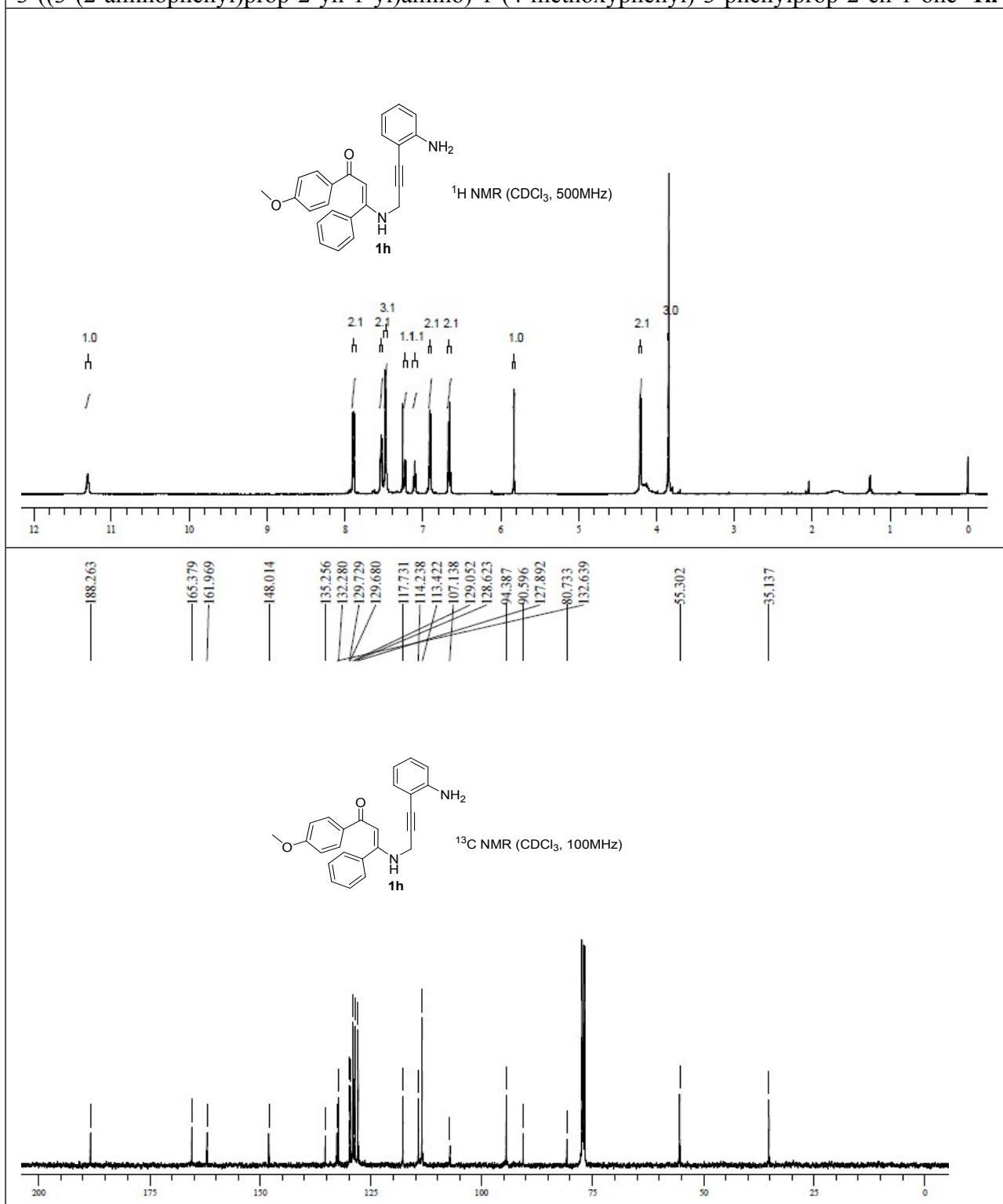
3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one- **1b**



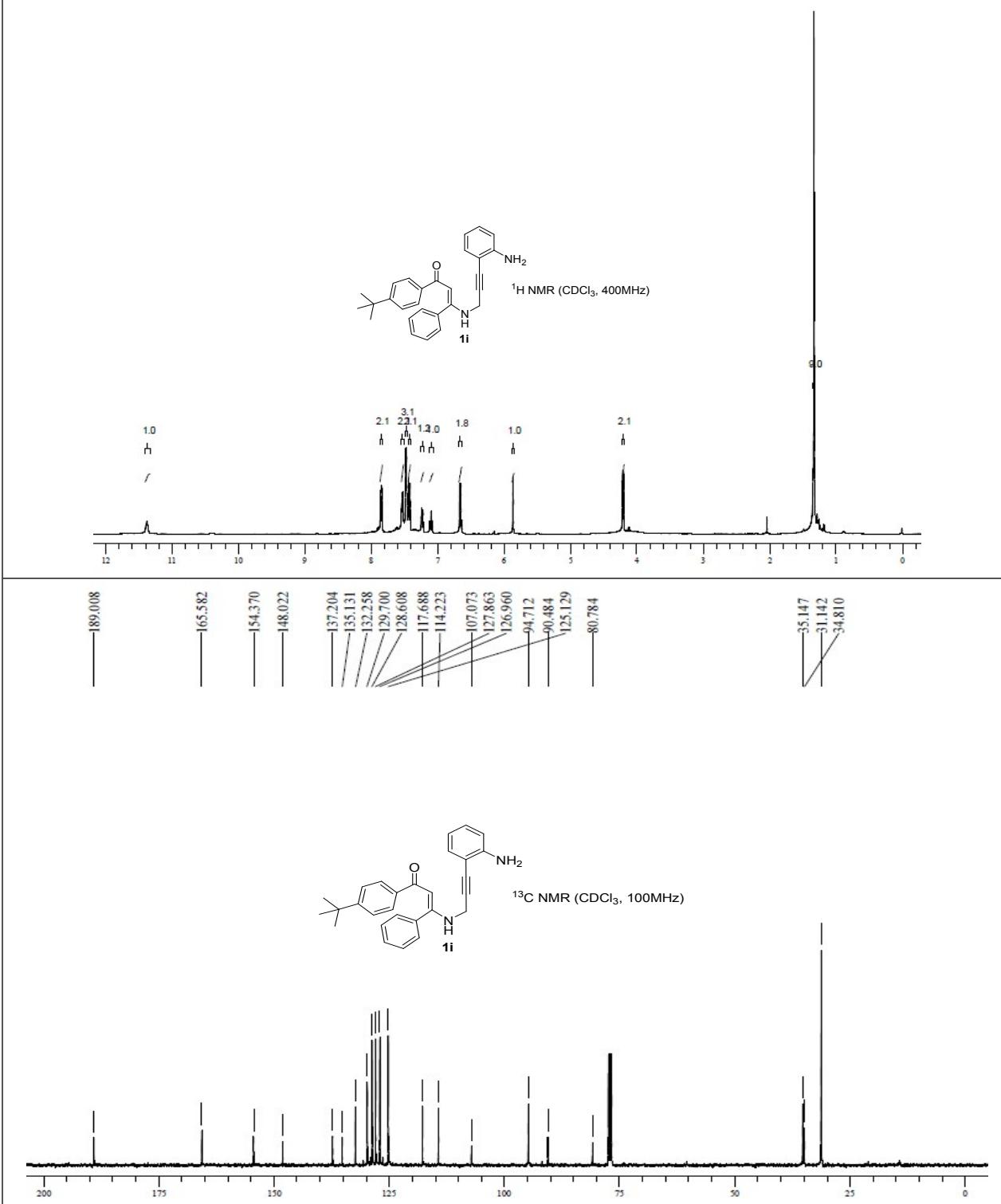
**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one-  
1d**



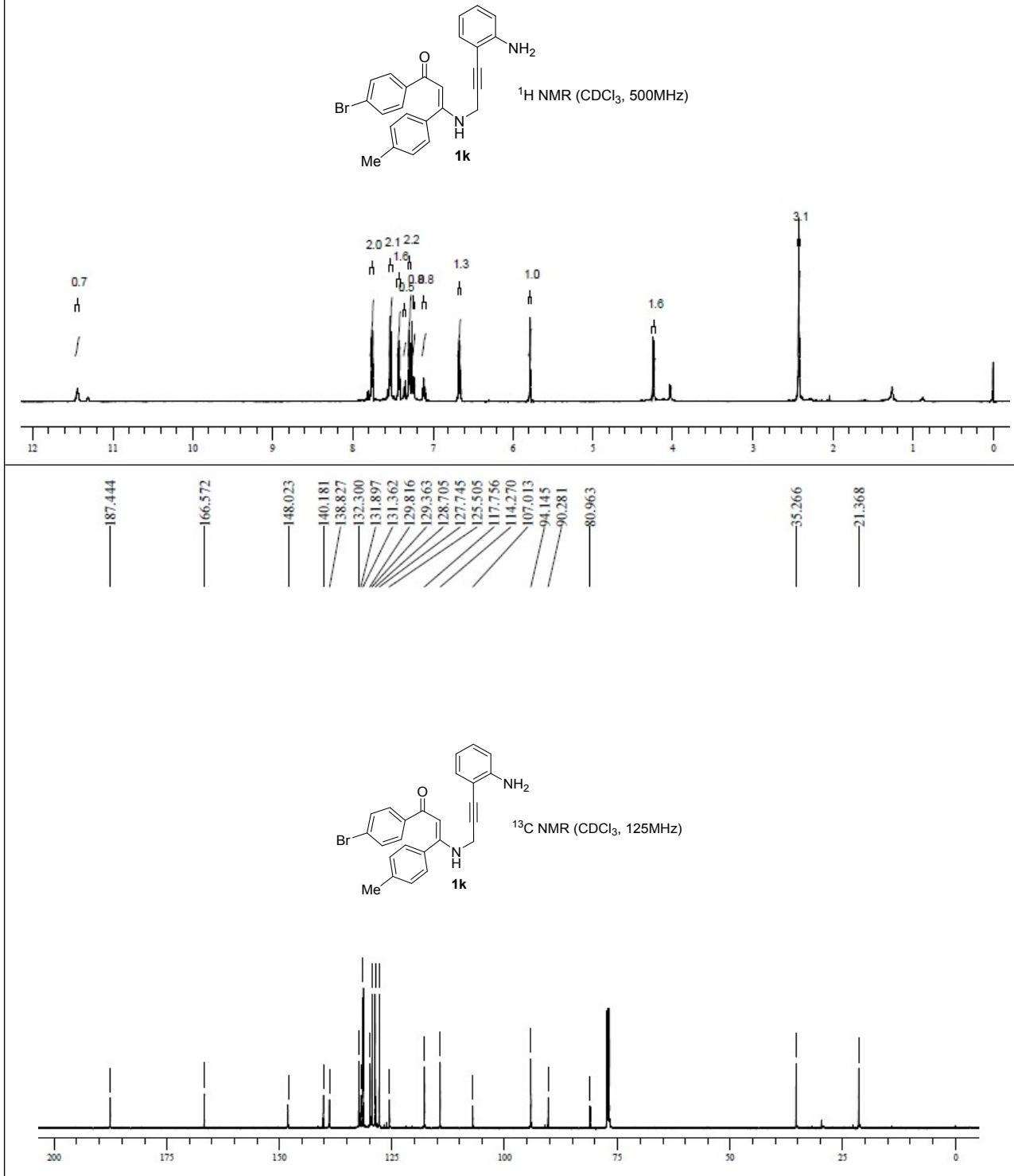
**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one -**1h****



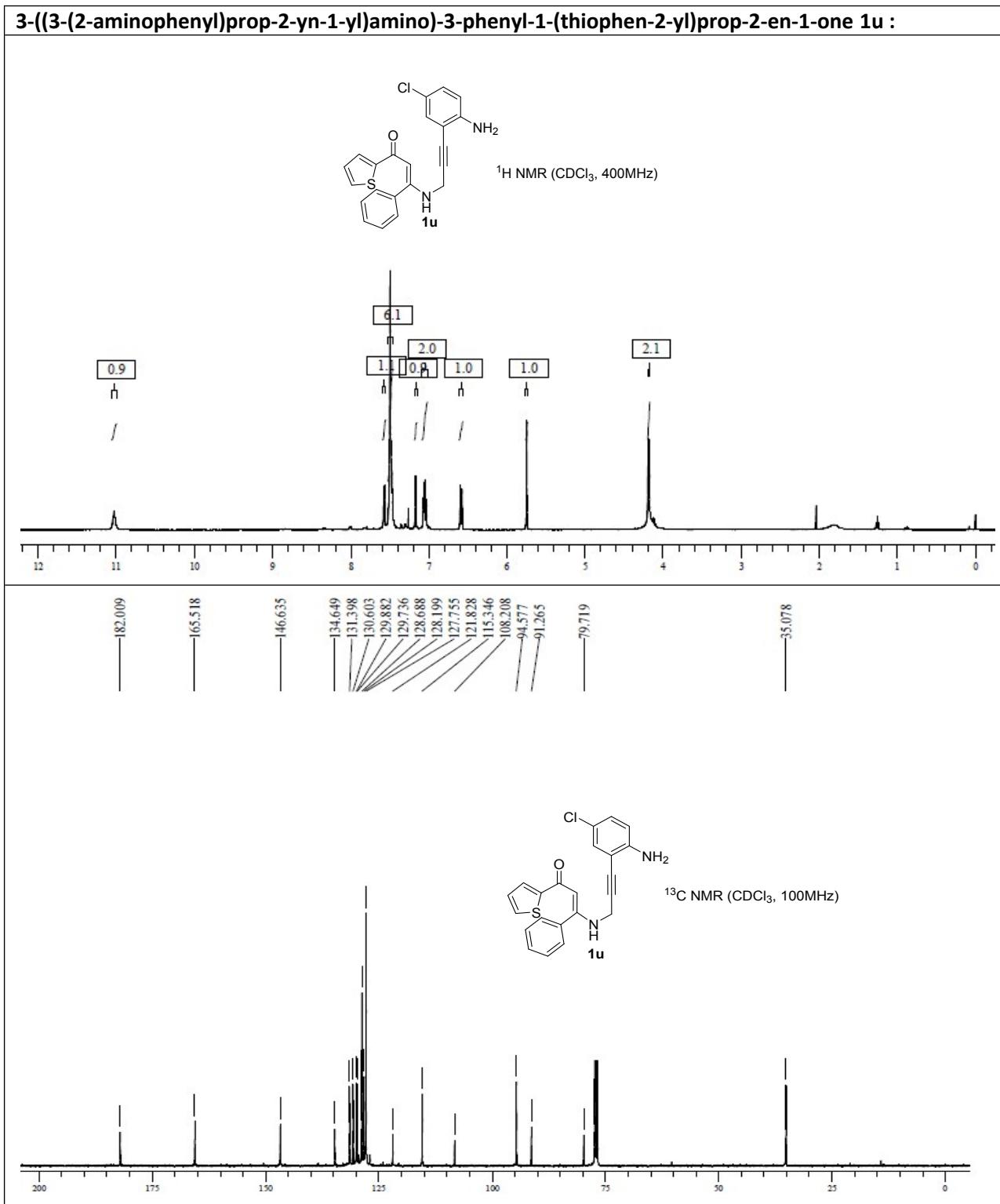
**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-en-1-one-**1i** :**



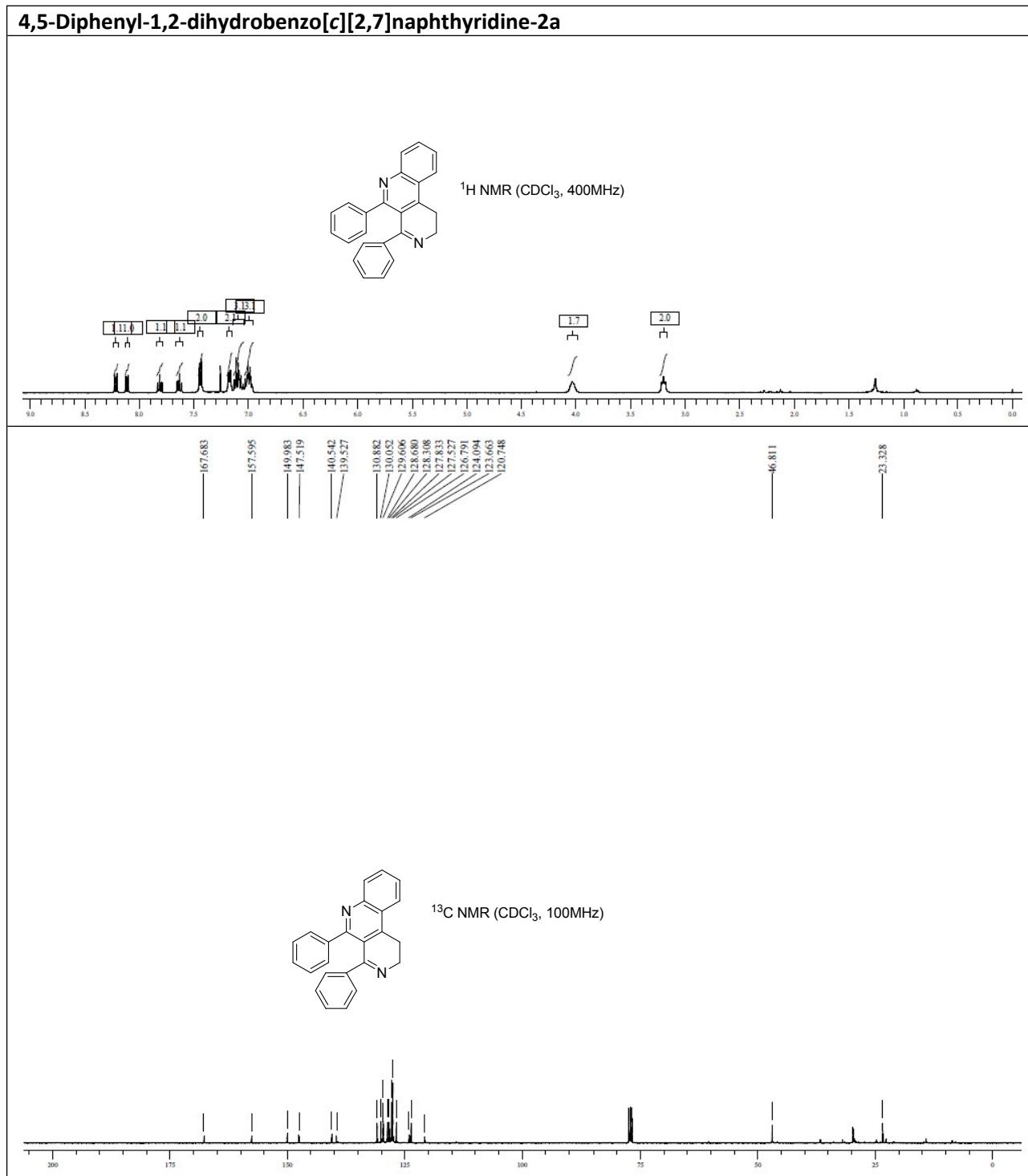
**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-3-(*p*-tolyl)prop-2-en-1-one 1k :**



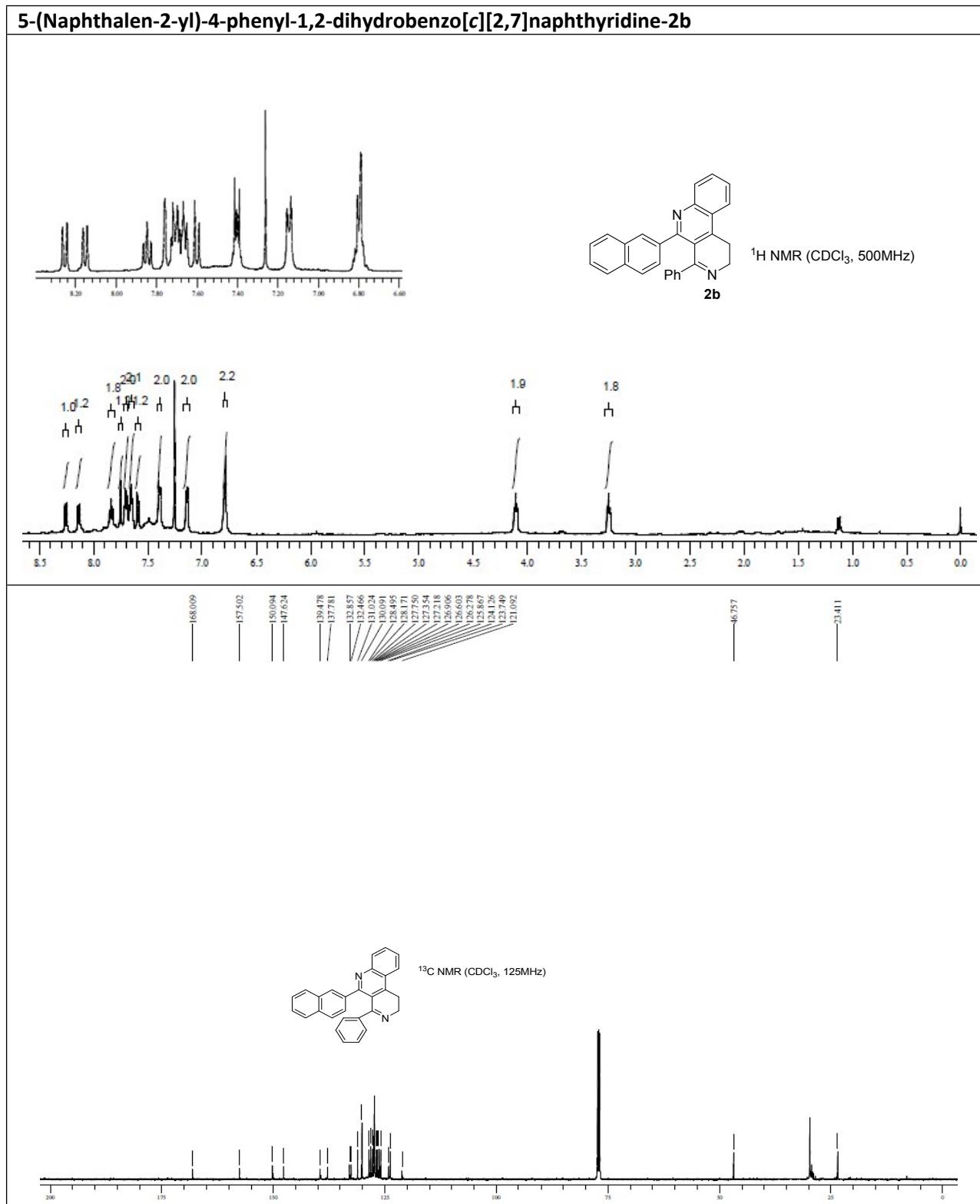
**3-((3-(2-aminophenyl)prop-2-yn-1-yl)amino)-3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one 1u :**



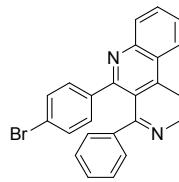
**4,5-Diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2a**



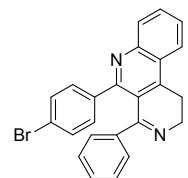
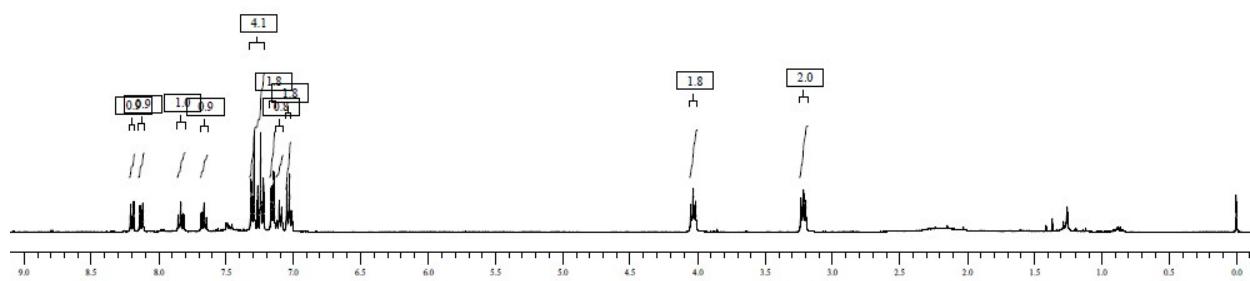
**5-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2b**



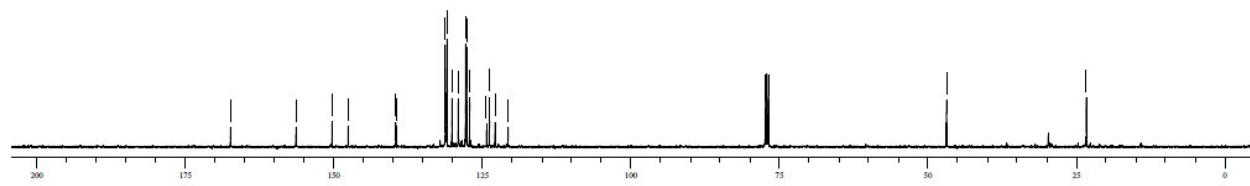
### 5-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2c



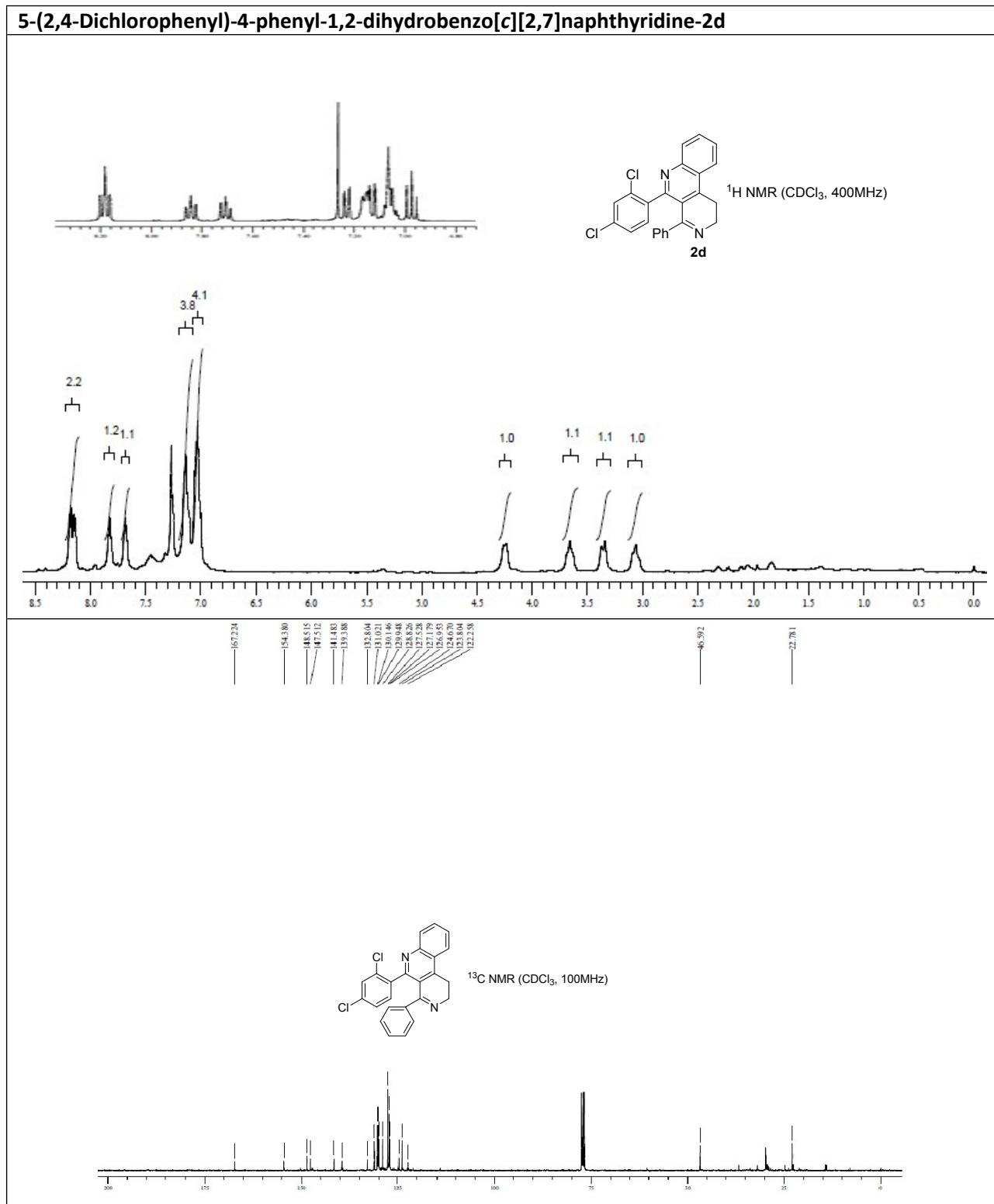
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400MHz)



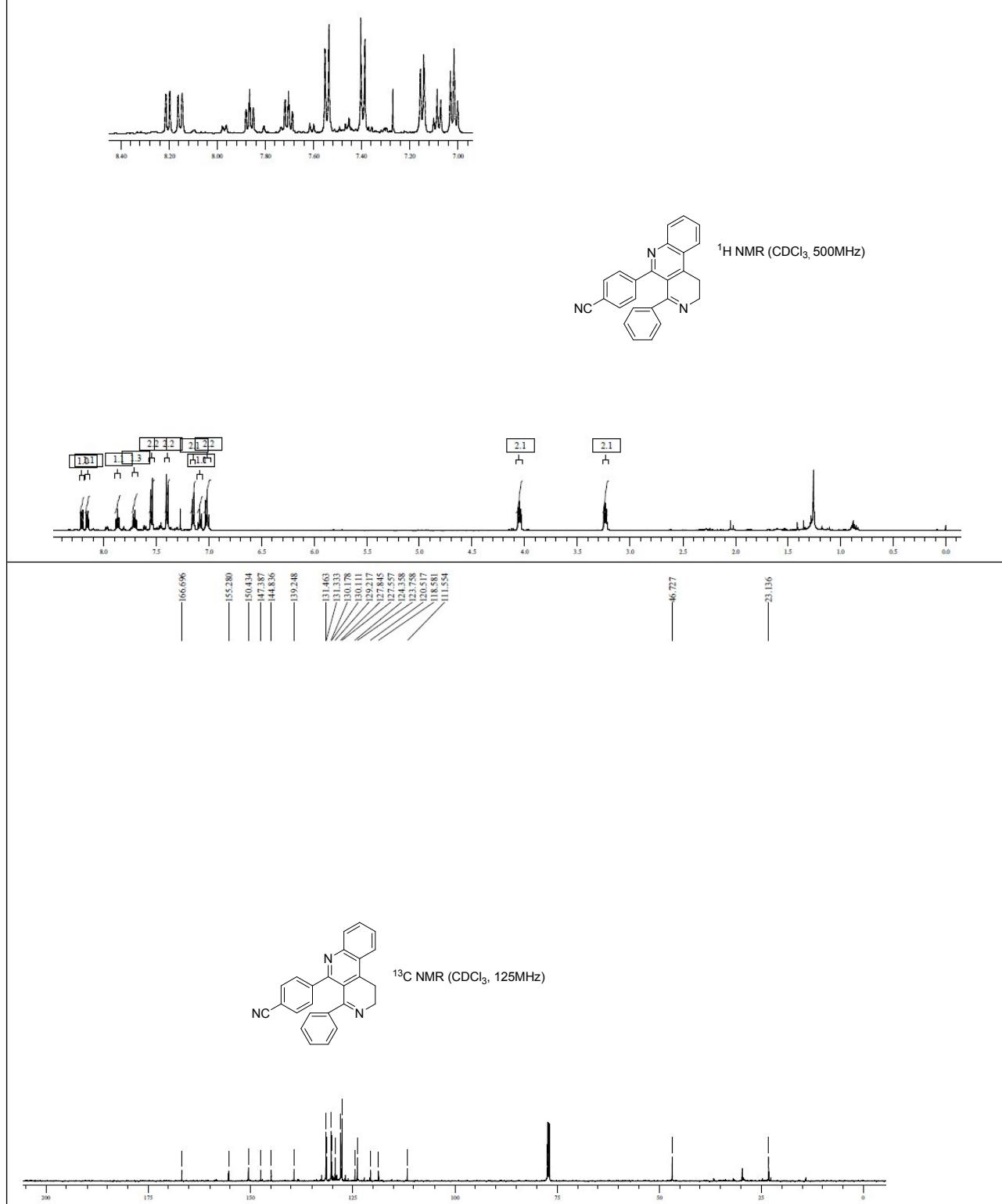
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100MHz)



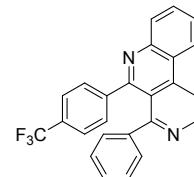
**5-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2d**



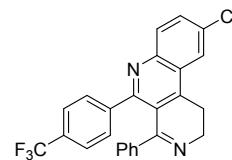
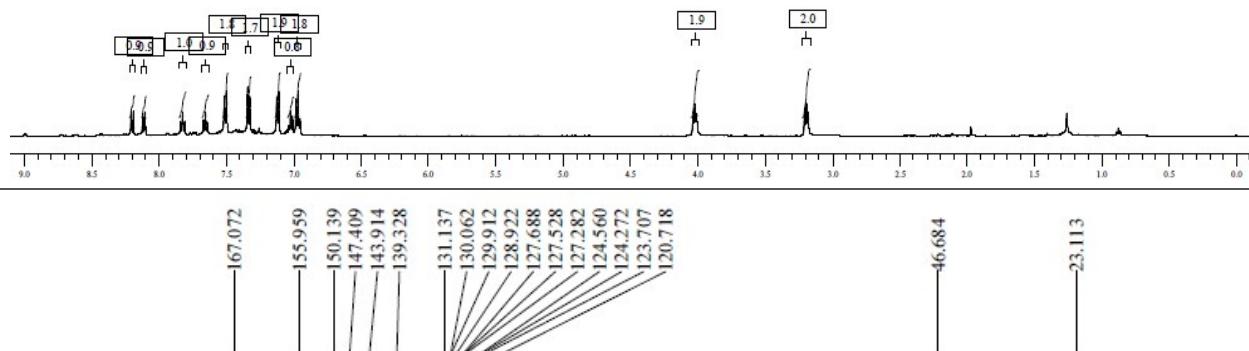
## 4-(4-Phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridin-5-yl)benzonitrile-2e



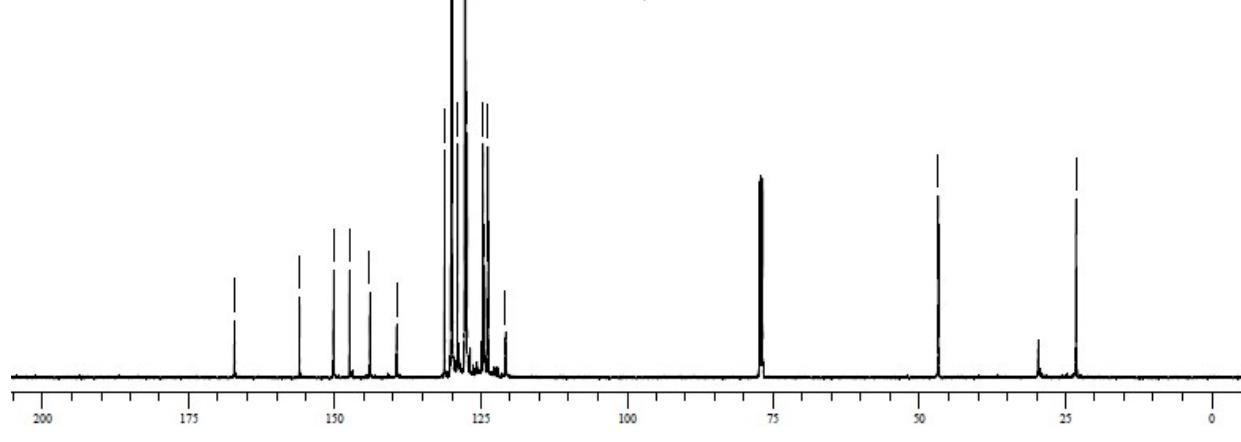
**4-Phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2f**



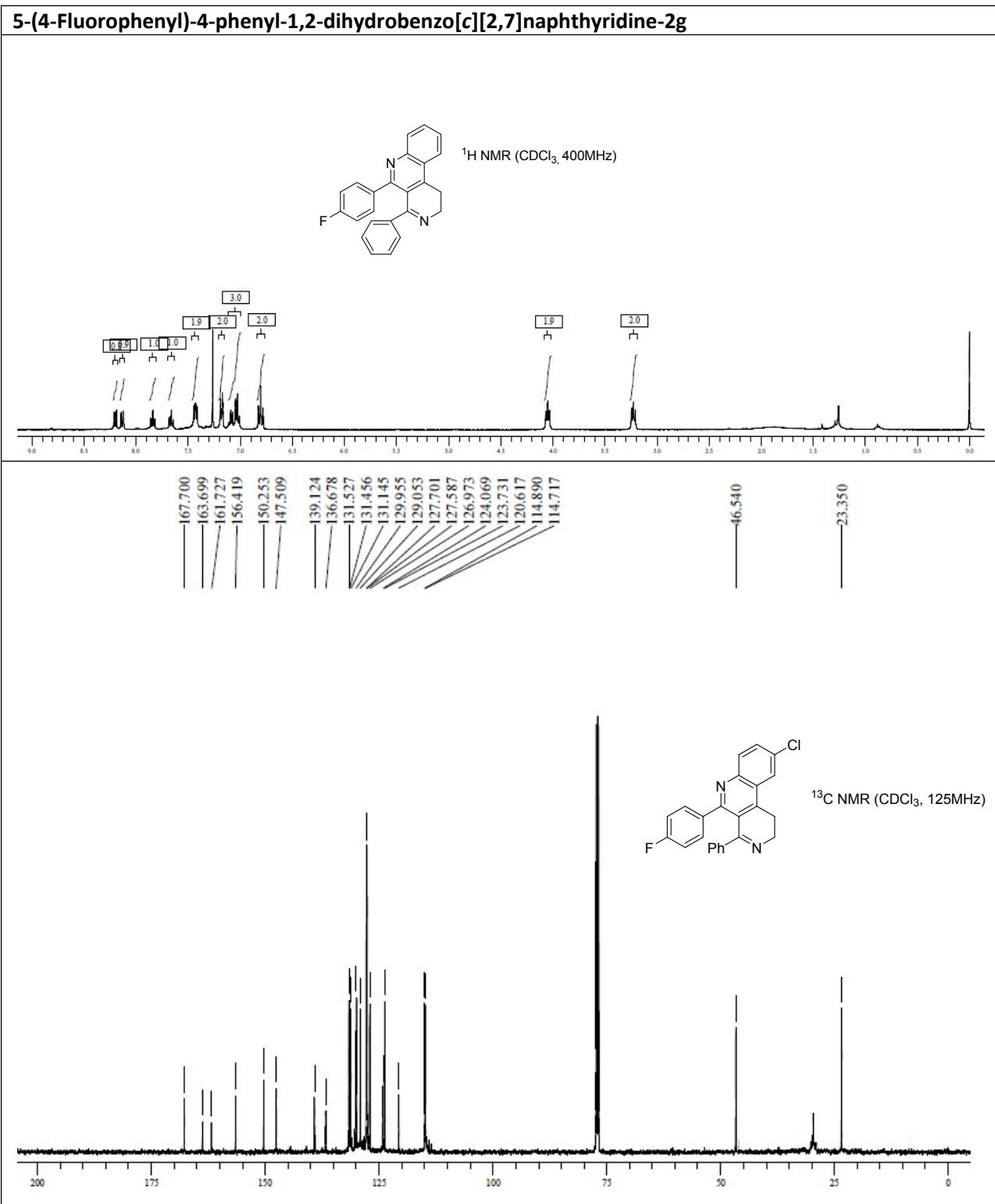
$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500MHz)



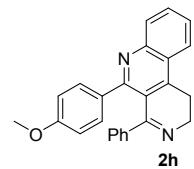
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 125MHz)



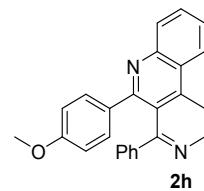
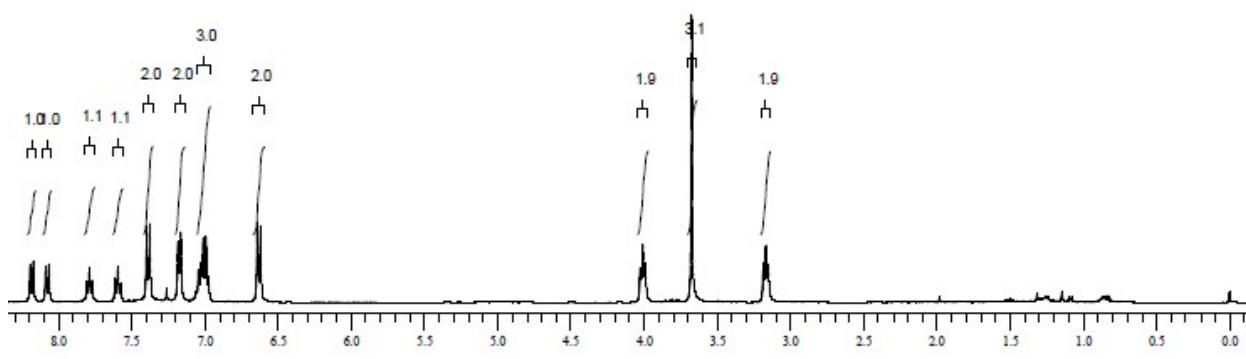
**5-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2g**



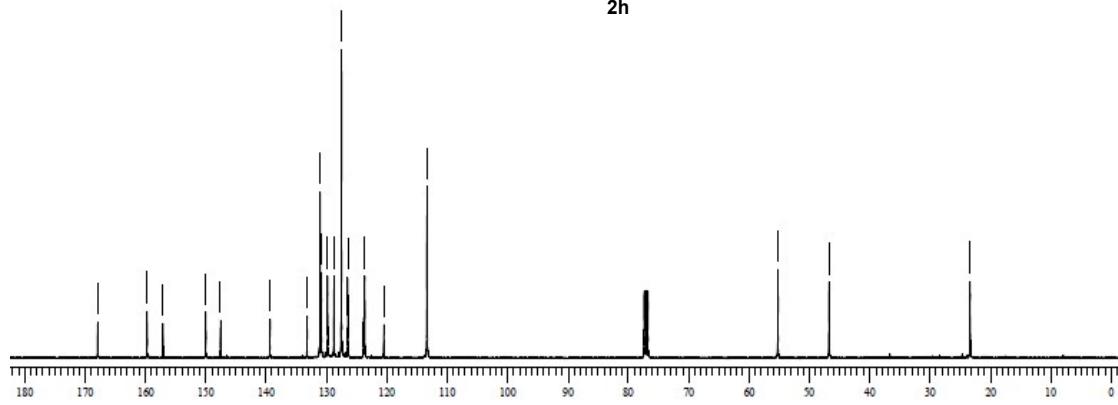
**5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2h**



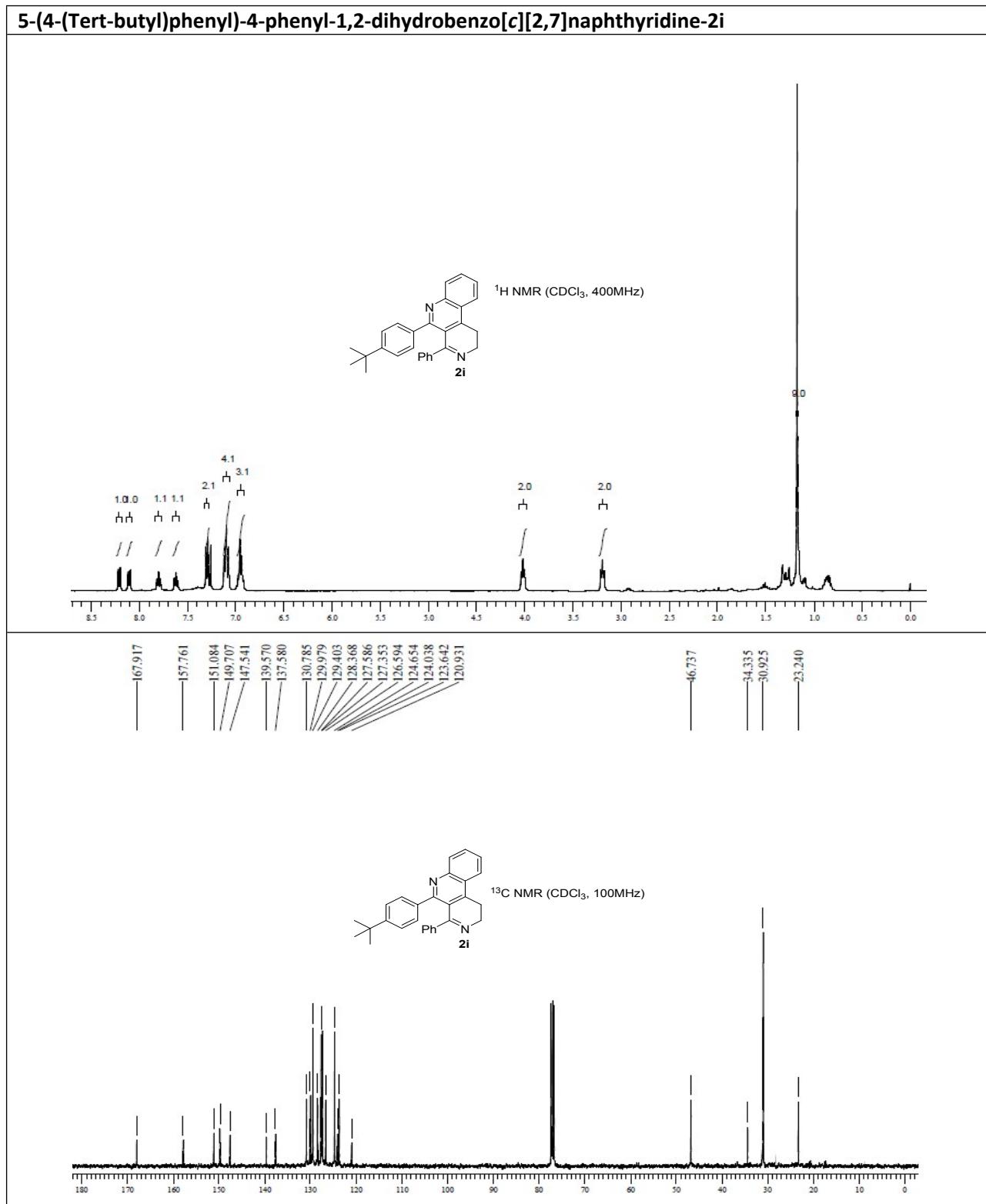
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400MHz)



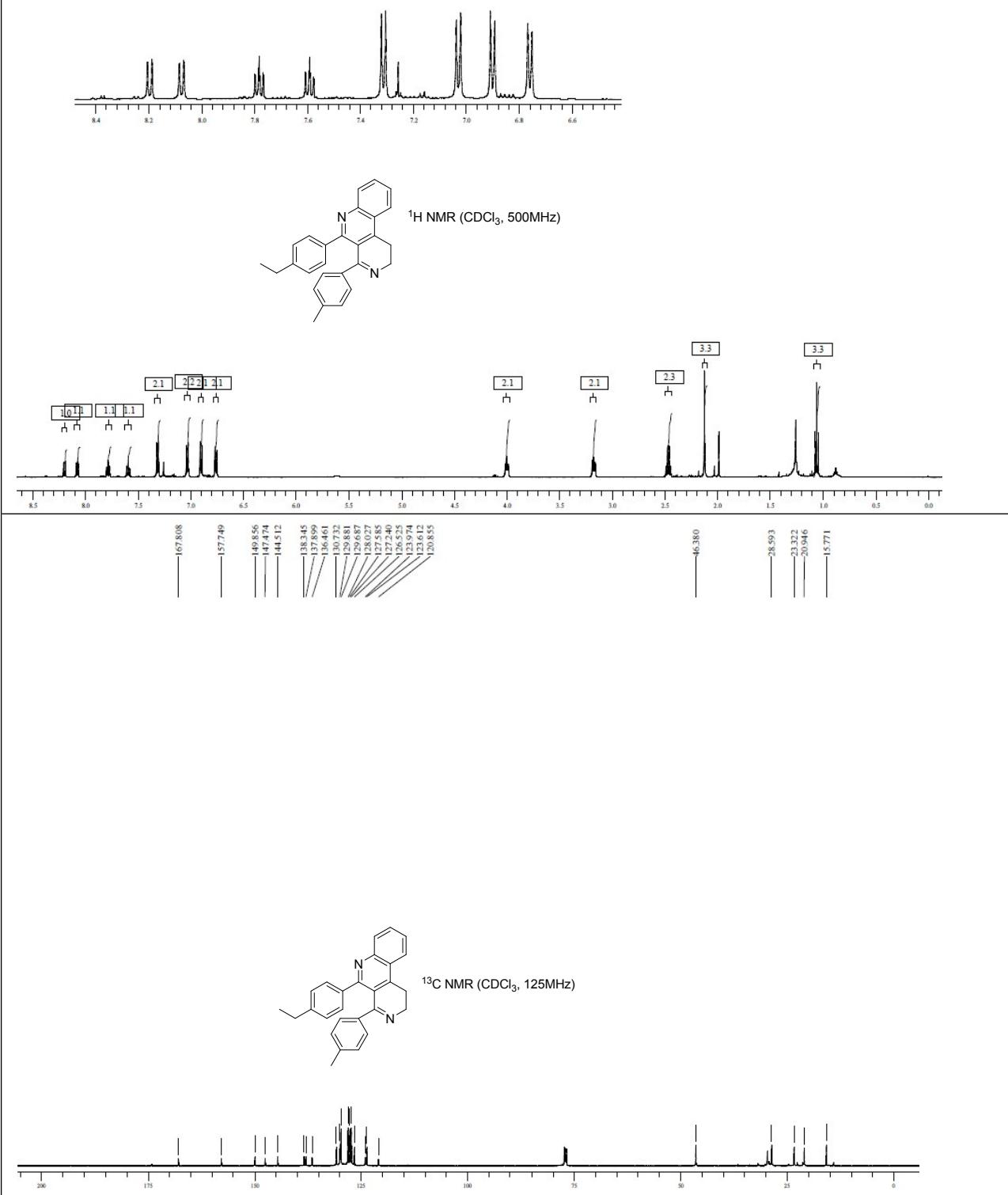
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100MHz)



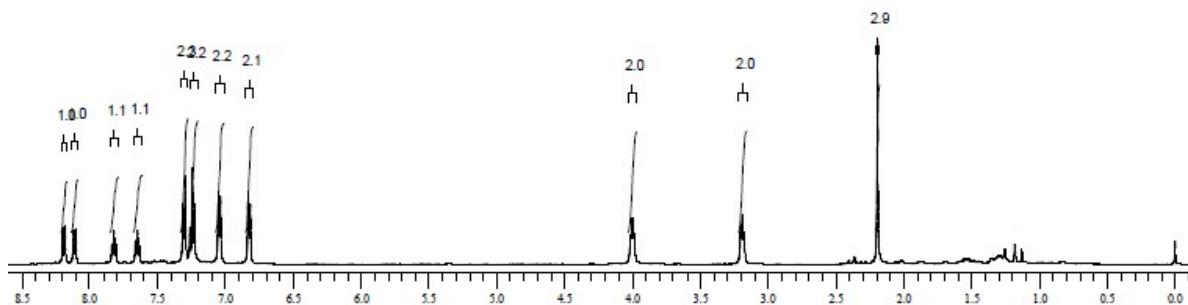
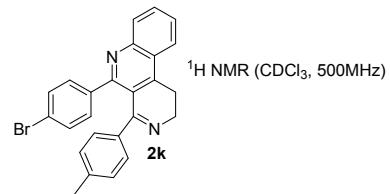
**5-(4-(Tert-butyl)phenyl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2i**



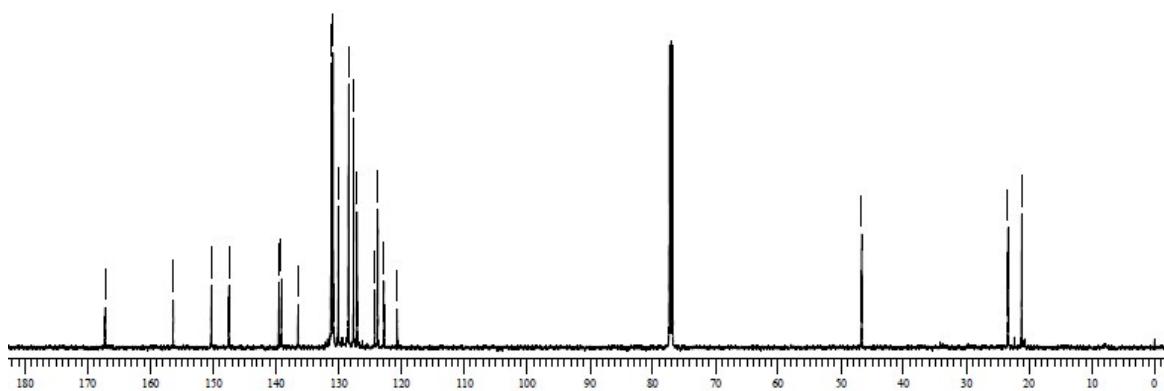
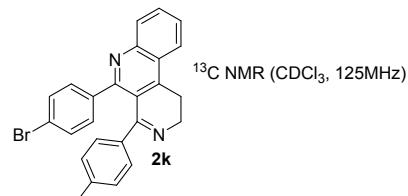
**5-(4-Ethylphenyl)-4-(p-tolyl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2j**



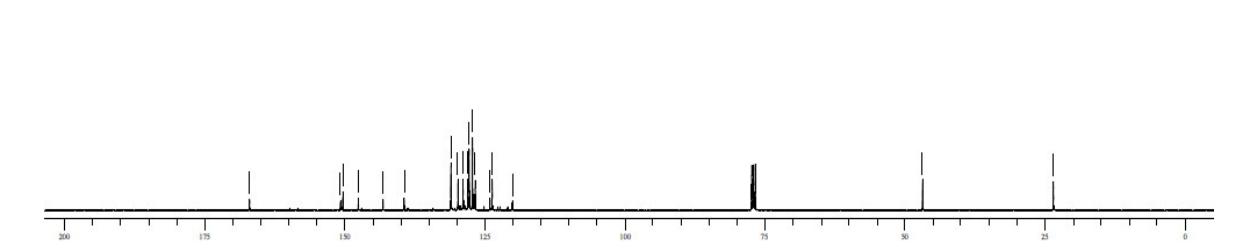
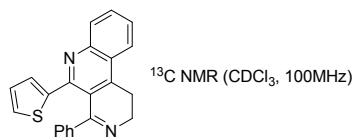
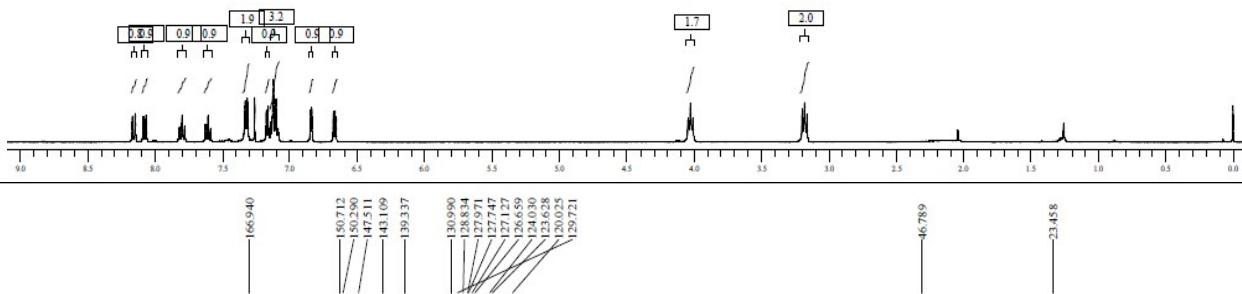
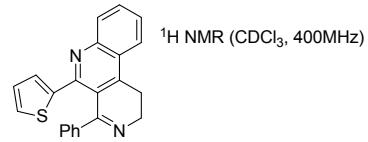
**5-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-(p-tolyl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2k**



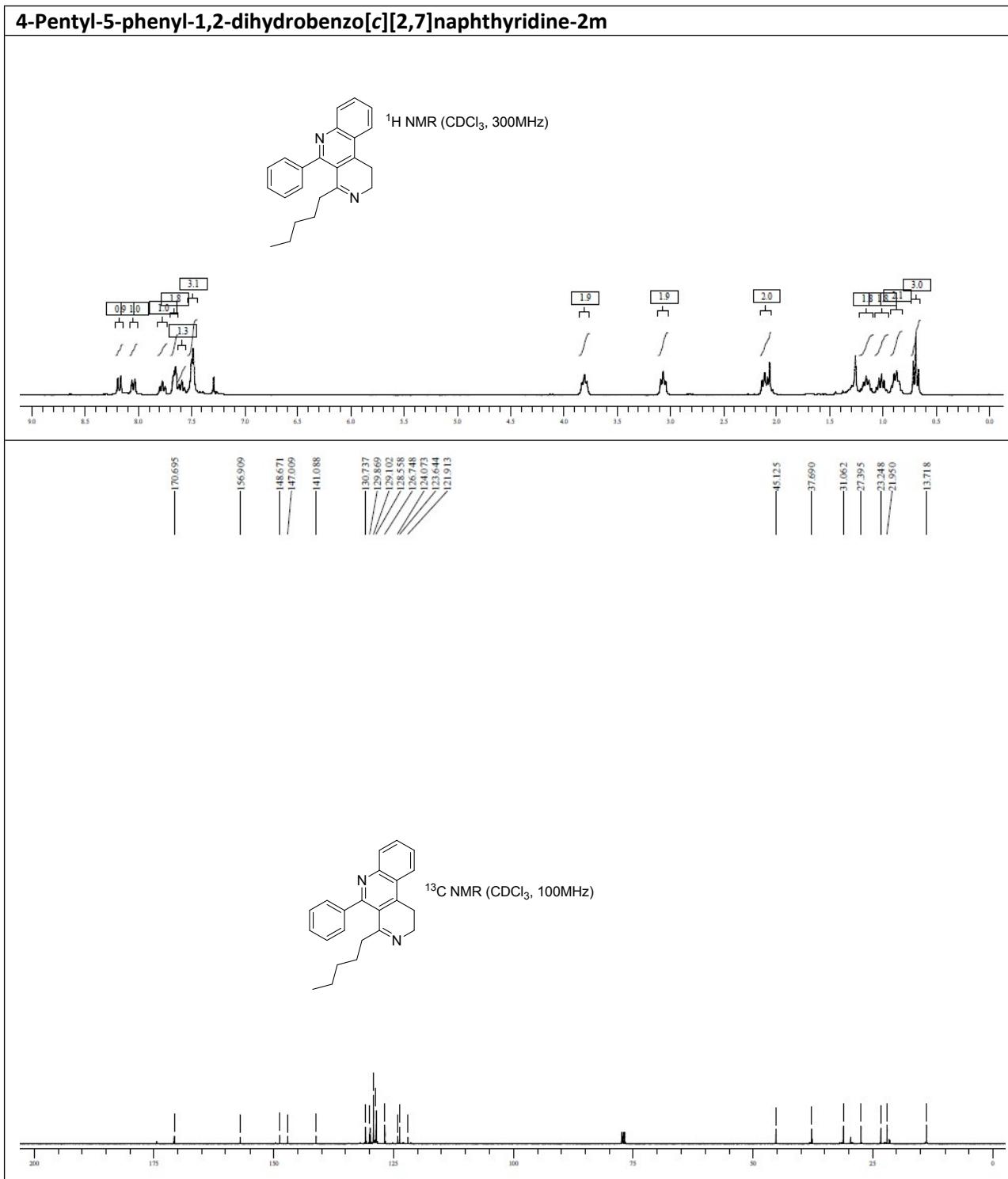
167.179  
156.312  
150.231  
147.460  
139.493  
139.096  
136.411  
131.160  
131.038  
130.844  
130.012  
128.385  
127.578  
127.016  
124.190  
123.723  
122.738  
120.611  
46.635  
23.322  
21.135



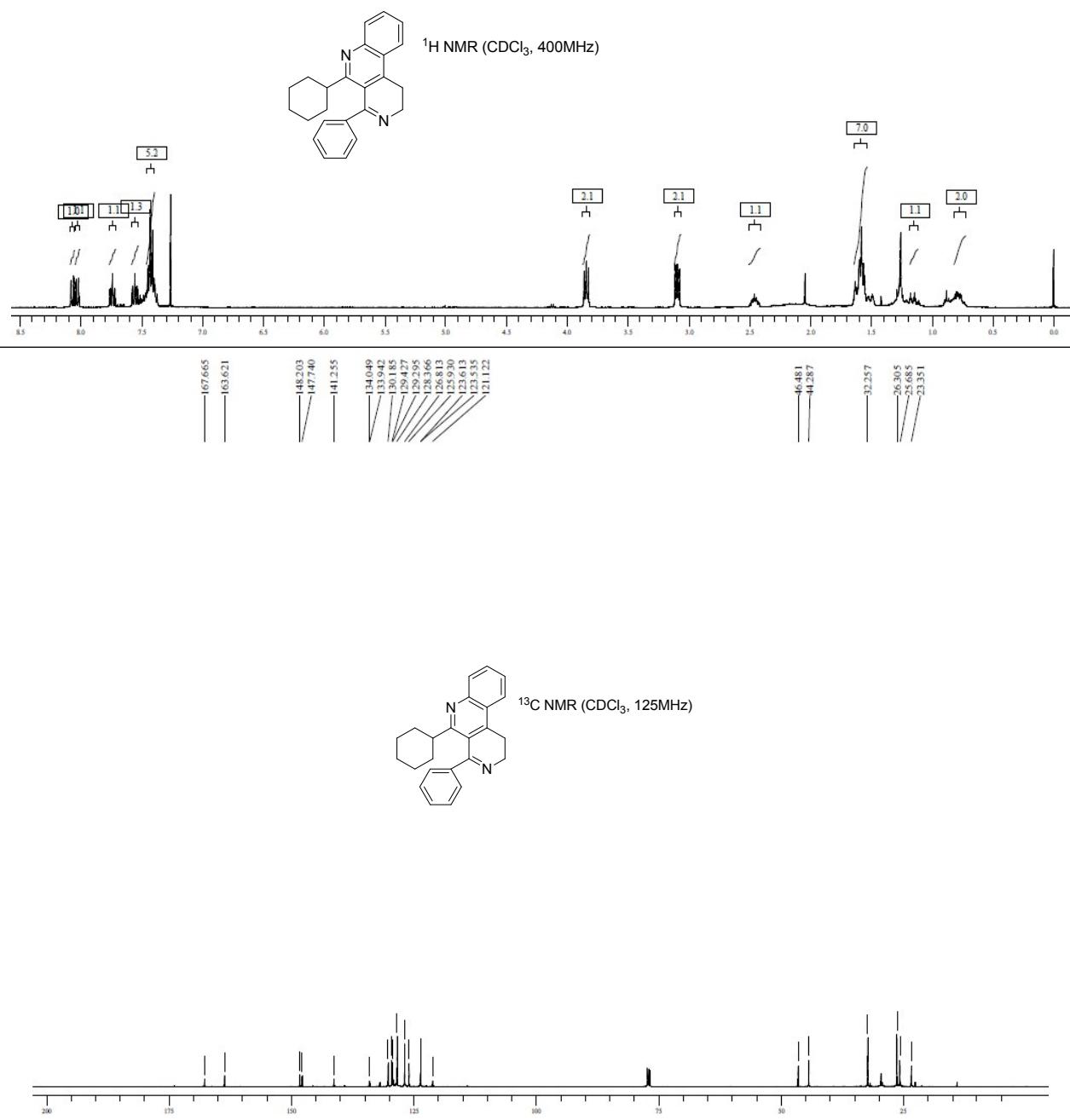
**4-Phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2I**



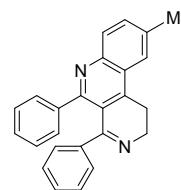
**4-Pentyl-5-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2m**



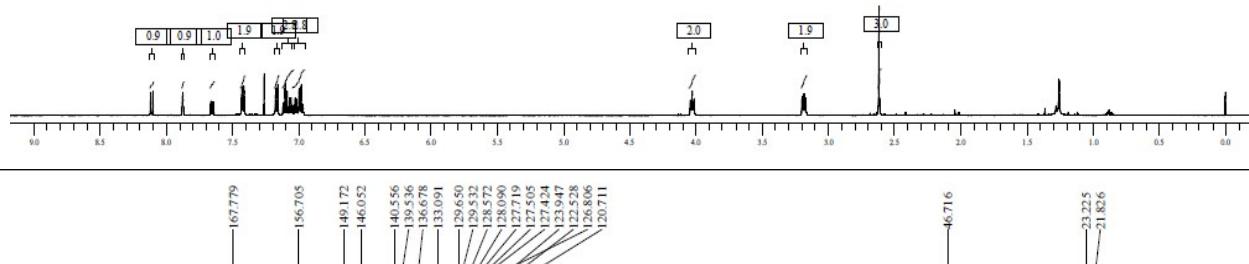
**5-Cyclohexyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2n**



**9-Methyl-4,5-diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2o**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400MHz)



167.79

156.705

149.172

146.652

140.556

139.36

136.78

133.091

129.50

129.32

128.72

128.090

127.119

127.65

127.124

123.947

122.228

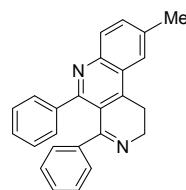
126.16

120.711

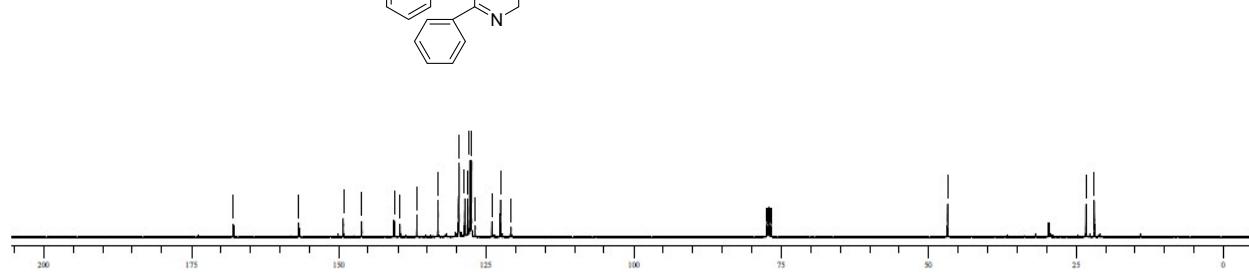
46.716

23.225

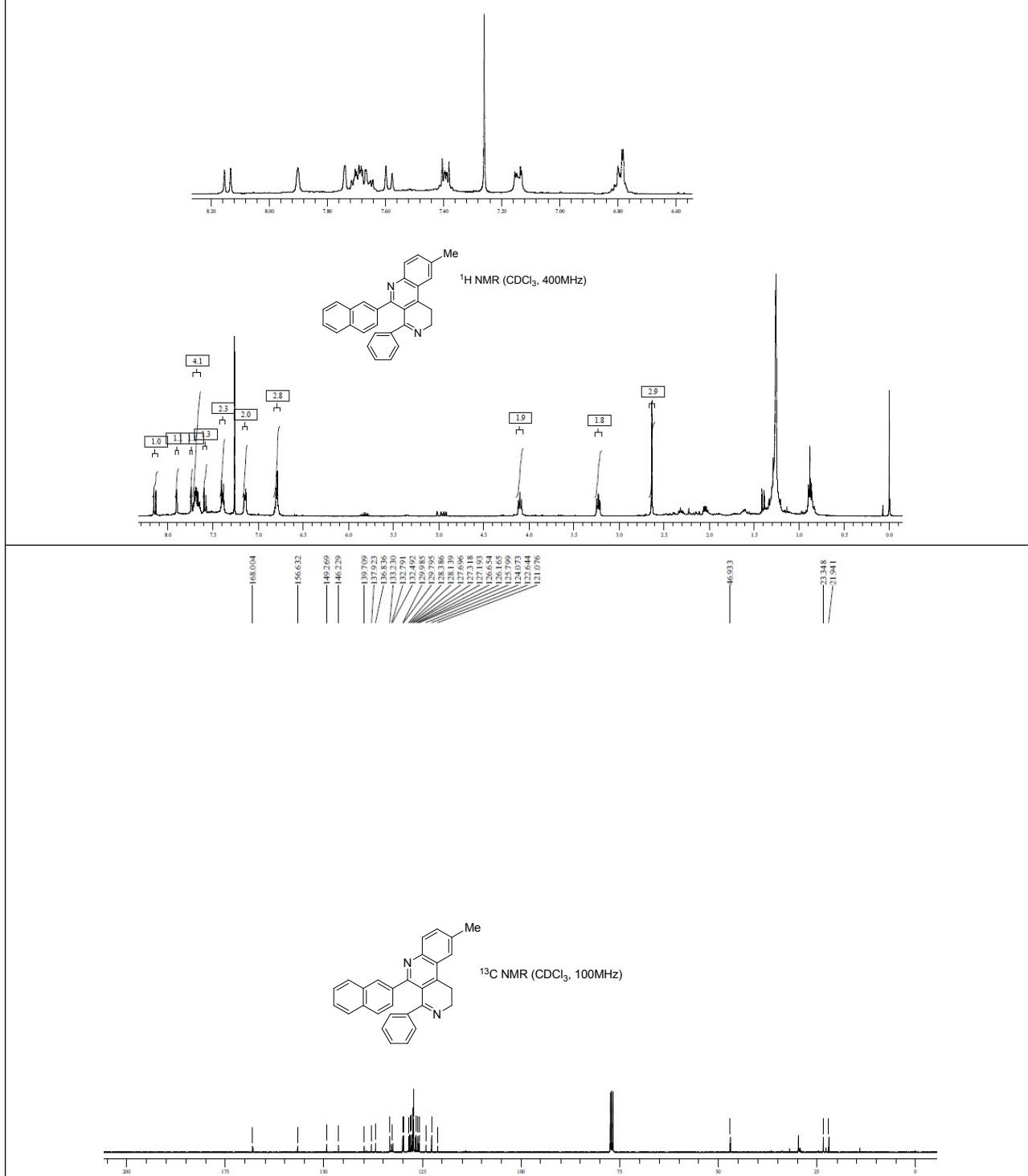
21.826



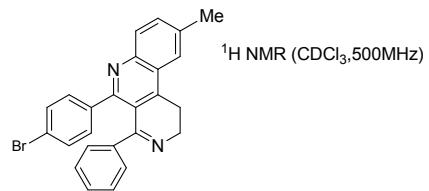
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 125MHz)



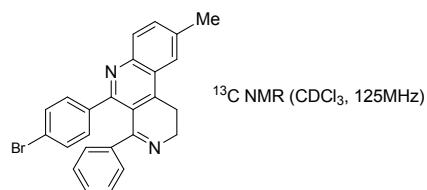
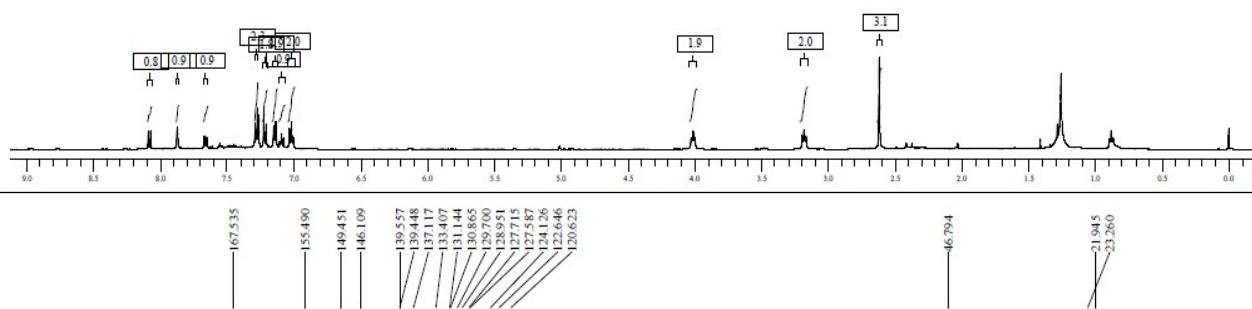
### 9-Methyl-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2p



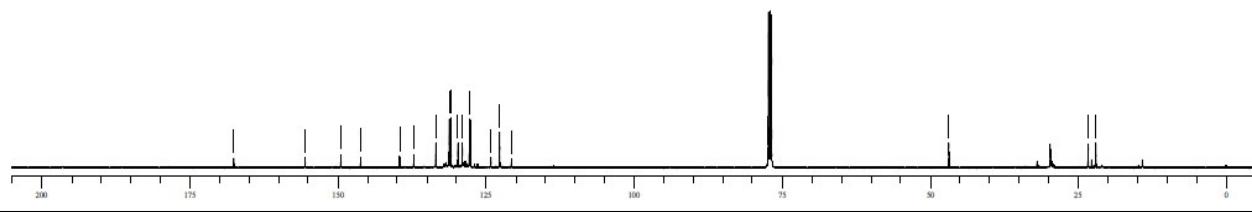
**5-(4-Bromophenyl)-9-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2q**



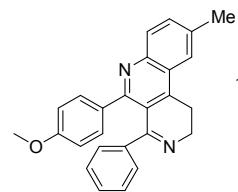
$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 500MHz)



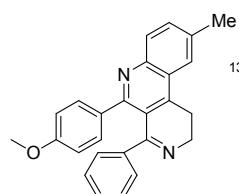
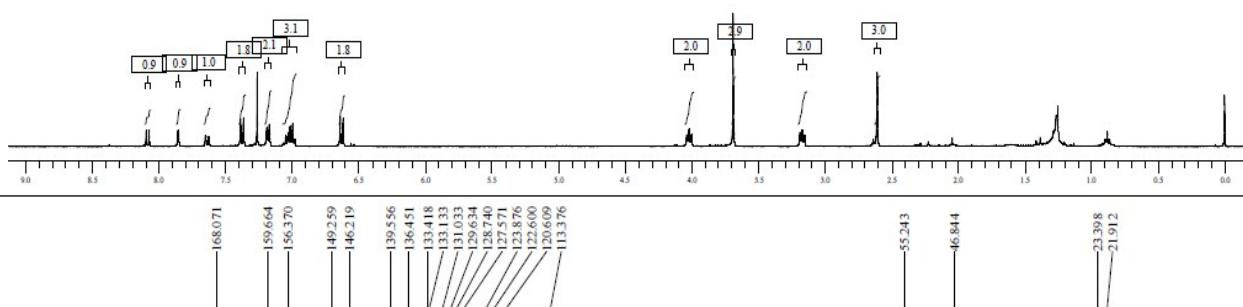
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 125MHz)



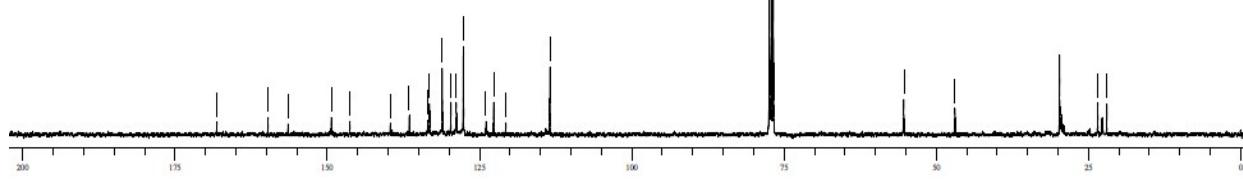
**5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-9-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2r**



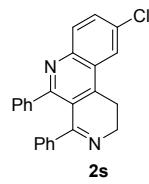
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400MHz)



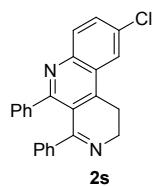
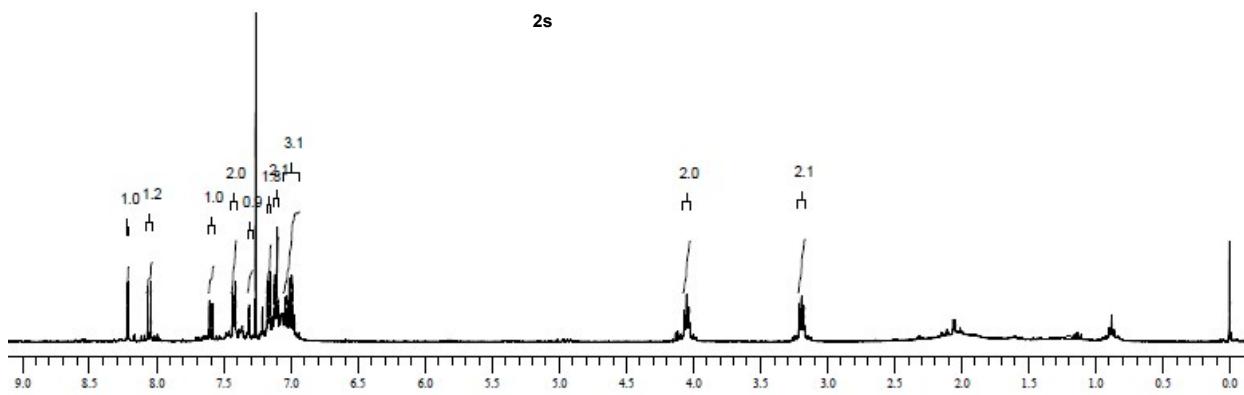
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100MHz)



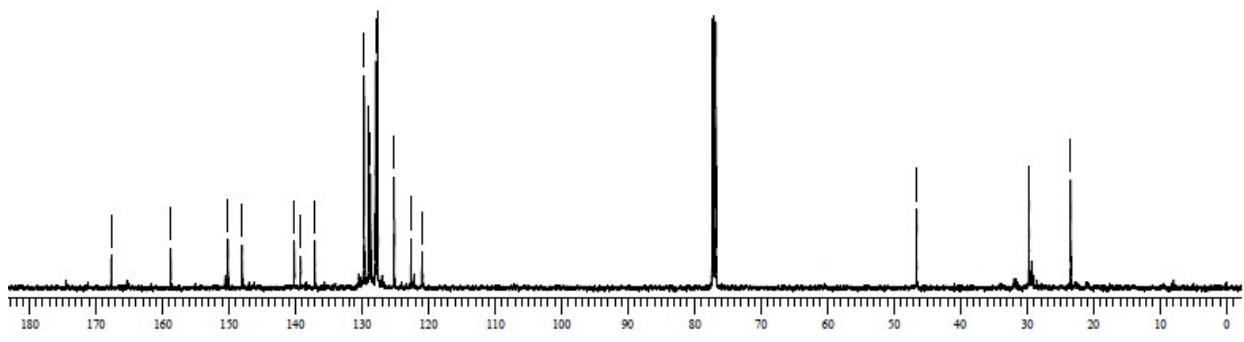
## 9-Chloro-4,5-diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[*c*][2,7]naphthyridine-2-s



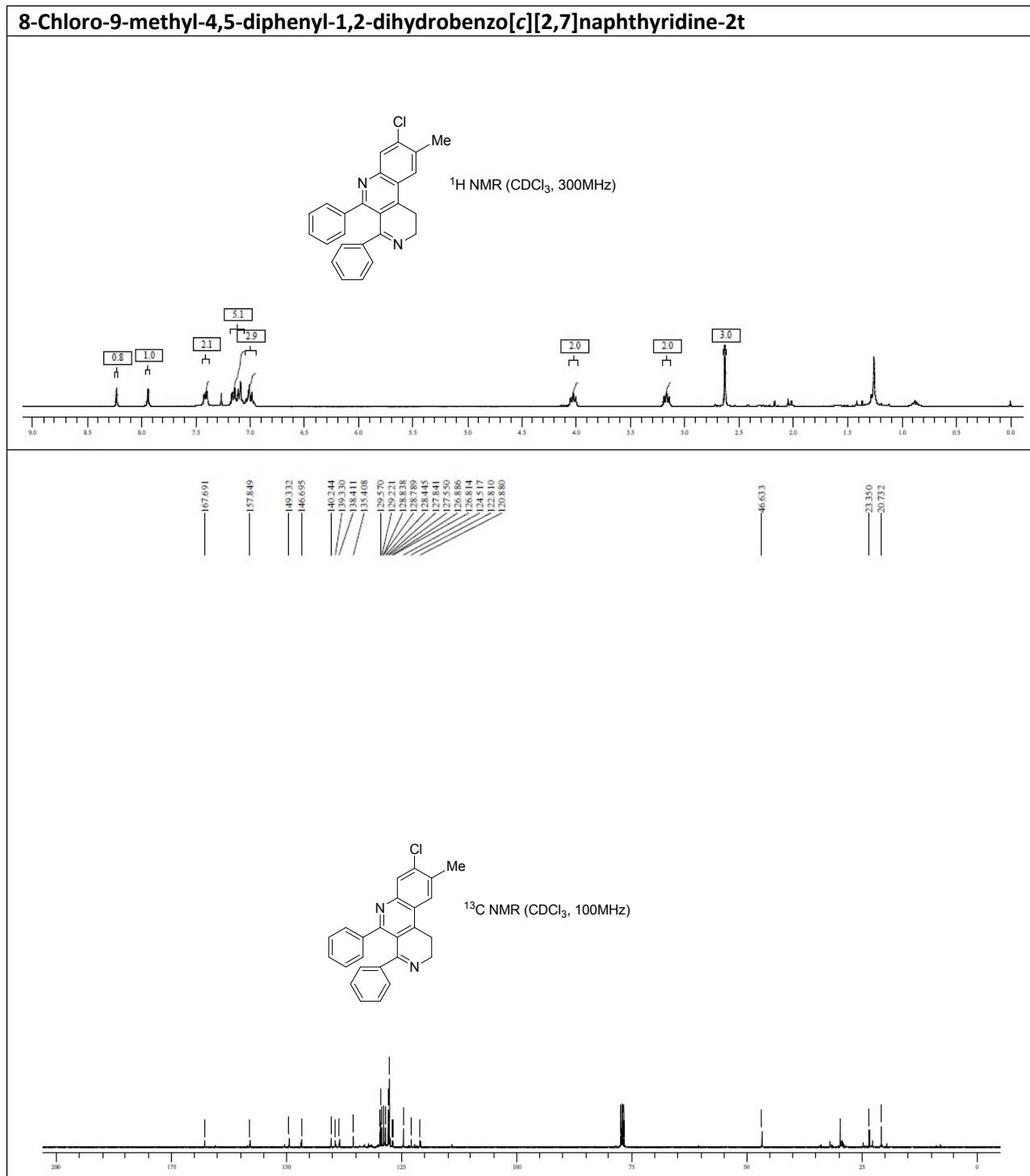
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400MHz)



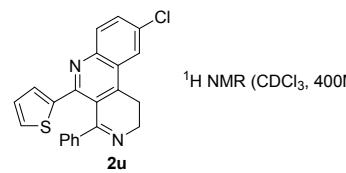
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 125MHz)



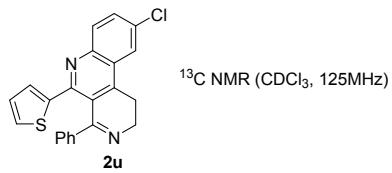
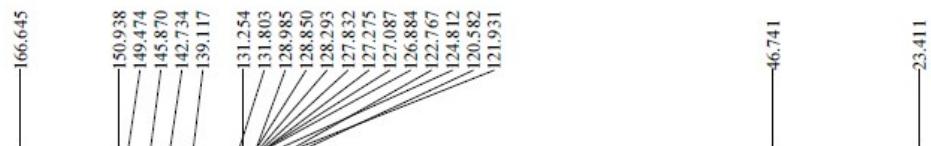
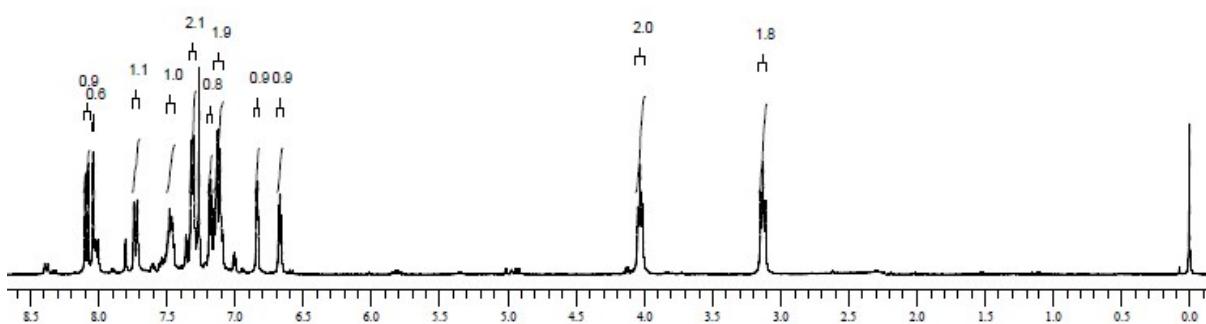
**8-Chloro-9-methyl-4,5-diphenyl-1,2-dihydrobenzo[*c*][2,7]naphthyridine-2t**



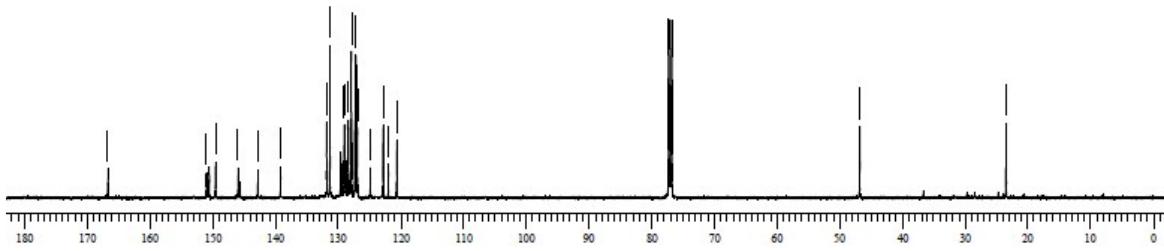
**9-Chloro-4-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2u**



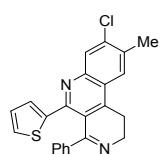
$^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400MHz)



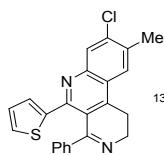
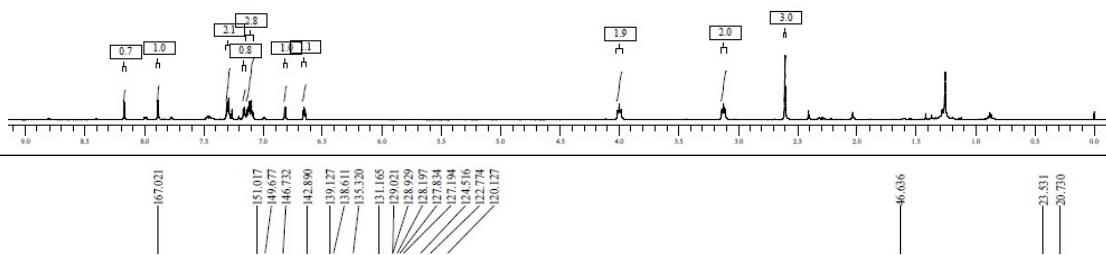
$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 125MHz)



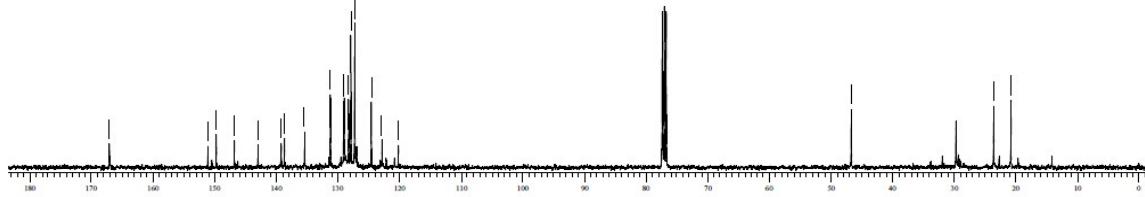
**8-Chloro-9-methyl-4-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydrobenzo[c][2,7]naphthyridine-2v**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 500MHz)



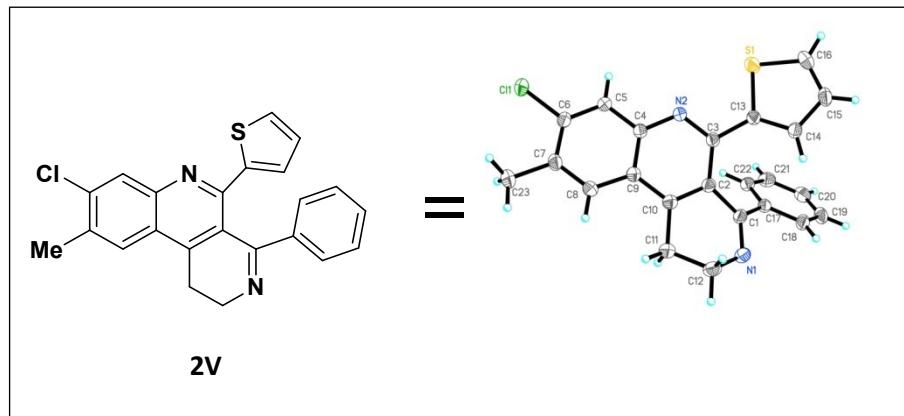
<sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100MHz)



## 1.7 X-ray crystallography data of **2v**

X-ray data for the compounds were collected at room temperature using a Bruker Smart Apex CCD diffractometer with graphite monochromated MoK $\alpha$  radiation ( $\lambda=0.71073\text{\AA}$ ) with  $\omega$ -scan method.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary lattice parameters and orientation matrices were obtained from four sets of frames. Integration and scaling of intensity data were accomplished using SAINT program. The structure was solved by direct methods using SHELXS and refinement was carried out by full-matrix least-squares technique using SHELXL.<sup>3</sup> Anisotropic displacement parameters were included for all non-hydrogen atoms. H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding on their parent C atoms [C-H = 0.93-0.97  $\text{\AA}$  and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl H or  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{c})$  for other H atoms]. The methyl groups were allowed to rotate but not to tip.

Crystal Data for **2v** (BE02):  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{SCl}$  ( $M=388.92$  g/mol): monoclinic, space group P2<sub>1</sub>/c (no. 14),  $a = 8.3120(5)\text{\AA}$ ,  $b = 10.2393(7)\text{\AA}$ ,  $c = 21.6965(14)\text{\AA}$ ,  $\beta = 97.053(1)^\circ$ ,  $V = 1832.6(2)\text{\AA}^3$ ,  $Z = 4$ ,  $T = 294.15\text{ K}$ ,  $\mu(\text{Mo K}\alpha) = 0.333\text{ mm}^{-1}$ ,  $D_{\text{calc}} = 1.4095\text{ g/cm}^3$ , 20958 reflections measured ( $4.4^\circ \leq 2\Theta \leq 56.44^\circ$ ), 4434 unique ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0247$ ,  $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.0202$ ) which were used in all calculations. The final  $R_1$  was 0.0470 ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ) and  $wR_2$  was 0.1282 (all data). CCDC 1526953 contains supplementary Crystallographic data for the structure. These data can be obtained free of charge at [www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html](http://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html) [or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC), 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: +44(0) 1223 336 033; email: [deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk](mailto:deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk)].



**Figure 1.** A view of compound **2v**, showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level and H atoms are represented by circles of arbitrary radii.

2. Bruker (2001). SAINT (Version 6.28a) & SMART (Version 5.625). Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
3. Sheldrick G. M. (2015) *Acta Crystallogr C*71: 3-8.