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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Amphiphilic carbosilane dendrons as novel synthetic platform toward micelles formation

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S.1. General information

All solvents were dried and freshly distilled under argon prior to use, unless otherwise stated. Reagents were obtained from commercial sources and used as received. Dendron precursors BrG_nA_m , BrG_nV_m ($n=1$, $m=2$ (**G₁**); $n=2$, $m=4$ (**G₂**); $n=3$, $m=8$ (**G₃**) were obtained as described elsewhere.^[1]

Oligonucleotides: Oligonucleotides were synthesized using the solid-phase phosphoramidite method on an ASM-800 automated synthesizer (Biosset, Novosibirsk, Russia) from commercially available phosphoramidites (Glen Research, US) according to the protocols optimized for the given equipment. The sequences of model siRNA Mcl-1 strands are as follows: 5'-GGACUUUUUAUACCUGUUAUtt-3' (sense), 5'-AUAACAGGUAUAAAAGUCCtg-3' (antisense). Oligoribonucleotides bear two deoxyribonucleotides on the 3'-terminus to increase their stability towards exonuclease hydrolysis.

S.2. Analytical and spectroscopic techniques

C, H analysis: They were carried out with a Perkin-Elmer 240 C microanalyzer.

Mass Spectrometry: Matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization-time-of-flight (MALDI-TOF) mass spectra were obtained using a Bruker Ultraflex-III mass spectrometer. For MALDI-TOF samples, 1,8,9-trihydroxyanthracene (dithranol) was used as matrix.

NMR spectroscopy: ^1H and ^{13}C spectra were recorded on Varian Unity VXR-300 and Varian 500 Plus Instruments. Chemical shifts (δ , ppm) were measured relative to residual ^1H and ^{13}C resonances for CDCl_3 , D_2O , $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ and CD_3OD used as solvents.

UV-Vis analysis: Spectrophotometric studies were performed using a UVIKON 941 Plus dual-beam spectrophotometer. Measurements were performed at 25 ° C using quartz cells of 1 cm thick.

Surface tension: The surface tension of aqueous dendron solutions was determined as a function of the concentration using the ring method with a LAUDA TE-1C tensiometer. All measurements were carried out at 25.0 ± 0.1 °C. The surface tension measurements have been determined with a standard deviation lower than 0.1 mN/m. The surface tension data below and above CMC were fitted to straight lines by least-squares method.

The CMC values were determined from the sharp break point in the surface tension against the logarithm of concentration curves.

Specific conductivity: Specific conductivities were measured with a 712 conductometer from Methrom. The conductivity cell (cell constant 0.8 cm^{-1}) was maintained at $25.0\pm0.1\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ by water bath.

Dynamic light scattering (DLS): The hydrodynamic diameter of the supramolecular aggregates obtained was determined using a Zetasizer Nano ZS (Instruments Malvern Ltd. UK), which is equipped with NBS. The measurements were made at room temperature ($25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$) and the solutions were prepared using mili-Q water.

Zeta potential measurements: siRNA ($1\text{ }\mu\text{M}$) and cationic dendrons **31-36** were mixed in 10 mM Na phosphate buffer in different charge ratios. Zeta potential values were measured in plastic disposable cells DTS 1061 using Malvern Instruments Nanosizer ZS particle analyzer.

Agarose gel electrophoresis: siRNA ($4\text{ }\mu\text{M}$) pre-complexed with ethidium bromide ($40\text{ }\mu\text{M}$) was mixed with cationic dendrons **31-36** in 10 mM phosphate-buffered saline in different charge ratios. Samples were analysed by 1% agarose gel electrophoresis using BioRad electrophoresis cell and power supply. Gels were photographed using Helicon gel documentation system upon transillumination at 254 nm and processed with BioRad Quantity One software.

S.3. Synthesis of compounds

S.3.1. Allyl-terminated carbosilane dendrons with palmitic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.1.1. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1\text{A}_2$ (**1**). BrG_1A_2 (0.50 g , 1.91 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.52 g , 3.83 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.05 g , 0.19 mmol) and palmitic acid (0.49 g , 0.19 mmol) were stirred in acetone (50 ml) at 90°C in a sealed ampule for 24 h under vacuum. Afterward, acetone was evaporated from the crude mixture and the product was extracted using Et_2O and NaCl -saturated water. The organic phase was dried over MgSO_4 and for an extra 10 min. also with SiO_2 . The solution was filtered through Celite and the volatile were removed under vacuum to give the fatty acid modified dendrons at the focal point as an orange oil in high yield (0.80g , 96%). Data for **1** are as follows.

NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.03 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.85 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 1.23 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.37 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.51 (d, 4H, SiCH₂CH=CH₂), 1.61 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.04 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 4.85 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH=CH₂), 5.75 (m, 2H, SiCH₂CH=CH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.29 (SiMe), 12.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 21.2 (SiCH₂CH=CH₂), 22.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.42 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 63.8 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 113.2 (SiCH₂CH=CH₂), 134.6 (SiCH₂CH=CH₂), 173.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 437.43 Da. Anal. Calculated for C₂₇H₅₂O₂Si (436.78 g/mol) %: C, 74.24, H, 12.00. Exp. %: C, 74.13, H, 11.86.

S.3.1.2. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₂A₄ (**2**). Following the procedure described for compound **1**, compound **2** was obtained from BrG₂A₄ (1.80 g, 3.50 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.96 g, 7.00 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.09 g, 0.35 mmol) and palmitic acid (0.89 g, 3.50 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (2.0 g, 83%). Data for **2** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.03 (s, 6H, MeSiCH₂CHCH₂), -0.10 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (m, 10H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.85 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 1.23 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.37 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.51 (d, 8H, SiCH₂CHCH₂), 1.61 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.04 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 4.85 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CHCH₂), 5.75 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CHCH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.16 (SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), -5.76 (MeSiCH₂CHCH₂), 13.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 17.9 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 18.6-18.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 21.4 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 22.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 25.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.42 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 63.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 113.0 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 134.7 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 173.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calcd for C₄₁H₈₀O₂Si₃ (689.32 g/mol) %: C, 71.44, H, 11.70. Exp. %: C, 71.15, H, 11.48.

S.3.1.3. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_3\text{A}_8$ (3**).** Following the procedure described for compound **1**, compound **3** was obtained from BrG_3A_4 (2.0 g, 1.96 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.54 g, 3.29 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.05 g, 0.19 mmol) and palmitic acid (0.50 g, 1.96 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (2.1 g, 89%). Data for **3** are as follows. NMR (CDCl_3): ^1H NMR δ -0.03 (s, 12H, $\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), -0.10 (s, 9H, SiMe), 0.58 (m, 26H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.85 (t, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2$), 1.23 (s, 24H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$), 1.37 (m, 14H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.51 (d, 16H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 1.61 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.26 (t, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 4.04 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 4.85 (m, 16H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 5.75 (m, 8H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -5.14 ($\text{SiMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), -5.76 ($\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 13.6 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 14.1 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 17.9 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 18.9-18.2 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 20.4 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 21.4 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 22.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 25.0 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 29.1-29.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 31.9 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 32.5 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.4 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 63.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 113.0 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 134.7 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 173.9 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$). MS: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 1195.56$ Da. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{69}\text{H}_{136}\text{O}_2\text{Si}_7$ (1194.42 g/mol) %: C, 69.38, H, 11.48. Exp. %: C, 69.25, H, 11.31.

S.3.2. Vinyl-terminated carbosilane dendrons with palmitic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.2.1. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1\text{V}_2$ (4**).** Following the procedure described for compound **1**, compound **4** was obtained from BrG_1V_2 (1.0 g, 4.29 mmol), K_2CO_3 (1.18 g, 8.58 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.11 g, 0.42 mmol) and palmitic acid (1.10 g, 4.29 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (1.5 g, 86%). Data for **4** are as follows. NMR (CDCl_3): ^1H NMR δ 0.09 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.60 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.81 (t, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2$), 1.21 (s, 24H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$), 1.36 (m, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.58 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.22 (t, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 4.00 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 5.66 (m, 2H, SiCHCH_2), 5.97 (m, 4H, SiCHCH_2). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -5.5 (SiMe), 13.4

(OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.0
 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.9
 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.0-29.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.8
 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂
 (CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 132.8 (SiCHCH₂), 136.5
 (SiCHCH₂), 173.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 409.35 Da.
 Anal. Calculated for C₂₅H₄₈O₂Si (408.78 g/mol) %: C, 73.46, H, 11.84. Exp. %: C,
 73.25, H, 11.67.

S.3.2.2. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₂V₄ (**5**). Following the procedure described for compound **1**,
 compound **5** was obtained from BrG₂V₄ (1.5 g, 3.28 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.9 g, 6.57 mmol),
 crown ether 18-C-6 (0.08 g, 0.32 mmol) and palmitic acid (0.84 g, 3.28 mmol) as an
 orange oil in high yield (1.8 g, 90%). Data for **5** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR
 δ 0.108 (s, 6H, MeSiCHCH₂), -0.1 (s, 3H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.49 (m, 6H,
 OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.69 (t, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.85 (t, 3H,
 CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 1.23 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.33 (m, 6H,
 OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.60 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si,
 CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.04 (t, 2H,
 OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 5.69 (m, 4H, SiCHCH₂), 6.06 (m, 8H, SiCHCH₂). ¹³C NMR
 (CDCl₃) δ -5.1 (SiMe), -5.2 (MeSiCHCH₂), 13.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.1
 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 18.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 18.6-18.4
 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.7
 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 25.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.14-
 29.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.5
 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 63.9
 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 132.6 (SiCHCH₂), 137.1 (SiCHCH₂), 173.9
 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 633.49 Da. Anal. Calcd for
 C₃₇H₇₂O₂Si₃ (632.22 g/mol) %: C, 70.18, H, 11.46. Exp. %: C, 70.08, H, 11.28.

S.3.2.3. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₃V₈ (**6**). Following the procedure described for compound **1**,
 compound **6** was obtained from BrG₃V₈ (2.0 g, 2.20 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.61 g, 4.40
 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.06 g, 0.22 mmol) and palmitic acid (0.56 g, 2.20 mmol)
 as an orange oil in high yield (2.0 g, 83%). Data for **6** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H
 NMR δ -0.1 (s, 9H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.10 (s, 12H, MeSiCHCH₂), 0.58 (m, 18H,

OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.68 (t, 8H SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.85 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 1.23 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.35 (m, 14H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.70 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.04(t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 5.68 (m, 16H, SiCHCH₂), 6.09 (m, 8H, SiCHCH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -4.9 (SiMe), -5.2 (MeSiCHCH₂), 13.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 17.9 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 18.9-18.3 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 21.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 25.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.1-29.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.4 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 63.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 132.6 (SiCHCH₂), 137.1 (SiCHCH₂), 173.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 1083.6 Da. Anal. Calcd for C₆₁H₁₂₀O₂Si₇ (1082.20 g/mol) %: C, 67.70, H, 11.18. Exp. %: C, 67.52, H, 11.10.

S.3.3. Allyl-terminated carbosilane dendrons with hexanoic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.3.1. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₁A₂ (**7**). This compound was prepared using the procedure analogue to that used for **1** from BrG₁A₂ (0.50 g, 1.91 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.52 g, 3.83 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.05 g, 0.19 mmol), changing the fatty acid by hexanoic acid (0.22 g, 1.91 mmol) to get **7** as an orange oil in high yield (0.80g, 96%). Data for **7** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H-NMR δ -0.05 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.85 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 1.23 (m, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.37 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.49 (d, 4H, SiCH₂CHCH₂), 1.57 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.04(t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 4.85 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CHCH₂), 5.75 (m, 2H, SiCH₂CHCH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.58 (SiMe), 12.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 20.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 21.5 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 22.6 (CH₃CH₂(CH₂)₃CO₂), 25.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂CO₂), 64.1 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 113.2 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 134.6 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 173.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 297.22 Da. Anal. Calculated for C₁₇H₃₂O₂Si (296.52 g/mol) %: C, 68.86, H, 10.88. Exp. %: C, 68.79, H, 10.85.

S.3.3.2 $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_2\text{A}_4$ (**8**). Following the procedure described for compound **7**, compound **8** was obtained from BrG_2A_4 (1.80 g, 3.50 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.96 g, 7.00 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.09 g, 0.35 mmol) and hexanoic acid (0.40 g, 3.50 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (1.85 g, 96%). Data for **8** are as follows. NMR (CDCl_3): ^1H NMR δ -0.03 (s, 6H, $\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), -0.10 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (m, 10H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.85 (t, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 1.37 (m, 10H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.51 (d, 8H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 1.61 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.26 (t, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 4.04 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 4.85 (m, 8H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 5.75 (m, 4H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -4.73 ($\text{SiMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), -5.32 ($\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 14.0 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 14.3 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 18.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 18.6-19.0 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 20.8 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 21.8 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 22.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CO}_2$), 25.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 31.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 32.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 64.4 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 113.4 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 135.2 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 174.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$). MS: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 549.4$ Da. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{60}\text{O}_2\text{Si}_3$ (548.06 g/mol) %: C, 67.81, H, 11.01. Exp. %: C, 67.79, H, 10.95.

S.3.3.3. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_3\text{A}_8$ (**9**). Following the procedure described for compound **7**, compound **9** was obtained from BrG_3A_4 (2.0 g, 1.96 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.54 g, 3.29 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.05 g, 0.19 mmol) and hexanoic acid (0.22 g, 1.96 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (1.8 g, 90%). Data for **9** are as follows. NMR (CDCl_3): ^1H NMR δ -0.03 (s, 12H, $\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), -0.10 (s, 9H, SiMe), 0.58 (m, 26H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.85 (t, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 1.37 (m, 18H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.51 (d, 16H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 1.61 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.26 (t, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 4.04 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 4.85 (m, 16H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 5.75 (m, 8H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -4.74 ($\text{SiMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), -5.31 ($\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 14.0 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 14.3 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 17.9 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 19.2-18.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 20.7 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 21.5 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), 22.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CO}_2$), 25.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 31.7 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$),

32.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂CO₂), 64.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 113.4 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 132.2 (SiCH₂CHCH₂), 174.3 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 1053.74 Da. Anal. Calcd for C₅₉H₁₁₆O₂Si₇ (1052.15 g/mol) %: C, 67.22, H, 11.09. Exp. %: C, 67.15, H, 10.99.

S.3.4. Vinyl-terminated carbosilane dendrons with hexanoic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.4.1. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₁V₂ (**10**). Following the procedure described for compound **1**, compound **10** was obtained from BrG₁V₂ (1.0 g, 4.29 mmol), K₂CO₃ (1.18 g, 8.58 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.11 g, 0.42 mmol) and hexanoic acid (0.49 g, 4.29 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (1.0 g, 87%). Data for **10** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ 0.11 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.65 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.86 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 1.27 (s, 4H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.35 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.58 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.25 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.03(t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 5.66 (m, 2H, SiCHCH₂), 5.97 (m, 4H, SiCHCH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.02 (SiMe), 13.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.3 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 20.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.7 (CH₃CH₂(CH₂)₃CO₂), 25.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CH₂CO₂), 64.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 133.3 (SiCHCH₂), 137.1 (SiCHCH₂), 174.3 (CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂).MS: [M+H]⁺ = 269.19 Da. Anal. Calculated for C₁₅H₂₈O₂Si (268.47 g/mol) %: C, 67.11, H, 10.51. Exp. %: C, 67.05, H, 10.42.

S.3.4.2. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₂V₄ (**11**). Following the procedure described for compound **1**, compound **11** was obtained from BrG₂V₄ (1.5 g, 3.28 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.9 g, 6.57 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.08 g, 0.32 mmol) and hexanoic acid (0.38 g, 3.28 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (1.5 g, 92%). Data for **11** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ 0.106 (s, 6H, MeSiCH₂CHCH₂), -0.10 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, OCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.68 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.87 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 1.29 (m, 10H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.60 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 4.04(t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 5.70 (m, 4H, SiCHCH₂), 6.05 (m, 8H, SiCHCH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -4.98 (SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), -

5.11 (MeSiCHCH_2), 13.6 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 14.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 18.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 18.4-18.7 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 20.3 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 22.3 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CO}_2$), 24.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 31.3 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 32.5 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 64.0 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 132.6 (SiCHCH_2), 137.1 (SiCHCH_2), 174.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$). MS: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 493.3$ Da. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{52}\text{O}_2\text{Si}_3$ (492.97 g/mol) %: C, 65.78, H, 10.63. Exp. %: C, 65.75, H, 10.46.

S.3.4.3. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_3\text{V}_8$ (**12**). Following the procedure described for compound **1**, compound **12** was obtained from BrG_3V_8 (2.0 g, 2.20 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.61 g, 4.40 mmol), crown ether 18-C-6 (0.06 g, 0.22 mmol) and hexanoic acid (0.26 g, 2.20 mmol) as an orange oil in high yield (1.8 g, 90%). Data for **12** are as follows. NMR (CDCl_3): ^1H NMR δ 0.11 (s, 12H, $\text{MeSiCH}_2\text{CHCH}_2$), -0.11, -0.09 (s, 9H, SiMe), 0.53 (m, 18H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.69 (m, 8H, $\text{CH}_2\text{SiC}_2\text{H}_3$), 0.87 (t, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 1.30 (m, 18H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.61 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.26 (t, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 4.04 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 5.70 (m, 8H, SiCHCH_2), 6.05 (m, 16H, SiCHCH_2). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -5.22 (MeSiCHCH_2), -4.98 ($\text{SiMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 13.6 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 14.0 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 18.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 19.0-18.4 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 20.4 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 22.3 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{CO}_2$), 24.7 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 31.3 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 32.5 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.4 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 64.0 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 132.6 (SiCHCH_2), 137.1 (SiCHCH_2), 173.9 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$). MS: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+ = 942.85$ Da. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{51}\text{H}_{100}\text{O}_2\text{Si}_7$ (941.37 g/mol) %: C, 65.03, H, 10.70. Exp. %: C, 64.95, H, 10.62.

S.3.5. Anionic carbosilane dendrons with palmitic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.5.1. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{SSO}_3\text{Na})_2$ (**13**). Compound **1** (0.50 g, 1.14 mmol), was dissolved in a THF/MeOH mixture (75:25) and a 0.5 mL aqueous solution containing sodium 3-mercapto-1-propanesulfonate (0.45 g, 2.51 mmol), was prepared. Over the dendron solution, a fourth of the aqueous solution and of photoinitiator 2,2 dimethoxy-2-phenylacetophenone, DMPA (0.06 g, 0.25 mmol), were added. The mixture was

deoxygenized and stirred under UV light for 1 h. The aqueous solution was added stepwise each 1 h with the photoinitiator. The total irradiation time was 4 h. Afterward, solvents were removed under vacuum and the products were dissolved in distilled water and purified by nanofiltration with cellulose membranes with a cutoff limit MWCO = 500–1000 Da. Finally, water was removed to get **13** as a white powder with high yield (0.82 g, 91%). Data for **13** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.13 (m, 3H, SiMe), 0.53 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 0.75 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 1.15 (m, 26H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.47 (m, 8H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 1.89 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.14 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.44 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 2.52 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.85 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 3.92 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.35 (SiMe), 12.8 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 13.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.92 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.1 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 23.9 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 24.5 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 24.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.3-29.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 30.29 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 32.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 35.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 50.1 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 63.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₃₃H₆₆Na₂O₈S₄Si (793.20 g/mol) %: C, 49.97, H, 8.39. Exp. %: C, 49.95, H, 8.35.

S.3.5.2. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₂(SSO₃Na)₄ (**14**). Following the procedure described for compound **13**, compound **14** was obtained from **2** (2.0 g, 2.89 mmol), sodium 3-mercaptopropanesulfonate (2.16 g, 12.16 mmol) and DMPA (0.31 g, 1.21 mmol) as a white powder in high yield (3.8 g, 94%). Data for **14** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.11 (m, 9H, MeSi), 0.51 (m, 18H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 0.76 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 1.15 (m, 30H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.48 (m, 12H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 1.89 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.14 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.46 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 2.53 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.86 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 3.92 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -4.97 (SiMe), 13.1 (SiCH₂), 14.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 18.5 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 24.0 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 24.5 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 24.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.4-29.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 30.30 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 31.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si),

34.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 35.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 50.1 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 63.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 173.5 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$). Anal. Calculated for $\text{C}_{53}\text{H}_{108}\text{Na}_4\text{O}_{14}\text{S}_8\text{Si}_3$ (1402.15 g/mol) %: C, 45.40, H, 7.76. Exp. %: C, 45.35, H, 7.60.

S.3.5.3. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_3(\text{SSO}_3\text{Na})_8$ (**15**). Following the procedure described for compound **13**, compound **15** was obtained from **3** (2.0 g, 1.67 mmol), sodium 3-mercapto-1-propanesulfonate (2.44 g, 13.7 mmol) and DMPA (0.35 g, 1.37 mmol) as a white powder in high yield (4.0 g, 91%). Data for **15** are as follows. NMR (D_2O): ^1H -NMR δ -0.10 (m, 21H, *MeSi*), 0.51 (m, 42H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 0.76 (m, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2$), 1.16 (m, 38H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.48 (m, 20H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 1.88 (m, 16H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 2.14 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.46 (m, 16H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 2.53 (m, 16H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 2.85 (m, 16H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 3.92 (m, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$). ^{13}C NMR (D_2O) δ -4.86 (*SiMe*), 13.2-13.5 (SiCH_2 , CH_2Si) 14.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 18.6 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 20.3 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 24.1 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 24.5 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 24.9 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 29.4-29.8 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 30.30 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 31.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{12}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 35.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 50.1 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 63.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 173.5 ($\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2(\text{CH}_2)_{10}\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$). Anal. Calculated for $\text{C}_{93}\text{H}_{192}\text{Na}_8\text{O}_{26}\text{S}_{16}\text{Si}_7$ (2620.06 g/mol) %: C, 42.63, H, 7.39. Exp. %: C, 42.50, H, 7.25.

S.3.6. Anionic carbosilane dendrons with hexanoic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.6.1. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{SSO}_3\text{Na})_2$ (**16**). Following the procedure described for compound **13**, compound **16** was obtained from **7** (1.0 g, 3.36 mmol), sodium 3-mercapto-1-propanesulfonate (1.31 g, 7.4 mmol) and DMPA (0.19 g, 0.74 mmol) as a white powder in high yield (2.0 g, 91%). Data for **16** are as follows. NMR (D_2O): ^1H NMR δ -0.05 (m, 3H, *SiMe*), 0.47 (m, 6H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 0.75 (m, 3H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$), 1.16 (m, 6H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.46 (m, 8H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 1.87 (m, 4H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 2.13 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.43 (m, 4H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 2.50 (m, 4H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 2.81 (m, 4H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{SO}_3$), 3.91 (m, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$). ^{13}C NMR (D_2O) δ -5.37 (*SiMe*), 12.8

(SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 13.1 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 22.1 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 23.9 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 24.5 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 24.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.3-29.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 30.3 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 32.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 35.1 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 50.1 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 63.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₂₃H₄₆Na₂O₈S₄Si (652.16 g/mol) %: C, 42.31, H, 7.10. Exp. %: C, 42.15, H, 7.05.

S.3.6.2. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₂(SSO₃Na)₄ (**17**). Following the procedure described for compound **13**, compound **17** was obtained from **8** (1.0 g, 1.82 mmol), sodium 3-mercapto-1-propanesulfonate (1.36 g, 7.6 mmol) and DMPA (0.19 g, 0.76 mmol) as a white powder in high yield (2.03 g, 88%). Data for **17** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.11 (m, 9H, MeSi), 0.50 (m, 18H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 0.77 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 1.20 (m, 10H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.47 (m, 12H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 1.88 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.18 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.45 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 2.52 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.84 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 3.93 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.24 (SiMe), 13.7 (SiCH₂), 13.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 18.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 24.0 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 24.4 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 24.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 30.9 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 32.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 35.1 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 35.8 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 50.0 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 61.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.5 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₄₃H₈₈Na₄O₁₄S₈Si₃ (1261.98 g/mol) %: C, 40.93, H, 7.03. Exp. %: C, 40.70, H, 6.98.

S.3.6.3. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₃(SSO₃Na)₈ (**18**). Following the procedure described for compound **13**, compound **18** was obtained from **9** (1.0 g, 0.94 mmol), sodium 3-mercapto-1-propanesulfonate (1.38 g, 7.78 mmol) and DMPA (0.19 g, 0.78 mmol) as a white powder in high yield (1.9 g, 81%). Data for **18** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.10 (m, 21H, MeSi), 0.50 (m, 42H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 0.79 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 1.21 (m, 18H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.48 (m, 20H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 1.88 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.14 (m, 2H,

CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.45 (m, 16H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 2.52 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 2.84 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 3.94 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -4.99 (SiMe), 13.1-13.2 (SiCH₂, CH₂Si) 13.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 18.6 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 24.0 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 24.3 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 24.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 30.30 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 31.1 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 35.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂S), 50.1 (SCH₂CH₂CH₂SO₃), 61.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 178.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₈₃H₁₇₂Na₈O₂₆S₁₆Si₇ (2479.79 g/mol) %: C, 40.20, H, 6.99. Exp. %: C, 40.16, H, 6.77.

S.3.7. NMe₂HCl-terminated carbosilane dendrons with palmitic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.7.1. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₁(NMe₂HCl)₂ (19**).** Compound **4** (1.0 g, 2.44 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (0.76 g, 5.38 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.07 g, 0.26 mmol), and a THF/MeOH (75:25) solution (5ml) were combined. The reaction mixture was deoxygenated and irradiated for 2 h. Another 5 % mol of DMPA was added, and the reaction mixture was irradiated for 2 h again and monitored by ¹H NMR. The products were dissolved in distilled water and purified by nanofiltration with cellulose membranes with a cutoff limit MWCO = 500–1000 Da. Finally, water was removed to get **19** as a white powder with high yield (1.5 g, 88%). Data for **19** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ 0.00 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.84 (t, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂), 0.90 (t, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.25 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.30 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.58 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.62 (t, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 2.87 (s, 12H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.0 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.27 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 4.00 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.4 (SiMe), 12.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.4 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 24.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 26.0 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 29.0-29.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.8 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 41.4 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 55.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.7

(CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₃₃H₇₂Cl₂N₂O₂S₂Si (692.05 g/mol) %: C, 57.27, H, 10.49, N, 4.51. Exp. %: C, 57.15, H, 10.35, N, 4.39.

S.3.7.2. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₂(NMe₂HCl)₄ (**20**). Following the procedure described for compound **19**, compound **20** was obtained from **5** (1.0 g, 1.58 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (0.94 g, 6.64 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.09 g, 0.33 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (1.7 g, 84%). Data for **20** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.11 (s, 6H, MeSi), -0.22 (s, 3H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.43 (m, 10H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.71 (t, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.73 (m, 11H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.10 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.20 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.50 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.11 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.53 (t, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 2.74 (s, 24H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 2.83 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.18 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.88 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.4 (SiMe), 13.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.7 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 14.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 17.9 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 18.3-18.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 19.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 25.4 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 27.3 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 28.7-29.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 42.4 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 56.8 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 63.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₅₃H₁₂₀Cl₄N₄O₂S₄Si₃ (1199.87 g/mol) %: C, 53.05, H, 10.08, N, 5.30. Exp. %: C, 52.95, H, 10.02, N, 5.27.

S.3.7.3. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₃(NMe₂HCl)₈ (**21**). Following the procedure described for compound **19**, compound **21** was obtained from **6** (1.0 g, 9.22 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (1.1 g, 7.56 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.1 g, 0.36 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (1.8 g, 89%). Data for **21** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.05 (s, 9H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.10 (s, 12H, MeSi), 0.53 (m, 26H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.85 (m, 19H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.29 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.35 (m, 14H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.70 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.56 (t, 8H,

SiCH₂CH₂S), 2.74 (s, 48H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 2.83 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.18 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.88 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.7 (SiMe), -5.2 (MeSi), 12.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.1 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 17.9 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 18.3-18.2 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 19.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 25.0 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 26.0 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 28.7-29.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 31.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.3 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 41.4 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 55.8 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 63.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₉₃H₂₁₆Cl₈N₈O₂S₈Si₇ (2215.50 g/mol) %: C, 50.42, H, 9.83, N, 5.80. Exp. %: C, 50.30, H, 9.75, N, 5.75.

S.3.8. NMe₂HCl-terminated carbosilane dendrons with hexanoic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.8.1. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₁(NMe₂HCl)₂ (**22**). Following the procedure described for compound **19**, compound **22** was obtained from **10** (1.0 g, 3.72 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (1.16 g, 8.19 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.21 g, 0.082 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (1.8 g, 90%). Data for **22** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.07 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.54 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.86 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 0.90 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.26 (s, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.59 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 2.26 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.62 (t, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.80 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl, SiCH₂CH₂S), 3.0 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 3.28 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 4.0 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.4 (SiMe), 12.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 14.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 24.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 24.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 26.0 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 32.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 41.4 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 55.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₂₃H₅₂Cl₂N₂O₂S₂Si (551.79 g/mol) %: C, 50.06, H, 9.50, N, 5.83. Exp. %: C, 50.02, H, 9.45, N, 5.79.

S.3.8.2. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_2(\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl})_4$ (**23**). Following the procedure described for compound **19**, compound **23** was obtained from **11** (1.5 g, 3.04 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (1.81 g, 12.8 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.32 g, 1.28 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (3.0 g, 93%). Data for **23** are as follows. NMR (D_2O): ^1H NMR δ 0.01 (s, 6H, *MeSi*), -0.07 (s, 3H, *SiMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}*), 0.56 (m, 10H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.73 (m, 4H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.86 (m, 11H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 1.10 (m, 24H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CO}_2$), 1.20 (m, 6H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.50 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.11 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.59 (m, 8H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 2.74 (s, 24H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 2.83 (m, 8H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 3.18 (m, 8H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 3.88 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$). ^{13}C NMR (D_2O) δ -5.7 y -5.4 (*SiMe*), 13.2 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 13.7 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 14.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 17.9 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 18.3-18.2 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 19.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 24.6 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 25.4 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 27.3 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 32.0 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.3 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 42.4 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 56.8 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 63.6 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 173.9 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$). Anal. Calculated for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{100}\text{Cl}_4\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}_4\text{Si}_3$ (1059.60 g/mol) %: C, 48.74, H, 9.51, N, 6.10. Exp. %: C, 48.60, H, 9.45, N, 6.08.

S.3.8.3. $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_3(\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl})_8$ (**24**). Following the procedure described for compound **19**, compound **24** was obtained from **12** (1.5 g, 1.59 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (1.85 g, 13.0 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.33 g, 1.3 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (2.9 g, 90%). Data for **24** are as follows. NMR (D_2O): ^1H NMR δ -0.05 (s, 9H, *SiMeCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}*), 0.01 (s, 12H, *MeSi*), 0.53 (m, 26H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 0.85 (m, 19H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 1.29 (m, 12H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 1.70 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.26 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 2.56 (m, 8H, $\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 2.74 (s, 48H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 2.83 (m, 16H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 3.18 (m, 16H, $\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 3.88 (t, 2H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$). ^{13}C NMR (D_2O) δ -5.7 (*SiMe*), -5.2 (*MeSi*), 12.9 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 13.7 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 14.1 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 17.9 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 18.3-18.2 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 19.6 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 24.3 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 25.0 ($\text{SCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NMe}_2\text{HCl}$), 26.0 ($\text{SiCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{S}$), 32.2 ($\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{Si}$), 34.3 ($\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2$), 41.4

(SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 55.8 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 63.6 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₈₃H₁₉₆Cl₈N₈O₂S₈Si₇ (2075.23 g/mol) %: C, 48.04, H, 9.52, N, 6.25. Exp. %: C, 48.00, H, 9.38, N, 6.23.

S.3.9. NMe₂-terminated carbosilane dendrons with palmitic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.9.1. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₁(NMe₂)₂ (**25**). The compound **19** (1.5 g, 2.16 mmol) was treated with a 1M solution of NaOH and extracted with ethyl ether (3x20 ml). The organic phase was dried with magnesium sulfate for 2 h, filtered and the solvent removed to vacuum leading to compound **25** as yellow oil (1.34 g, 99%). Data for **25** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.09 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.43 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.84 (m, 7H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.25 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.30 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.58 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (s, 14H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.48 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.57 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.62 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 4.00 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.6 (SiMe), 12.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.9 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 14.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.4 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 23.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 24.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.4-28.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.4 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 31.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 33.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 45.0 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 58.9 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₃₃H₇₀N₂O₂S₂Si (619.14 g/mol) %: C, 64.02, H, 11.40, N, 4.52. Exp. %: C, 63.95, H, 11.32, N, 4.50.

S.3.9.2. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₂(NMe₂)₄ (**26**). Following the procedure described for compound **25**, compound **26** was obtained from **20** (1.7 g, 1.41 mmol), as a white powder with high yield (1.38 g, 99%). Data for (**26**) are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.1 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.0 (s, 6H, SiMe), 0.43 (m, 10H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.84 (m, 11H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.25 (s, 30H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.62 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (s, 26H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂),

2.48 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.57 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.62 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 4.00 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.2 (SiMe), 13.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 18.2-18.3-18.5 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.4 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 27.5 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 29.5-28.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.6 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 31.8 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂ (CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 45.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 59.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₅₃H₁₁₆N₄O₂S₄Si₃ (1054.03 g/mol) %: C, 60.39, H, 11.09, N, 5.32. Exp. %: C, 60.25, H, 11.00, N, 5.28.

S.3.9.3. CH₃ (CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₃(NMe₂)₈ (**27**). Following the procedure described for compound **25**, compound **27** was obtained from **21** (2.0 g, 0.90 mmol), 2-(dimethylamino)ethanethiol hydrochloride (1.04 g, 7.40 mmol), 5 mol % of DMPA (0.09 g, 0.37 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (1.5 g, 88%). Data for **27** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.15 (s, 9H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), -0.05 (s, 12H, MeSi), 0.48 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.54 (m, 24H, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.81 (m, 19H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.17 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.35 (m, 14H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.56 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (s, 48H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.48 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.57 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.62 (m, 16H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 4.00 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.4 (SiMe), 13.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 18.2-18.3-18.7 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.5 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.8 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 27.5 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 29.5-28.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.6 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 31.8 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂ (CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 45.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 59.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 63.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₉₃H₂₀₈N₈O₂S₈Si₇ (1923.81 g/mol) %: C, 58.06, H, 10.90, N, 5.82. Exp. %: C, 58.02, H, 10.85, N, 5.76.

S.3.10. NMe₂-terminated carbosilane dendrons with hexanoic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.10.1. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₁(NMe₂)₂ (**28**). Following the procedure described for compound **25**, compound **28** was obtained from **22** (1.7 g, 3.08 mmol), as a white powder with high yield (1.39 g, 94%). Data for **28** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.00 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.51 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.84 (m, 7H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.28 (m, 6H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.61 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (s, 14H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.48 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.57 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.62 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 4.00 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.4 (SiMe), 13.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.8 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 14.4 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 24.6 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.7 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 32.3 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 45.0 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 59.2 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₂₃H₅₀N₂O₂S₂Si (478.87 g/mol) %: C, 57.69, H, 10.52, N, 5.85. Exp. %: C, 57.65, H, 10.40, N, 5.82.

S.3.10.2. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₂(NMe₂)₄ (**29**). Following the procedure described for compound **25**, compound **29** was obtained from **23** (2.5 g, 2.35 mmol), as a white powder with high yield (1.95 g, 91%). Data for **29** are as follows. NMR (CDCl₃): ¹H NMR δ -0.16 (s, 3H, SiMe), -0.07 (s, 6H, SiMe), 0.45 (m, 10H, CH₂CH₂Si), 0.80 (m, 11H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.20 (s, 10H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.52 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.16 (s, 26H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.40 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 2.50 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₂HCl), 2.60 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 3.96 (t, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) δ -5.3 (SiMe), 13.5 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.9 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 18.2-18.3-18.6 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 24.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 27.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 29.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 32.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.3 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 45.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 59.2 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 63.8 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 173.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂). MS: [M+H]⁺ = 913.8 uma.

Anal. Calculated for $C_{43}H_{96}N_4O_2S_4Si_3$ (912.76 g/mol) %: C, 56.52, H, 10.59, N, 6.13. Exp. %: C, 56.45, H, 10.38, N, 6.09.

S.3.10.3. $CH_3(CH_2)_4CO_2G_3(NMe_2)_8$ (**30**). Following the procedure described for compound **25**, compound **30** was obtained from **24** (2.5 g, 1.20 mmol), as a white powder with high yield (1.9 g, 90%). Data for **30** are as follows. NMR ($CDCl_3$): 1H NMR δ -0.08 (s, 9H, $SiMeCH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 0.01 (s, 12H, $MeSi$), 0.53 (m, 26H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$, $SiCH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 0.86 (t, 19H, $CH_3(CH_2)_4CO_2$, $SiCH_2CH_2S$), 1.30 (m, 18H, $CH_3(CH_2)_2(CH_2)_2CO_2$, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$, $SiCH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 1.60 (m, 4H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$, $CH_3(CH_2)_2CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 2.25 (s, 50H, $SCH_2CH_2NMe_2$, $CH_3(CH_2)_2CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 2.48 (m, 16H, $SCH_2CH_2NMe_2$), 2.57 (m, 16H, $SCH_2CH_2NMe_2$), 2.62 (m, 16H, $SiCH_2CH_2S$), 4.00 (t, 2H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$). ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) δ -5.2 ($SiMe$), 14.6 ($CH_3(CH_2)_2CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 16.1 ($SiCH_2CH_2S$), 18.2-18.3-18.7 ($SiCH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 27.5 ($SCH_2CH_2NMe_2$), 29.8 ($SiCH_2CH_2S$), 32.4 ($OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 34.2 ($CH_3(CH_2)_2CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 45.3 ($SCH_2CH_2NMe_2$), 59.3 ($SCH_2CH_2NMe_2$), 63.9 ($OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 173.9 ($CH_3(CH_2)_2CH_2CH_2CO_2$). MS: $[M+H]^+ = 1783.14$ uma Anal. Calculated for $C_{83}H_{188}N_8O_2S_8Si_7$ (1782.55 g/mol) %: C, 55.89, H, 10.62, N, 6.28. Exp. %: C, 55.68, H, 10.55, N, 6.23.

S.3.11. NMe_3^+ -terminated carbosilane dendrons with palmitic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.11.1. $CH_3(CH_2)_{14}CO_2G_1(NMe_3^+I)_2$ (**31**). To a diethyl ether solution of **25** (1.34 g, 2.16 mmol) an excess of MeI (0.54 ml, 8.64 mmol) was added. The resulting solution was stirred for 12 h at room temperature and then evaporated under reduced pressure to give **31** as a white solid (1.84, 95%). Data for **31** are as follows. NMR (D_2O): 1H NMR δ 0.04 (s, 3H, $SiMe$), 0.60 (m, 2H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 0.84 (m, 7H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{14}CO_2$, $SiCH_2CH_2S$), 1.22 (s, 24H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{12}(CH_2)_2CO_2$), 1.30 (m, 2H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 1.67 (m, 4H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$, $CH_3(CH_2)_{12}CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 2.24 (m, 2H, $CH_3(CH_2)_{12}CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 2.62 (m, 4H, $SiCH_2CH_2S$), 2.86 (m, 4H, $SCH_2CH_2NMe_3^+$), 3.12 (m, 18, NMe_3^+), 3.58 (m, 4H, $CH_2CH_2NMe_3^+$), 3.85 (m, 2H, $OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$). ^{13}C NMR (D_2O) δ -5.7 ($SiMe$), 12.9 ($OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 13.9 ($SiCH_2CH_2S$), 14.2 ($CH_3CH_2CH_2(CH_2)_{10}CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 20.0 ($OCH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2Si$), 22.4 ($CH_3CH_2CH_2(CH_2)_{10}CH_2CH_2CO_2$), 23.3 ($SCH_2CH_2NMe_3^+$), 24.7

(CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.4-28.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.4 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 31.6 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 33.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 53.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 65.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 173.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₃₅H₇₆I₂N₂O₂S₂Si (903.03 g/mol) %: C, 46.55, H, 8.48, N, 4.32. Exp. %: C, 46.43, H, 8.42, N, 4.28.

S.3.11.2. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₂(NMe₃⁺I)₄ (**32**). Following the procedure described for compound **31**, compound **32** was obtained from **26** (1.7 g, 1.61 mmol) and MeI (0.8 ml, 12.9 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (2.5 g, 96%). Data for **32** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.1 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.03 (s, 6H, SiMe), 0.53 (m, 10H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.84 (m, 11H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.25 (s, 30H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.62 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.62 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 2.86 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.12 (m, 36, NMe₃⁺), 3.58 (m, 8H, CH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.85 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.4 (SiMe), 13.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 17.2-17.6 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.2 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.5 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 24.8 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 27.5 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 29.5-28.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.6 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 31.8 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 32.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 51.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 65.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂), 173.7 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₅₇H₁₂₈4₂N₄O₂S₄Si₃ (1621.78 g/mol) %: C, 42.21, H, 7.96, N, 5.03. Exp. %: C, 42.18, H, 7.69, N, 4.96.

S.3.11.3. CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₃(NMe₃⁺I)₈ (**33**). Following the procedure described for compound **31**, compound **33** was obtained from **27** (1.5 g, 0.78 mmol) and MeI (0.7 ml, 12.5 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (2.1 g, 88%). Data for **33** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.1 (s, 9H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), -0.04 (s, 12H, MeSi), 0.48 (m, 26H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.81 (m, 19H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.17 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.35 (m, 14H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.56 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si,

CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₁₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.62 (m, 16H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 2.90 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.12 (m, 72, NMe₃⁺), 3.58 (m, 16H, CH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.85 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.6 (SiMe), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 18.1-18.6 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 22.5 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 27.5 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 29.5-28.9 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.6 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 51.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 65.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₂). Anal. Calculated for C₁₀₁H₂₃₂I₈N₈O₂S₈Si₇ (3059.32 g/mol) %: C, 39.65, H, 7.64, N, 5.48. Exp. %: C, 39.61, H, 7.58, N, 5.42.

S.3.12. NMe₃⁺-terminated carbosilane dendrons with hexanoic acid residue in the focal point

S.3.12.1. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₁(NMe₃⁺I)₂ (**34**). Following the procedure described for compound **31**, compound **34** was obtained from **28** (1.0 g, 2.08 mmol) and MeI (0.52 ml, 8.35 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (1.4 g, 88%). Data for **34** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ 0.05 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.58 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.78 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 0.94 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.19 (m, 4H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.30 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.56 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.16 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.74 (m, 4H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 3.00 (m, 4H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.20 (m, 18, NMe₃⁺), 3.68 (m, 4H, CH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.96 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.7 (SiMe), 12.9 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 13.9 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 14.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 23.3 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 24.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 29.4 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 33.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 53.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 65.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 173.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₂₅H₅₆I₂N₂O₂S₂Si (762.74g/mol) %: C, 39.37, H, 7.40, N, 5.50. Exp. %: C, 39.35, H, 7.36, N, 5.42.

S.3.12.2. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₂(NMe₃⁺I)₄ (**35**). Following the procedure described for compound **31**, compound **35** was obtained from **29** (1.5 g, 1.64 mmol) and MeI (0.82 ml, 13.1 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (2.1 g, 86%). Data for **35** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.13 (s, 3H, SiMe), 0.09 (s, 6H, SiMe), 0.54 (m, 10H, CH₂CH₂Si), 0.78 (m, 3H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂), 0.93 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.20 (m, 10H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.47 (m, 4H,

OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.14 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.75 (m, 8H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 3.0 (m, 8H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.21 (s, 36, NMe₃⁺), 3.68 (m, 8H, CH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.91 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.4 y -5.7 (SiMe), 13.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 14.0 (CH₃CH₂CH₂(CH₂)₁₀CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.3 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 17.2-17.4-17.6 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 20.0 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 24.8 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 25.5 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 28.6 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 32.4 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 34.2 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 51.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 63.7 (OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 65.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 173.7 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂). Anal. Calculated for C₄₇H₁₀₈I₄N₄O₂S₄Si₃ (1481.51 g/mol) %: C, 38.10, H, 7.35, N, 5.75. Exp. %: C, 38.05, H, 7.20, N, 5.69.

S.3.12.3. CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂G₃(NMe₃⁺I)₈ (**36**). Following the procedure described for compound **31**, compound **36** was obtained from **30** (1.5 g, 0.84 mmol) and MeI (0.06 ml, 13.5 mmol) as a white powder with high yield (1.4 g, 90%). Data for **36** are as follows. NMR (D₂O): ¹H NMR δ -0.1 (s, 9H, SiMeCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.04 (s, 12H, MeSi), 0.50 (m, 18H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 0.63 (m, 8H, CH₂SiC₂H₄S), 0.86 (m, 19H, CH₃(CH₂)₄CO₂, SiCH₂CH₂S), 1.17 (s, 24H, CH₃(CH₂)₂(CH₂)₂CO₂), 1.35 (m, 14H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 1.56 (m, 4H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.24 (m, 2H, CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 2.62 (m, 16H, SiCH₂CH₂S), 2.90 (m, 16H, SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.12 (m, 72, NMe₃⁺), 3.54 (m, 16H, CH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 3.85 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂Si). ¹³C NMR (D₂O) δ -5.6 (SiMe), 14.0 (CH₃(CH₂)₂CH₂CH₂CO₂), 14.5 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 18.0-17.3 (SiCH₂CH₂CH₂Si), 27.5 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 29.6 (SiCH₂CH₂S), 51.6 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺), 65.1 (SCH₂CH₂NMe₃⁺). Anal. Calculated for C₉₁H₂₁₂I₈N₈O₂S₈Si₇ (2919.05 g/mol) %: C, 37.40, H, 7.32, N, 5.89. Exp. %: C, 37.29, H, 7.25, N, 5.78.

S.4. Selected NMR spectra

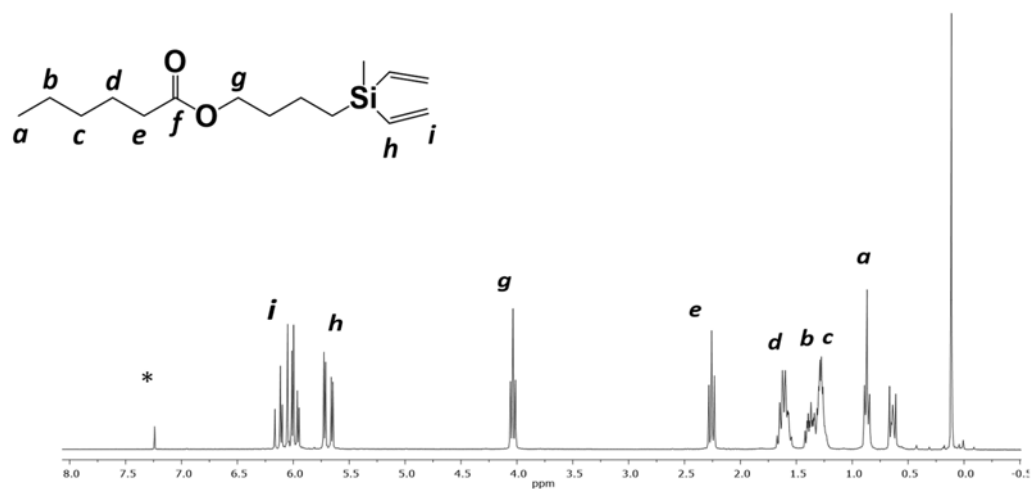


Figure S.4.1. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1\text{V}_2 (**10**).$

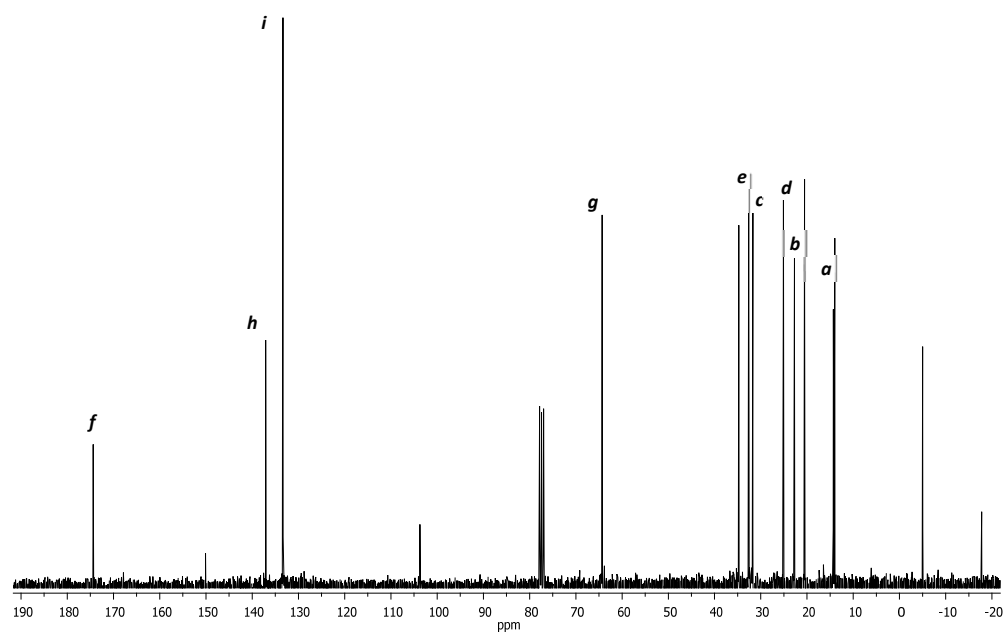


Figure S.4.2. ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1\text{A}_2$ (**10**).

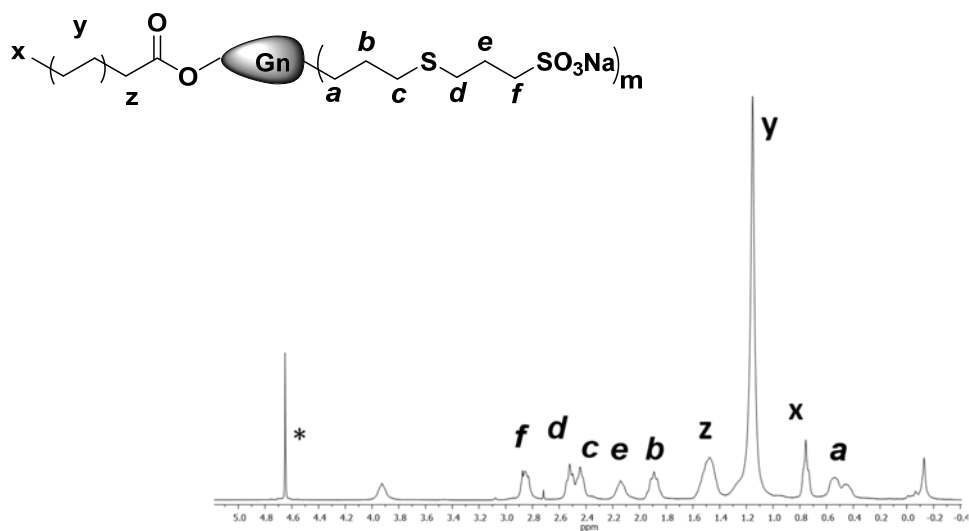


Figure S.4.3. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{SSO}_3\text{Na})_2$ (**16**).

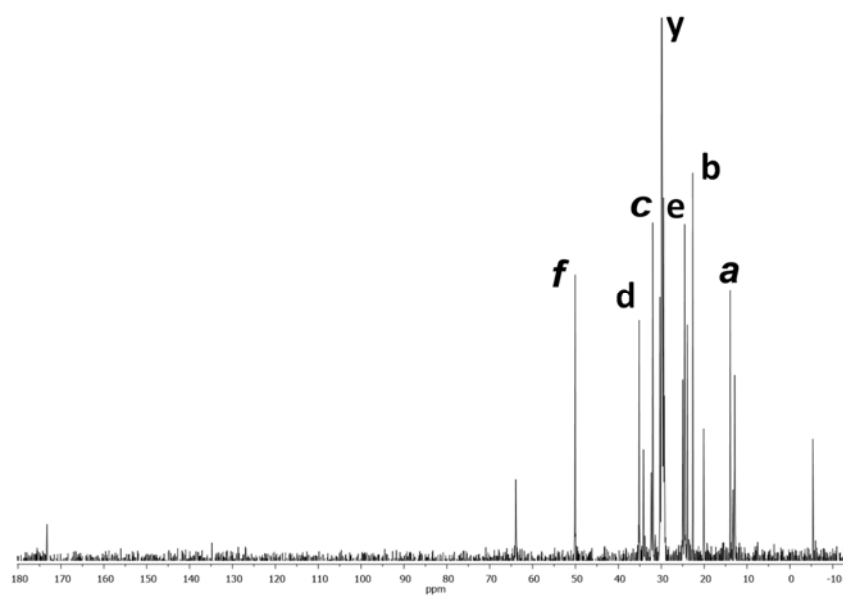


Figure S.4.4. ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_4\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{SSO}_3\text{Na})_2$ (**16**).

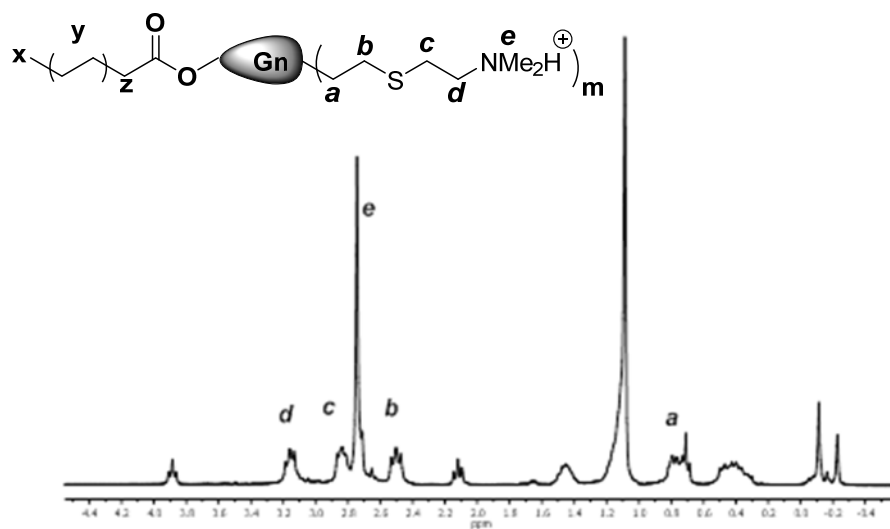


Figure S.4.5. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) of compound CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₁(NMe₂HCl)₂ (**19**).

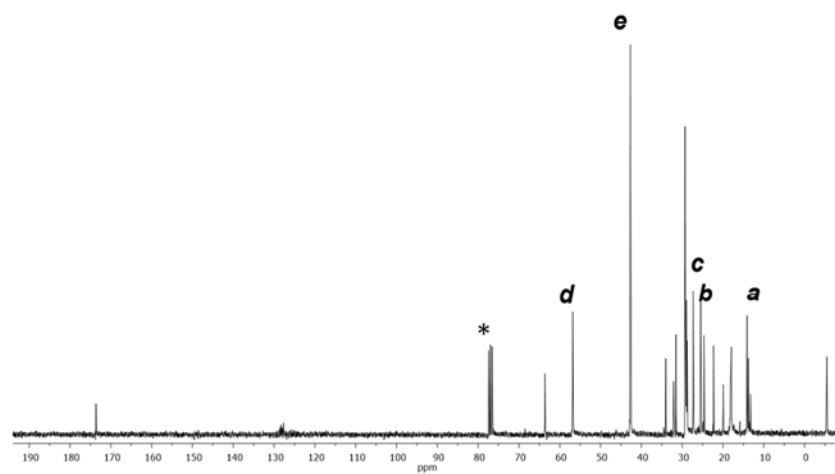


Figure S.4.6. ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) of compound CH₃(CH₂)₁₄CO₂G₁(NMe₂HCl)₂ (**19**).

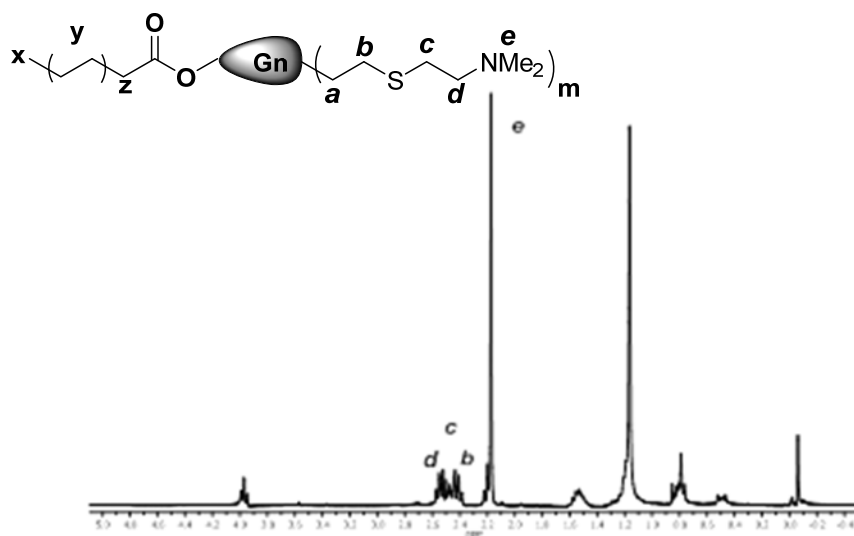


Figure S.4.7. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{NMe}_2)_2$ (**25**).

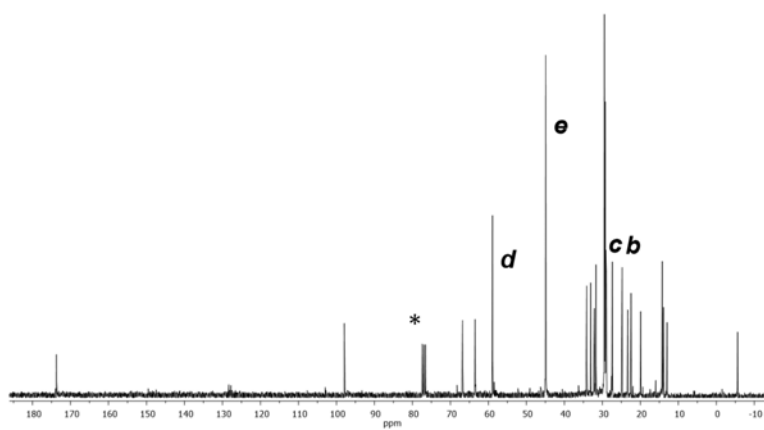


Figure S.4.8. ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{NMe}_2)_2$ (**25**).

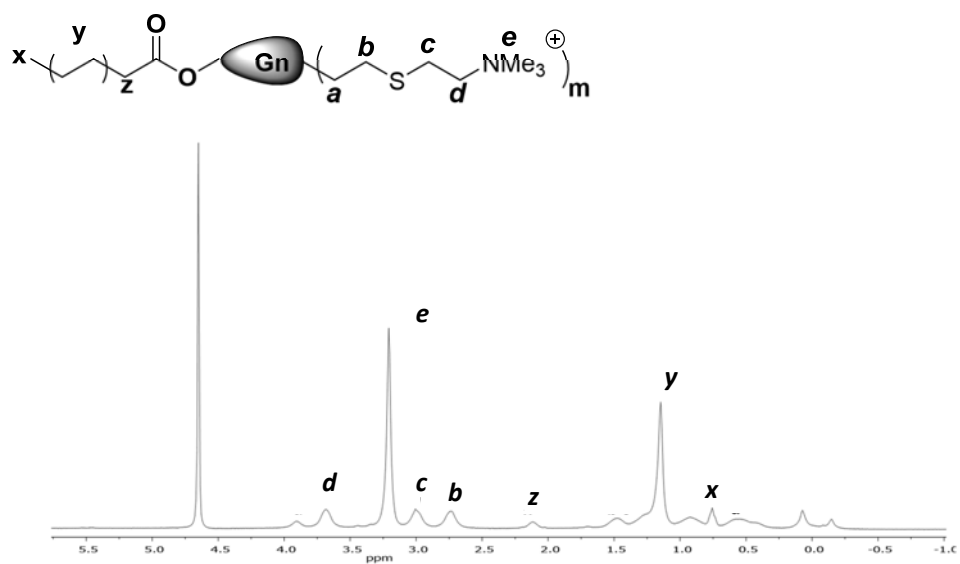


Figure S.4.9. ^1H NMR (D_2O) of compound $\text{CH}_3(\text{CH}_2)_{14}\text{CO}_2\text{G}_1(\text{NMe}_3^+\text{I})_2 (**34**).$

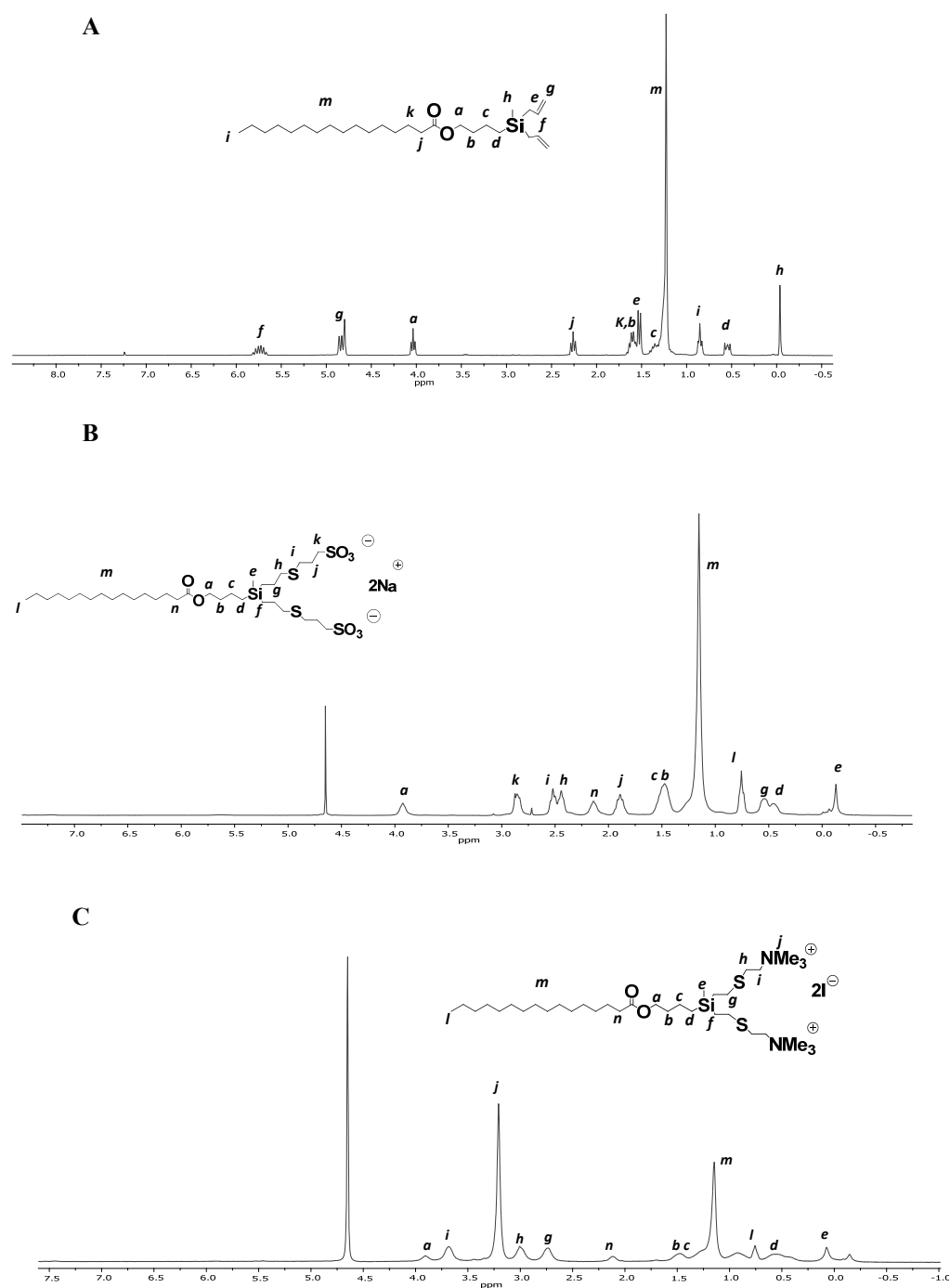


Figure S.4.10. ^1H NMR spectra of first generation (A) allyl-, (B) sulfonate- and (C) ammonium-terminated dendrons (**1**, **13** and **31**) with palmitic acid at the focal point. CDCl_3 (A) and D_2O (B and C) were used.

S.5. References

- [1] J. Sánchez-Nieves, P. Ortega, M. A. Muñoz-Fernández, R. Gómez and F. J. de la Mata. *Tetrahedron*, **2010**, 66, 9203-9213.