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SI1

## **Supporting Information**

## Stereoselective synthesis of conformationally restricted KOR agonists based on the 2,5-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane scaffold

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#### 1. X-ray crystallography

For the determination of the X-ray structures of (R,R,S)-**15a** (WMS 53-09) and (R,S,R)-**18** (WMS 53-08), suitable single crystals had to be formed. For both compounds the method of vapour diffusion was chosen. The setup consists of an inner and an outer chamber. The compound was dissolved in the inner chamber in ca. 0.5 mL solvent, whereas the outer chamber contained 2.5 mL of an antisolvent. By closing the outer chamber the solvents start to equilibrate via vapour diffusion.

#### 1.1. Molecular structure of (*R*,*R*,S)-15a

(*R*,*R*,*S*)-**15a** was crystallized using the following system: Inner chamber THF, outer chamber n-hexane.

(1*R*,4*R*,7*S*)-2,5-Dibenzyl-7-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,5-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane-3,6,dione ((*R*,*R*,*S*)-15a)



Identification code	dan8114	
Chemical formula	$C_{24}H_{27}N_3O_2$	
Formula weight	389.48 g/mol	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54178 Å	
Crystal size	0.142 x 0.266 x 0.288 mm	
Crystal habit	colorless prism	
Crystal system	Tetragonal	
Space group	P 43	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 13.7270(3) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
	b = 13.7270(3) Å	β= 90°
	c = 10.9453(3) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$
Volume	2062.43(11) Å3	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.254 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	0.640 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	832	

# Table 1: Sample and crystal data for (*R*,*R*,*S*)-15a

Theta range for data collection	3.22 to 68.39°	
Index ranges	-15<=h<=16, -16<=	k<=16, -11<=l<=13
Reflections collected	25621	
Independent reflections	3636 [R(int) = 0.025	59]
Coverage of independent reflections	99.4 %	
Absorption correction	multi-scan	
Max. and min. transmission	0.9150 and 0.8370	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squ	uares on F <sup>2</sup>
Refinement program	SHELXL-2014/7 (SP	heldrick, 2014)
Function minimized	$\Sigma w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	3636 / 1 / 262	
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.103	
Final R indices	3579 data; I>2σ(I)	R1 = 0.0260, wR2 = 0.0636
	all data	R1 = 0.0267, wR2 = 0.0643
Weighting scheme	$w=1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2)+(0.034)]$	$(0P)^{2}+0.3333P$ where $P=(F_{o}^{2}+2F_{c}^{2})/3$
Absolute structure parameter	0.0(1)	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.107 and -0.156 eA	<b>Å</b> -3
R.M.S. deviation from mean	0.034 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	

Table 2: Data collection and structure refinement for (*R*,*R*,*S*)-15a

C1-N2	1.470(2)	C1-C6	1.525(2)
C1-C7	1.549(2)	C1-H1	1.0
O1-C3	1.225(2)	N2-C3	1.354(2)
N2-C9	1.455(2)	O2-C6	1.231(2)
C3-C4	1.517(2)	C4-N5	1.476(2)
C4-C8	1.544(2)	C4-H4	1.0
N5-C6	1.352(2)	N5-C10	1.458(2)
C7-N31	1.461(2)	C7-C8	1.550(2)
C7-H7	1.0	C8-H8A	0.99
C8-H8B	0.99	C9-C11	1.514(2)
C9-H9A	0.99	C9-H9B	0.99
C10-C21	1.518(2)	C10-H10A	0.99
C10-H10B	0.99	C11-C12	1.388(3)
C11-C16	1.389(3)	C12-C13	1.391(2)
C12-H12	0.95	C13-C14	1.383(3)
C13-H13	0.95	C14-C15	1.386(3)
C14-H14	0.95	C15-C16	1.387(3)
C15-H15	0.95	C16-H16	0.95
C21-C26	1.392(3)	C21-C22	1.393(3)
C22-C23	1.389(3)	C22-H22	0.95
C23-C24	1.384(3)	C23-H23	0.95
C24-C25	1.385(3)	C24-H24	0.95
C25-C26	1.394(3)	C25-H25	0.95
C26-H26	0.95	N31-C32	1.470(2)
N31-C35	1.472(2)	C32-C33	1.531(2)
C32-H32A	0.99	C32-H32B	0.99
C33-C34	1.543(2)	C33-H33A	0.99
C33-H33B	0.99	C34-C35	1.528(2)
C34-H34A	0.99	C34-H34B	0.99
C35-H35A	0.99	C35-H35B	0.99

Table 3: Bond lengths (Å) for (*R*,*R*,*S*)-15a

Table 4: Bond angles (°) for (*R*,*R*,*S*)-15a

N2-C1-C6	108.75(13)	N2-C1-C7	107.41(13)
C6-C1-C7	108.32(13)	N2-C1-H1	110.8
C6-C1-H1	110.8	C7-C1-H1	110.8
C3-N2-C9	123.70(14)	C3-N2-C1	115.70(13)
C9-N2-C1	120.30(13)	O1-C3-N2	125.45(16)
O1-C3-C4	125.43(15)	N2-C3-C4	109.09(13)
N5-C4-C3	108.03(13)	N5-C4-C8	107.75(13)
C3-C4-C8	108.12(14)	N5-C4-H4	110.9
C3-C4-H4	110.9	C8-C4-H4	110.9
C6-N5-C10	124.18(15)	C6-N5-C4	115.07(15)
C10-N5-C4	120.13(13)	O2-C6-N5	125.75(17)
O2-C6-C1	124.71(15)	N5-C6-C1	109.53(14)
N31-C7-C1	110.05(13)	N31-C7-C8	111.66(13)
C1-C7-C8	106.49(13)	N31-C7-H7	109.5
C1-C7-H7	109.5	C8-C7-H7	109.5
C4-C8-C7	108.91(13)	C4-C8-H8A	109.9
C7-C8-H8A	109.9	C4-C8-H8B	109.9
C7-C8-H8B	109.9	H8A-C8-H8B	108.3
N2-C9-C11	113.03(15)	N2-C9-H9A	109.0
C11-C9-H9A	109.0	N2-C9-H9B	109.0
C11-C9-H9B	109.0	H9A-C9-H9B	107.8
N5-C10-C21	113.96(14)	N5-C10-H10A	108.8
C21-C10-H10A	108.8	N5-C10-H10B	108.8
C21-C10-H10B	108.8	H10A-C10-H10B	107.7
C12-C11-C16	119.16(16)	C12-C11-C9	122.36(15)
C16-C11-C9	118.47(16)	C11-C12-C13	120.17(16)
C11-C12-H12	119.9	C13-C12-H12	119.9
C14-C13-C12	120.47(19)	C14-C13-H13	119.8
C12-C13-H13	119.8	C13-C14-C15	119.35(18)
C13-C14-H14	120.3	C15-C14-H14	120.3
C14-C15-C16	120.34(18)	C14-C15-H15	119.8
C16-C15-H15	119.8	C15-C16-C11	120.44(19)
C15-C16-H16	119.8	C11-C16-H16	119.8
C26-C21-C22	118.80(17)	C26-C21-C10	121.93(16)

C22-C21-C10	119.21(16)	C23-C22-C21	120.62(18)
C23-C22-H22	119.7	C21-C22-H22	119.7
C24-C23-C22	120.19(18)	C24-C23-H23	119.9
C22-C23-H23	119.9	C23-C24-C25	119.81(18)
C23-C24-H24	120.1	C25-C24-H24	120.1
C24-C25-C26	120.04(19)	C24-C25-H25	120.0
C26-C25-H25	120.0	C21-C26-C25	120.52(18)
C21-C26-H26	119.7	C25-C26-H26	119.7
C7-N31-C32	113.22(13)	C7-N31-C35	113.77(13)
C32-N31-C35	103.07(13)	N31-C32-C33	103.89(13)
N31-C32-H32A	111.0	C33-C32-H32A	111.0
N31-C32-H32B	111.0	C33-C32-H32B	111.0
H32A-C32-H32B	109.0	C32-C33-C34	104.12(13)
C32-C33-H33A	110.9	C34-C33-H33A	110.9
C32-C33-H33B	110.9	C34-C33-H33B	110.9
H33A-C33-H33B	109.0	C35-C34-C33	104.67(14)
C35-C34-H34A	110.8	C33-C34-H34A	110.8
C35-C34-H34B	110.8	C33-C34-H34B	110.8
H34A-C34-H34B	108.9	N31-C35-C34	103.54(13)
N31-C35-H35A	111.1	C34-C35-H35A	111.1
N31-C35-H35B	111.1	C34-C35-H35B	111.1
H35A-C35-H35B	109.0		

Table 5: Torsion angles (°) for (*R*,*R*,*S*)-15a

C6-C1-N2-C3	-55.54(18)	C7-C1-N2-C3	61.48(19)
C6-C1-N2-C9	130.52(15)	C7-C1-N2-C9	-112.47(16)
C9-N2-C3-O1	-3.6(3)	C1-N2-C3-O1	-177.30(16)
C9-N2-C3-C4	174.58(15)	C1-N2-C3-C4	0.87(19)
O1-C3-C4-N5	-126.90(17)	N2-C3-C4-N5	54.93(17)
O1-C3-C4-C8	116.75(18)	N2-C3-C4-C8	-61.41(17)
C3-C4-N5-C6	-58.37(17)	C8-C4-N5-C6	58.21(17)
C3-C4-N5-C10	130.24(15)	C8-C4-N5-C10	-113.18(15)
C10-N5-C6-O2	-5.7(3)	C4-N5-C6-O2	-176.74(15)
C10-N5-C6-C1	174.54(14)	C4-N5-C6-C1	3.54(18)
N2-C1-C6-O2	-127.54(16)	C7-C1-C6-O2	116.02(17)
N2-C1-C6-N5	52.18(16)	C7-C1-C6-N5	-64.26(16)
N2-C1-C7-N31	179.48(13)	C6-C1-C7-N31	-63.22(17)
N2-C1-C7-C8	-59.33(17)	C6-C1-C7-C8	57.97(17)
N5-C4-C8-C7	-58.88(17)	C3-C4-C8-C7	57.65(17)
N31-C7-C8-C4	122.14(15)	C1-C7-C8-C4	1.98(19)
C3-N2-C9-C11	127.14(16)	C1-N2-C9-C11	-59.42(19)
C6-N5-C10-C21	117.52(17)	C4-N5-C10-C21	-71.92(19)
N2-C9-C11-C12	-30.4(2)	N2-C9-C11-C16	150.37(16)
C16-C11-C12-C13	2.2(3)	C9-C11-C12-C13	-177.03(15)
C11-C12-C13-C14	0.5(3)	C12-C13-C14-C15	-2.1(3)
C13-C14-C15-C16	1.1(3)	C14-C15-C16-C11	1.5(3)
C12-C11-C16-C15	-3.1(3)	C9-C11-C16-C15	176.09(17)
N5-C10-C21-C26	-40.0(2)	N5-C10-C21-C22	143.02(16)
C26-C21-C22-C23	-1.8(3)	C10-C21-C22-C23	175.25(17)
C21-C22-C23-C24	1.0(3)	C22-C23-C24-C25	0.7(3)
C23-C24-C25-C26	-1.5(3)	C22-C21-C26-C25	1.0(3)
C10-C21-C26-C25	-175.94(17)	C24-C25-C26-C21	0.6(3)
C1-C7-N31-C32	-177.92(14)	C8-C7-N31-C32	64.03(18)
C1-C7-N31-C35	-60.67(18)	C8-C7-N31-C35	-178.71(14)
C7-N31-C32-C33	167.40(14)	C35-N31-C32-C33	44.04(18)
N31-C32-C33-C34	-26.33(19)	C32-C33-C34-C35	-0.3(2)
C7-N31-C35-C34	-167.09(14)	C32-N31-C35-C34	-44.10(17)
C33-C34-C35-N31	26.73(19)		

	Donor-H	Acceptor-H	Donor-Acceptor	Angle
C4-H4O1	1.00	2.39	3.121(2)	129.1
C9-H9BO2	0.99	2.38	3.232(2)	144.3

Table 6: Hydrogen bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for (R,R,S)-15a

## 1.2. Molecular structure of (*R*,*S*,*R*)-18

(R,S,R)-**18** (WMS 53-08) was crystallized using the following system; Inner chamber iPr<sub>2</sub>O, outer chamber n-hexane. Due to partial racemization the formed crystals contained a racemic mixture of (R,S,R)-**18** and (S,R,S)-**18**.

# 1,1'-((1R,4S,7R)-7-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,5-diazabicyclo[2.2.2]octane-2,5-diyl)bis(2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)ethanone) ((R,S,R)-18)



Identification code	dan8093	
Chemical formula	C26H27Cl4N3O2	
Formula weight	555.30 g/mol	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	1.54178 Å	
Crystal size	0.015 x 0.051 x 0.228	mm
Crystal habit	colorless needle	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 1 2/c 1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 24.6806(6) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
	b = 6.2455(2) Å	β = 93.5410(10)°
	c = 16.1174(4) Å	γ = 90°
Volume	2479.64(12) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.487 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	4.588 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	1152	

# Table 7: Sample and crystal data for 18

## Table 8: Data collection and structure refinement for 18

Index ranges $-29<=h<=29, -7<=k<=7, -19<=l<=19$ Reflections collected $31737$ Independent reflections Coverage of independent reflections $4563 [R(int) = 0.0860]$ Absorption correctionmulti-scanMax. and min. transmission $0.9340$ and $0.4210$ Structure solution techniquedirect methodsStructure solution programSHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)Refinement methodFull-matrix least-squares on F2Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(F_0^2 - F_c^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters $4563 / 0 / 316$ Goodness-of-fit on F2 $1.055$ $\Delta/\sigma$ max $0.001$ Final R indices $3427 \text{ data; }I>2\sigma(I)$ R1 = $0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425$ $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole $0.068 e^{A-3}$	Theta range for data collection	3.59 to 68.36°	
Reflections collected31737Independent reflections $4563 [R(int) = 0.0860]$ Coverage of independent $99.8\%$ Absorption correctionmulti-scanMax. and min. transmission $0.9340$ and $0.4210$ Structure solution techniquedirect methodsStructure solution programSHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)Refinement methodFull-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup> Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(Fo^2 - Fc^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters $4563 / 0 / 316$ Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> $1.055$ $\Delta/\sigma$ max $0.001$ Final R indices $3427 \text{ data; } 1>2\sigma(1) R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299$ all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(Fo^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere P=(Fo^2+2Fc^2)/3Largest diff. peak and hole $0.618 \text{ and } -0.443 \text{ eÅ}^3$ R.M.S. deviation from mean $0.068 \text{ eÅ}^{-3}$	Index ranges	-29<=h<=29, -7<=k<=7, -19<=l<=19	
Independent reflections $4563 [R(int) = 0.0860]$ Coverage of independent $99.8\%$ Absorption correctionmulti-scanMax. and min. transmission $0.9340$ and $0.4210$ Structure solution techniquedirect methodsStructure solution programSHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)Refinement methodFull-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup> Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(Fo^2 - Fc^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters $4563 / 0 / 316$ Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> $1.055$ $\Delta/\sigma$ max $0.001$ Final R indices $3427 data; l>2\sigma(l) R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299$ all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(Fo^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere P=(Fo^2+2Fc^2)/3Largest diff. peak and hole $0.618$ and -0.443 eÅ-3R.M.S. deviation from mean $0.068 eÅ^{-3}$	Reflections collected	31737	
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Structure solution techniquedirect methodsStructure solution programSHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)Refinement methodFull-matrix least-squares on F2Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(Fo^2 - Fc^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters4563 / 0 / 316Goodness-of-fit on F21.055 $\Delta/\sigma$ max0.001Final R indices3427 data; I>2 $\sigma$ (I) R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(Fo^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere P=(Fo^2+2Fc^2)/3Largest diff. peak and hole0.618 and -0.443 eÅ <sup>-3</sup> R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	Max. and min. transmission	0.9340 and 0.4210	
Structure solution programSHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)Refinement methodFull-matrix least-squares on F2Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(F_0^2 - F_c^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters4563 / 0 / 316Goodness-of-fit on F21.055 $\Delta/\sigma$ max0.001Final R indices3427 data; I>2 $\sigma$ (I) R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting scheme0.618 and -0.443 eÅ^-3R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ^-3	Structure solution technique	direct methods	
Refinement methodFull-matrix least-squares on F2Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(F_0^2 - F_c^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters4563 / 0 / 316Goodness-of-fit on F21.055 $\Delta/\sigma$ max0.001Final R indices3427 data; l>2 $\sigma$ (l) R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting scheme0.618 and -0.443 eÅ^{-3}R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ^{-3}	Structure solution program	SHELXL-2014 (Sheldrick, 2014)	
Refinement programSHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)Function minimized $\Sigma w(F_0^2 - F_c^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters $4563 / 0 / 316$ Goodness-of-fit on F2 $1.055$ $\Delta/\sigma$ max $0.001$ Final R indices $3427 \text{ data; } I>2\sigma(I) = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299$ all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole $0.618 \text{ and } -0.443 \text{ eÅ}^3$ R.M.S. deviation from mean $0.068 \text{ eÅ}^{-3}$	Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>	
Function minimized $\Sigma w(F_0^2 - F_c^2)^2$ Data / restraints / parameters   4563 / 0 / 316     Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup> 1.055 $\Delta/\sigma_{max}$ 0.001     Final R indices   3427 data; I>2 $\sigma$ (I)   R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299     all data   R1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425     w=1/[ $\sigma^2(F_0^2)$ +(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]     Weighting scheme   where P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3     Largest diff. peak and hole   0.618 and -0.443 eÅ <sup>-3</sup> R.M.S. deviation from mean   0.068 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	Refinement program	SHELXL-2014/7 (Sheldrick, 2014)	
Data / restraints / parameters $4563 / 0 / 316$ Goodness-of-fit on F2 $1.055$ $\Delta/\sigma$ max $0.001$ Final R indices $3427 \text{ data; } I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299$ all data $R1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425$ $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole $0.618 \text{ and } -0.443 \text{ e}^{A-3}$ R.M.S. deviation from mean $0.068 \text{ e}^{A-3}$	Function minimized	$\Sigma w(F_0^2 - F_c^2)^2$	
Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$ 1.055 $\Delta/\sigma_{max}$ 0.001Final R indices $3427 \text{ data; } I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299$ all data $R1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425$ $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole0.618 and -0.443 eÅ^{-3}R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ^{-3}	Data / restraints / parameters	4563 / 0 / 316	
$ \Delta/\sigma_{max} \qquad 0.001 \\ \label{eq:relation} \begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.055	
Final R indices $3427 \text{ data; } I > 2\sigma(I)$ R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole0.618 and -0.443 eÅ^{-3}R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ^{-3}	Δ/σmax	0.001	
all dataR1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 $w=1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2)+(0.0644P)^2+3.0587P]$ Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole0.618 and -0.443 eÅ^-3R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ^-3	Final R indices	3427 data; I>2 $\sigma$ (I) R1 = 0.0551, wR2 = 0.1299	
Weighting schemewhere $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$ Largest diff. peak and hole0.618 and -0.443 eÅ <sup>-3</sup> R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>		all data R1 = 0.0793, wR2 = 0.1425 w=1/[ $\sigma^2(F_0^2)$ +(0.0644P) <sup>2</sup> +3.0587P]	
Largest diff. peak and hole0.618 and -0.443 $e^{A^{-3}}$ R.M.S. deviation from mean0.068 $e^{A^{-3}}$	Weighting scheme	where $P=(F_0^2+2F_c^2)/3$	
R.M.S. deviation from mean 0.068 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	Largest diff. peak and hole	0.618 and -0.443 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	
	R.M.S. deviation from mean	0.068 eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	

Table 9: Bond lengths (Å) for 18

CI1-C14	1.731(3)	Cl2-C15	1.731(3)
CI3-C24	1.740(4)	Cl4-C25	1.735(4)
N2-C9	1.350(4)	N2-C1	1.472(4)
N2-C3	1.487(4)	N5-C10	1.362(4)
N5-C6	1.461(4)	N5-C4	1.468(4)
N31-C7	1.466(4)	N31-C35	1.471(5)
N31-C32	1.481(5)	O1-C9	1.225(4)
O2-C10	1.231(4)	C1-C6	1.515(5)
C1-C7	1.540(5)	C1-H1	1.0
C3-C4	1.515(5)	C3-H3A	0.99
C3-H3B	0.99	C4-C8	1.535(4)
C4-H4	1.0	C6-H6A	0.99
C6-H6B	0.99	C7-C8	1.550(5)
C7-H7	1.0	C8-H8A	0.99
C8-H8B	0.99	C9-C11	1.530(4)
C10-C21	1.507(5)	C11-C12	1.501(4)
C11-H11A	0.99	C11-H11B	0.99
C12-C13	1.387(5)	C12-C17	1.398(5)
C13-C14	1.385(5)	C13-H13	0.95
C14-C15	1.388(5)	C15-C16	1.383(5)
C16-C17	1.380(5)	C16-H16	0.95
C17-H17	0.95	C21-C22	1.534(5)
C21-H21A	0.99	C21-H21B	0.99
C22-C23	1.379(5)	C22-C27	1.390(5)
C23-C24	1.374(5)	C23-H23	0.95
C24-C25	1.383(6)	C25-C26	1.376(6)
C26-C27	1.391(5)	C26-H26	0.95
C27-H27	0.95	C32-C33	1.497(6)
C32-H32A	0.99	C32-H32B	0.99
C33-C34	1.489(7)	C33-H33A	0.99
C33-H33B	0.99	C34-C35	1.516(5)
C34-H34A	0.99	C34-H34B	0.99
C35-H35A	0.99	C35-H35B	0.99

Table 10: Bond angles (°) for 18

C9-N2-C1	121.8(3)	C9-N2-C3	124.5(3)
C1-N2-C3	113.5(3)	C10-N5-C6	124.2(3)
C10-N5-C4	119.4(3)	C6-N5-C4	113.4(3)
C7-N31-C35	114.0(3)	C7-N31-C32	111.8(3)
C35-N31-C32	105.8(3)	N2-C1-C6	109.1(3)
N2-C1-C7	106.2(3)	C6-C1-C7	111.5(3)
N2-C1-H1	110.0	C6-C1-H1	110.0
C7-C1-H1	110.0	N2-C3-C4	106.5(3)
N2-C3-H3A	110.4	C4-C3-H3A	110.4
N2-C3-H3B	110.4	C4-C3-H3B	110.4
НЗА-СЗ-НЗВ	108.6	N5-C4-C3	109.5(3)
N5-C4-C8	107.8(3)	C3-C4-C8	109.8(3)
N5-C4-H4	109.9	C3-C4-H4	109.9
C8-C4-H4	109.9	N5-C6-C1	107.7(3)
N5-C6-H6A	110.2	C1-C6-H6A	110.2
N5-C6-H6B	110.2	C1-C6-H6B	110.2
H6A-C6-H6B	108.5	N31-C7-C1	111.4(3)
N31-C7-C8	110.4(3)	C1-C7-C8	107.5(3)
N31-C7-H7	109.2	C1-C7-H7	109.2
C8-C7-H7	109.2	C4-C8-C7	109.2(3)
C4-C8-H8A	109.8	C7-C8-H8A	109.8
C4-C8-H8B	109.8	C7-C8-H8B	109.8
H8A-C8-H8B	108.3	O1-C9-N2	122.9(3)
O1-C9-C11	122.1(3)	N2-C9-C11	115.0(3)
O2-C10-N5	122.6(3)	O2-C10-C21	121.0(3)
N5-C10-C21	116.4(3)	C12-C11-C9	113.5(3)
C12-C11-H11A	108.9	C9-C11-H11A	108.9
C12-C11-H11B	108.9	C9-C11-H11B	108.9
H11A-C11-H11B	107.7	C13-C12-C17	118.5(3)
C13-C12-C11	120.4(3)	C17-C12-C11	121.1(3)
C14-C13-C12	120.7(3)	C14-C13-H13	119.6
C12-C13-H13	119.6	C13-C14-C15	120.4(3)
C13-C14-Cl1	119.4(3)	C15-C14-Cl1	120.2(3)
C16-C15-C14	119.2(3)	C16-C15-Cl2	119.5(3)

C14-C15-Cl2	121.4(3)	C17-C16-C15	120.6(3)
C17-C16-H16	119.7	C15-C16-H16	119.7
C16-C17-C12	120.6(3)	C16-C17-H17	119.7
C12-C17-H17	119.7	C10-C21-C22	112.2(3)
C10-C21-H21A	109.2	C22-C21-H21A	109.2
C10-C21-H21B	109.2	C22-C21-H21B	109.2
H21A-C21-H21B	107.9	C23-C22-C27	119.7(3)
C23-C22-C21	120.2(3)	C27-C22-C21	120.1(3)
C24-C23-C22	120.5(4)	C24-C23-H23	119.7
C22-C23-H23	119.7	C23-C24-C25	120.3(4)
C23-C24-Cl3	119.6(3)	C25-C24-Cl3	120.1(3)
C26-C25-C24	119.6(3)	C26-C25-Cl4	119.2(3)
C24-C25-Cl4	121.2(3)	C25-C26-C27	120.5(4)
C25-C26-H26	119.8	C27-C26-H26	119.8
C22-C27-C26	119.4(4)	C22-C27-H27	120.3
C26-C27-H27	120.3	N31-C32-C33	105.5(4)
N31-C32-H32A	110.6	C33-C32-H32A	110.6
N31-C32-H32B	110.6	C33-C32-H32B	110.6
H32A-C32-H32B	108.8	C34-C33-C32	107.8(4)
C34-C33-H33A	110.1	C32-C33-H33A	110.1
C34-C33-H33B	110.1	C32-C33-H33B	110.1
H33A-C33-H33B	108.5	C33-C34-C35	105.0(4)
C33-C34-H34A	110.8	C35-C34-H34A	110.8
C33-C34-H34B	110.8	C35-C34-H34B	110.8
H34A-C34-H34B	108.8	N31-C35-C34	104.4(3)
N31-C35-H35A	110.9	C34-C35-H35A	110.9
N31-C35-H35B	110.9	C34-C35-H35B	110.9
H35A-C35-H35B	108.9		

2. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra





























120 110 100 f1 (ppm)

90 80 70 60 50

140 130

230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150

40

30

20 10 0 -10

wit\_7b072PROTON\_02 - 550 500 0 0 450 Í 0‴ Ή N. Ĥ 400 - 350 J (t) 4.19 H<sub>3</sub>CO C (d) 7.14 (q) E .34 I (s) 4.21 (s) .79 N (dd) 3.12 F (d) 4.69 300 A (s) 9.53 M (dd) 2.97 (d) .85 E (d) 4.82 H (d) 4.27 d) 8 - 250 G (d) 4.49 - 200 - 150 - 100 l I J 50 0 0.92<u>-</u> 3.33 1.74 2.03 2.03 2.35 4 1.00-T 1.00-T 1.05-T 0.61+ 0.91-H 1.09-<u>∓</u> 3.29-≖ .76-€ -50 5.5 5.0 4.5 f1 (ppm) 3.5 10.0 9.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 4.0 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 wit\_7b07\_CARBON\_01 5: -165.67-164.37-159.62129.55 129.55 129.03 128.60 127.65 -114.56 255.46 54.88 49.80 44.73 44.73 - 150 140 130 120 - 110 (s) 9.55 K 12 100 P (s) 49.54 (s) 8.60 90 D (s) 164.37 i (s) 27.65 N (s) 54.88 80 C (s) 165.67 F (s) 134.9 L (s) 114.56 M (s) R (s) 55.46 44.73 A (s) 197.94 70 60 E (s) 159.62 (s) 8.28 Q 49 (s) .80 50 Q (s) 47.28 (s) 9.03 1 40 30 20 - 10 0 0.57J 0.30 1.90 2.24 1.10 0.40 2.50-1.42 0.25 0.38 0.30 - -10

230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 f1 (ppm)

70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10











































































Jan23-2015.110.fid - 6000 pha wittig nnr1 proton CDCl3 /opt/topspin av1 50 - 5500 -NH - 5000 /// HN - 4500 ΗŸ 4000 N - 3500 E (m) 3.09 C (m) 2.55 D (m) 1.90 - 3000 A (m) G (m) 3.39 2.93 B (m) 2.40 I (m) 1.77 - 2500 F (m) H (m) 3.26 2.83 - 2000 - 1500 - 1000 M N - 500 - 0 2.63 -500 10.0 9.5 7.5 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 f1 (ppm) 4.0 3.5 3.0 2.5 1.5 9.0 8.5 8.0 7.0 4.5 2.0 1.0 0.5 0.0 52.62
47.61
48.91
44.17
43.79
43.79
35.02 Jan23-2015.111.fid --- 63.95 - 40000 - 23.25 pha wittig nnr1 carbon\_5120 CDCl3 /opt/topspin av1 50 - 35000 30000 - 25000 F (s) 47.61 C (s) 43.79 20000 E (s) B (s) A (s) 46.91 35.02 28.25 H (s) 63.95 D (s) 44.17 - 15000 (s) .62 0 5 - 10000 5000 - 0 3.35 0.62 0.72 0.71 0.80-2.00-240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 f1 (ppm) 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20



