## Supporting Information

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Synthesis of pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid derivatives via asymmetric Michael additionreactions of carboxylate-substituted enonesFeng Yin, Ainash Garifullina, and Fujie Tanaka*

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## General

For thin layer chromatography (TLC), Merck silica gel 60 F254 aluminum sheets were used. Flash column chromatography was performed using Merck silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh). ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400. Proton chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield from tetramethylsilane or from the residual solvent as internal standard in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}(\delta 7.26 \mathrm{ppm})$ and in $\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}(\delta 3.31 \mathrm{ppm})$. Carbon chemical shifts were internally referenced to the deuterated solvent signals in $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}(\delta 77.0 \mathrm{ppm})$ and in $\mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}(\delta 49.0 \mathrm{ppm})$. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on a Thermo Scientific LTQ Orbitrap ESI ion trap mass spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured on a Jasco P2200 polarimeter.

## Note

This corrected version was prepared based on the correct structure of $\mathbf{3}$, determined from the X-ray crystal structure of a derivative of $\mathbf{3}$, which will be reported separately in the future.

## 1. Synthesis of enones

## General procedure for the synthesis of enones



Enones were synthesized according to the reported procedures. ${ }^{1}$ To a solution of glyoxylate ester or its derivative ( 10 mmol ) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(30 \mathrm{~mL})$, 1-(triphenylphosphoranylidene)-2-propanone or its derivative ( 33 mmol ) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature $\left(25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 24 h . The mixture was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc) to give enone 1.


Known compound. ${ }^{2}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.01(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.64(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.26(\mathrm{q}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.35(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.32(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 197.6,165.4,139.9,131.6,61.4,28.0,14.1$.


Known compound. ${ }^{3}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 6.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.09$ (septet, $J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.32(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 197.6,164.9,139.7,132.1,69.0,27.9,21.6$.


Known compound. ${ }^{4}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1}$ H NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.51-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.05(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.69(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.25(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.35(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 197.4,165.3,140.3,135.2,128.7,128.6,128.4,67.2,28.1$.


Known compound. ${ }^{5}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 6.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.34(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.51(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 197.9,164.6$, 139.2, 133.7, 82.1, 28.0, 27.9.


Known compound. ${ }^{4}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.04(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $6.66(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.24(\mathrm{q}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.65(\mathrm{q}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.30(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.11(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 200.1,165.5,139.1,130.6,61.3$,
34.7, 14.1, 7.6.


Known compound. ${ }^{4}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.48-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 7.10(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.72(\mathrm{~d}, J=16.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.24(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.66(\mathrm{q}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.13(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 200.0,165.4,139.6,135.2,130.2,128.6,128.5,128.4$, 67.1, 34.8, 7.6.


Known compound. ${ }^{6}$ This $(Z)$-isomer was generated during the synthesis of the $(E)$-isomer and was purified by flash column chromatography. Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta$ $6.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.02(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.22(\mathrm{q}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.36(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.29(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (100 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 201.3,165.2,141.6,124.7,61.2,30.0,14.0$.


Known compound. ${ }^{7}$ Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.07(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.25(\mathrm{q}, J=7.1$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.30(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.21(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.32(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta$ 199.4, 167.6, 140.9, 132.3, 61.6, 32.1, 14.3, 14.1.

## 2. Synthesis of catalysts

## General procedure for the synthesis of catalysts $F$ and $G$



Catalysts $\mathbf{F}$ and $\mathbf{G}$ were synthesized according to the reported procedure. ${ }^{8}$ To a solution of $(1 R, 2 R)$-cyclohexanediamine $(154.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.64 \mathrm{mmol})$ in dry THF $(5.0 \mathrm{~mL})$, the corresponding isocyanate $(0.70 \mathrm{mmol})$ was added dropwise at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The mixture was stirred at $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 30 min and at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 16 h . The mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by flash column chromatography $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} / \mathrm{MeOH}=9: 1\right)$ to give the catalyst.

Catalyst F: 1-((1R,2R)-2-aminocyclohexyl)-3-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thiourea ${ }^{8}$


Known compound. ${ }^{8}$

## Catalyst G



Colorless Solid. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 6.71(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.60-3.30(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.02-2.57(\mathrm{~m}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.39-1.64(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.44-1.07(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta 185.0,148.5\left(J_{\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{F}}=\right.$ $246 \mathrm{~Hz}), 139.2\left(J_{\mathrm{C}, \mathrm{F}}=246 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 116.7,61.9,56.0,34.5,32.5,25.9$ 25.7. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{~F}_{5} \mathrm{~S}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right) 340.0901$, found 340.0897 .

## 3. Screening of catalysts and conditions

## Procedure for the catalyst screening (Table 1)

To a mixture of catalyst ( 0.04 mmol ) and additive (if used, 0.04 mmol ) in solvent $(0.5 \mathrm{~mL})$, enone $1(0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ and nitromethane $(1.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added at room temperature $\left(24{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and the mixture (initially often suspension) was stirred at the same temperature. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After 48 h (except noted), the mixture was poured into aqueous 1 M HCl solution ( 1 mL ) and extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. Organic layers were combined, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=4: 1$ ) to afford 2. The ee was determined by chiral-phase HPLC.

Table S1. Additional catalyst screening.


| entry | catalyst | yield (\%) | ee (\%) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 0 | - |
| 2 |  | 24 | 23 |
| 3 |  | 0 |  |


| entry | catalyst | yield (\%) | ee (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 4 |  | 3 | - |
| 5 |  | 33 | - |

a Conditions: Enone $1(0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$, nitromethane ( 1.0 mmol ), and catalyst ( 0.04 mmol ) in toluene $(0.5 \mathrm{~mL})$ at $24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 48 h .

Table S2. Solvent screening in the catalyst $\mathbf{F}$-catalyzed reaction.


| entry | solvent | yield (\%) | ee (\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | toluene | 51 | 82 |
| 2 | $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ | 70 | 85 |
| 3 | $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}$ | 62 | 82 |
| 4 | $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}$ | 34 | - |
| 5 | THF | 42 | - |
| 6 | $o$-xylene | 58 | 89 |
| 7 | EtOAc | 42 | - |
| 8 | $i$-PrOH | 40 | - |

a Conditions: Enone $\mathbf{1}(0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$, nitromethane $(1.0 \mathrm{mmol})$, and catalyst $\mathrm{F}(0.04 \mathrm{mmol})$ in solvent ( 0.5 mL ) at $24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 48 h .

## 4. Michael addition reactions to afford 2

General procedure for the Michal addition reactions to afford 2 (Table 2 and Scheme 2)
To a mixture of catalyst $\mathbf{F}(0.04 \mathrm{mmol})$ and additive (if used, 0.04 mmol$)$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(0.2 \mathrm{~mL})$, enone ( 0.2 mmol ) and nitroalkane ( 1.0 mmol ) were added at room temperature $\left(24{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and the mixture (initially often suspension) was stirred at the same temperature. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After indicated time, the mixture was poured into aqueous 1 M HCl aqueous solution ( 1 mL ) and extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. Organic layers were combined, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc) to give 2. The ee was determined by chiral-phase HPLC. Racemic standards of the Michael Addition product were synthesized using racemic catalyst $\mathbf{F}$.

## Ethyl 2-(nitromethyl)-4-oxopentanoate (Compound 2a)



To a mixture of 1-(( $1 R, 2 R$ )-2-aminocyclohexyl)-3-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thiourea (catalyst $\mathbf{F})(15.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.04 \mathrm{mmol})$ and acetic acid $(1.8 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.04 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(0.2 \mathrm{~mL})$, (E)-ethyl 4-oxopent-2-enoate (1a) $(28.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.2 \mathrm{mmol})$ and nitromethane ( $54.2 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added at $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and the mixture (initially suspension) was stirred at the same temperature. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After 5 days, the mixture was poured into
aqueous 1 M HCl solution ( 1.0 mL ) and extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. Organic layers were combined, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/ EtOAc $=4: 1)$ to afford $2(30.9 \mathrm{mg}, 76 \%, 94 \%$ ee $)$.
Pale yellow oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.74$ (dd, $J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 4.69 (dd, $J=$ $14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.23-4.15(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.57-3.49(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.04(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $2.81(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.20(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.25(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 204.9,170.5,61.9,41.4,38.2,29.9,13.9$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{14} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$ 204.0872, found 204.0849. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak IA, hexane $/ i-\operatorname{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate 0.5 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=27.0 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=24.4 \mathrm{~min}$.

A 2 gram-scale synthesis of 2a. A mixture of catalyst $\mathbf{F}(819.5 \mathrm{mg}, 2.13 \mathrm{mmol})$, enone $\mathbf{1 a}$ ( 2.14 $\mathrm{g}, 15.1 \mathrm{mmol})$, and nitromethane $(4.0 \mathrm{~mL}, 75 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ was stirred at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After 4 days, the mixture was poured into aqueous 1 M HCl solution $(15 \mathrm{~mL})$ and extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. Organic layers were combined, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=4: 1$ ) to afford $\mathbf{2 a}(2.1 \mathrm{~g}, 69 \%, 90 \% \mathrm{ee})$.

## Compound 2b

The dr was determined by ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR analysis before purification. The diastereomers (compounds $\mathbf{2 b - 1}$ and 2b-2) were separately purified by flash column chromatography. Relative stereochemistries were tentatively assigned based on the NOESY ezperiments.

## Compound 2b-1



Rf 0.35 (hexane/EtOAc = 4:1). Pale yellow oil, $21.7 \mathrm{mg}, 50 \%, 90 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.95(\mathrm{qd}, J=8.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.26-4.13(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.44(\mathrm{ddd}, J=9.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3.6$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.05 (dd, $J=17.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 9.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.53(\mathrm{dd}, J=17.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.21(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.57(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 204.9,170.6$, 82.5, 61.8, 44.2, 40.5, 29.9, 16.8, 14.0. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$218.1028, found 218.1004. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=$ $220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=38.4 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=44.8 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2b-2



Rf 0.32 (hexane/EtOAc = 4:1). Pale yellow oil, $21.7 \mathrm{mg}, 50 \%, 93 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 4.92(\mathrm{qd}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.18(\mathrm{q}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.62(\mathrm{ddd}, \mathrm{J}=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 4.4 . \mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.01(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.67$ (dd, $J=18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.21$ (s, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.26(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 204.8$,
$170.5,82.0,61.8,43.6,40.3,30.0,16.2,14.0$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$ 218.1028, found 218.1004. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $i-\operatorname{PrOH}=75 / 25$, flow rate 0.5 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=14.1 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=13.6 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2c



Pale yellow oil, $41.6 \mathrm{mg}, 90 \%, 92 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.17(\mathrm{q}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.66 (dd, $J=11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), $3.04(\mathrm{dd}, J=17.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 11.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.41$ (dd, $J=17.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.17(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.63(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.59(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 204.9,170.8,88.3,61.6,48.3,41.4,29.8,25.5,23.1,14.0$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$232.1179, found 232.1173. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=$ $97 / 3$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}$ ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major enantiomer) $=28.4 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (minor enantiomer) $=27.2 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2d



Pale yellow oil, $35.3 \mathrm{mg}, 65 \%, 92 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.17(\mathrm{q}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.30 (dd, $J=11.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.04 (dd, $J=18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 11.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 2.57-2.42 (m, 3H), 2.15 $(\mathrm{s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.77-1.52(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.46-1.12(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.28(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 100 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 205.3,170.6,91.8,61.5,49.2,40.9,33.3,31.4,29.9,24.4,22.2,22.1,14.0$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$272.1498, found 272.1470. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak IA, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}$ ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major enantiomer) $=20.1 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}$ $($ minor enantiomer $)=17.9 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2e



Pale yellow oil, $43.7 \mathrm{mg}, 85 \%$, $93 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.21-4.12(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.56$ (dd, $J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.07(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.70-2.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.58-2.49$ (m, 1H), $2.50(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.17(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.12-2.00(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.96-1.84(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $1.80-1.64(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 1.26(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 205.3,170.7,100.3$, $61.5,47.3,42.1,36.8,35.3,29.8,24.0,23.6,14.0$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$ 258.1341, found 258.1319. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=98 / 2$, flow rate 0.5 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=28.4 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=27.2 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2f



Pale yellow oil, $32.6 \mathrm{mg}, 75 \%, 94 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 5.05$ (septet, $J=6.2 \mathrm{Ha}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 4.73$ (dd, $J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.54-3.46$ (m, 1H), 3.03 (dd, $J=18.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.80(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.21(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.24$ (d, $J=$ $6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 204.9,170.0,74.8,69.7,41.4,38.4,29.9,21.6,21.5$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$218.1028, found 218.1004. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=45.1 \mathrm{~min}$, $t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=43.2 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2g



Pale yellow oil, $38.2 \mathrm{mg}, 72 \%, 94 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.73-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.16$ $(\mathrm{s}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.80-4.67(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.64-3.55(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.03(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.82(\mathrm{dd}, J=$ $18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.17(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 204.8,170.4,135.0,128.7$, 128.6, 128.3, 74.6, 67.6, 41.4, 38.3, 29.8. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$266.1028, found 266.1003. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=$ $220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=44.8 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=39.0 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2h



Pale yellow oil, $36.5 \mathrm{mg}, 79 \%, 93 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.69$ (dd, $J=14.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.65(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.49-3.41(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.99(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 2.76(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.20(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.44(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 205.2,169.5,82.6,74.9,41.5,39.0,29.9,27.8$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$ 232.1179, found 232.1173. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak IA, hexane $/ i-\operatorname{PrOH}=99 / 1$, flow rate 0.5 $\mathrm{mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=34.3 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=32.3 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2i



Pale yellow oil, $30.4 \mathrm{mg}, 70 \%, 96 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.75$ (dd, $J=14.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.70(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.25-4.15(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.60-3.51(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.00(\mathrm{dd}, J=$
$18.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.77$ (dd, $J=18.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.57-2.42(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.26(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.08(\mathrm{t}, J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 207.9,170.6,74.8,61.8,40.1,38.2$, 36.0, 14.0, 7.6. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$218.1028, found 218.1004. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ \mathrm{i}-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}$ ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major enantiomer $)=40.4 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=37.1 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2j



Pale yellow oil, $33.5 \mathrm{mg}, 60 \%, 95 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.46$ (dd, $J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.72$ (dd, $J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.16$ (s, 2H), 4.82-4.68 (m, 2H), 3.67-3.57 (m, 1H), $3.00(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.78(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.51-2.36(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1.05(\mathrm{t}$, $J=7.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 207.8,170.5,135.0,128.7,128.6,128.3,74.7$, 67.6, 40.1, 38.2, 36.0, 7.6. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$280.1179, found 280.1173. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ \mathrm{i}-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220$ $\mathrm{nm}): t_{\mathrm{R}}($ major enantiomer $)=56.7 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}($ minor enantiomer $)=48.8 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 2k



Colorless oil, $46.0 \mathrm{mg}, 72 \%, 90 \%$ ee. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.42-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.16(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 5.12(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.63(\mathrm{dd}, J=10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.09(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.69-2.58(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.56-2.43(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.14(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.09-1.97(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, 1.93-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.50 (m, 4H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 205.3,170.6,135.1,128.6$, 128.5, 128.4, 100.2, 67.4, 47.3, 42.1, 36.9, 35.2, 29.9, 24.0, 23.6. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$320.1492, found 320.1497. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane/i-PrOH $=$ $95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=220 \mathrm{~nm}$ ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major enantiomer) $=23.3 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (minor enantiomer) $=28.3 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Compound 21



Reaction of $(E)$-ethyl 2-methyl-4-oxopent-2-enoate with nitromethane was performed according to the general procedure but in toluene at $45{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Pale yellow oil, $18.7 \mathrm{mg}, 43 \% .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( 400 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 4.90(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.80(\mathrm{~d}, J=12.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.25-4.15(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.04(\mathrm{~d}$, $J=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.90(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.17(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.36(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.26(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 205.6,173.0,79.2,61.8,47.3,43.5,30.3,22.1$, 13.9. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$218.1028, found 218.1004.

## Compound 2m



Reaction of ( $E$ )-ethyl 4-oxobut-2-enoate with nitromethane was performed according to the general procedure to afford 2. Pale yellow oil, $17.8 \mathrm{mg}, 47 \%$. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta$ $9.78(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.77(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.69(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.22(\mathrm{q}, J=$ $7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.64-3.56(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{dd}, J=19.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.88(\mathrm{dd}, J=19.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.7 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 197.9,170.1,74.4,62.1,42.0,37.0$, 14.0. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{7} \mathrm{H}_{12} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$190.0710, found 190.0704.
5. Transformations of 2 to pyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid and $\beta^{2}$-amino acid derivatives Synthesis of (3S,5R)-5-methylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (3) via 2g (Scheme 3)


To a mixture of catalyst $\mathbf{F}(291.3 \mathrm{mg}, 0.76 \mathrm{mmol})$ and acetic acid $(40.0 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.70 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(3.0 \mathrm{~mL}),(E)$-benzyl 4-oxopent-2-enoate $(902.5 \mathrm{mg}, 4.42 \mathrm{mmol})$ and nitromethane ( 1.0 $\mathrm{mL}, 18 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and the mixture (initially suspension) was stirred at the same temperature for 4 days (the reaction progress was monitored by TLC). The mixture was poured into 1 M HCl aqueous solution ( 15 mL ) and extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. Organic layers were combined, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/ $\operatorname{EtOAc}=4: 1$ ) to afford product $2 \mathrm{~g}(879.5 \mathrm{mg}, 75 \%)$.

A mixture of compound $\mathbf{2 g}(346.5 \mathrm{mg}, 1.31 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ on charcoal ( 258.2 mg ) in anhydrous $\mathrm{MeOH}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ was stirred under $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ (balloon) at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 2 days. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated to remove the solvent to give 3 ( $151 \mathrm{mg}, 90 \%, 97 \% \mathrm{ee}$ ).
(3S,5R)-5-Methylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (Compound 3)

${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta 3.68-3.58(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.54(\mathrm{dd}, J=11.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.36$ (dd, $J=11.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.11-3.02(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.47(\mathrm{ddd}, J=13.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.79$ (ddd, $J=13.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 10.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.41$ (d, $J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta 179.3,57.7,49.1,46.4,37.9,17.5$. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak ZWIX (+), $\mathrm{MeOH} / \mathrm{MeCN} / \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}=$ $49 / 49 / 2$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \mathrm{ELSD}): t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major enantiomer) $=19.6 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (minor enantiomer)
$=16.5 \mathrm{~min}$.
NMR chemical shifts of compound $\mathbf{3}$ were altered in the presence of acids (see below).

## Transformations of 3a to 4



A mixture of compound $\mathbf{2 h}(46.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.20 \mathrm{mmol}, 93 \% \mathrm{ee})$ and trifluoroacetic acid ( 2 mL ) was stirred for 1 hour at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$. The mixture was concentrated under vacuum to afford compound 4 , which was directly used for the next step.

A mixture of compound $\mathbf{4}, 10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ on charcoal ( 21.8 mg ) in anhydrous $\mathrm{MeOH}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ was stirred under $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ (balloon) at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 2 days. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to afford compound $\mathbf{3}$ ( 21.9 mg , $85 \%$ from 2h).

To a mixture of compound $\mathbf{3}(21.9 \mathrm{mg})$ and triethylamine ( $57.2 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.40 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$, benzyl chloroformate ( $42.3 \mu \mathrm{l}, 0.30 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added dropwise over 30 min at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and the mixture was stirred for 10 h at the same temperature. The mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and washed with saturated aqueous solution of $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=2: 1$ ) to afford the Cbz-protected product. This was dissolved in anhydrous EtOH ( 2 mL ). To this solution, thionyl chloride ( $21.8 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.30 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added at room temperature $\left(24{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and the mixture was stirred for 16 h at the same temperature. The mixture was concentrated and diluted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. The mixture was washed with saturated aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=4: 1$ ) to afford compound 5.

## Compound 4



Pale yellow oil, $35 \mathrm{mg}, 99 \%{ }^{1}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.77$ (dd, $J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 4.70 (dd, $J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.66-3.56(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.06(\mathrm{dd}, J=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.86$ (dd, $J=18.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.22(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 205.1,175.8,74.2$, 41.2, 37.8, 27.8. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{10} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$176.0553, found 176.0583.
(3S,5R)-5-Methylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylic acid (Compound 3) obtained from 2h COOH

Colorless solid, $21.9 \mathrm{mg}, 85 \%$ for two steps from $\mathbf{2 h} .[\alpha]^{20}{ }_{\mathrm{D}}+9.6$ (c $0.52, \mathrm{MeOH}, 91 \%$ ee). Lit. $[\alpha]^{25}+10.3$ (c $\left.0.58, \mathrm{MeOH}\right) .{ }^{9}$ Compound $\mathbf{3}$ obtained from compound $\mathbf{2 h}$ possibly included trace $\mathrm{CF}_{3} \mathrm{COOH} .{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta 3.78-3.70(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.62(\mathrm{dd}, J=12.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 6.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 3.50(\mathrm{dd}, J=12.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.41-3.32(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.61-2.53(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.89-1.80(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $1.44(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CD}_{3} \mathrm{OD}$ ): $\delta 182.8,57.1,51.2,48.6,40.1,19.3$.

## Compound 5



Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.49-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.24-5.03(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.19-4.13(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 4.04-3.77(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.64-3.52(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.03-2.88(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.49-2.33(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.02-1.77(\mathrm{~m}$, 1H), 1.43-1.14 (m, 6H). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 172.8,154.5,136.8,128.5,127.94$, 127.91, 66.7, 61.0, 53.7, 53.0, 48.6, 48.2, 42.2, 41.8, 37.2, 36.6, 21.3, 20.3, 14.1. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$292.1543, found 292.1544. HPLC (Daicel Chiralpak AS, hexane $/ i-\mathrm{PrOH}=95 / 5$, flow rate $0.5 \mathrm{~mL} / \mathrm{min}, \lambda=254 \mathrm{~nm}$ ): $t_{\mathrm{R}}$ (major enantiomer) $=25.3 \mathrm{~min}, t_{\mathrm{R}}$ $($ minor enantiomer $)=24.3 \mathrm{~min}$.

## Transformation of 5 to 3



To a solution of compound $5(91 \%$ ee, $29.1 \mathrm{mg}, 0.10 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{EtOH}(1.0 \mathrm{~mL})-\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(1.0 \mathrm{~mL}), 1$ M NaOH aqueous solution $(0.15 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added at room temperature and the mixture was stirred for 16 h . The mixture was poured into ice- $1 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{HCl}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$, and the mixture was extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated under vacuum. The residue was dissolved in $\mathrm{MeOH}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$, and $10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ on charcoal ( 39.7 mg ) was added. The mixture was stirred under $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ (balloon) at room temperature $\left(24{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 2 days. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to afford compound 3 ( $11.6 \mathrm{mg}, 90 \%$ yield for two steps from $\mathbf{5}$ ).

## Transformation of 2a to 5



A mixture of compound 2a $(95 \%$ ee, $203 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol})$ was dissolved in anhydrous $\mathrm{MeOH}(10$ mL ). To this solution, $p$-toluenesulfonic acid ( $187 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ on charcoal ( 173 mg ) were added and the mixture was stirred under $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ (balloon) at room temperature $\left(24{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 2 days. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(20 \mathrm{~mL})$, and triethylamine ( $530 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 3.8 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. To the mixture, benzyl chloroformate ( $270 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 1.92 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added dropwise over 30 min at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$. The mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 10 h . The mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and washed with saturated aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ solution. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=2: 1$ ) to give $5(92 \%$ ee $)$.

## Transformation of 2a to 6



A mixture of $2 \mathrm{a}(81.2 \mathrm{mg}, 0.40 \mathrm{mmol}$ ), ethylene glycol ( 2 mL ), and $p$-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate $(15.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.08 \mathrm{mmol})$ in benzene $(10 \mathrm{~mL})$ was heated at reflux with a Dean-Stark apparatus for 24 h . After being cooled to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, washed with saturated aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$. The organic phase was dried over $\mathrm{MgSO}_{4}$, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=4: 1$ ) to give 6 ( $89.0 \mathrm{mg}, 90 \%$ ).

## Compound 6



Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 4.74$ (dd, $J=14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$ ), 4.66 (dd, $J=$ $14.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.26-4.12(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 4.05-3.88 (m, 4H), 3.40-3.30 (m, 1H), 2.24 (dd, $J=$ $14.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.3 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.94(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 7.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.33(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{t}, J=7.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$. ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 172.2,108.6,75.4,64.6,64.4,61.5,38.9,37.4,24.0,14.0$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{10} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{O}_{6} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$248.1129, found 248.1099.

## Transformation of 2a to 8



A solution of $\mathbf{2 a}(46.7 \mathrm{mg}, 0.23 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $p$-toluenesulfonyl hydrazide ( $42.8 \mathrm{mg}, 0.23 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) in $\mathrm{MeOH}(2.3 \mathrm{~mL})$ was refluxed for 2 h . After being cooled to room temperature, generated precipitate was collected by filtration and washed with hexane/EtOAc (10:1) to give $7(99 \%, 85.4$ mg, $99 \%$ ).

## Compound 8



Colorless solid. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.80(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.33(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.1 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $4.52(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 7.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.32(\mathrm{dd}, J=14.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.23-4.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 3.53-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.71 (dd, $J=17.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 4.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.52(\mathrm{dd}, J=17.7 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.44$ (s, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.81(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.22(\mathrm{t}, J=7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 171.0,153.2,144.6$, 134.9, 129.7, 128.1, 73.9, 61.7, 39.1, 36.4, 21.6, 16.5, 13.9. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{6} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{~S}$ $\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$372.1224, found 372.1230.

## Transformation of 2a to 9



To a solution of $\mathbf{2 a}(40.6 \mathrm{mg}, 0.20 \mathrm{mmol})$ in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(1.5 \mathrm{~mL})$, benzylamine ( $43.7 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.40 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and $\mathrm{NaBH}(\mathrm{OAc})_{3}(85.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.40 \mathrm{mmol})$ were added at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ and the mixture was stirred for 48 h at the same temperature. To the mixture, aqueous $1 \mathrm{~N} \mathrm{NaOH}(1.5 \mathrm{~mL})$ was added and the mixture was extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$. Organic layers were combined, washed with brine, dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, filtered, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=4: 1$ ) to give 9a ( $11.9 \mathrm{mg}, 24 \%$ ) and 9b ( $16.9 \mathrm{mg}, 34 \%$ ). Relative stereochemistry was determined by NOESY experiments.

## Compound 9a



Rf 0.40 (hexane/EtOAc $=3: 1$ ), colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.37-7.18(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H})$, $4.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.93(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.50(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 9.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$,
$4.08(\mathrm{~d}, J=15.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.59-3.48(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.30-3.19(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.53(\mathrm{ddd}, J=12.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $6.6 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.44(\mathrm{ddd}, J=12.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 10.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.22(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 171.8,136.1,128.8,127.9,127.7,76.3,51.1,44.3,40.8,32.8,19.9$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$249.1234, found 249.1227.

## Compound 9b



Rf 0.35 (hexane/EtOAc = 3:1), colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.41-7.19(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H})$, $4.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.86(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.53(\mathrm{dd}, J=13.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $3.99(\mathrm{~d}, J=14.9 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.62-3.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 3.41-3.29(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.02(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 5.8 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 1.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 171.0,136.0,128.8,128.0,127.8$, 75.9, 50.8, 44.5, 39.3, 31.2, 19.0. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{~N}_{2}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$249.1234, found 249.1227.

## Transformation 3e to 10



A mixture of compound $\mathbf{2 a}(95 \%$ ee, $115.0 \mathrm{mg}, 0.57 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in anhydrous MeOH $(10 \mathrm{~mL})$. To this solution, $p$-toluenesulfonic acid $(91.4 \mathrm{mg}, 0.53 \mathrm{mmol})$ and $10 \% \mathrm{Pd}$ on charcoal $(62.0 \mathrm{mg})$ were added and the mixture was stirred under $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ (balloon) at room temperature $\left(24{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ for 2 days. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}(20 \mathrm{~mL})$, and triethylamine ( $226 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 1.58 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added. To the mixture, benzyl chloroformate ( $270 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 1.92 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added dropwise over 30 min at room temperature $\left(24^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$. The mixture was stirred at the same temperature for 10 h . The mixture was diluted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ and washed with saturated aqueous $\mathrm{NaHCO}_{3}$ solution. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$, concentrated, and purified by flash column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc $=2: 1$ ) to give $\mathbf{1 0}$.

## Compound 10



Colorless oil. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 7.45-7.28(\mathrm{~m}, 5 \mathrm{H}), 5.23-5.05(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.26-4.06(\mathrm{~m}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.93-3.82(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.86-2.71(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.27-2.12(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 2.03-1.10(\mathrm{~m}, 12 \mathrm{H}), 1.27(\mathrm{t}, J=$
$7.2 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}) .{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 171.7,153.8,136.7,128.4,128.1,128.0,73.4,66.4$, $60.7,54.2,53.3,35.9,35.4,34.4,29.7,26.9,25.5,24.0,22.6,14.1$. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\mathrm{C}_{20} \mathrm{H}_{28} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{~N}\left([\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}\right)$346.2013, found 346.2016.

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| No. | RT | Area | Conc 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.350 | 62894 | 2.136 |
| 2 | 27.020 | 2880925 | 97.864 |
|  |  | 2943819 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 38.43 | 5838327 | 51.722 |
| 2 | 44.32 | 5449663 | 48.278 |
|  |  | 11287990 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 38.36 | 10875166 | 95.192 <br> 2 |
|  | 44.78 | 549296 | 4.808 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 15.49 | 445592 | 47.649 |
| 2 | 15.86 | 489562 | 52.351 |
|  |  | 935154 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 13.62 | 281303 | 3.764 |
| 2 | 14.05 | 7192135 | 96.236 |
|  |  | 7473438 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 24.917 | 13988504 | 47.609 |
| 2 | 25.787 | 15393615 | 52.391 |
|  | 29382119 | 100.000 |  |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 1 | 27.217 | 1121048 | 3.945 |
| 2 | 28.360 | 27293166 | 96.055 |
|  | 28414214 | 100.000 |  |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 17.903 | 34568243 | 51.632 |
| 2 | 20.123 | 32382927 | 48.368 |
|  |  | 66951170 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 17.880 | 294323 | 3.629 |
| 2 | 20.100 | 7815468 | 96.371 |
|  |  | 8109791 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 24.917 | 13988504 | 47.609 |
| 2 | 25.787 | 15393615 | 52.391 |
|  |  | 29382119 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 27.217 | 1121048 | 3.945 |
| 2 | 28.360 | 27293166 | 96.055 |
|  |  | 28414214 | 100.000 |




| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 43.18 | 368983 | 3.149 |
| 2 | 45.07 | 11346951 | 96.851 |
|  |  | 11715934 | 100.000 |




| No. | RT | Area | Area $\%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 1 | 39.020 | 1877029 | 2.639 |
| 2 | 44.770 | 69244641 | 97.361 |
|  |  | 71121670 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Conc 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 32.010 | 14192065 | 46.907 |
| 2 | 34.223 | 16063822 | 53.093 |
|  |  | 30255887 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Conc 1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 32.263 | 615320 | 3.927 |
| 2 | 34.340 | 15054443 | 96.073 |
|  |  | 15669763 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 37.20 | 9417005 | 49.381 |
| 2 | 40.66 | 9653273 | 50.619 |
|  |  | 19070278 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 37.09 | 405314 | 1.850 |
| 2 | 40.39 | 21504186 | 98.150 |
|  |  | 21909500 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 49.06 | 17447831 | 49.754 |
| 2 | 57.28 | 17620460 | 50.246 |
|  |  | 35068291 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area\% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 48.80 | 342088 | 2.416 |
| 2 | 56.67 | 13816323 | 97.584 |
|  |  | 14158411 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.01 | 8512579 | 50.140 |
| 2 | 25.48 | 18573 | 0.109 |
| 3 | 28.18 | 8446382 | 49.750 |
|  |  | 16977534 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 23.33 | 14204346 | 94.443 |
| 2 | 28.31 | 835817 | 5.557 |
|  |  | 15040163 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 25.39 | 1522841 | 51.457 |
| 2 | 27.14 | 1436588 | 48.543 |
|  |  | 2959429 | 100.000 |



| No. | RT | Area | Area \% |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | 24.31 | 123294 | 3.945 |
| 2 | 25.31 | 3002352 | 96.055 |
|  |  | 3125646 | 100.000 |



| Peak \# | $\begin{gathered} \text { RetTime } \\ {[\mathrm{min}]} \end{gathered}$ | Type | Width [min] | $\begin{gathered} \text { Area } \\ {\left[\mathrm{mV}^{*} \mathrm{~s}\right]} \end{gathered}$ | Height [mV] | Area <br> \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 16.060 | BB | 0.4718 | 233.04874 | 6.93982 | 52.3282 |
| 2 | 20.363 | BB | 0.6059 | 212.31113 | 5.09763 | 47.6718 |



| Peak RetTime Type | Width | Area | Height | Area |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\#$ | [min] | [min] | [mV*s] | $[\mathrm{mV}]$ | $\%$ |














Cur
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XPNO
ROCNO
F2－Acquisition Parameters
te－ 20160816
STRUM 14.19
5 mm PABBO BB／
LPROG $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2930 } \\ 65536\end{array}$
65536
CDCl3

| 16 |  |
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| 2 |  |
| $H$ | 8012.820 |

DRES $\quad 0.122266 \mathrm{~Hz}$
4.0894465 sec
62.88
62.400 usec
6.50 usec
298.8 K
1.00000000 sec
$\begin{array}{rl} \\ 01 & 400.1324710 \mathrm{MHz}\end{array}$
15.00 us

| －Processing parameters |  |
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| 65536 |  |
| W |  |
| 400.1300090 MHz |  |
| B | 0 |




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| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | $\dot{\varphi} \dot{\varphi}$ | $\dot{\sim}$ | $\dot{\sim}$ |  |
| $\dagger$ | $V V$ | $W$ |  | $\downarrow$ |



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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Curr } \\ & \text { NAME } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Data Parameters } \\ & \text { yf-16-1122-c7 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| EXPNO | 10 |
| PROCNO | 1 |
| - Acquisition Paramet |  |
| Date | 20161122 |
| ime ${ }^{-}$ | 16.10 |
| NSTRUM | spect |
| PROBHD | 5 mm PABBO BB/ |
| PULPROG | zg30 |
| D | 65536 |
| SOLVENT | CDCl3 |
| S | 16 |
| S | 2 |
| SWH | 8012.820 Hz |
| IDRES | 0.122266 Hz |
| Q | 4.0894465 sec |
| G | 77.81 |
| W | 62.400 use |
| E | 6.50 use |
| E | 298.4 K |
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======= CHANNEL f1 ========

| SFO1 | 400.1324710 MHz |
| :--- | ---: |
| NUC1 | 1 H |

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\text { P1 } \quad 15.00 \text { us }
\end{array}
$$

F2 - Processing parameters

$$
\text { SI } \quad 400.1300096 \mathrm{MHz}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\text { SH } & 400.1300096 \\
\text { WDW } & 0 & \text { EM } \\
\text { SSB } & 0
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\text { SSB } & 0 & 0.30 \mathrm{~Hz} \\
\text { LB } & 0 &
\end{array}
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\begin{array}{lll}
\text { GB } & 0 & 1.00 \\
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\end{array}
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| Current Data Paramete |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| NAME | yf-16-1110-688cp |
| EXPNO | 10 |
| PROCNO | 1 |
| F2 - Acquisition Parameters |  |
| Date | 20161110 |
| Time ${ }^{-}$ | 15.23 |
| INSTRUM | spect |
| PROBHD | 5 mm PABBO $\mathrm{BB} /$ |
| PULPROG | zg30 |
| TD | 65536 |
| SOLVENT | CD30D_SPE |
| NS | 16 |
| DS | 2 |
| SWH | 8012.820 Hz |
| FIDRES | 0.122266 Hz |
| AQ | 4.0894465 sec |
| RG | 31.13 |
| DW | 62.400 usec |
| DE | 6.50 usec |
| TE | 298.5 K |
| D1 | 1.00000000 sec |
| TD0 | 1 |
|  | CHANNEL f1 === |
| SFO1 | 400.1324710 MHz |
| NUC 1 | 1H |
| P1 | 15.00 usec |
| PLW1 | 7.50000000 W |
| F2 - Processing parameters |  |
| SI | 65536 |
| SF | 400.1300076 MHz |
| WDW | EM |
| SSB | 0 |
| LB | 0.30 Hz |
| GB | 0 ( 0 |
| PC | 1.00 |











6

| Current Data Parameters |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| NAME | YF-16-1208-AG16C |
| EXPNO | 10 |
| PROCNO | 1 |
| F2 - Acquisition Parameters |  |
| Date | 20161208 |
| Time ${ }^{-}$ | 11.44 |
| INSTRUM | spect |
| PROBHD | 5 mm PABBO BB/ |
| PULPROG | zg30 |
| TD | 65536 |
| SOLVENT | CDCl3 |
| NS | 16 |
| DS | 2 |
| SWH | 8012.820 Hz |
| FIDRES | 0.122266 Hz |
| AQ | 4.0894465 sec |
| RG | 77.81 |
| DW | 62.400 usec |
| DE | 6.50 usec |
| TE | 298.5 K |
| D1 | 1.00000000 sec |
| TD0 | 1 |
| ======== CHANNEL f1 ======== |  |
| SFO1 | 400.1324710 MHz |
| NUC1 | 1H |
| P1 | 15.00 usec |
| PLW1 | 7.50000000 W |
| F2 - Processing parameters |  |
| SI 65536 |  |
| SF | 400.1300095 MHz |
| WDW EM |  |
| SSB | 0 |
| LB 0.30 Hz |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll}\text { GB } & 0 & 1.00\end{array}$ |  |
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$\begin{array}{lc}\text { Current } & \text { Data Parameters } \\ \text { NAME } & \text { YF-16-0805-626-2 } \\ \text { EXPNO } & 10 \\ \text { PROCNO } & 1\end{array}$
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date $\quad 20160805$
Time $\quad 22.15$ INSTRUM $\begin{aligned} & 22.15 \\ & \text { spect }\end{aligned}$ PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/

| PULPROG | Zg30 |
| :--- | ---: |
| TD | 65536 |


| SOLVENT | 65536 |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | CDC13 |


| SS | CDCNT |
| :--- | ---: |
| DS | 16 |
| SWH | 2 |
| FIDRES | 8012.820 Hz |
| SQ | 0.122266 Hz |


| AQ | 0.122266 Hz |
| :--- | ---: |

.0894465 sec
88.94
62.400 usec 6.50 use
298.6 K

CHANNEL $\mathrm{f} 1 \mathrm{=}======$
400.1324710 MH

| NUC1 | 1 H |
| :--- | ---: |
| P1 | 15.00 use |
| PLW1 | 8.00000000 W |

F2 - Processing parameters
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { SI } & 65536 \\ \text { SF } & 400.1300091 \mathrm{MHz} \\ \text { WDW } & \end{array}$
WDW EM
SSB
LB $\quad 0.30 \mathrm{H}$
GB
PC
1.00




