

Electronic Supplementary Information

Ring Strain-Dictated Divergent Fluorinating Prins Cyclization or Semipinacol Rearrangement

Yi Liu,^a Ying-Yeung Yeung^{a,b,*}

^a Department of chemistry, National University of Singapore, 3 Science Drive 3, Singapore 117543

^b Department of Chemistry, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shatin, NT, Hong Kong (China)

*Corresponding author: Email: yeyeung@cuhk.edu.hk; Tel: +852-39436377

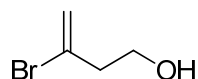
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1. General Information

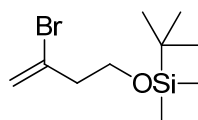
All reactions that required anhydrous conditions were carried out by standard procedures under nitrogen atmosphere unless otherwise stated. Commercially available reagents were used as received. The solvents were dried by distillation over the appropriate drying reagents. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Varian 3100 FTIR spectrophotometer and reported in wave numbers (cm^{-1}). Melting points were determined on a Stuart SMP3 melting point apparatus. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker ACF300 (300 MHz), Bruker DPX300 (300 MHz) or AMX500 (500 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm relative to TMS (δ 0.00) for the ^1H NMR and to chloroform (δ 77.0) for the ^{13}C NMR measurements. Low resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT LCQ spectrometer in ESI mode. High resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT 95XL-T spectrometer. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed with Merck pre-coated TLC plates, silica gel 60F-254, layer thickness 0.25 mm. Flash chromatography separations were performed on Merck 60 (0.040-0.063 mm) mesh silica gel.

2. Experimental Procedures and physical data



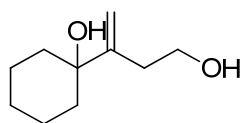
3-bromobut-3-en-1-ol (**3**)¹

2,3-dibromopropene **2** (30 mmol, 6.0 g), paraformaldehyde (900 mg, 30 mmol) and tin powder (60 mmol, 7.08 g) were added to a 100 mL round-bottom flask in mixed solvent (H₂O/Et₂O; 30ml/30ml). Then, 48% HBr aqueous solution (0.5 mL) was added. Under nitrogen protection, the resultant mixture was stirred for 24 h at 25 °C. The reaction was diluted with Et₂O (100 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (5:1) to yield **3** in 48% yield. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.72 (1H), 5.55 (d, *J* = 1 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 130.48, 119.33, 60.06, 44.42.



((3-bromobut-3-en-1-yl)oxy)(*tert*-butyl)dimethylsilane (**4**)¹

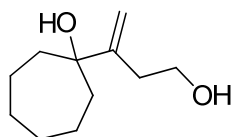
3-Bromobut-3-en-1-ol (**3**) (2.2 g, 14.6 mmol) was added to a 50 mL round-bottom flask containing anhydrous dichloromethane (30 mL). The mixture was cooled to 0 °C and imidazole (1.49 g, 21.6 mmol) was added. Then, a solution of *tert*-butyldimethylsilyl chloride (3.26 g, 21.6 mmol) dissolved in anhydrous dichloromethane (15 mL) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture over 30 minutes. The resultant was allowed to rise to 25 °C and further stirred for 15 hours. The reaction was quenched by water (50 mL) and the organic layer was separated. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (20:1) to yield **4** in 95% yield. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.67 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.11 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 130.76, 118.31, 60.76, 44.71, 25.79, 18.21, -5.42.



1-(4-hydroxybut-1-en-2-yl)cyclohexanol (**1a**)

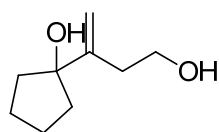
((3-bromobut-3-en-1-yl)oxy)(*tert*-butyl)dimethylsilane **4** (1.06 g, 4.0 mmol) was added to a 50 mL schlenk flask containing tetrahydrofuran (15 mL) at -78 °C. *n*-butyl lithium (4.8 mmol, 3 ml, 1.6 M in hexane) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The resultant mixture was stirred for additional 30 minutes at the same temperature. Then, a solution of cyclohexanone (490 mg, 5 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The reaction was allowed to warm to 25 °C and stirred for 10 hours. Water (10 mL) was added to quench the reaction and most of THF was removed under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL) and transferred to a 25 mL round-bottom flask. A

solution of TBAF (1 M in THF, 5 ml, 5 mmol) was added at 0 °C. The resultant mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 3 hours. The solvent was then removed under reduced pressure and the residue was diluted with water (20 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (5 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (2:1) to yield **1a** (500 mg, 74%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 5.15 (1H), 4.93 (1H), 3.77 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 1.70 – 1.55 (m, 10H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.34, 110.99, 73.19, 63.24, 36.53, 34.74, 25.62, 22.07. HRMS (ESI): C₁₀H₁₈O₂, calculated for [M+Na]: C₁₀H₁₈O₂Na, 193.1199, found 193.1195.



1-(4-hydroxybut-1-en-2-yl)cycloheptanol (**1b**)

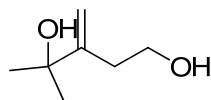
((3-bromobut-3-en-1-yl)oxy)(*tert*-butyl)dimethylsilane **4** (1.06 g, 4.0 mmol) was added to a 50 mL schlenk flask containing tetrahydrofuran (15 mL) at -78 °C. *n*-butyl lithium (4.8 mmol, 3 ml, 1.6 M in hexane) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The resultant mixture was stirred for additional 30 minutes at the same temperature. Then, a solution of cycloheptanone (560 mg, 5 mmol) in THF (10 ml) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The reaction was allowed to warm to 25 °C and stirred for 10 hours. Water (10 mL) was added to quench the reaction and most of THF was removed under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL) and transferred to a 25 mL round-bottom flask. A solution of TBAF (1 M in THF, 5 ml, 5 mmol) was added at 0 °C. The resultant mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 3 hours. Then, most of THF was removed under reduced pressure and water (20 mL) was added. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (5 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (2:1) to yield **1b** (530 mg, 72%) Colorless oil. IR (cm⁻¹): 3348, 2926, 2858, 1634, 1456, 1194, 1037. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.89 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (t, *J* = 6.0, 2H), 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.15 (m, 10H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.91, 110.17, 77.19, 63.25, 40.29, 34.78, 29.34, 22.35.



1-(4-hydroxybut-1-en-2-yl)cyclopentanol (**1c**)

((3-bromobut-3-en-1-yl)oxy)(*tert*-butyl)dimethylsilane **4** (1.06 g, 4.0 mmol) was added to a 50 mL schlenk flask containing tetrahydrofuran (15 mL) at -78 °C. *n*-butyl lithium (4.8 mmol, 3 ml, 1.6 M in hexane) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The resultant mixture was stirred for additional 30 minutes at the same temperature. Then, a solution of cyclopentanone (420 mg, 5 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The reaction was allowed to warm to 25 °C and stirred for 10 hours. Water (10 mL) was added to quench the reaction and most of THF was removed under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under

reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL) and transferred to a 25 mL round-bottom flask. A solution of TBAF (1 M in THF, 5 mL, 5 mmol) was added at 0 °C. The resultant mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 3 hours. Then, most of THF was removed under reduced pressure and water (20 mL) was added. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (5 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (2:1) to yield **1c** (424 mg, 68%) Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.18 (1H), 4.91 (1H), 3.79 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (t, *J* = 6 Hz, 2H), 1.91 – 1.69 (m, 8 H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 151.28, 110.76, 83.94, 63.03, 38.73, 36.14, 23.30. HRMS (ESI): C₉H₁₆O₂, calculated for [M+Na]: C₉H₁₆O₂Na, 179.1043, found: 179.1039.

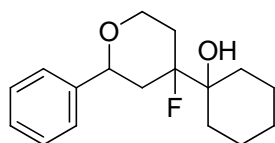


4-methyl-3-methylenepentane-1,4-diol (**1d**)¹

((3-bromobut-3-en-1-yl)oxy)(*tert*-butyl)dimethylsilane **4** (1.06 g, 4.0 mmol) was added to a 50 mL schlenk flask containing tetrahydrofuran (15 mL) at -78 °C. *n*-butyl lithium (4.8 mmol, 3 mL, 1.6 M in hexane) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The resultant mixture was stirred for additional 30 minutes at the same temperature. Then, a solution of anhydrous acetone (290 mg, 5 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added dropwise over 30 minutes. The reaction was allowed to warm to 25 °C and stirred for 10 hours. Water (10 mL) was added to quench the reaction and most of THF was removed under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in THF (10 mL) and transferred to a 25 mL round-bottom flask. A solution of TBAF (1 M in THF, 5 mL, 5 mmol) was added at 0 °C. The resultant mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 3 hours. Then, most of THF was removed under reduced pressure and water (20 mL) was added. The aqueous layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with brine (5 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (2:1) to yield **1d** (234 mg, 45%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.14 (1H), 4.86 (1H), 3.78 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.38 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.29, 110.06, 72.69, 63.05, 34.71, 29.47. HRMS (ESI): C₇H₁₄O₂, calculated for [M+Na]: C₇H₁₄O₂Na, 153.0886, found: 153.0883.

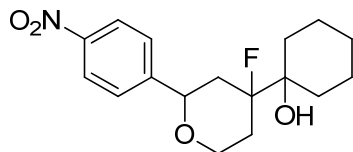
Representative procedure for the fluorinating Prins cyclization or semi-pinacol rearrangement

To a solution of **1a** (34 mg, 0.2 mmol) and benzaldehyde **6a** (25 mg, 0.24 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) in a 25 mL Schlenk flask at -20 °C was added 3 equivalent of BF₃•Et₂O (0.6 mmol, 85 mg) slowly under N₂ protection. The resultant mixture was stirred at -20 °C for 6 hours. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel eluted with hexane/EtOAc (2:1) to give **7aa** in 73% yield.



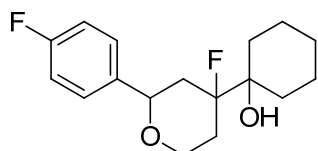
1-(4-fluoro-2-phenyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (**7aa**)

Yield: 73%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 4.74 – 4.69 (1H), 4.14 – 4.12 (1H), 3.97 – 3.96 (1H), 2.12 – 1.37 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 142.28, 128.35, 127.51, 125.72, 99.97, 97.66, 77.39, 76.96, 76.54, 75.17, 74.22, 73.94, 63.83, 37.65, 37.36, 30.71, 30.66, 30.63, 30.58, 29.23, 28.93, 25.59, 21.13. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$ 277.1609, found 277.1602.



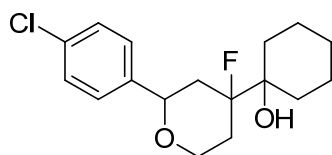
1-(4-fluoro-2-(4-nitrophenyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ab)

Yield: 69%. White solid. Melting point: 114 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.23 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H), 4.82 – 4.78 (dd, J = 3.5 Hz, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.19 – 4.14 (m, 1H), 3.97 – 3.95 (m, 1H), 2.23 – 1.23 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 149.79, 147.14, 126.34, 123.57, 99.54, 97.22, 63.77, 37.59, 37.30, 30.62, 30.58, 29.13, 28.84, 25.51, 21.07. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_4$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 322.1460, found: 322.1462.



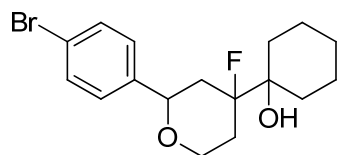
1-(4-fluoro-2-(4-fluorophenyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ac)

Yield: 75%. White solid. Melting point: 79 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 4.71 – 4.66 (dd, J = 2.1 Hz, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.12 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 1.97 – 1.39 (m, 14H), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.72, 160.47, 138.11, 138.07, 127.48, 127.37, 115.27, 114.99, 99.86, 97.55, 74.54, 74.16, 73.88, 63.83, 37.59, 37.31, 30.65, 30.61, 30.57, 29.18, 28.89, 25.56, 21.11. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 295.1515, found: 295.1514.



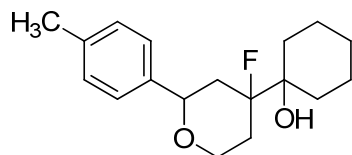
1-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ad)

Yield: 77%. White solid. Melting point: 96 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.35 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 4.68 – 4.65 (dd, J = 2 Hz, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.96 – 3.93 (m, 1H), 2.15 – 1.38 (m); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 140.96, 133.21, 128.51, 127.16, 99.41, 98.03, 74.54, 74.19, 74.02, 63.89, 37.62, 37.44, 30.76, 30.73, 30.69, 29.22, 29.05, 25.65, 21.02. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClFO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 311.1220, found: 311.1229.



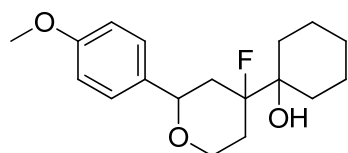
1-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ae)

Yield: 72%. White solid. Melting point: 102 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.52 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.69 – 4.64 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.39 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 141.39, 131.41, 127.42, 121.22, 99.79, 97.48, 74.48, 74.17, 73.89, 63.80, 37.57, 37.28, 30.68, 30.63, 30.59, 29.18, 28.89, 25.56, 21.11. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrFO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 355.0714, found: 355.0702.



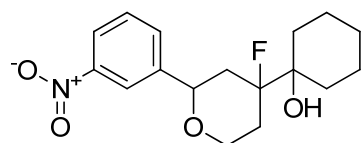
1-(4-fluoro-2-(p-tolyl))tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7af)

Yield: 68%. White solid. Melting point: 103 – 105 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.32 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 4.71 – 4.67 (m, 1H), 4.16 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 4.01 – 3.92 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 1.13 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 139.33, 137.14, 129.01, 125.71, 100.03, 97.73, 75.06, 74.21, 73.92, 63.84, 37.64, 37.35, 30.71, 30.66, 30.62, 30.57, 29.22, 28.93, 25.63, 21.15, 21.06. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 291.1766, found: 291.1777.



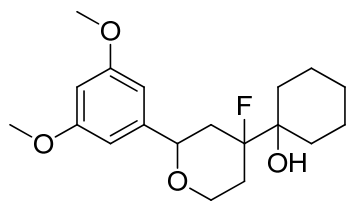
1-(4-fluoro-2-(4-methoxyphenyl))tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ag)

Yield: 69%. White solid. Melting point: 70 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 4.67 – 4.63 (dd, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.99 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.14 – 1.15 (m, 14H). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.98, 134.43, 127.09, 113.72, 100.02, 97.72, 74.83, 74.19, 73.92, 63.83, 55.19, 37.44, 37.16, 30.67, 30.59, 30.55, 29.20, 28.91, 25.61, 21.14. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_3$, calculated for $[\text{M}-1]$: 307.1715, found: 307.1722.



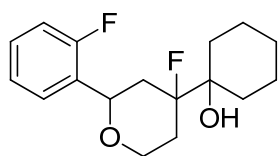
1-(4-fluoro-2-(3-nitrophenyl))tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ah)

Yield: 71%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.30 – 8.21 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 4.65 – 4.62 (1H), 4.10 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.86 – 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.86 – 0.86 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 148.37, 144.69, 131.89, 129.31, 122.44, 120.83, 99.19, 97.80, 74.17, 74.10, 73.99, 63.89, 37.53, 37.36, 30.71, 30.69, 30.66, 29.16, 28.99, 25.60, 21.16. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_4$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 322.1460, found: 322.1469.



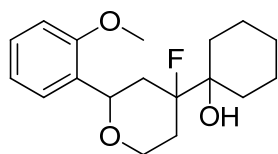
1-(2-(3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ai)

Yield: 56%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.56-6.55 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.41 – 6.40 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.66 – 4.61 (dd, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.97 – 3.88 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 6H), 2.17 – 1.15 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.77, 144.78, 103.55, 99.97, 99.63, 97.66, 75.19, 74.19, 73.91, 63.78, 55.27, 37.69, 37.41, 30.69, 30.64, 30.59, 30.55, 29.17, 28.88, 25.59, 21.12. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{27}\text{FO}_4$, calculated for [M-1]: 337.1821, found: 337.1829.



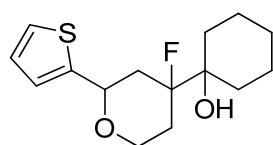
1-(4-fluoro-2-(2-fluorophenyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7aj)

Yield: 71%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 5.03 – 5.00 (dd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 11 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.98 – 3.96 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 1.39 (m, 14H), ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.40, 158.44, 129.58, 129.48, 128.93, 128.86, 127.29, 127.26, 124.31, 124.28, 115.31, 115.14, 99.31, 97.92, 74.22, 74.04, 69.38, 64.03, 36.42, 36.25, 30.77, 30.74, 30.71, 30.68, 29.30, 29.12, 25.68, 21.22, 21.20. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_2\text{O}_2$, calculated for [M-H]: 295.1515, found: 295.1524.



1-(4-fluoro-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ak)

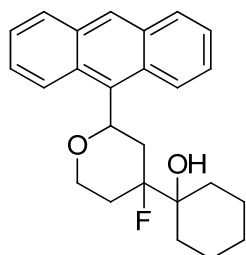
Yield: 59%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.12 – 5.08 (dd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.26 – 1.16 (m, 14 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 155.60, 130.79, 128.17, 126.17, 120.68, 110.15, 100.09, 97.78, 74.29, 74.01, 69.56, 63.91, 55.28, 36.16, 35.88, 30.75, 30.70, 30.64, 30.59, 29.43, 29.14, 25.65, 21.18, 21.15. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_3$, calculated for [M-H]: 307.1715, found: 307.1722.



1-(4-fluoro-2-(thiophen-2-yl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7al)

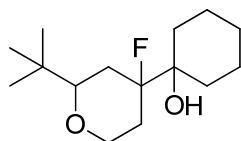
Yield: 67%. White solid. Melting point: 98 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 6.97 (m, 2H),

4.97 – 4.93 (m, 1H), 4.09 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 2.40 – 1.15 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.50, 126.49, 124.65, 123.61, 99.41, 98.02, 74.21, 74.04, 71.40, 64.03, 37.49, 37.32, 30.72, 29.20, 29.03, 25.67, 21.22. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{FO}_2\text{S}$, calculated for [M-H]: 283.1174, found: 283.1179.



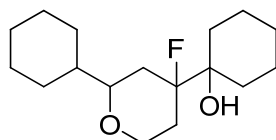
1-(2-(anthracen-9-yl)-4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7am)

Yield: 68%. Light yellow color. Melting point: 140 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.80 – 8.60 (2H), 8.46 (1H), 8.06 – 8.02 (2H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 6.30 – 6.25 (dd, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 12 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 2.24 – 1.43 (m, 14H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 132.16, 131.64, 129.28, 129.12, 128.23, 125.66, 124.67, 100.30, 97.99, 74.30, 74.02, 72.99, 64.66, 35.40, 35.11, 30.72, 30.67, 30.59, 30.55, 29.46, 29.17, 25.55, 21.16, 21.09. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for [M-H]: 377.1922, found: 377.1918.



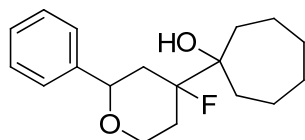
1-(2-(tert-butyl)-4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7an)

Yield: 61%. White solid. Melting point: 63 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 3.97-3.94 (dd, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 12 Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.23 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.14 (m, 14H), 0.91 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 100.09, 98.71, 80.52, 74.47, 74.29, 63.72, 63.68, 33.83, 30.81, 30.78, 29.72, 29.54, 29.42, 29.24, 26.02, 25.92, 25.72, 21.27. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{27}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for [M-H]: 257.1922, found: 257.1926.



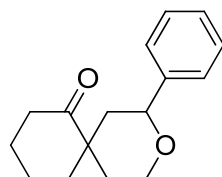
1-(2-cyclohexyl-4-fluorotetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cyclohexanol (7ao)

Yield: 63%. White solid. Melting point: 64 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 4.00 – 3.90 (1H), 3.70 – 3.69 (1H), 3.50 – 3.40 (1H), 1.92 – 1.01 (m, 25H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 99.72, 98.34, 74.37, 74.19, 63.55, 43.00, 32.18, 32.00, 30.76, 30.74, 29.77, 29.59, 28.82, 28.64, 26.56, 26.21, 26.15. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{29}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for [M-H]: 283.2632, found: 283.2636.



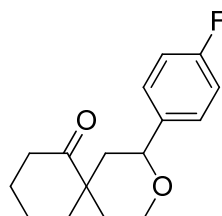
1-(4-fluoro-2-phenyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)cycloheptanol (7ba)

Yield: 47%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 4.73 – 4.68 (dd, J = 2.4 Hz, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 3.95 (m, 2H), 2.18 – 1.54 (m, 16H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 142.27, 128.37, 127.52, 125.71, 100.90, 98.59, 75.18, 63.85, 37.95, 37.67, 35.21, 35.16, 35.10, 35.05, 29.70, 29.68, 29.63, 29.34, 22.60. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{25}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}-\text{H}]$: 291.1766, found: 291.1777.



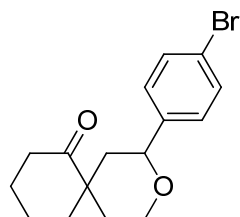
2-phenyl-3-oxaspiro[5.5]undecan-7-one (8ca)

Yield: 43%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 4.59 – 4.54 (dd, J = 1.8 Hz, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 4.02 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.75 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 1.38 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 215.65, 142.83, 128.28, 127.37, 125.60, 76.28, 65.32, 48.27, 43.35, 42.60, 38.90, 34.47, 28.63, 20.20. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_2\text{Na}$, 267.1356, found 267.1352.



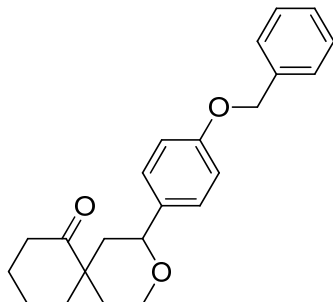
2-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-oxaspiro[5.5]undecan-7-one (8cc)

Yield: 49%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 4.61 – 4.57 (1H), 4.10 – 4.00 (1H), 3.80 – 3.65 (1H), 2.55 – 1.30 (m, 12H), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 215.53, 163.74, 160.33, 138.65, 127.42, 127.32, 115.18, 114.89, 75.63, 65.28, 48.23, 43.32, 42.58, 38.89, 34.45, 28.60, 20.21. HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{FO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{FO}_2\text{Na}$, 285.1261, found 285.1260.



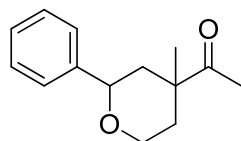
2-(4-bromophenyl)-3-oxaspiro[5.5]undecan-7-one (8ce)

Yield: 47%. White solid. Melting point: 117 °C. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 4.56 – 4.53 (dd, J = 1.2 Hz, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 2.52 – 1.25 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 215.48, 141.98, 131.31, 127.40, 121.03, 75.58, 65.19, 48.17, 43.27, 42.53, 38.88, 34.42, 28.57, 20.19. HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrO}_2$, calculated for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrO}_2\text{Na}$, 345.0461, found 345.0458.



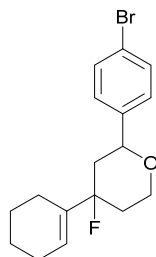
2-(4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)-3-oxaspiro[5.5]undecan-7-one (8cr)

Yield: 39%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 – 6.97 (m, 9H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.50 – 4.49 (1H), 4.10 – 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 0.90 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 215.66, 158.10, 136.99, 135.32, 128.47, 127.82, 127.36, 127.05, 114.66, 75.88, 69.94, 65.36, 48.31, 43.38, 42.44, 38.91, 34.48, 28.64, 20.21. HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3$, calculated for $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]$: $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_3\text{Na}$, 373.1774, found 373.1779.



1-(4-methyl-2-phenyltetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)ethanone (8da)

Yield: 42%. Colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 4.61 – 4.56 (dd, J = 3.6 Hz, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.12 (m, 1H), 3.91 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 1.59 (m, 4H), 1.58 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 212.33, 142.35, 128.34, 127.55, 125.77, 74.94, 63.74, 45.79, 40.63, 32.10, 24.20, 19.23.



2-(4-bromophenyl)-4-(cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)tetrahydro-2H-pyran (9)

Yield: 95%. White solid. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 5.71 – 5.68 (m, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 11.5 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.02 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.46 (m, 12H), ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): 141.41, 139.04, 138.78, 131.38, 127.40, 122.21, 122.08, 121.15, 95.59, 93.33, 74.46, 63.87, 42.20, 41.90, 33.81, 33.51, 24.84, 23.40, 23.34, 22.53, 21.99.

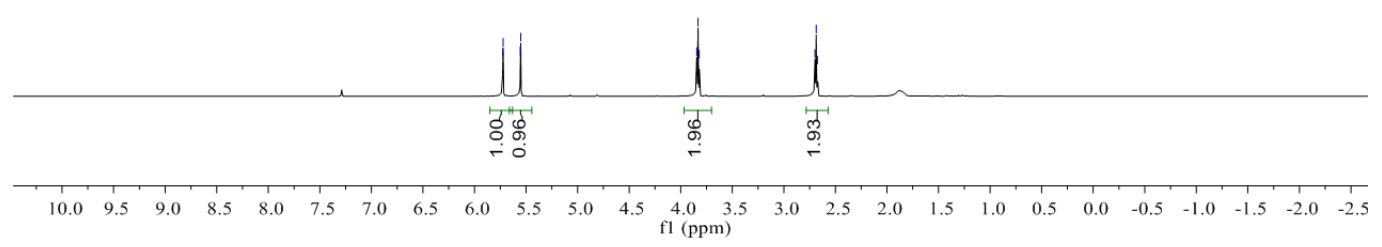
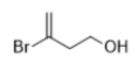
3. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra

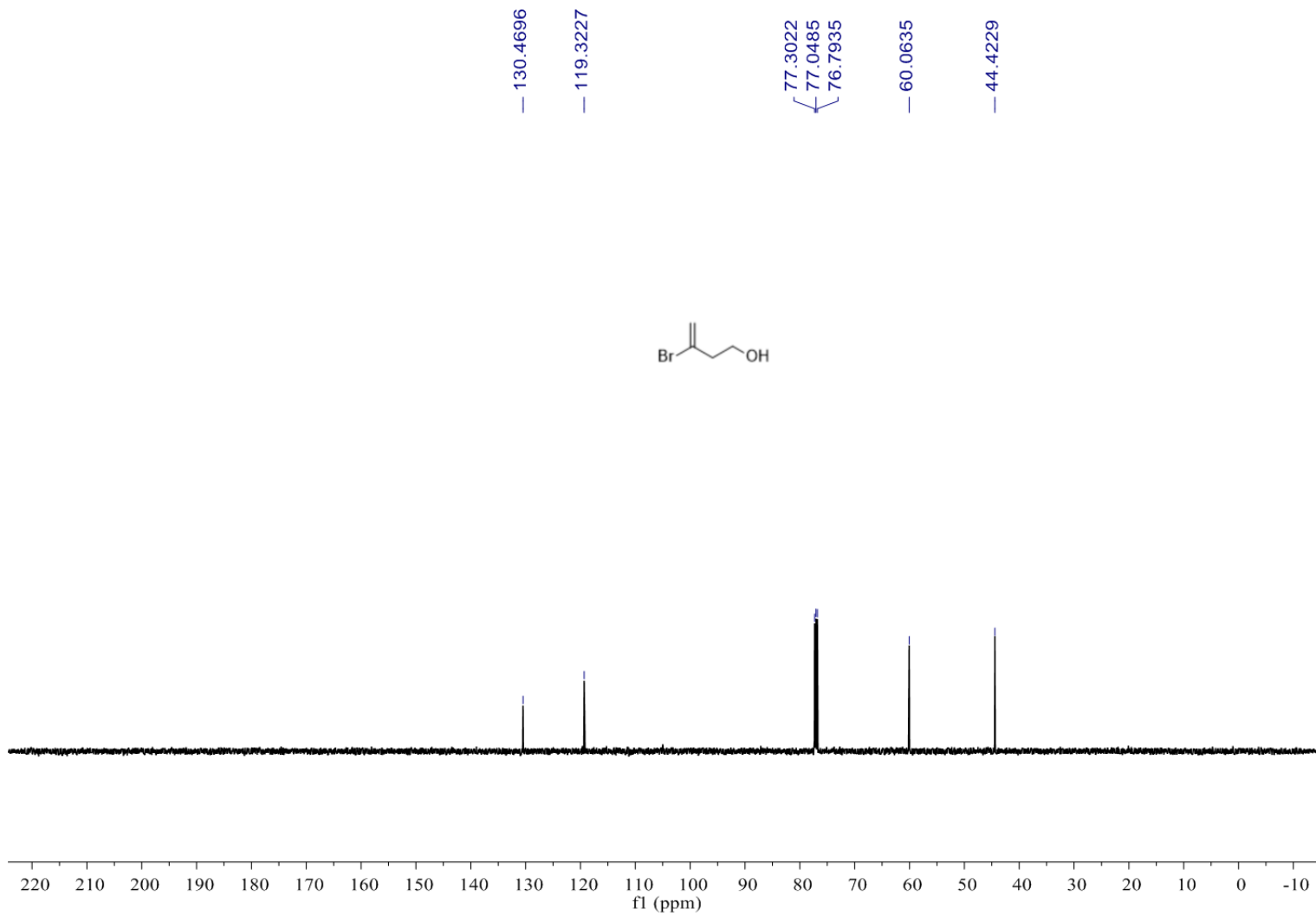
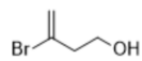
Compound 3

5.7257
5.7228
5.5555
5.5523

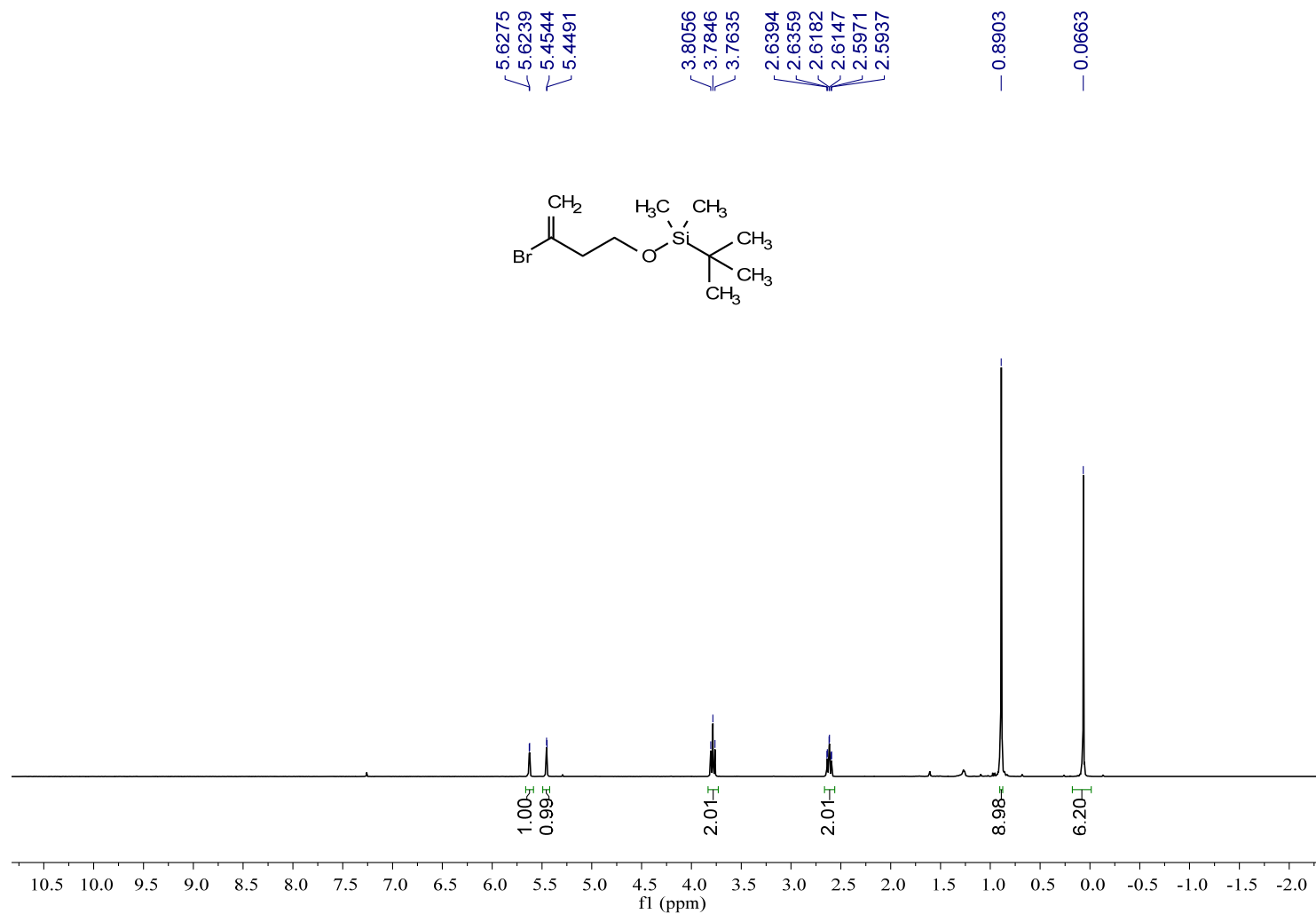
3.8445
3.8326
3.8207

2.6982
2.6863
2.6745





Compound 4



— 130.8261

— 118.3821

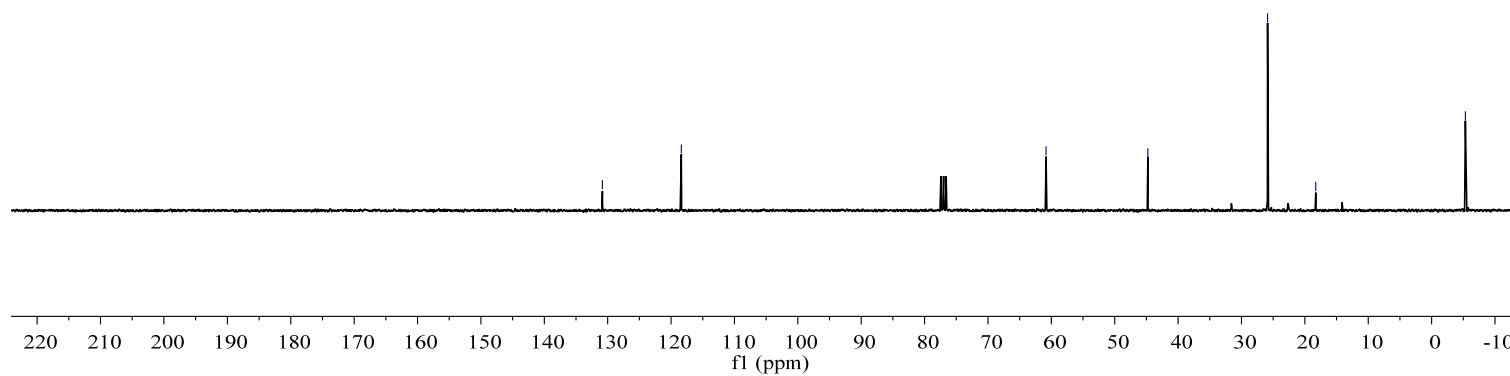
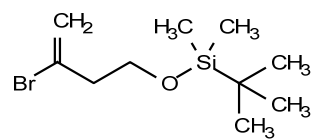
— 60.8375

— 44.7833

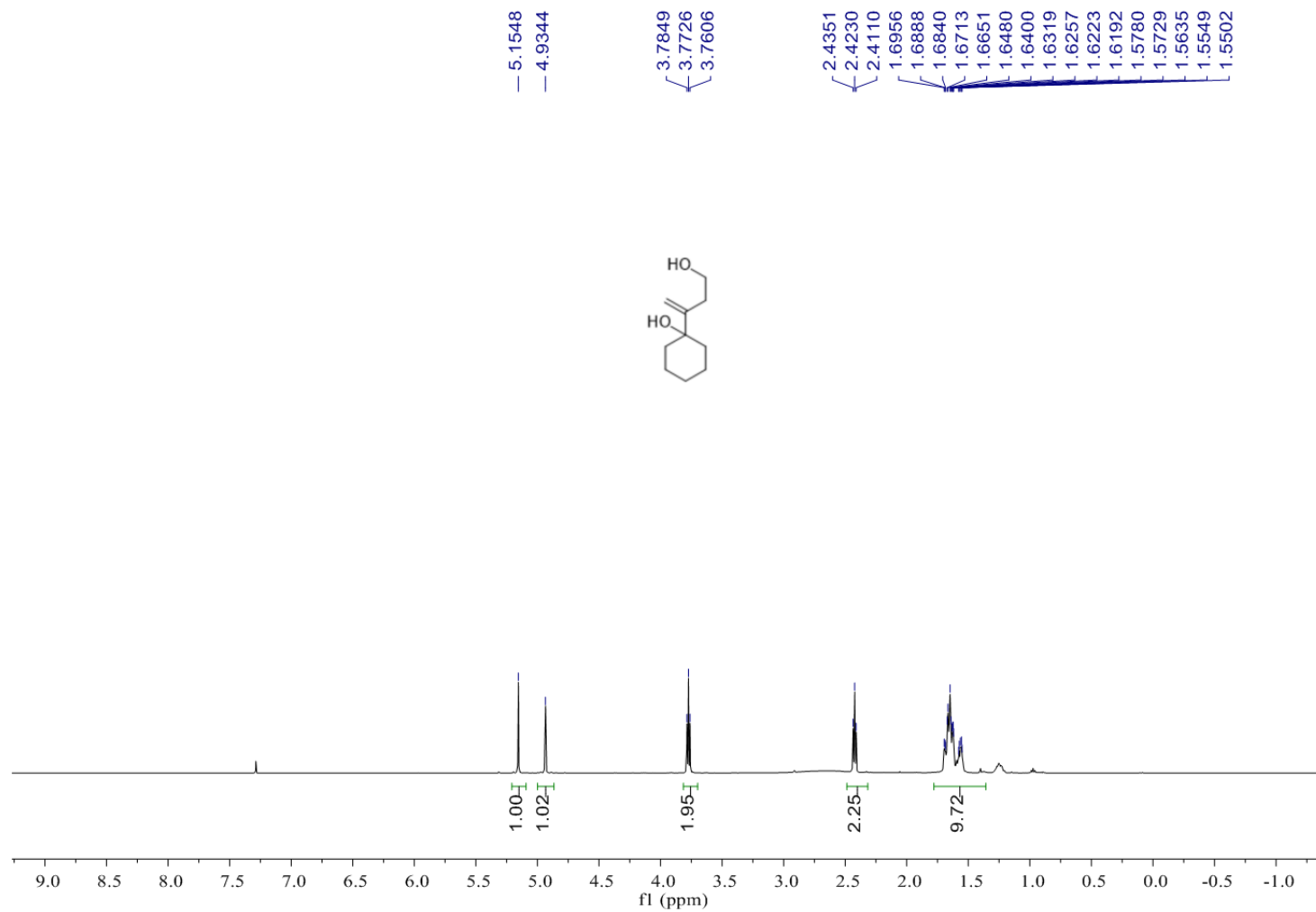
— 25.8729

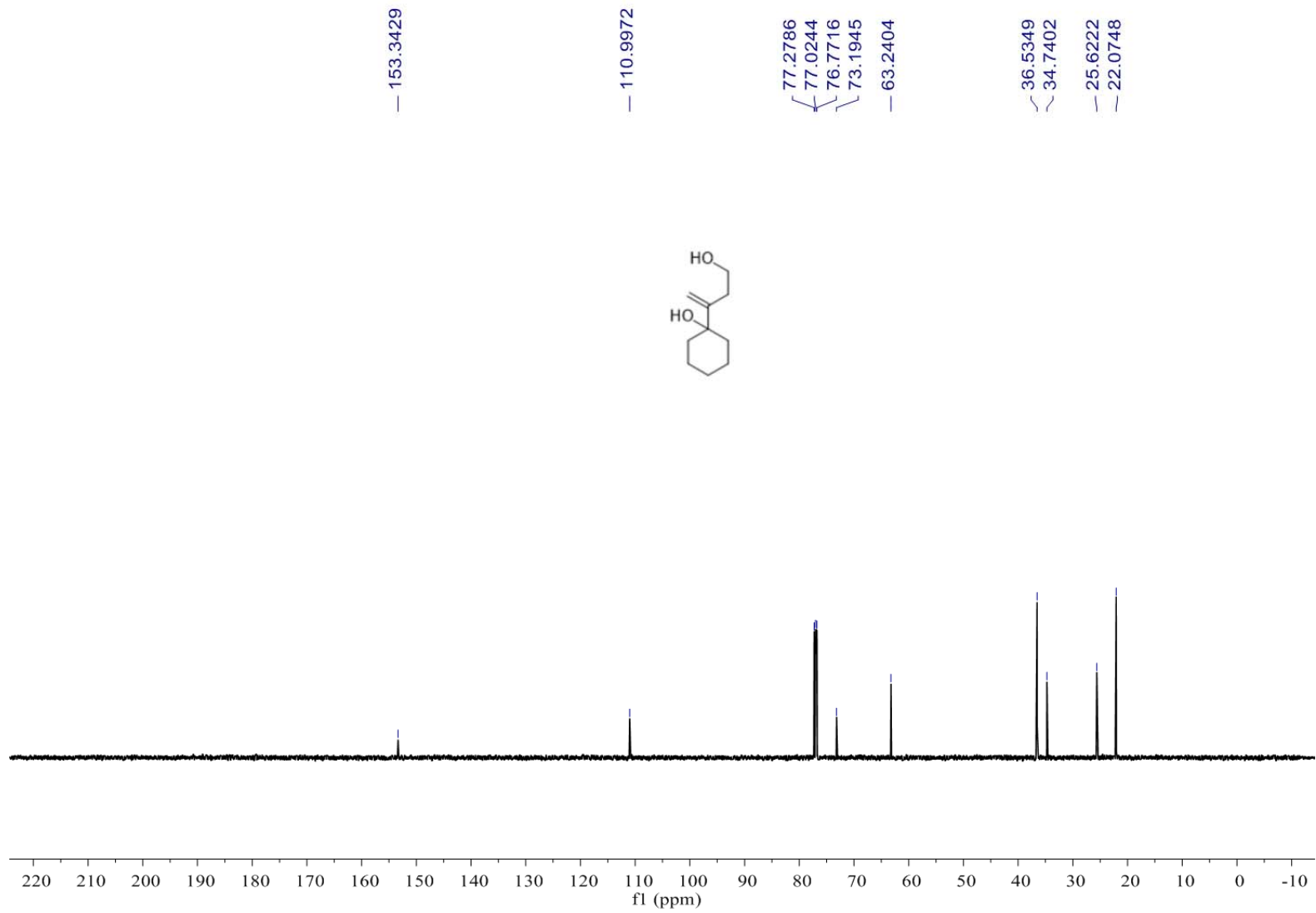
— 18.2862

— -5.3317

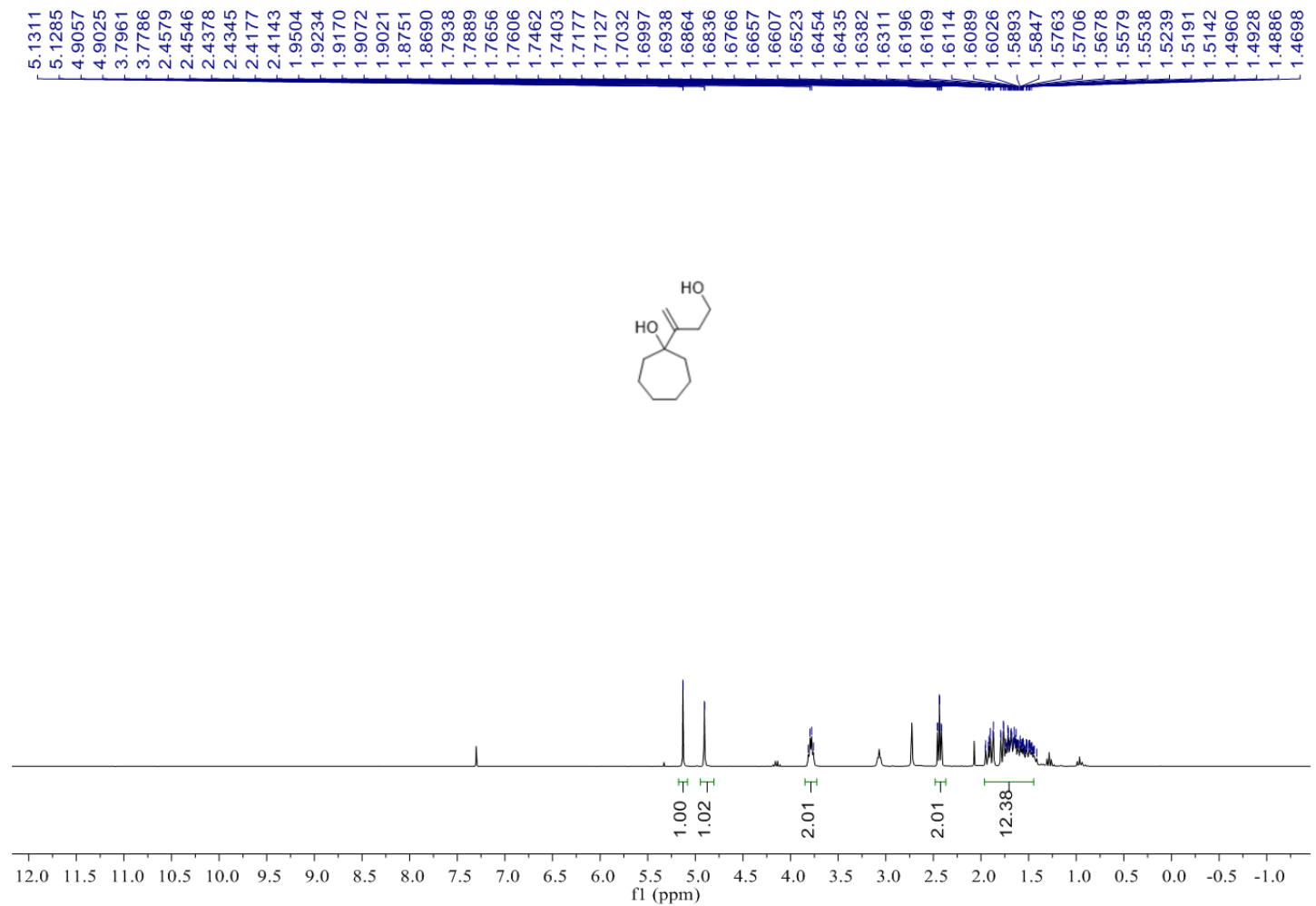


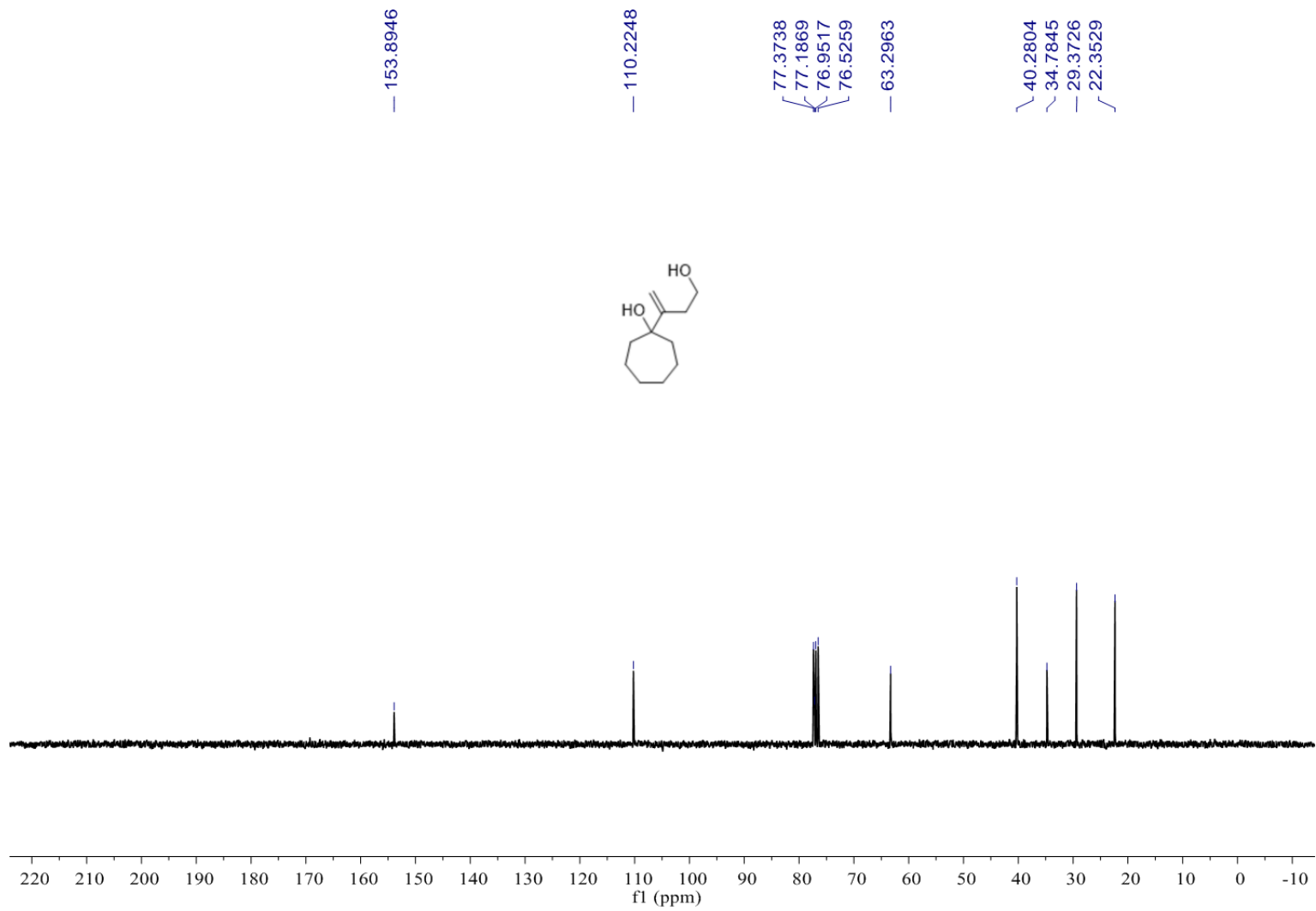
Compound 1a



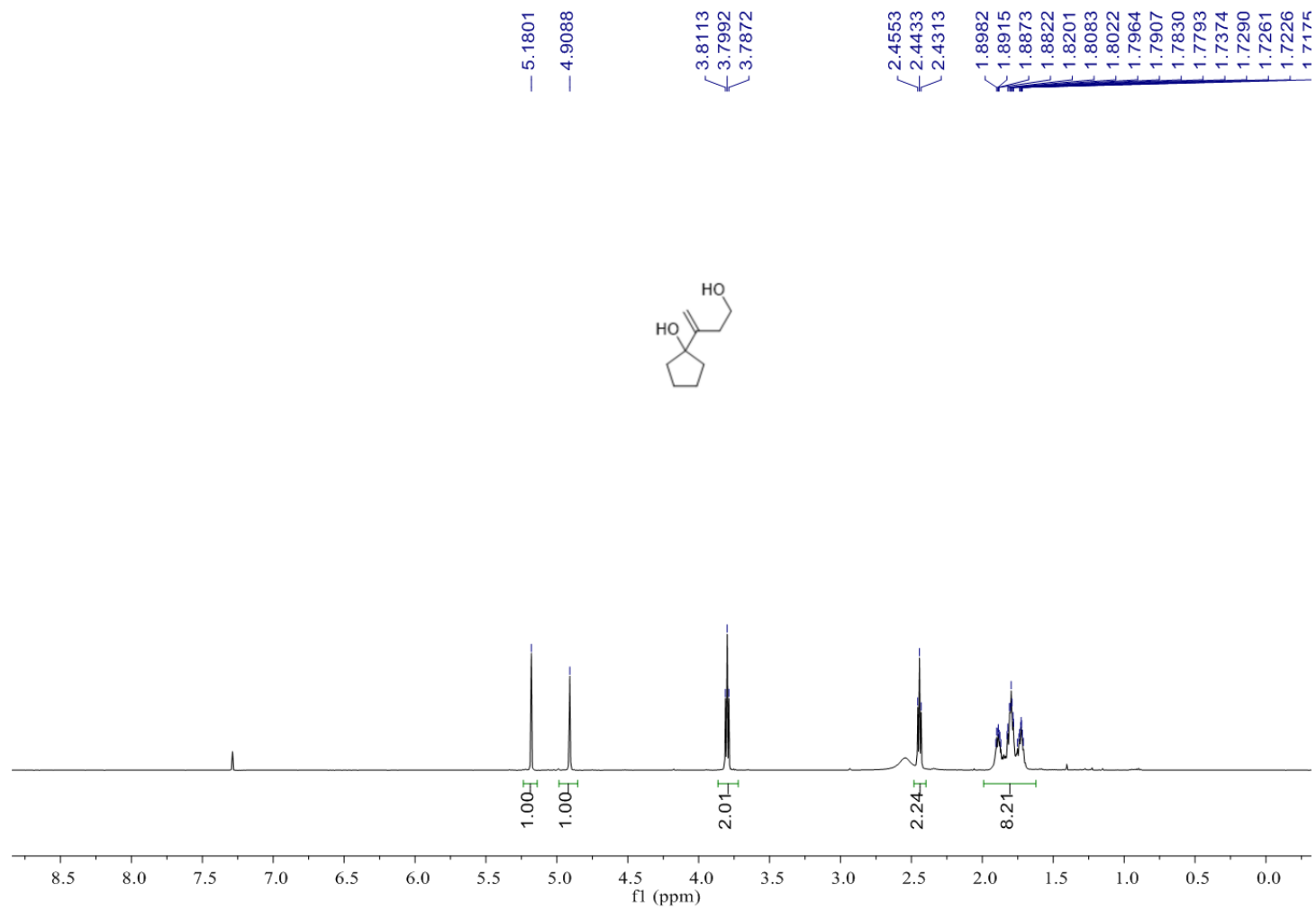


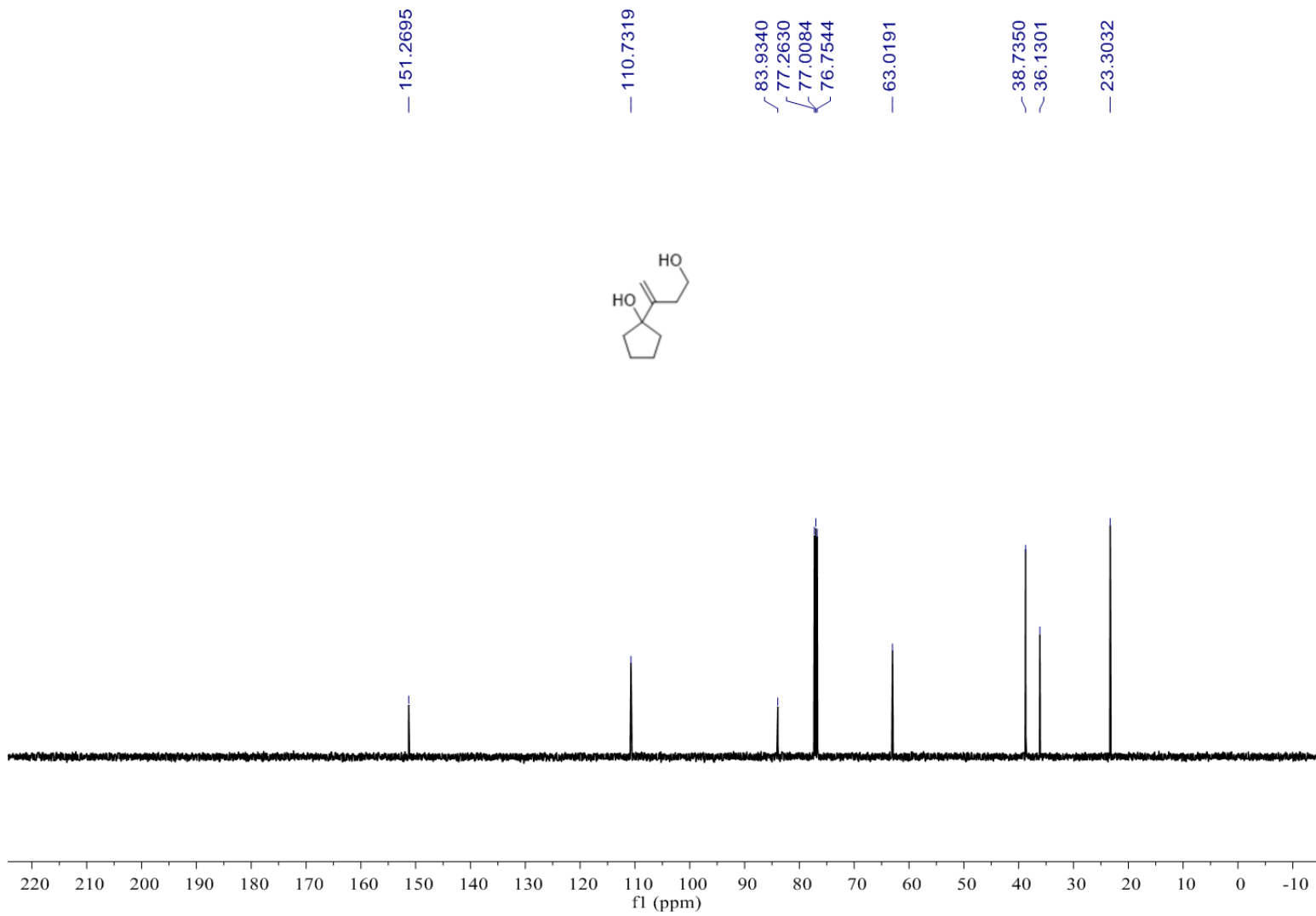
Compound **1b**



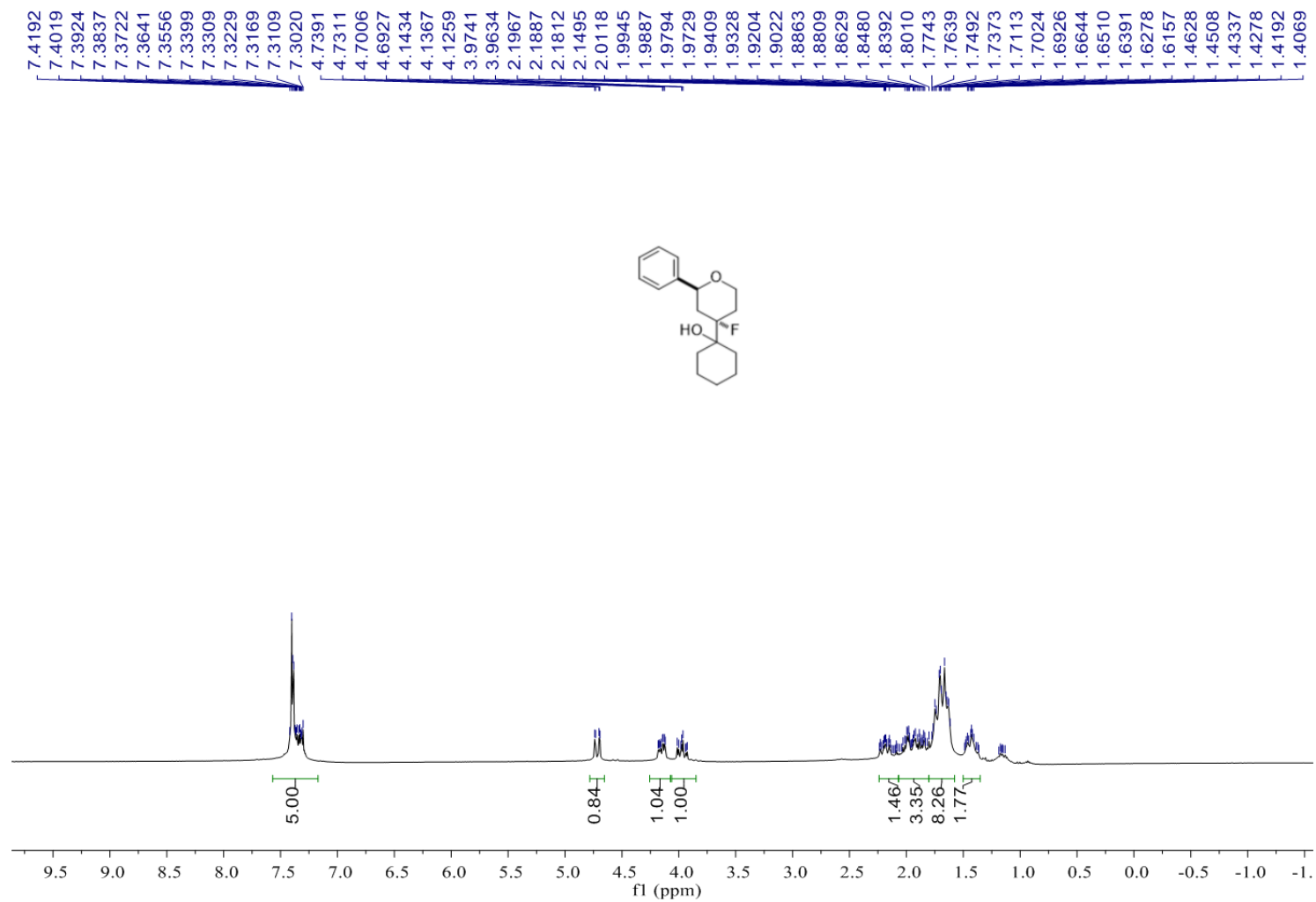


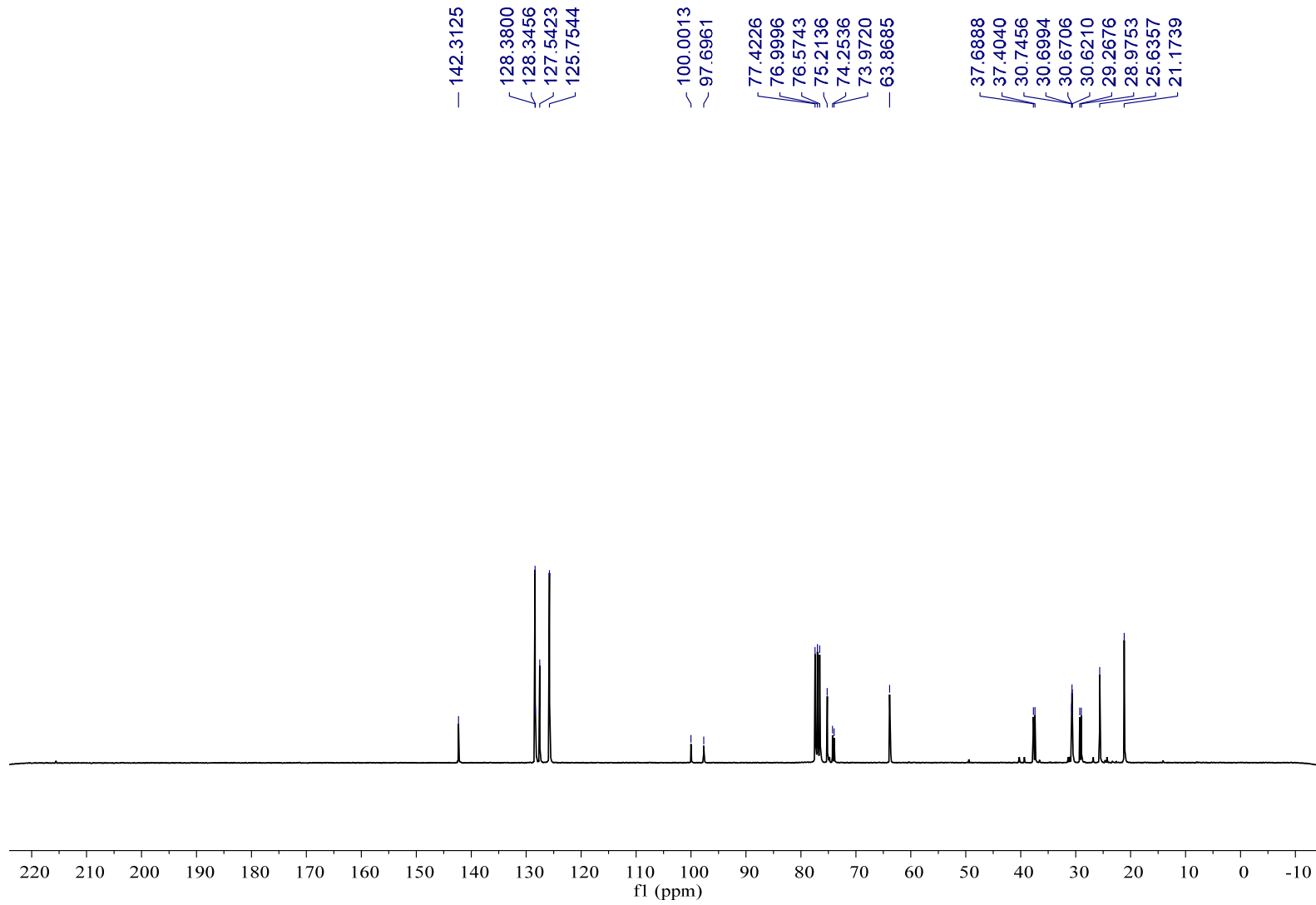
Compound 1c



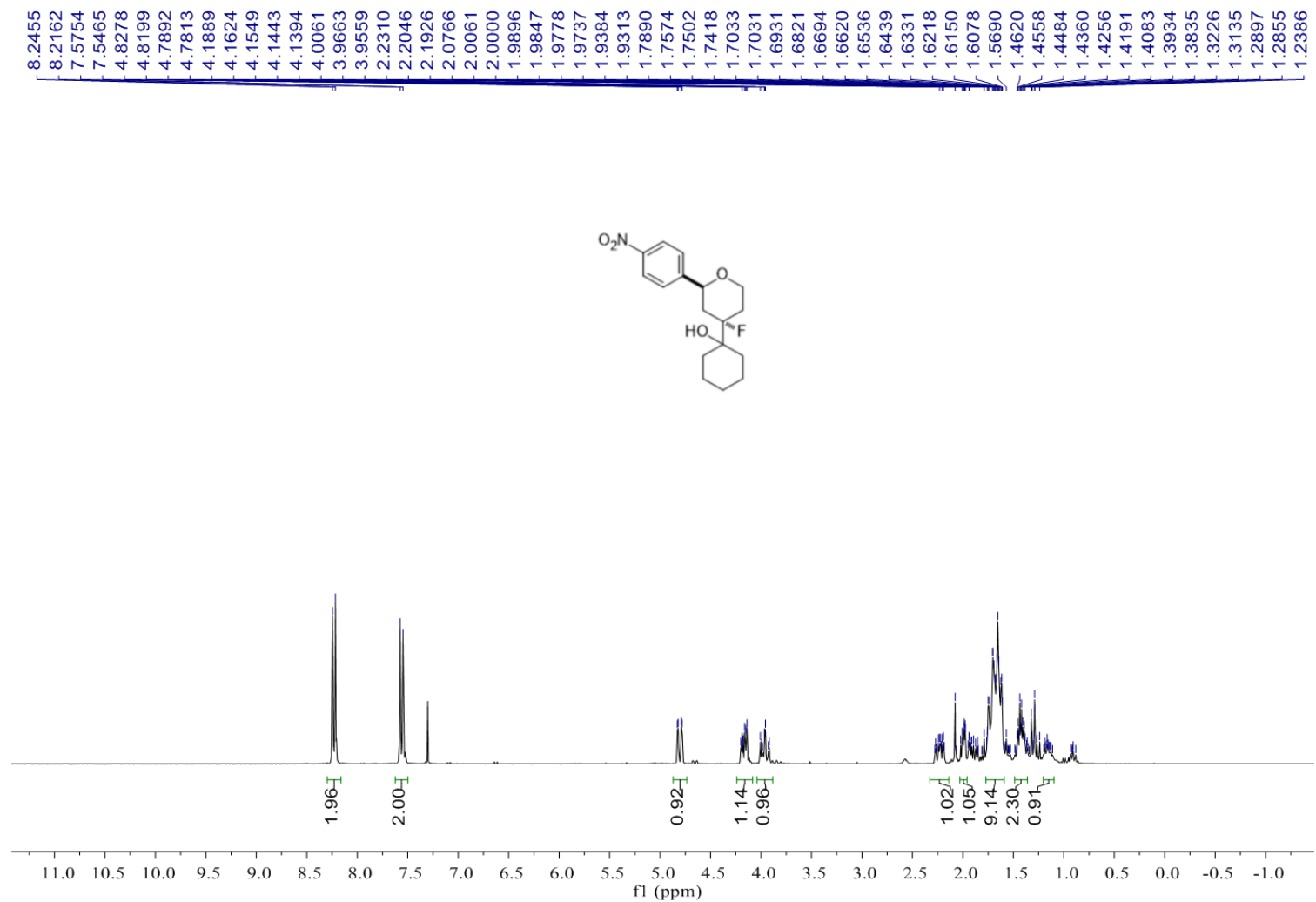


Compound 7aa





Compound **7ab**



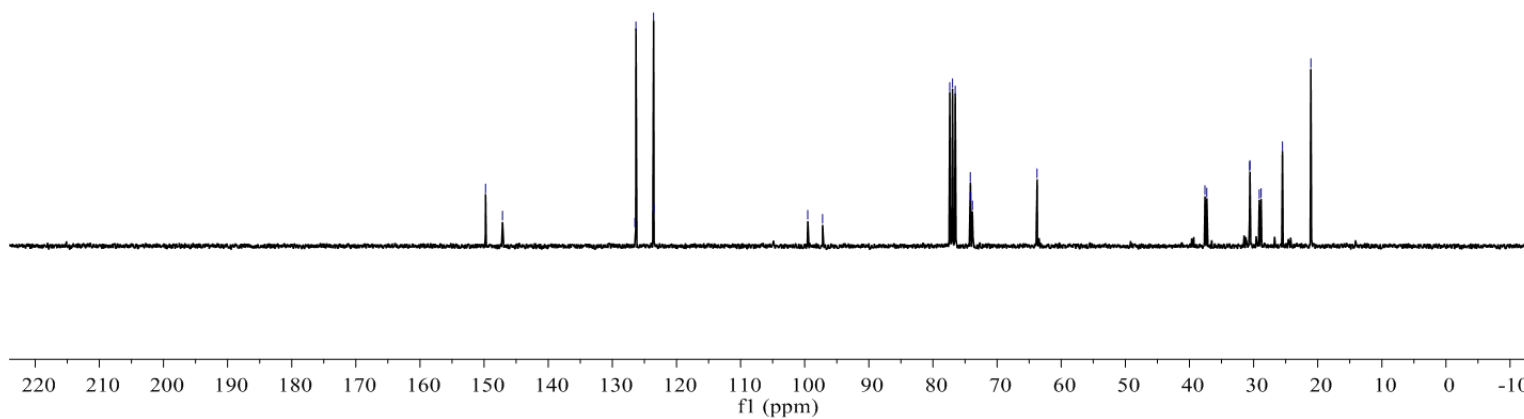
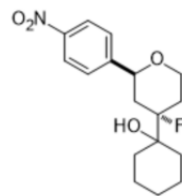
149.7789
147.1296

126.4880
126.3249
123.5617
123.5264

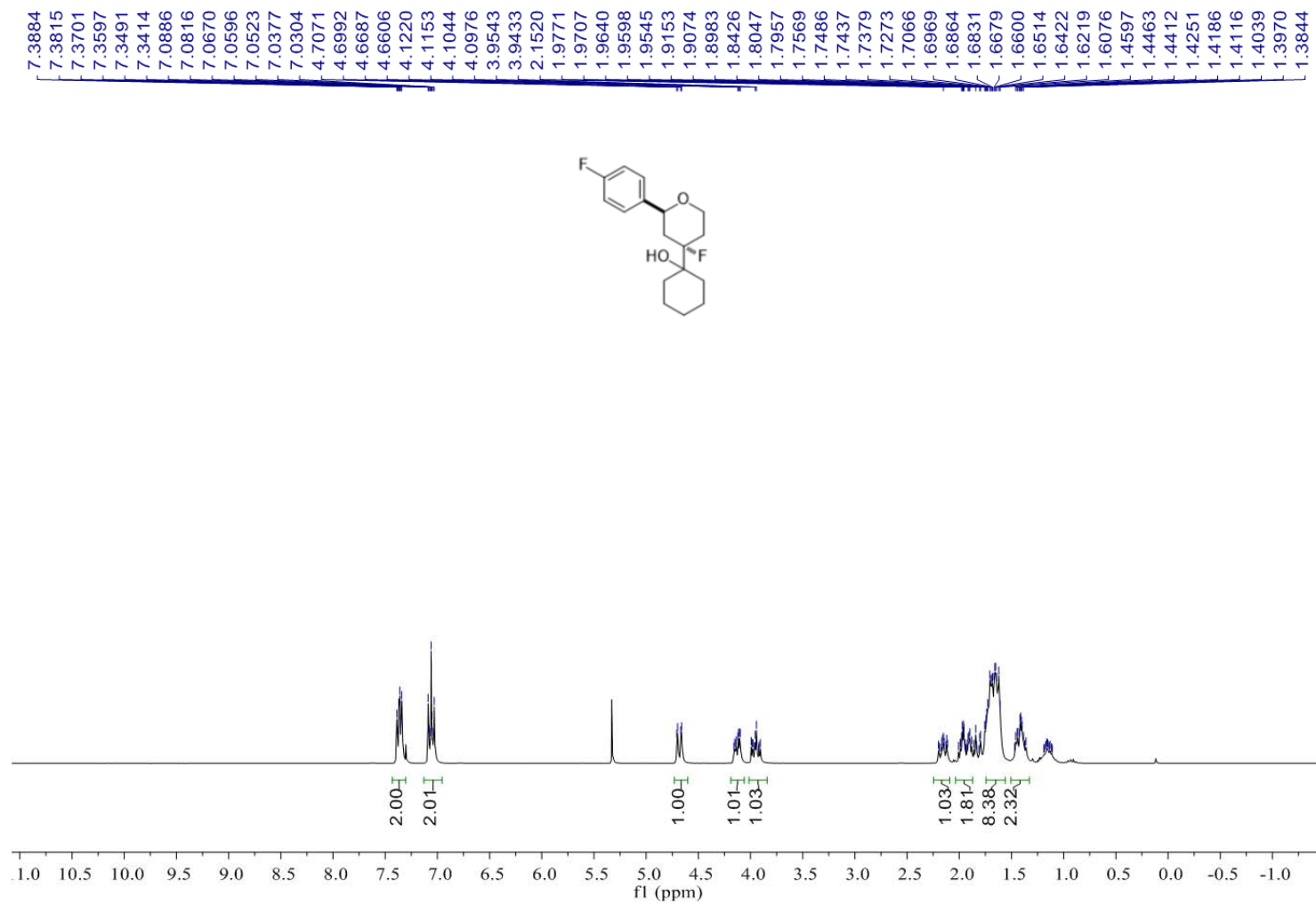
99.5275
97.2133

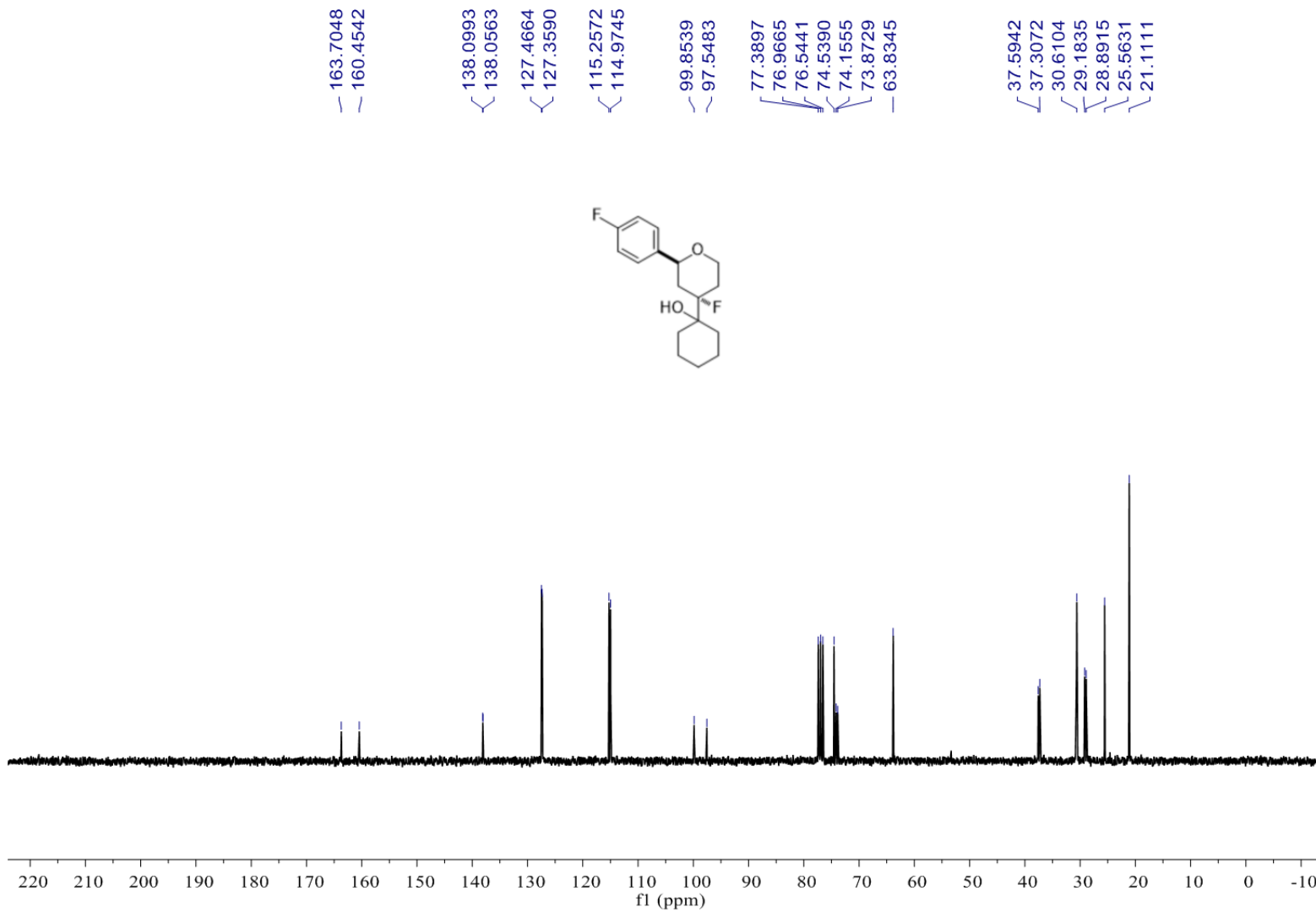
77.3766
76.9539
76.5302
74.1808
74.1399
73.8558
63.7655

37.5826
37.2976
30.6231
30.5789
29.1256
28.8345
25.5043
21.0725

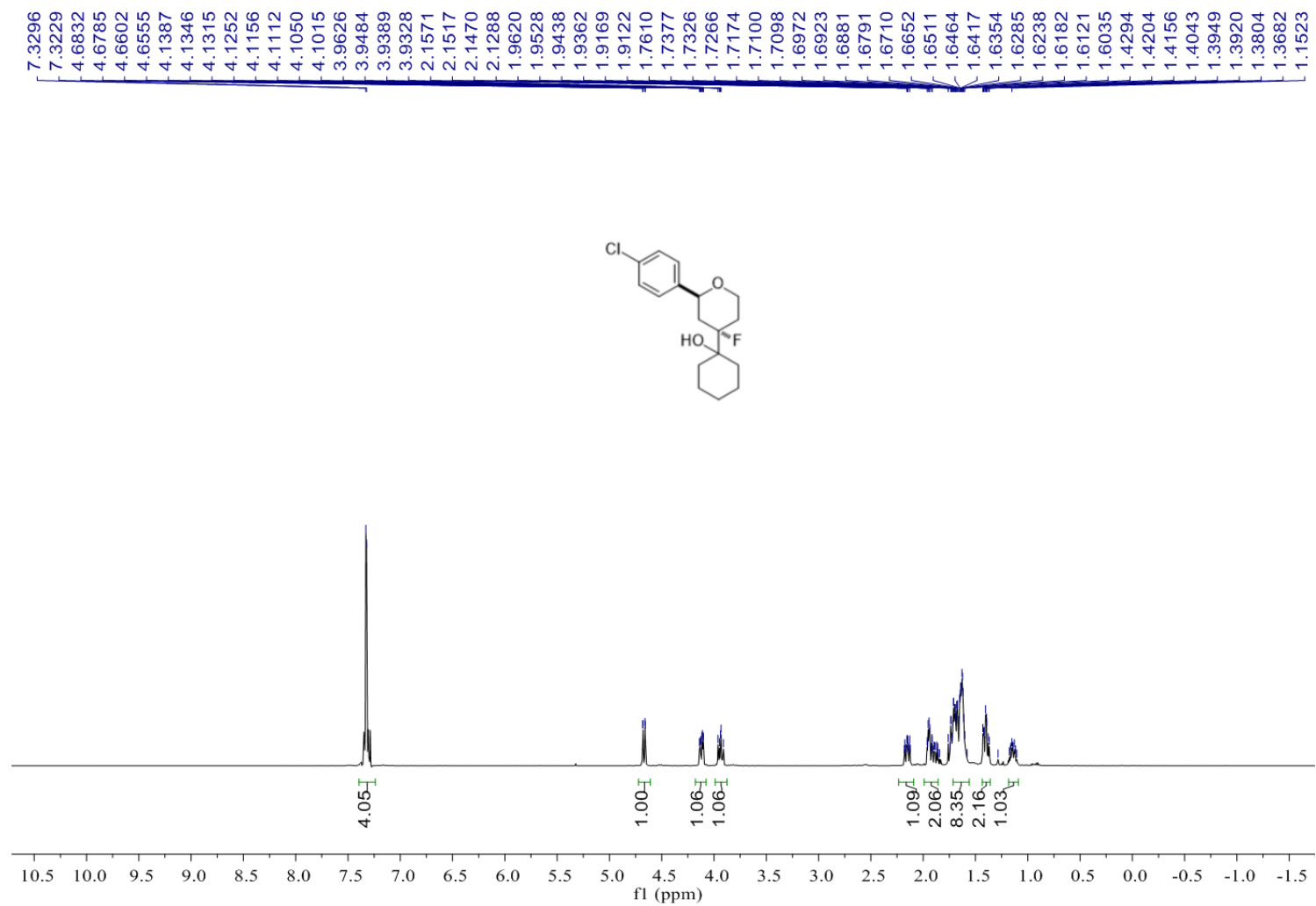


Compound **7ac**





Compound 7ad

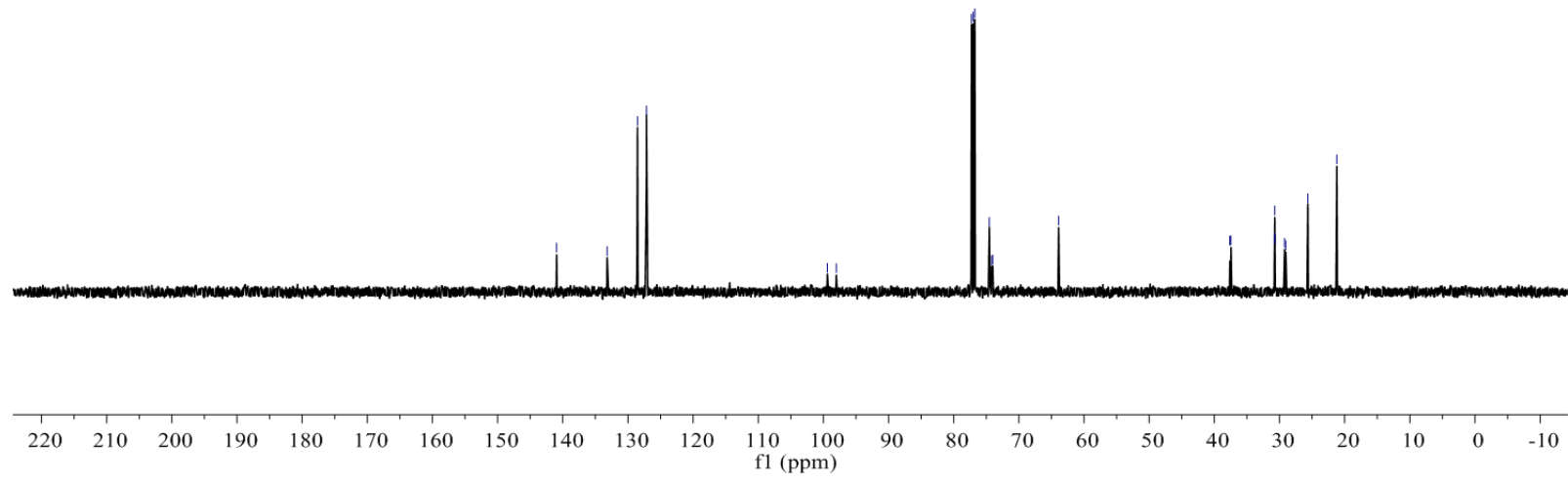
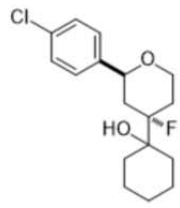


140.9490
133.1961
128.5312
127.1541

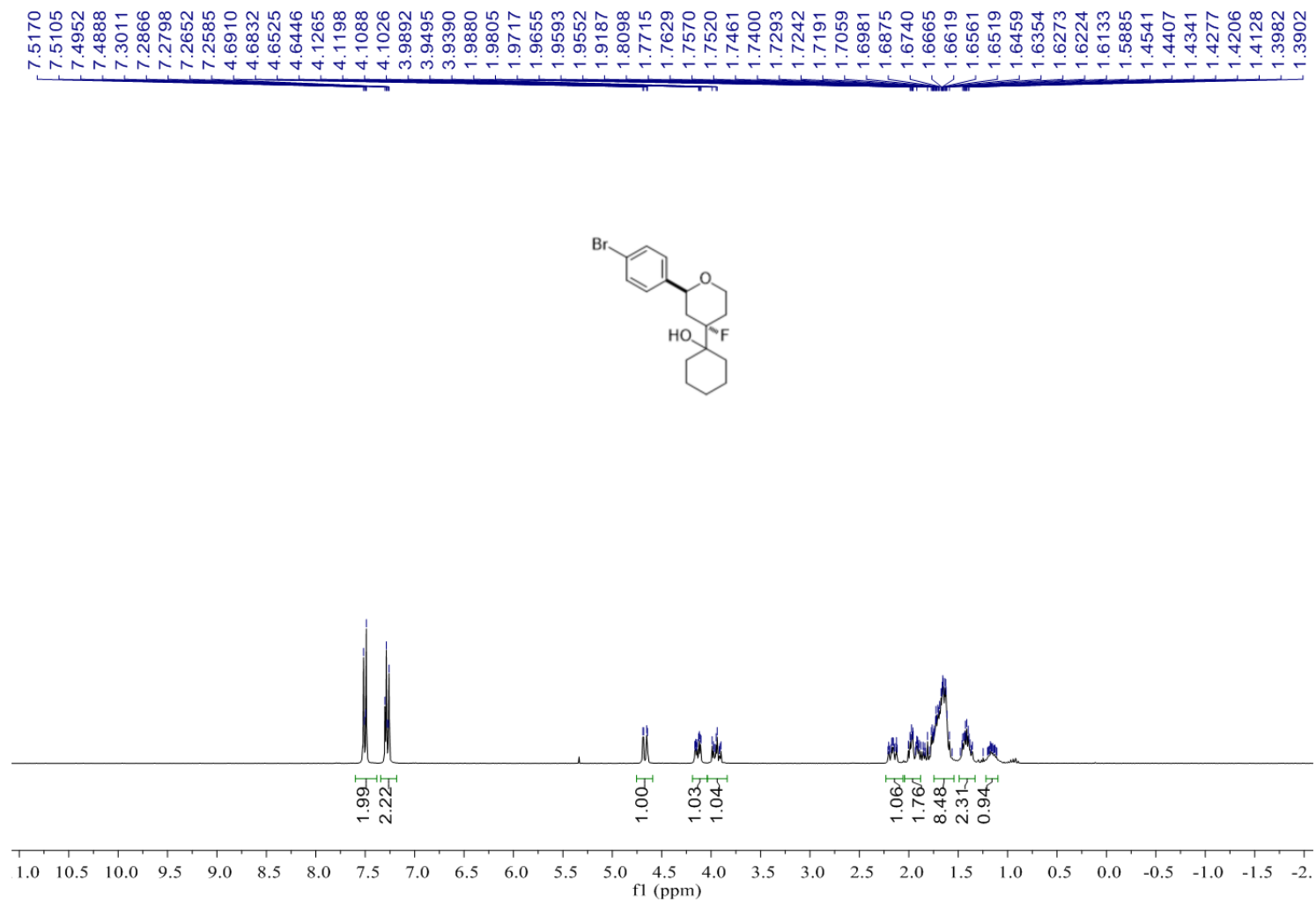
99.4051
98.0187

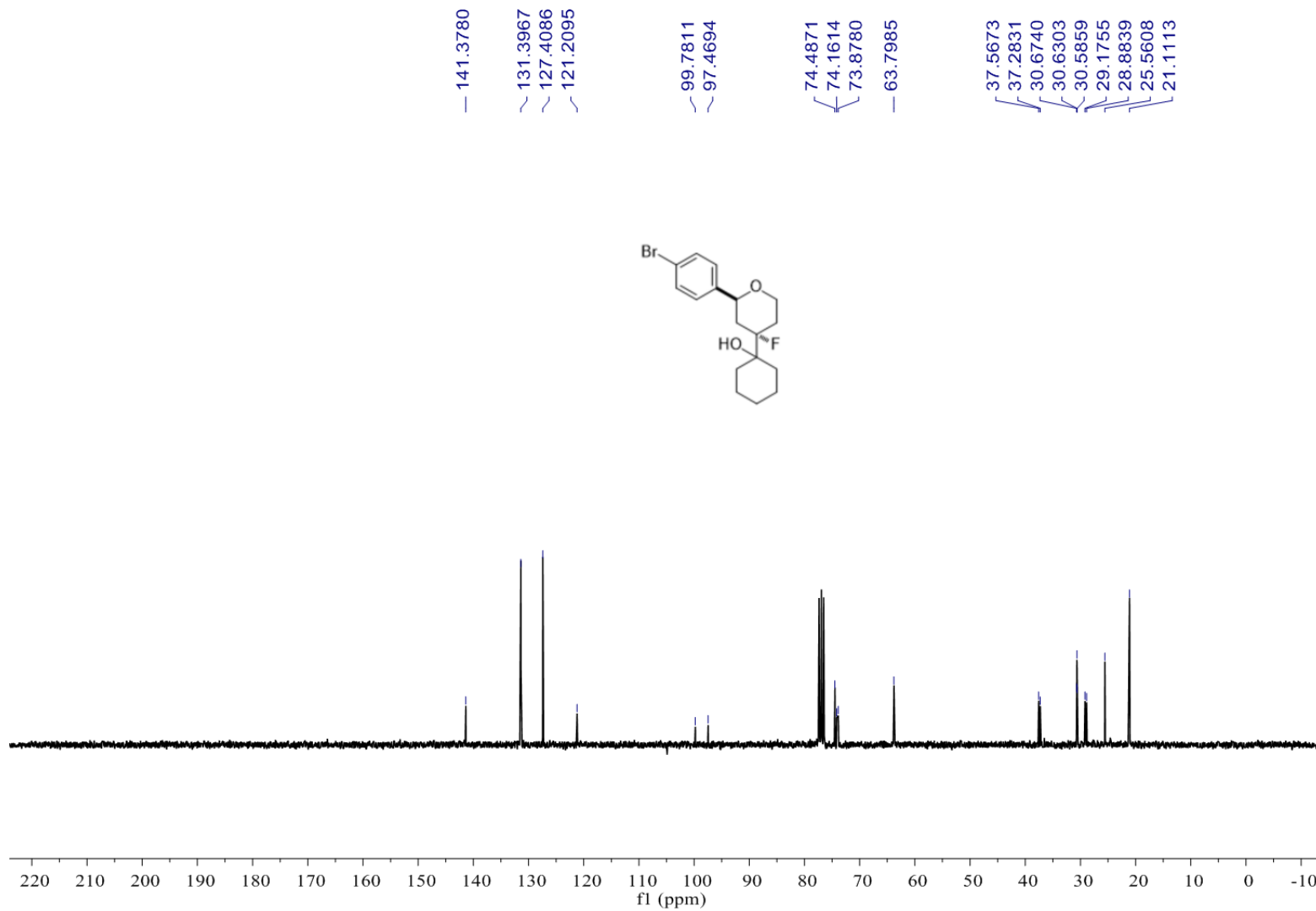
77.2713
77.0186
76.7641
74.5385
74.1852
74.0149
63.8922

37.6159
37.4444
30.7605
30.7283
30.6953
29.2224
29.0469
25.6493
21.2041

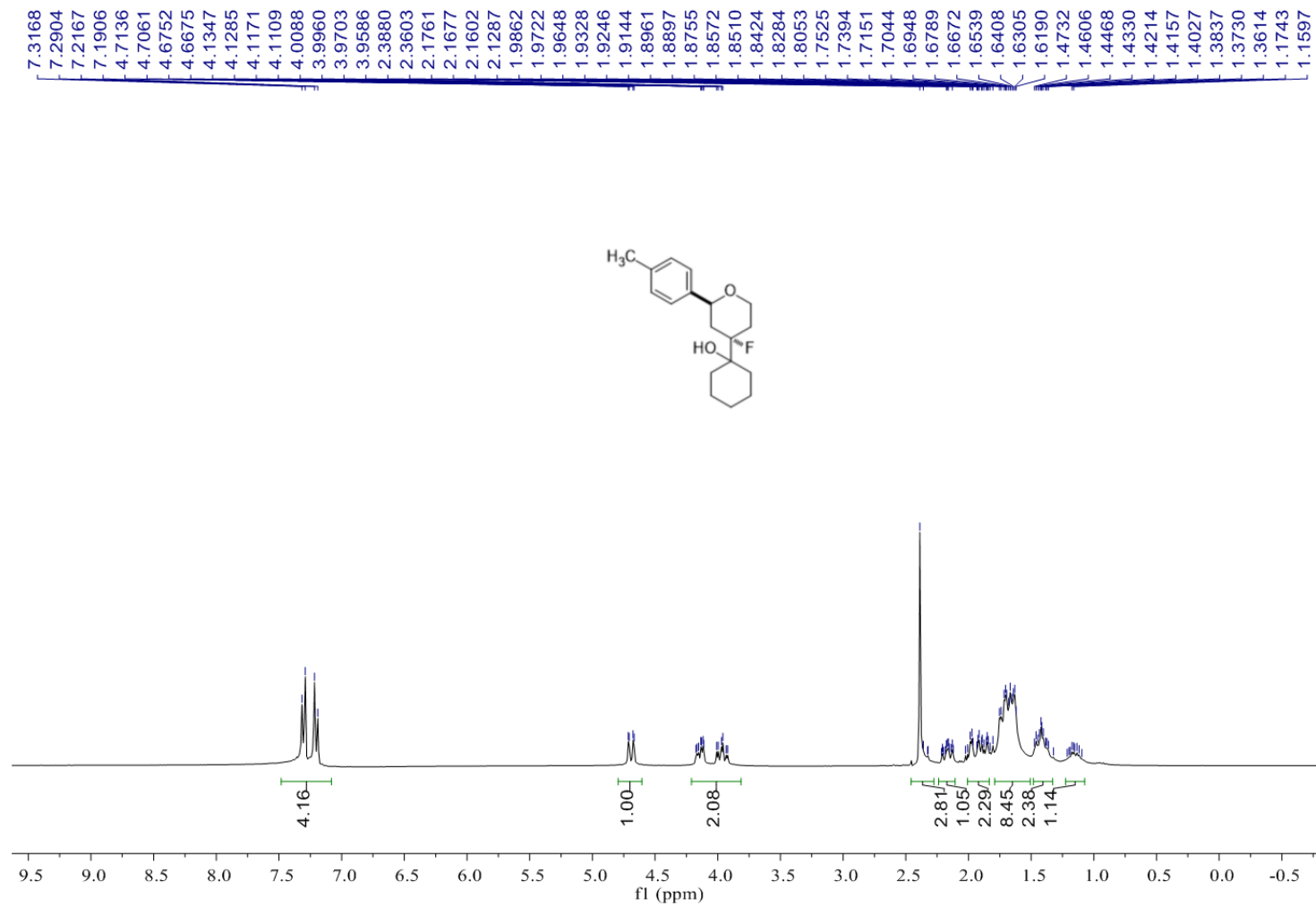


Compound 7ae





Compound **7af**

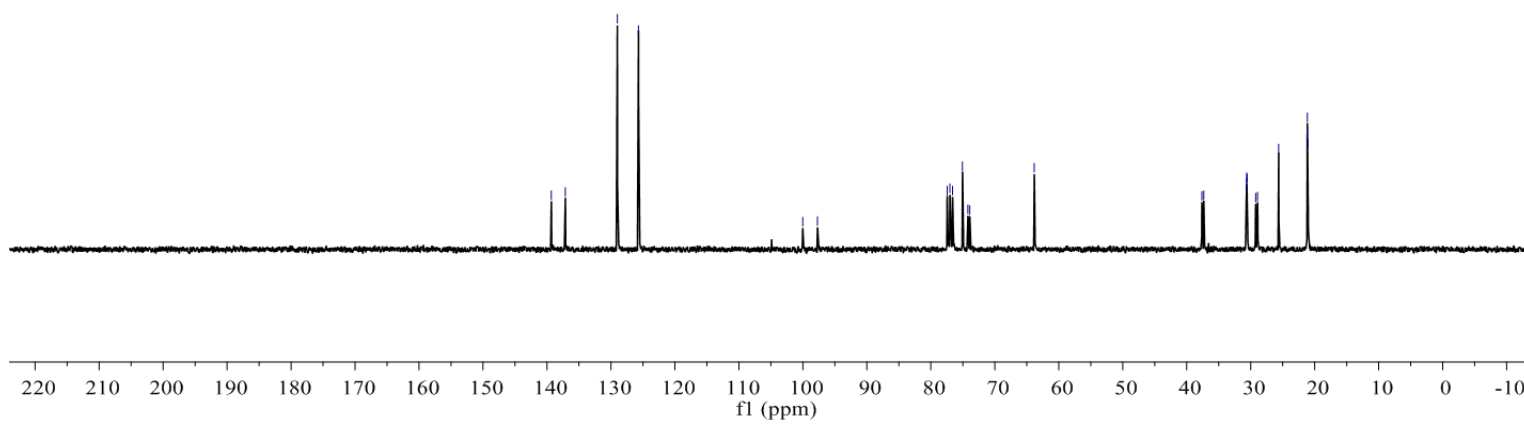
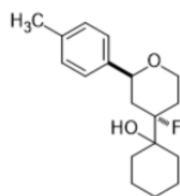


139.3192
137.1317
129.0017
125.6994

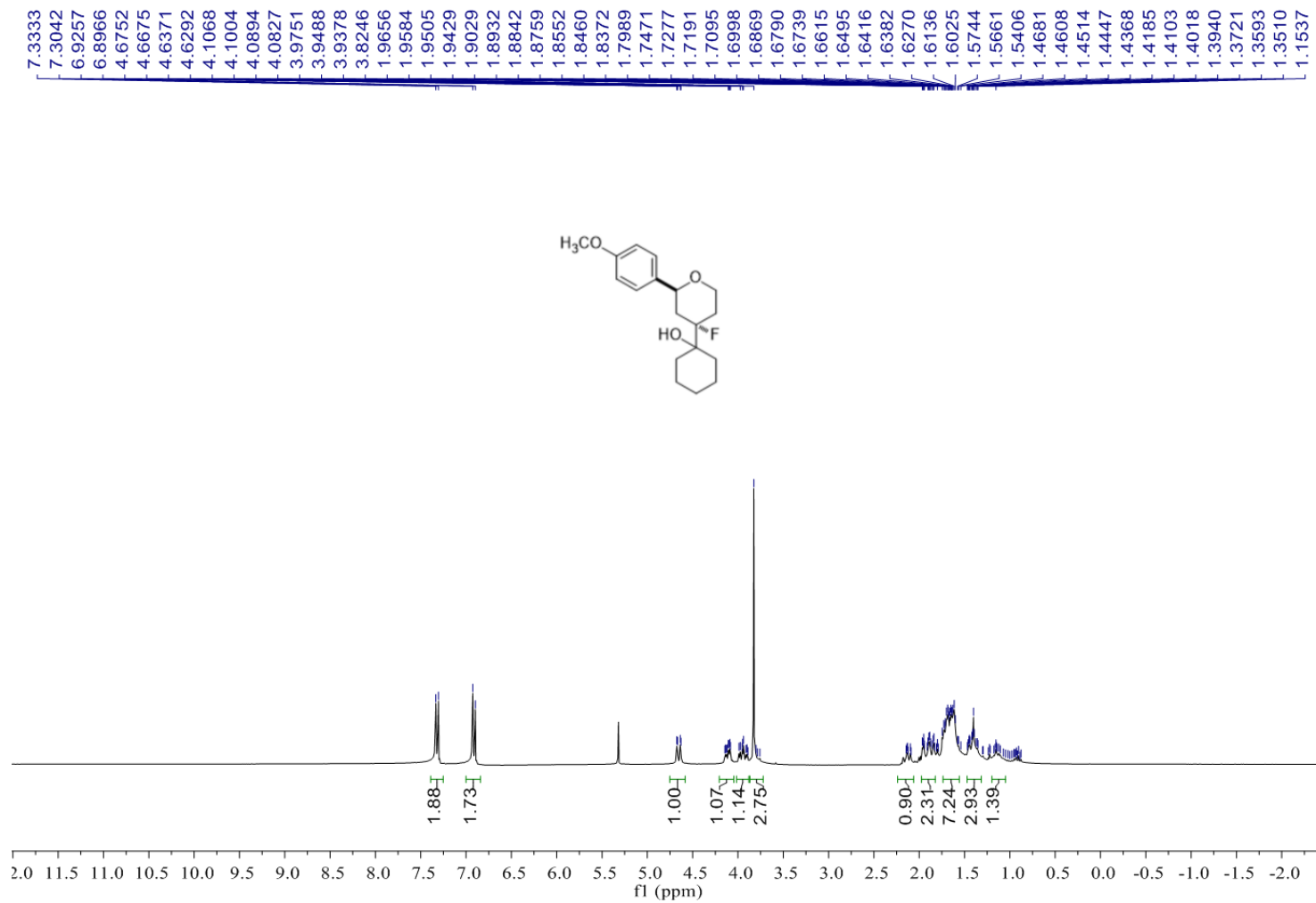
100.0246
97.7187

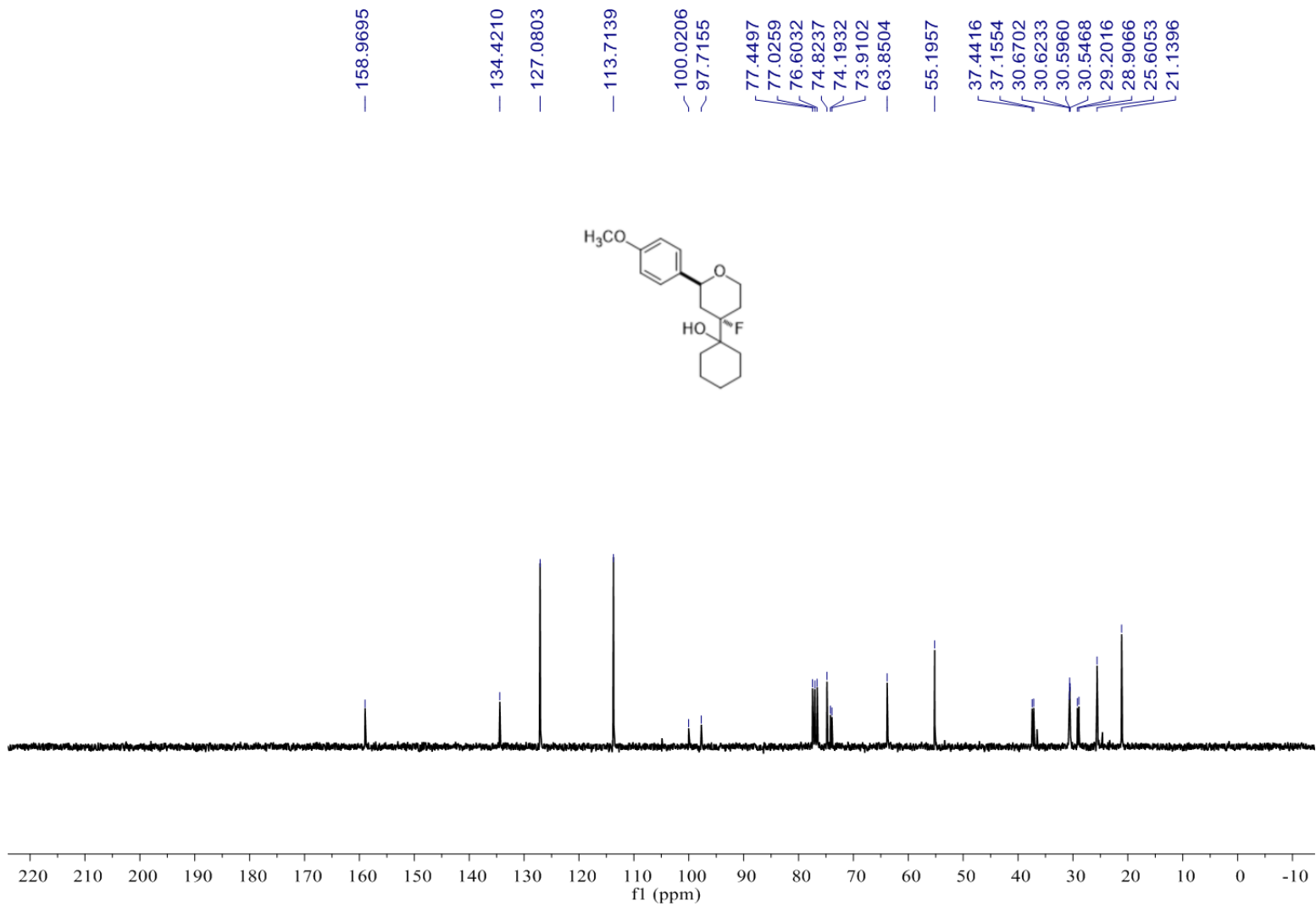
77.4469
77.0231
76.5986
75.0527
74.1997
73.9200
63.8351

37.6339
37.3488
30.7097
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30.6154
30.5651
29.2236
28.9297
25.6326
21.1753
21.1506
21.0632

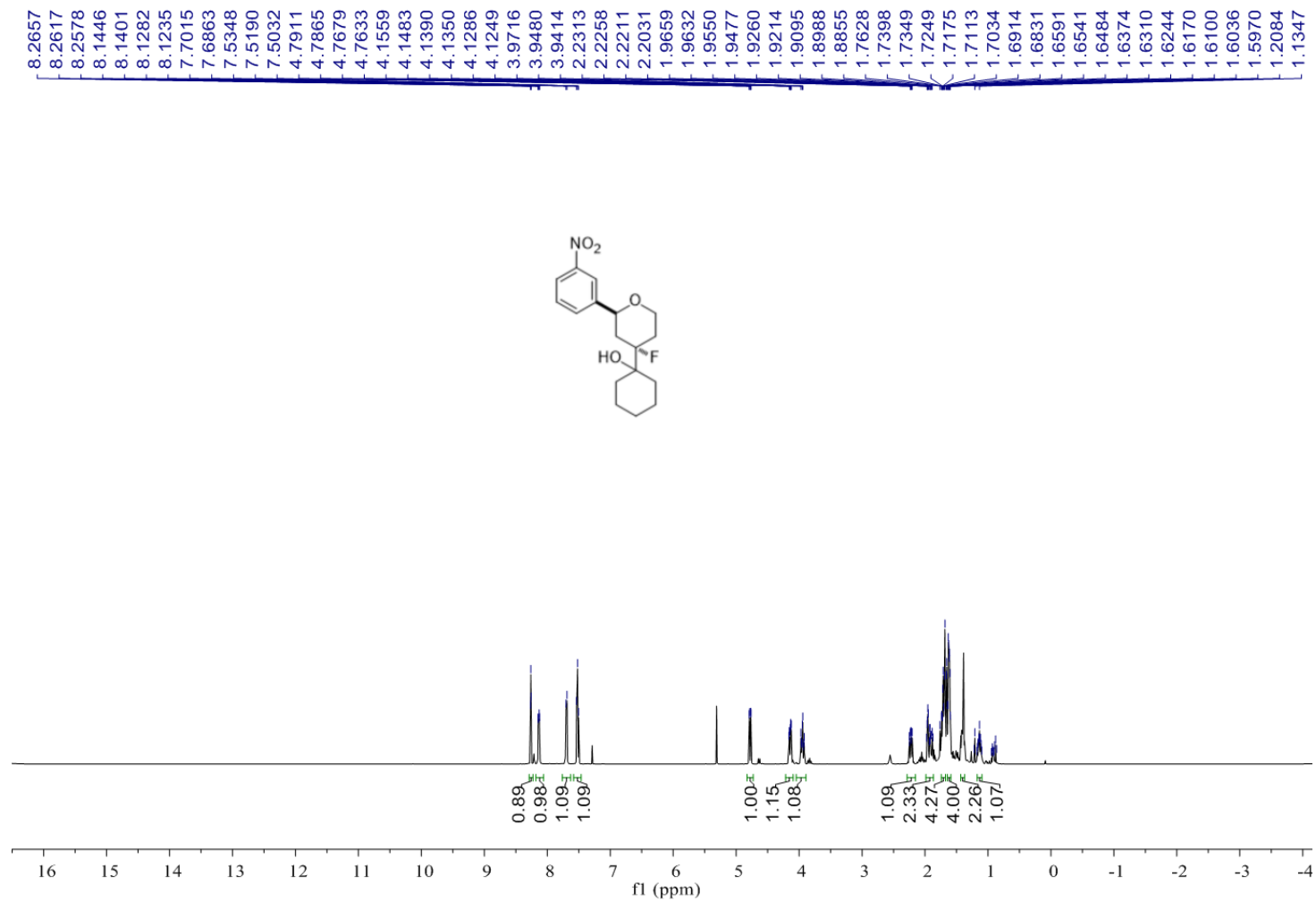


Compound 7ag





Compound 7ah



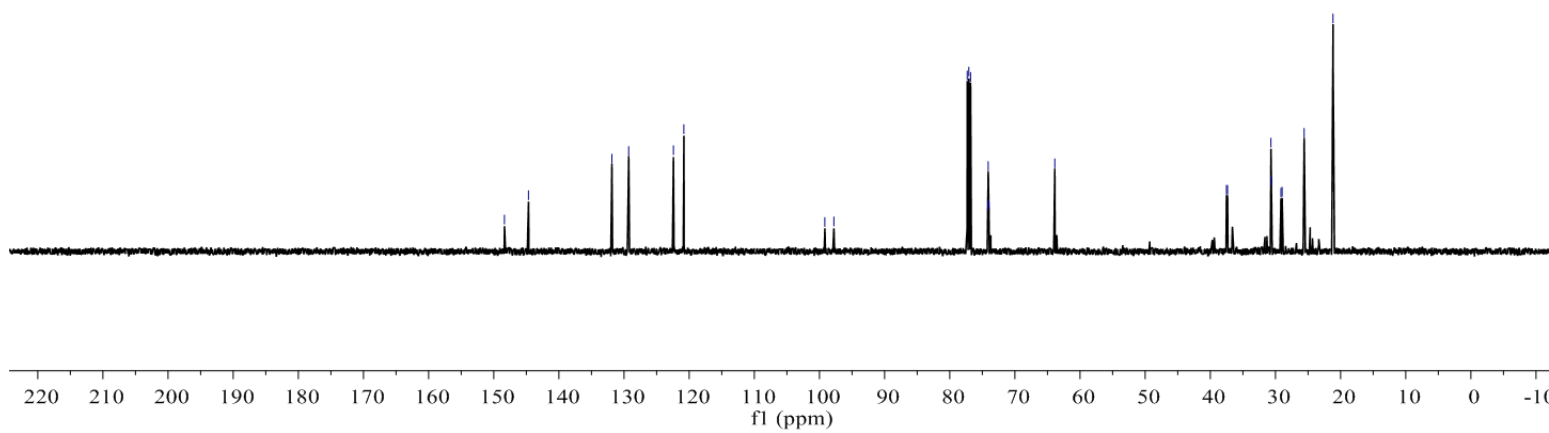
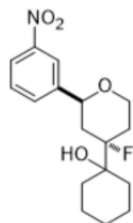
— 148.3559
— 144.6737

— 131.8703
— 129.2943
— 122.4258
— 120.8154

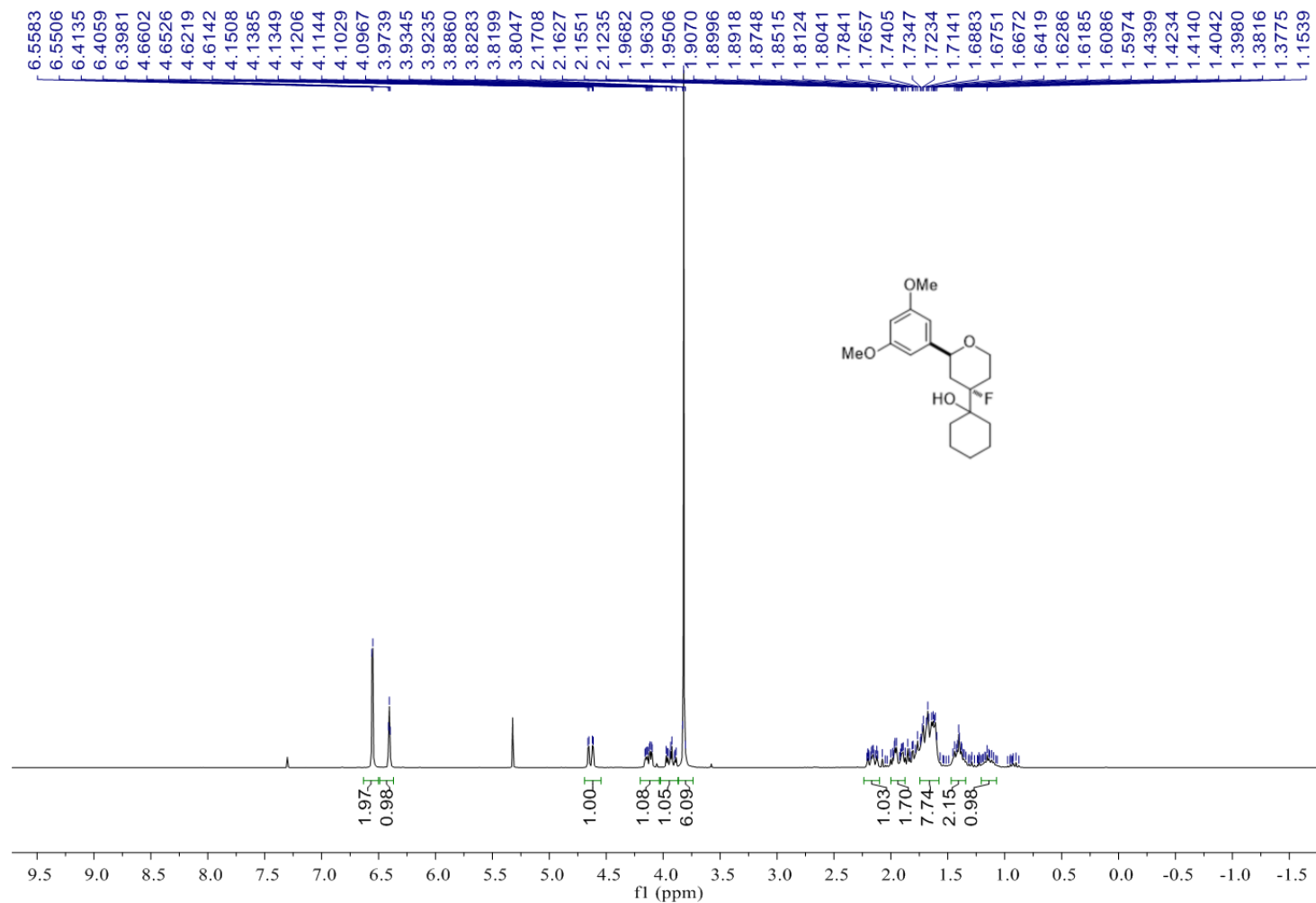
— 99.1787
— 97.7898

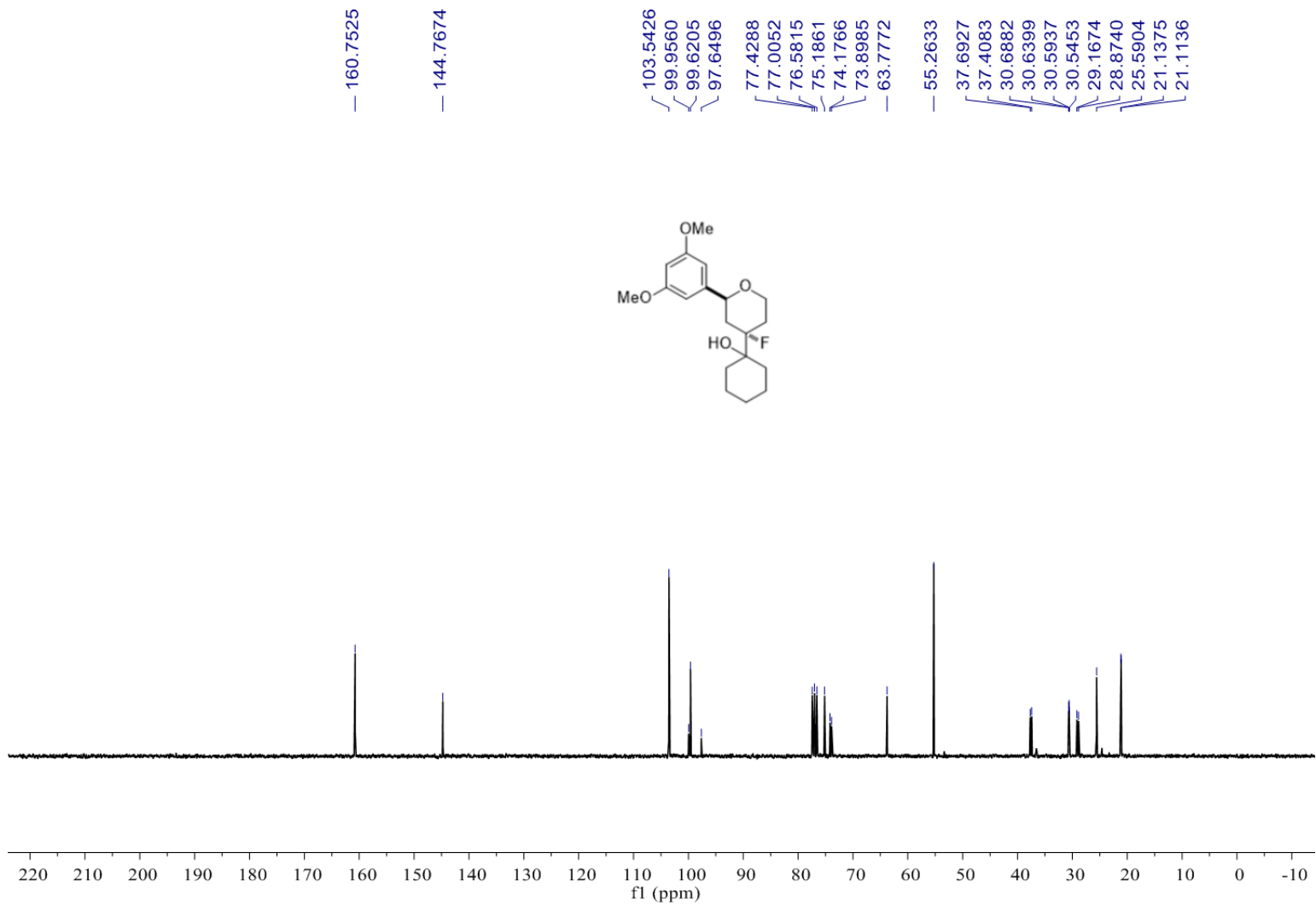
— 77.3139
— 77.0594
— 76.8048
— 74.1581
— 74.1001
— 73.9881
— 63.8816

— 37.5253
— 37.3541
— 30.7095
— 30.6850
— 30.6601
— 29.1564
— 28.9818
— 25.5982
— 21.1603

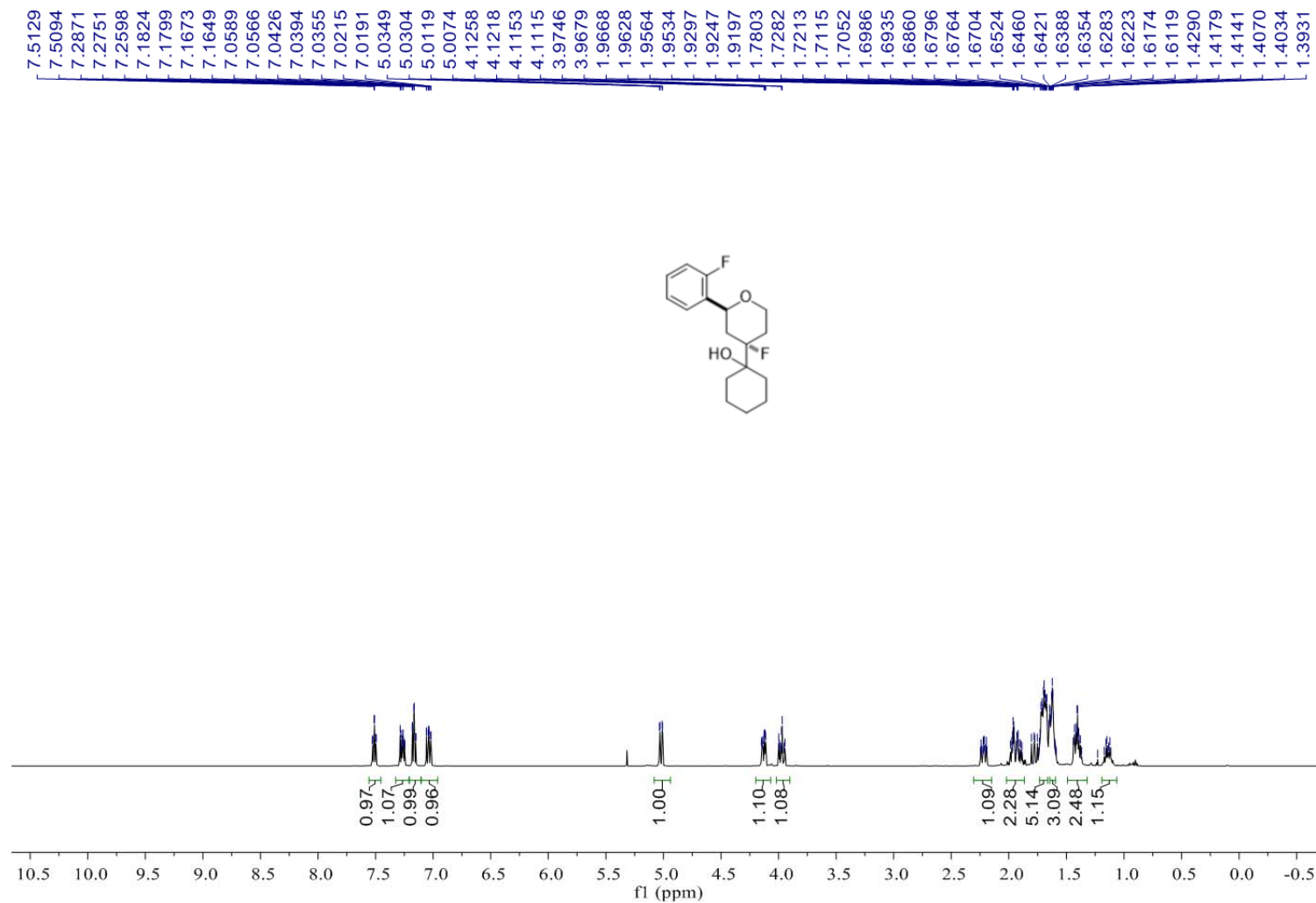


Compound 7ai

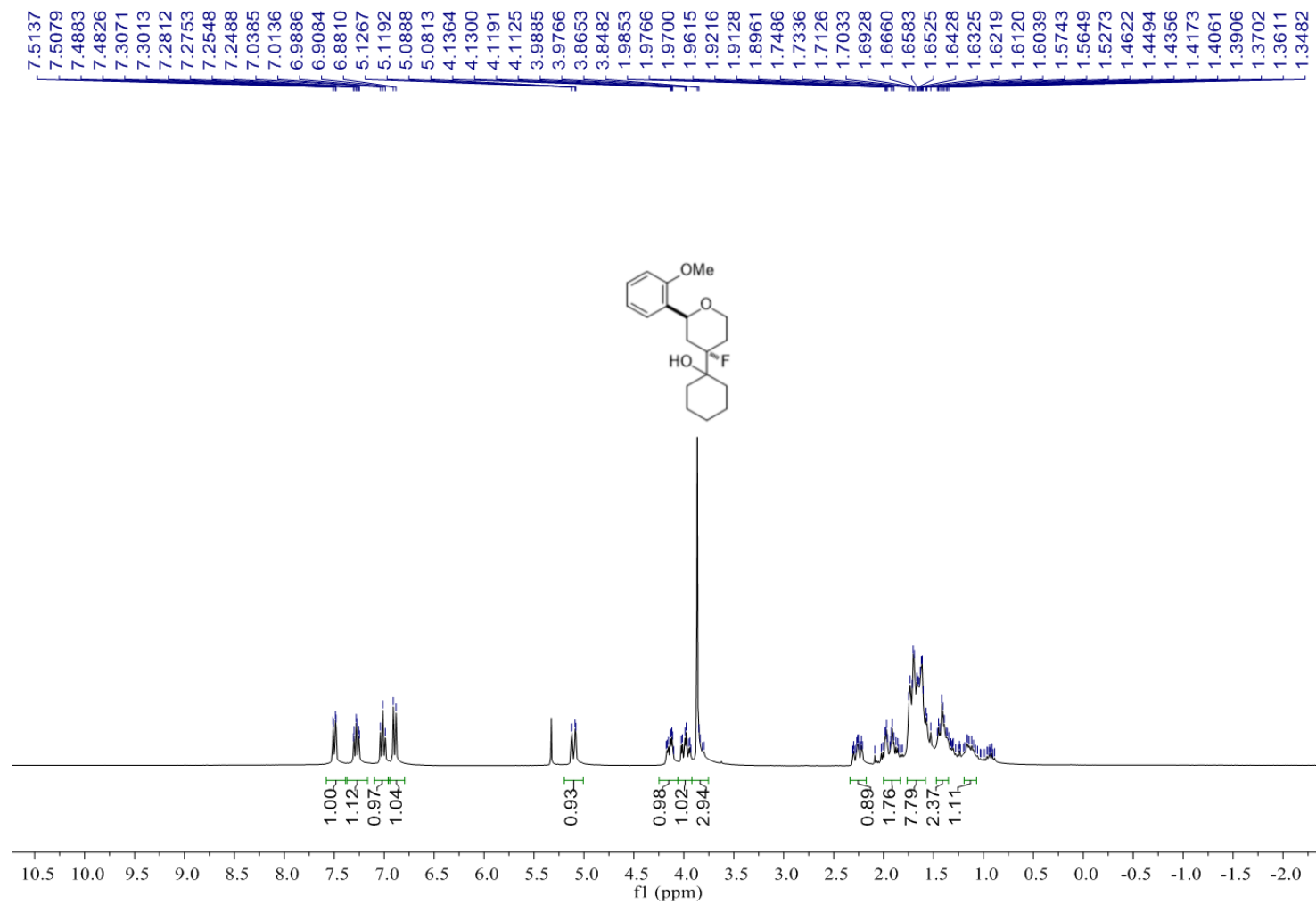


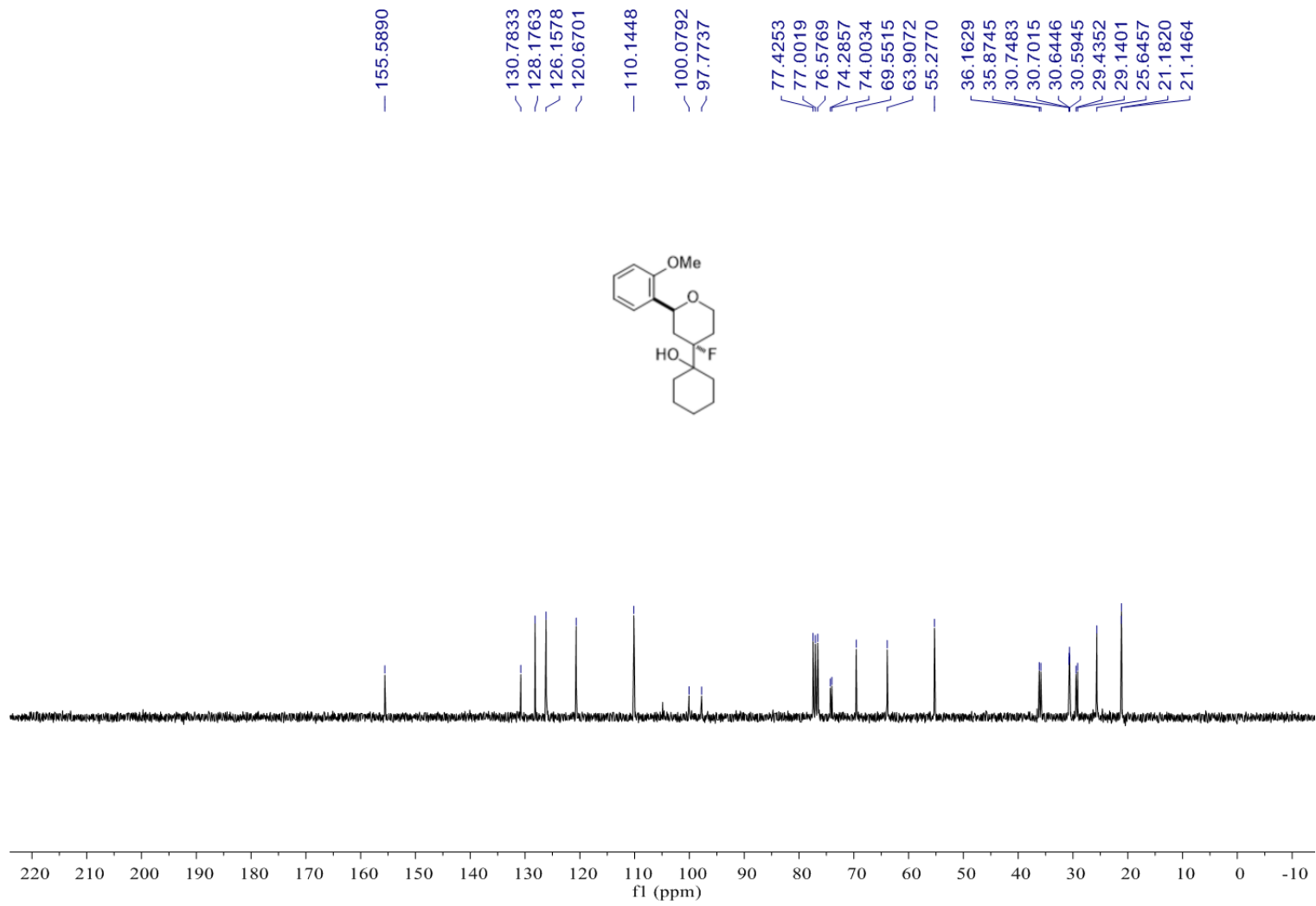


Compound 7aj

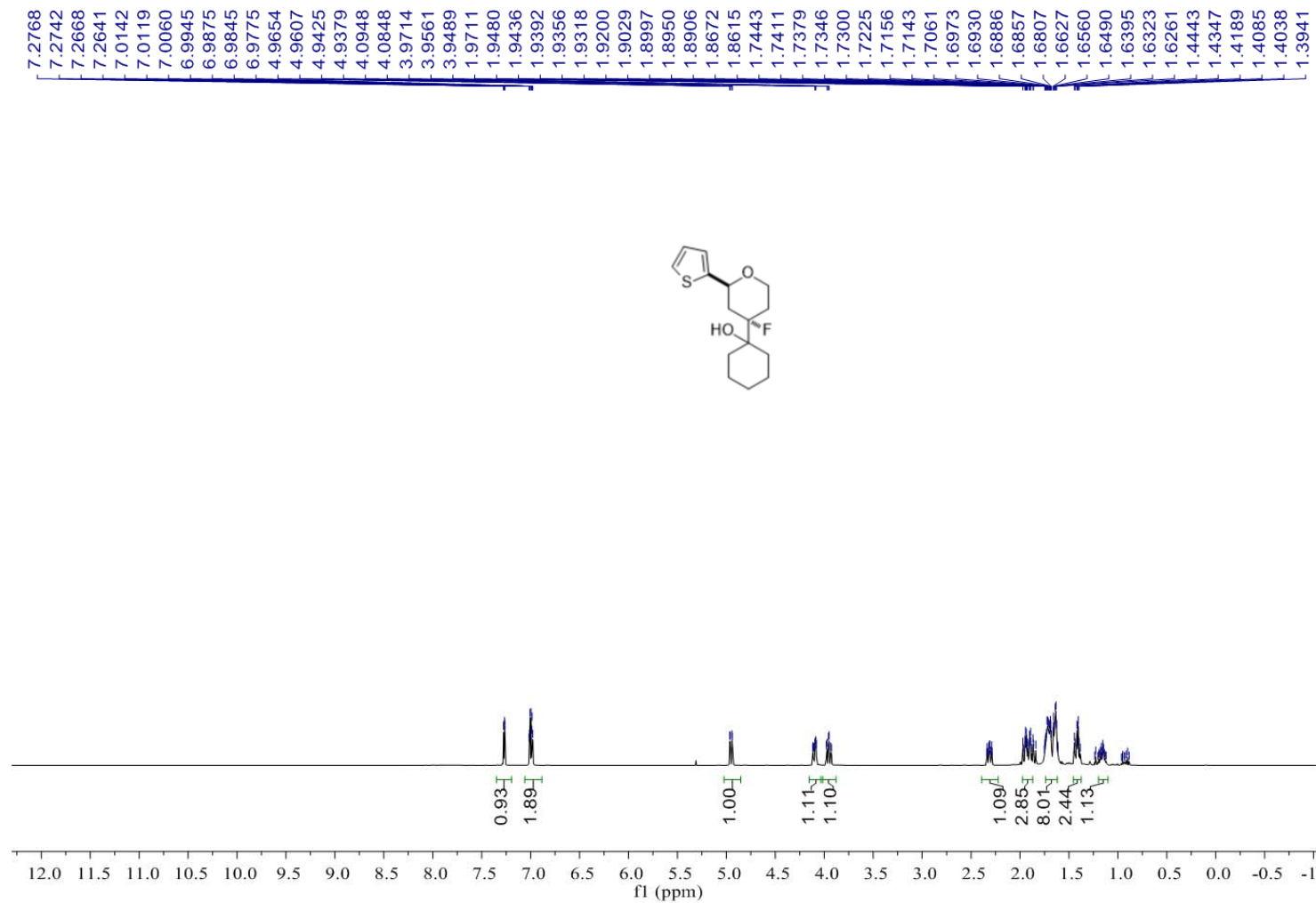


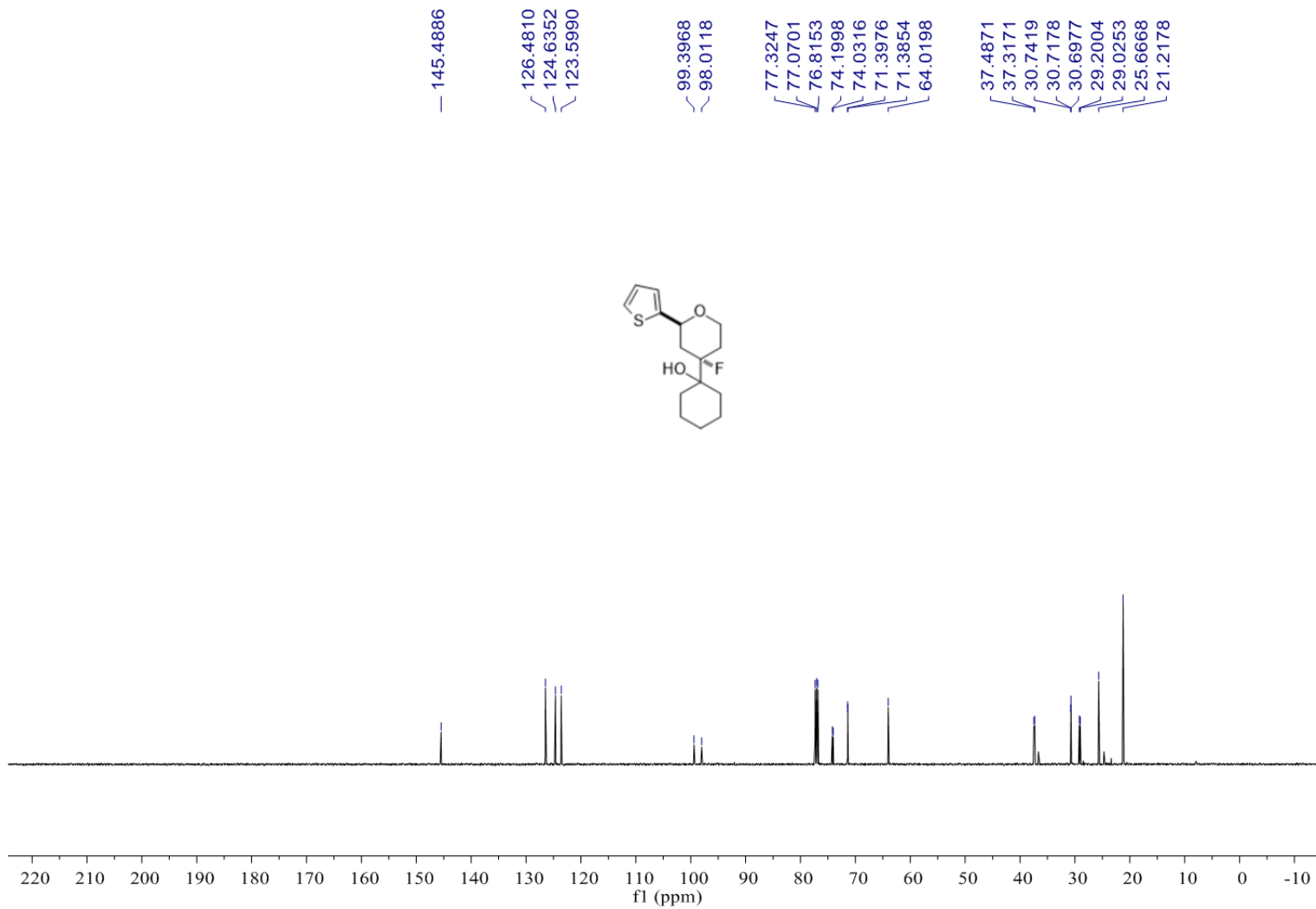
Compound 7ak



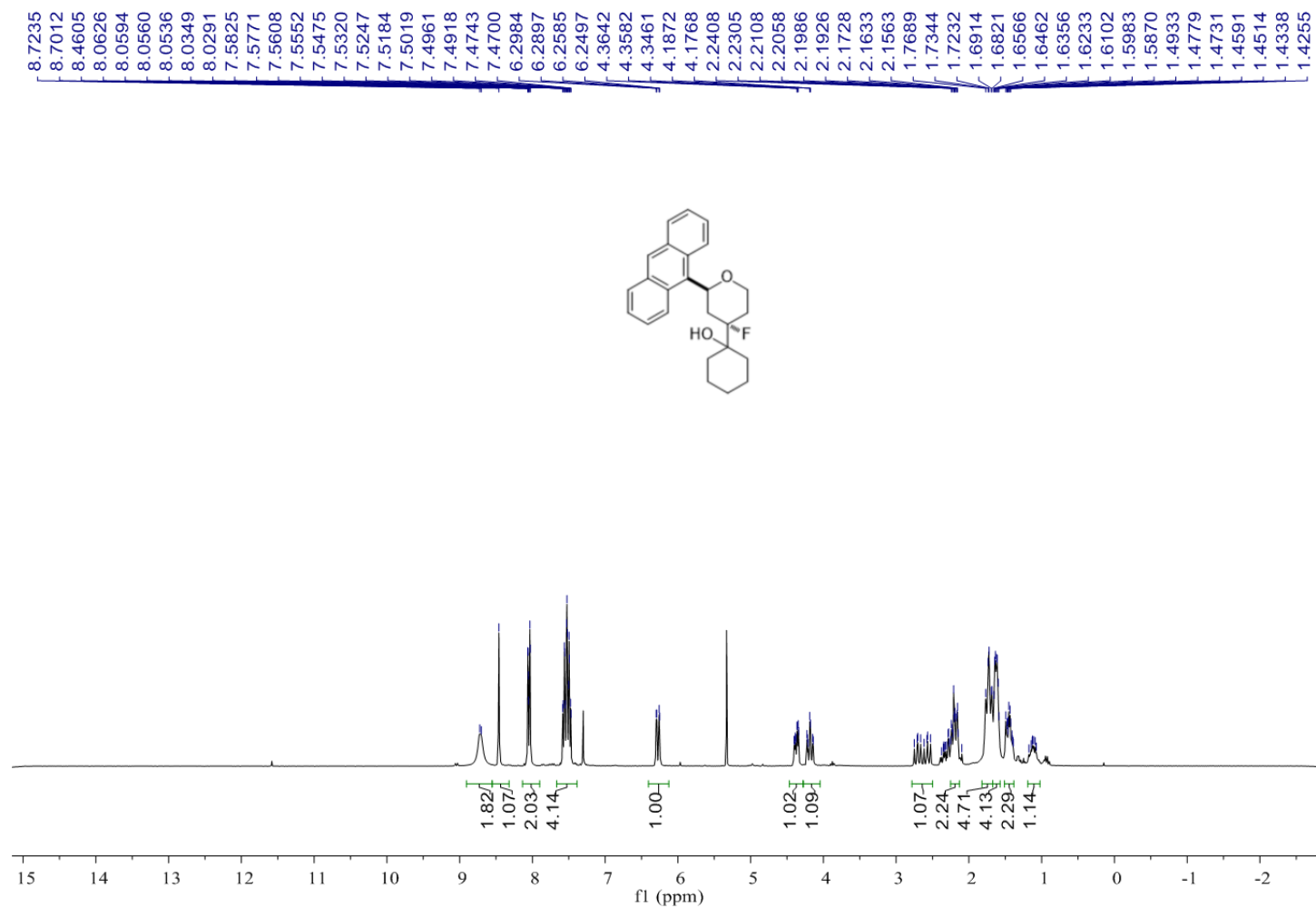


Compound 7aI





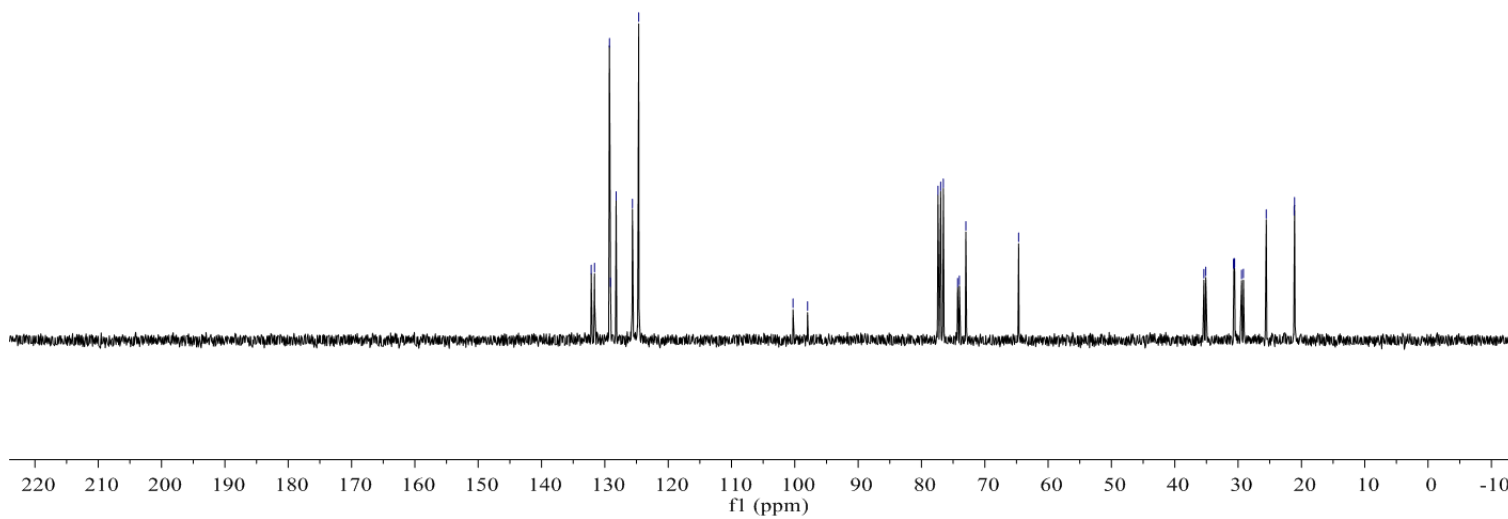
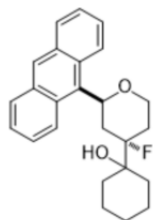
Compound **7am**



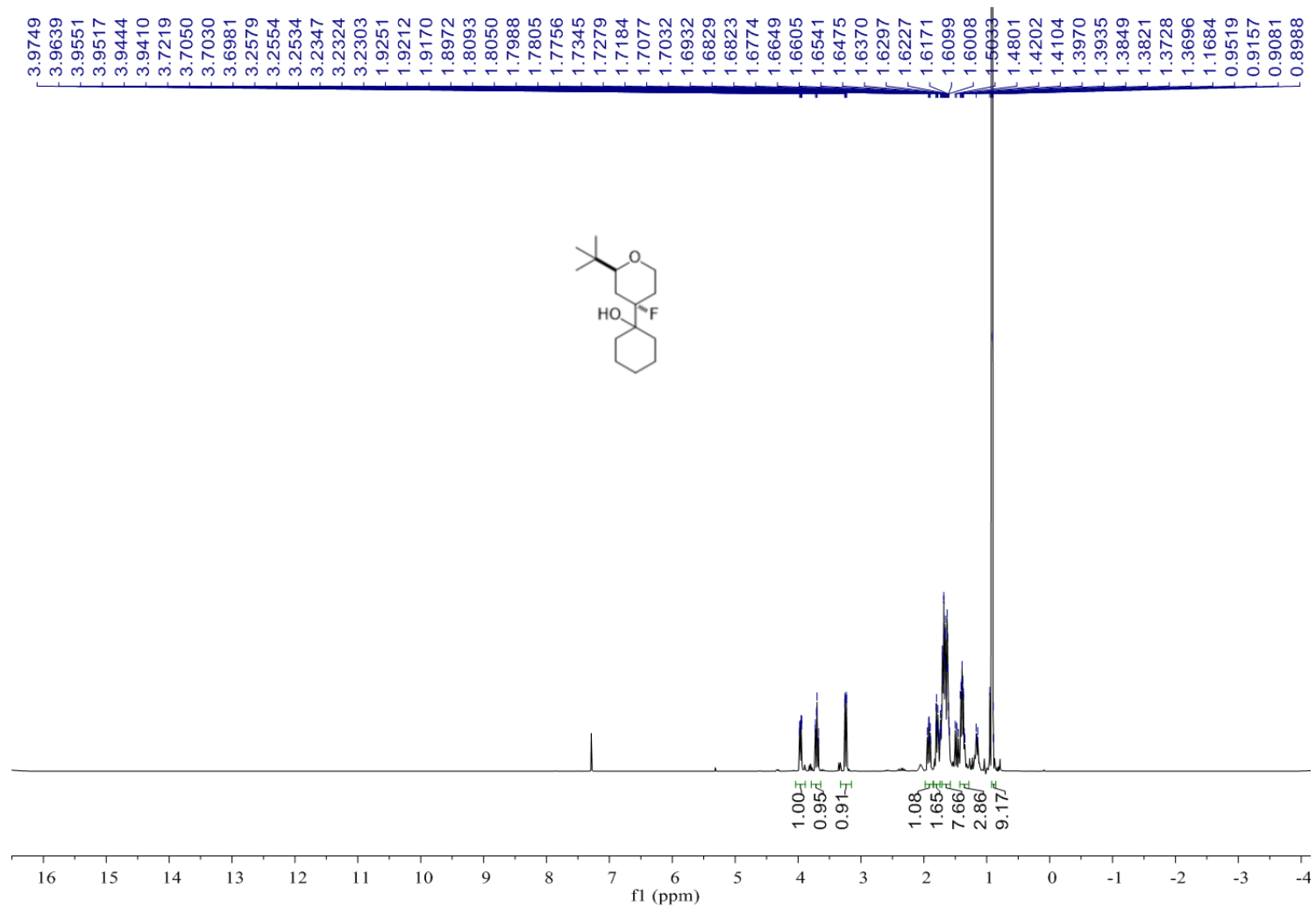
132.1446
131.6256
129.2703
129.1095
128.2182
125.6432
124.6529

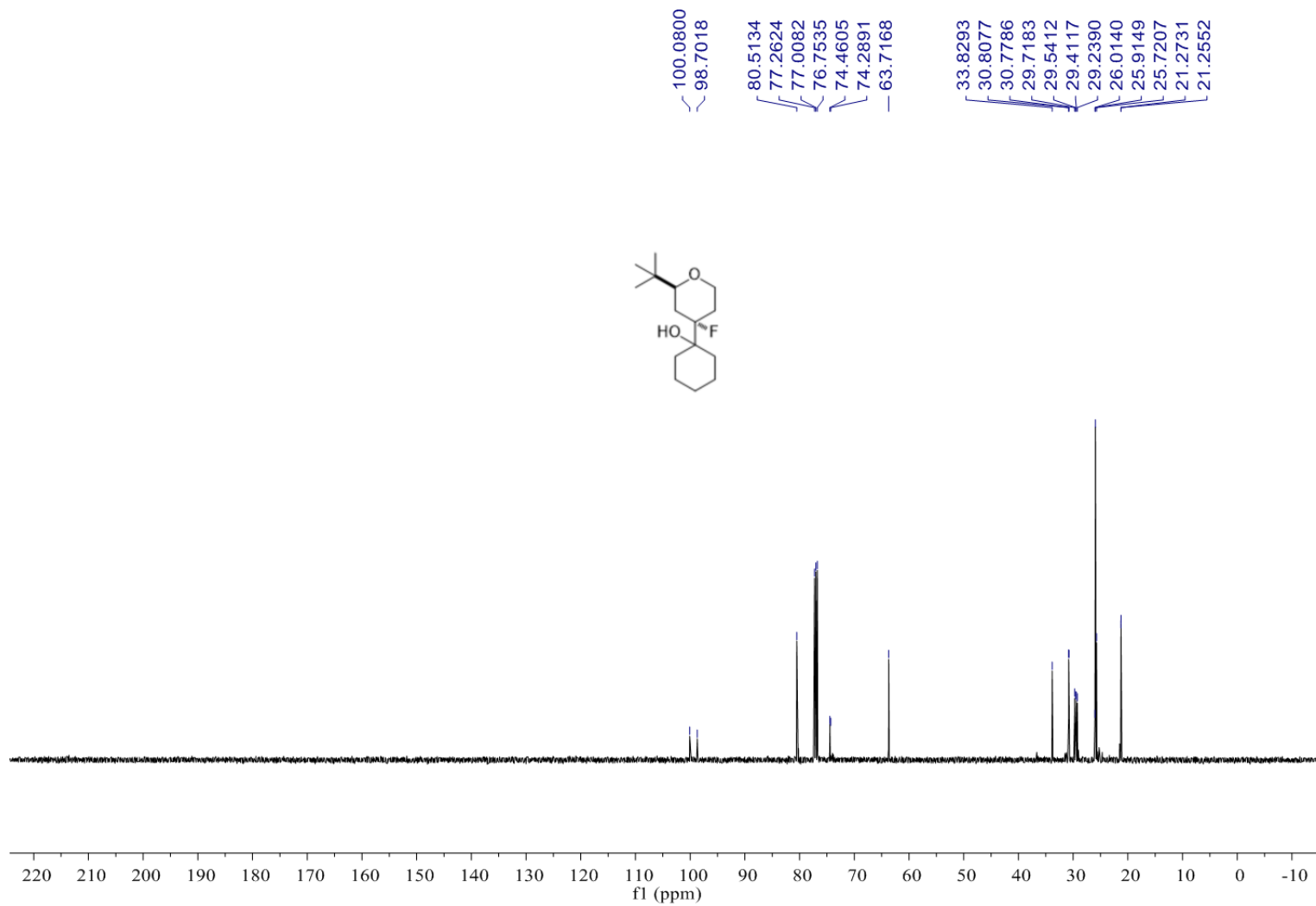
100.2905
97.9844
77.3955
76.9713
76.5477
74.2937
74.0097
72.9892
64.6501

35.4005
35.1102
30.7162
30.6689
30.5928
30.5479
29.4540
29.1612
25.5512
21.1598
21.0829

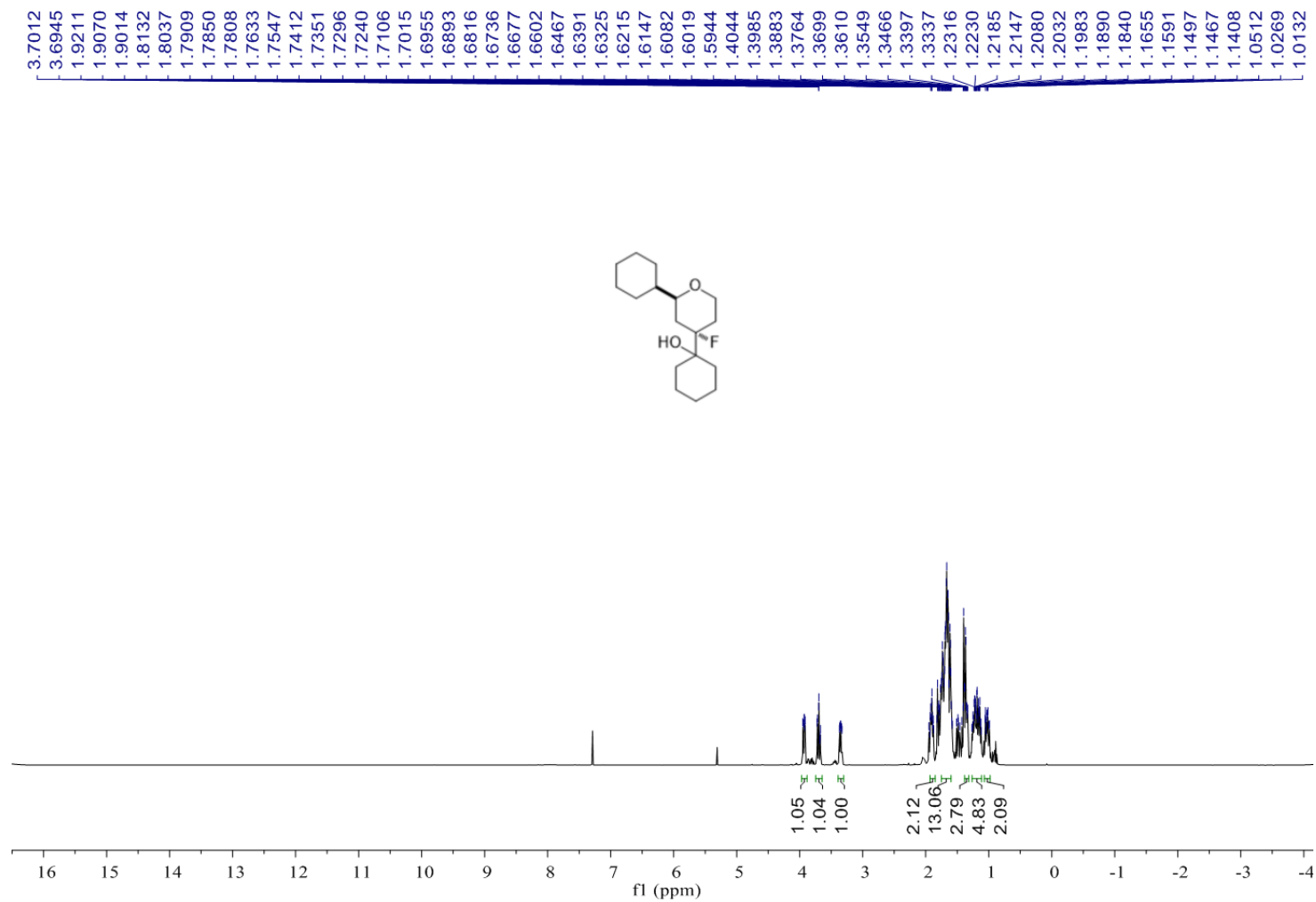


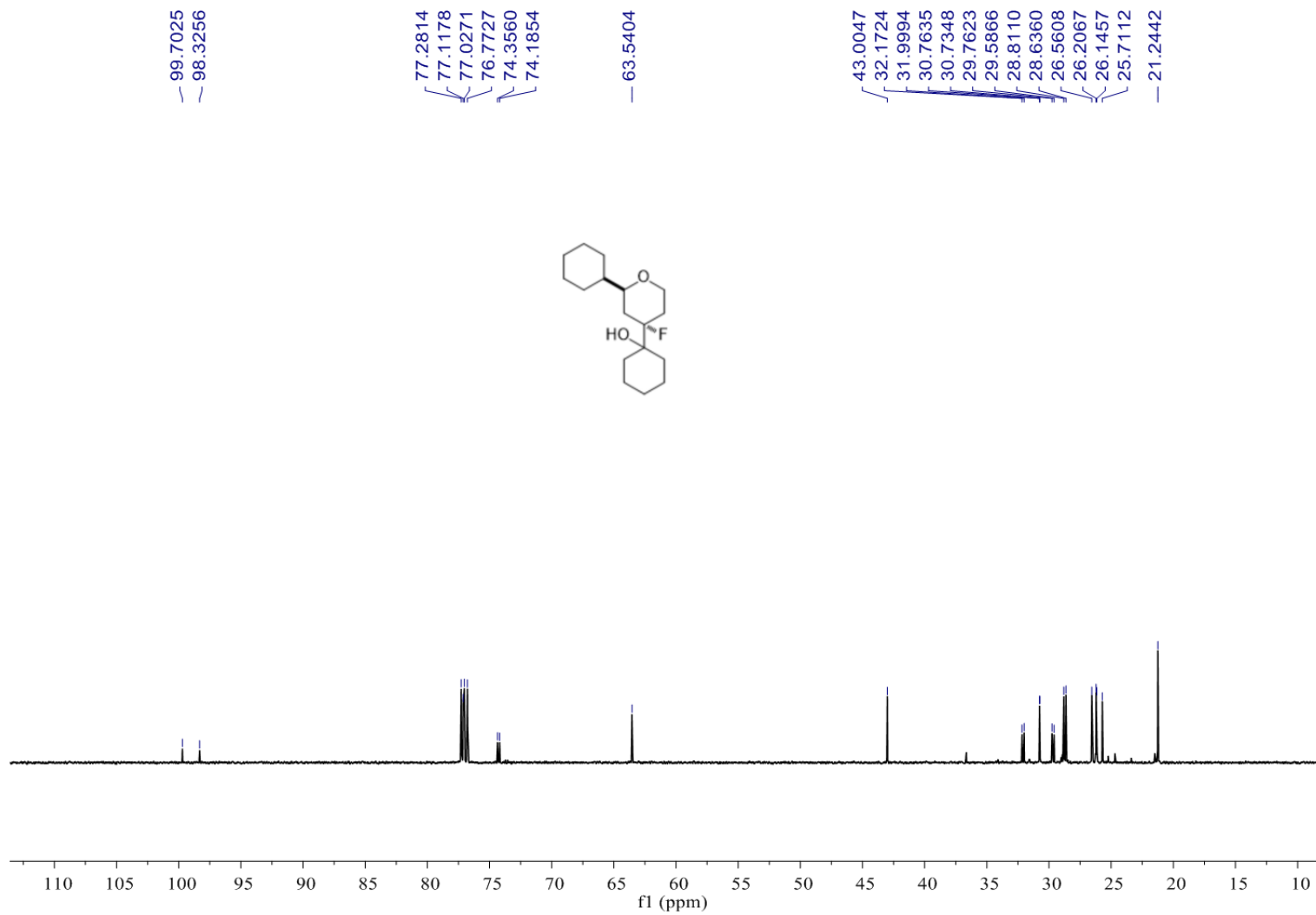
Compound 7an



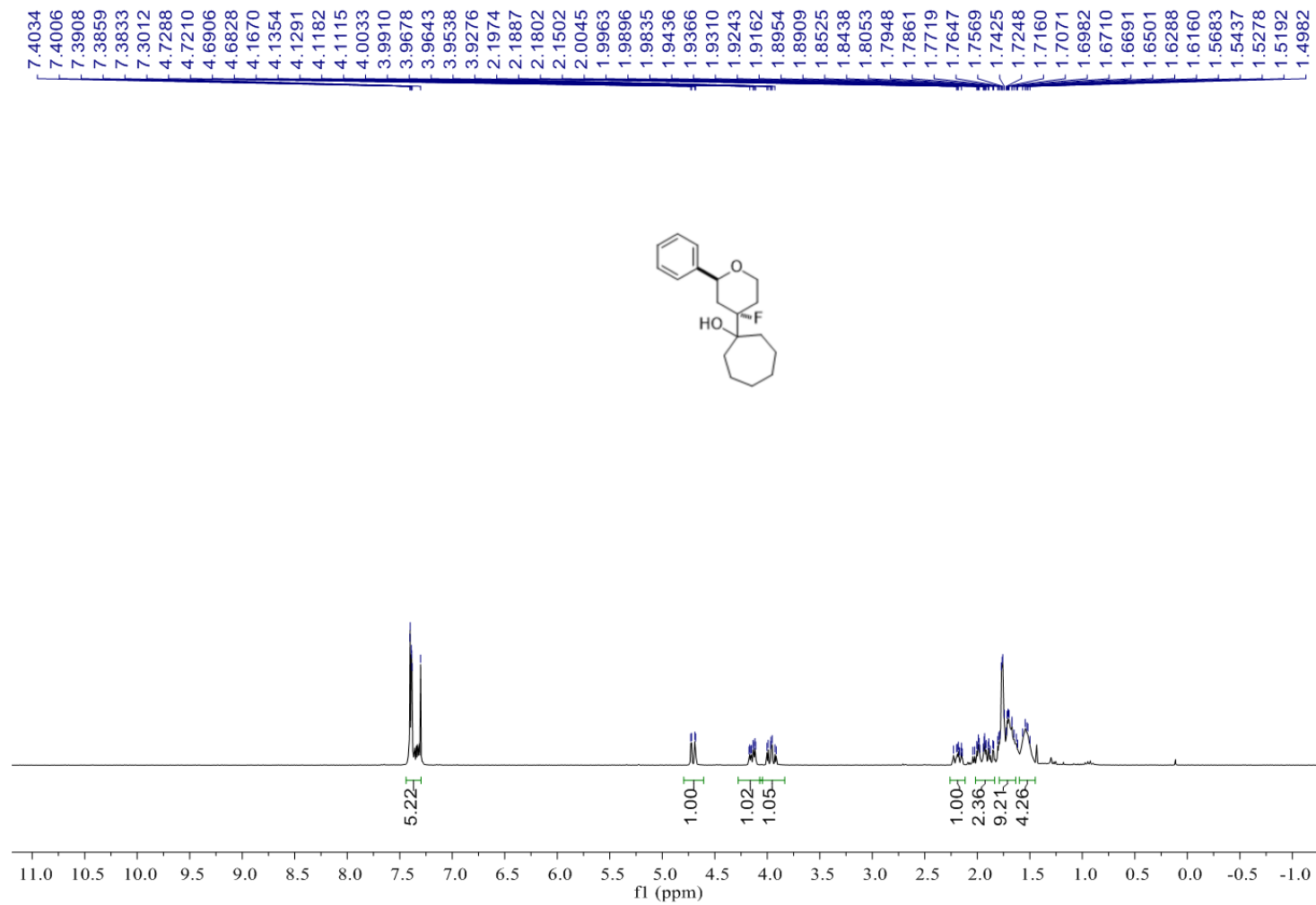


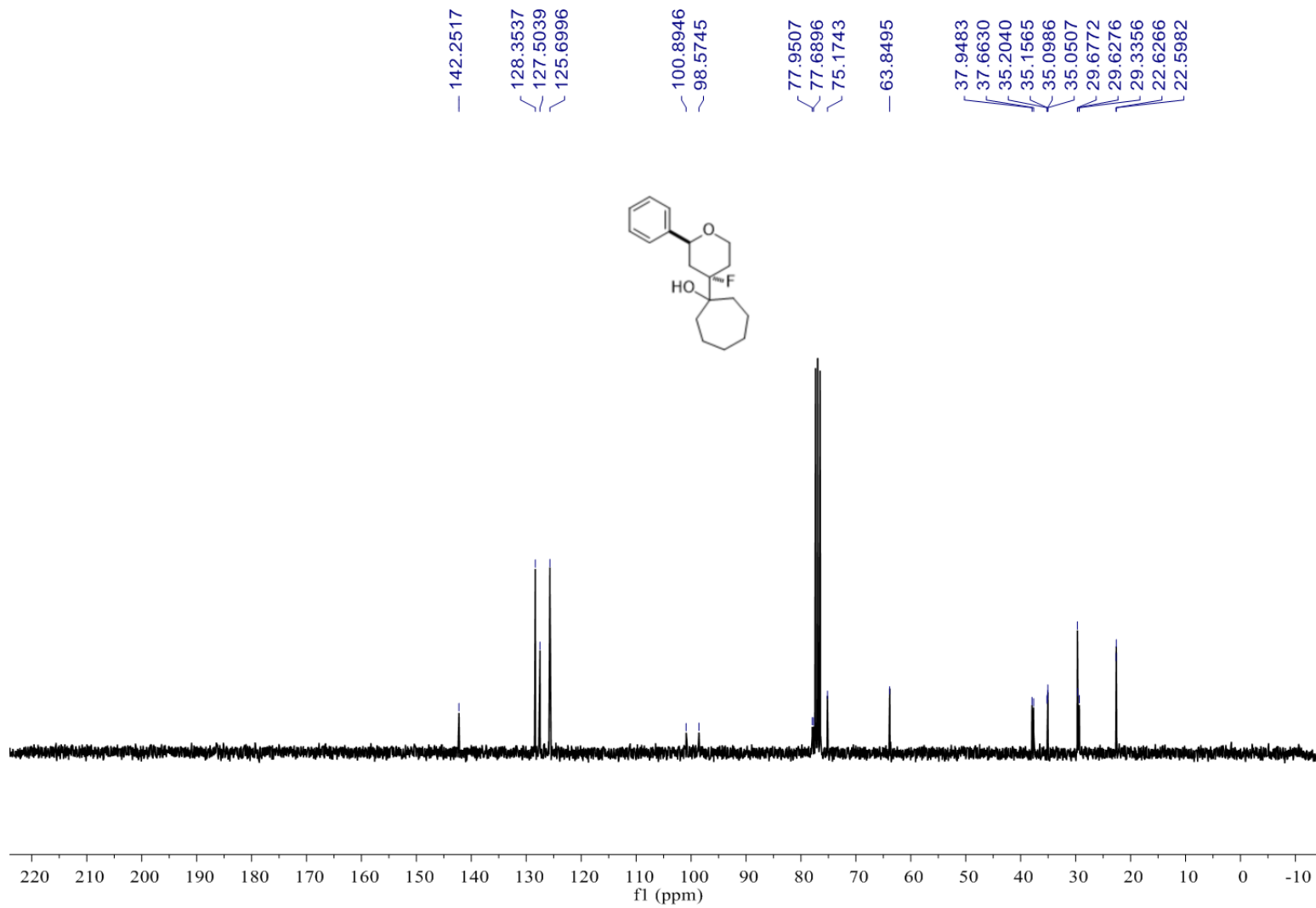
Compound **7ao**



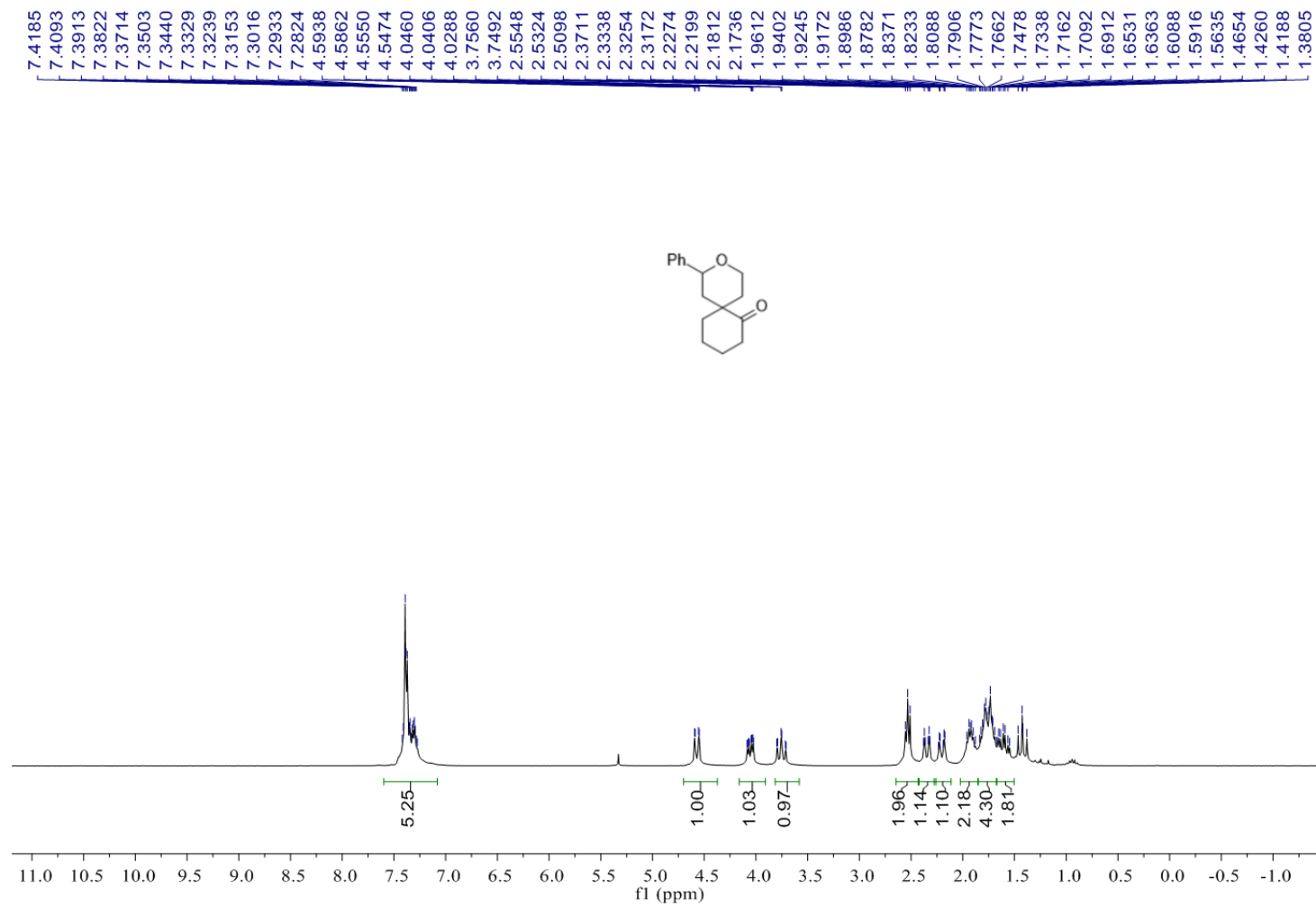


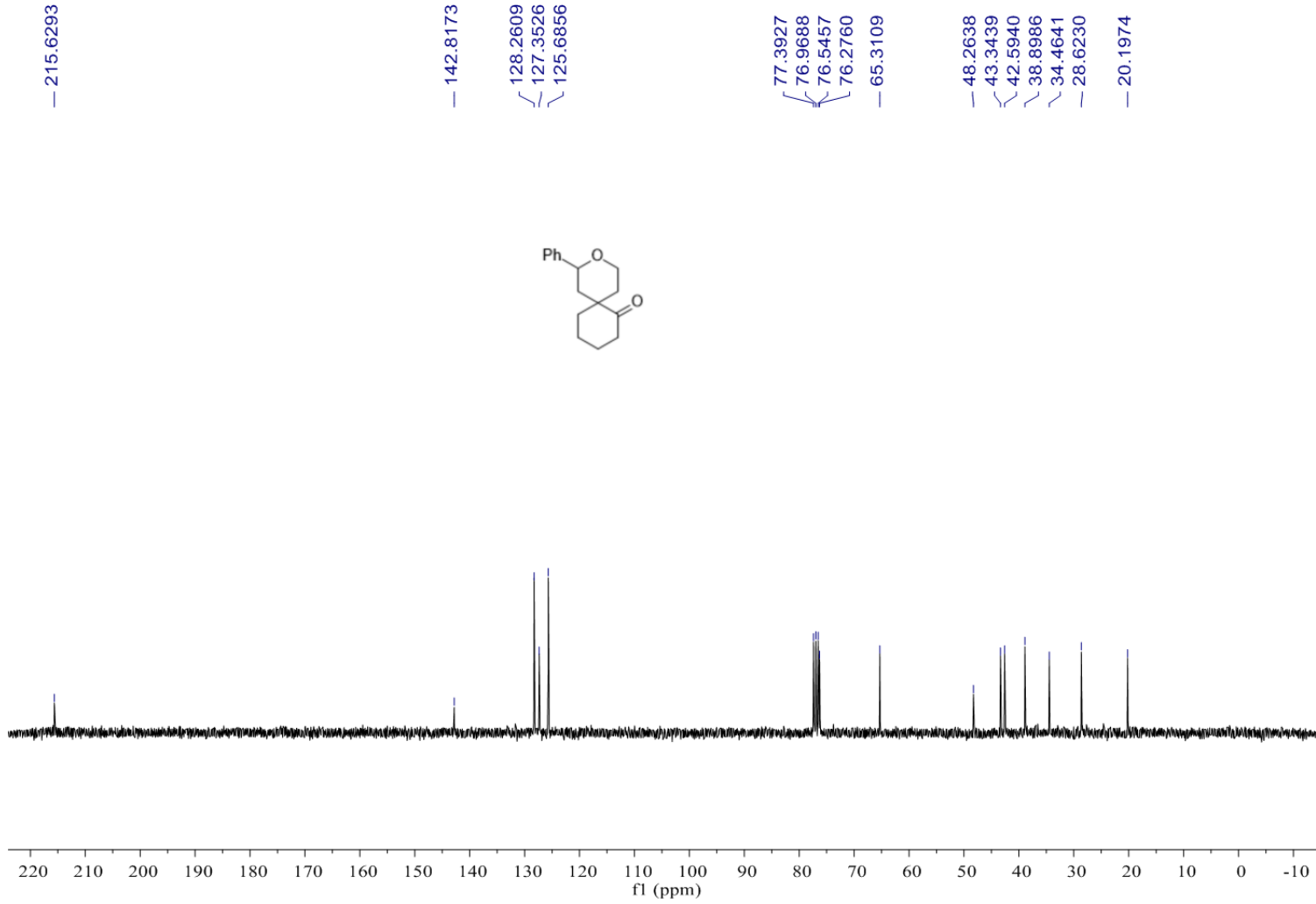
Compound 7ba



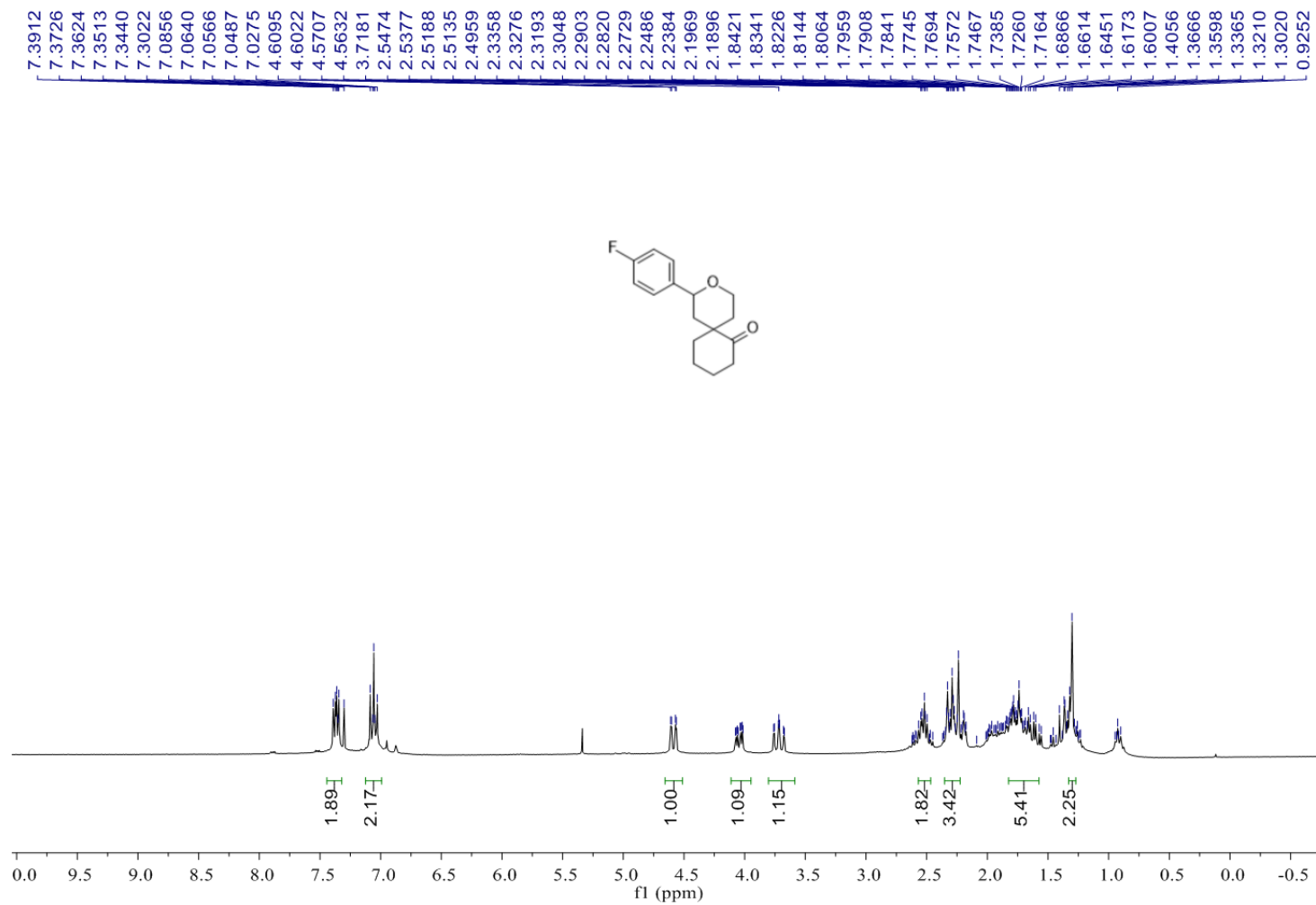


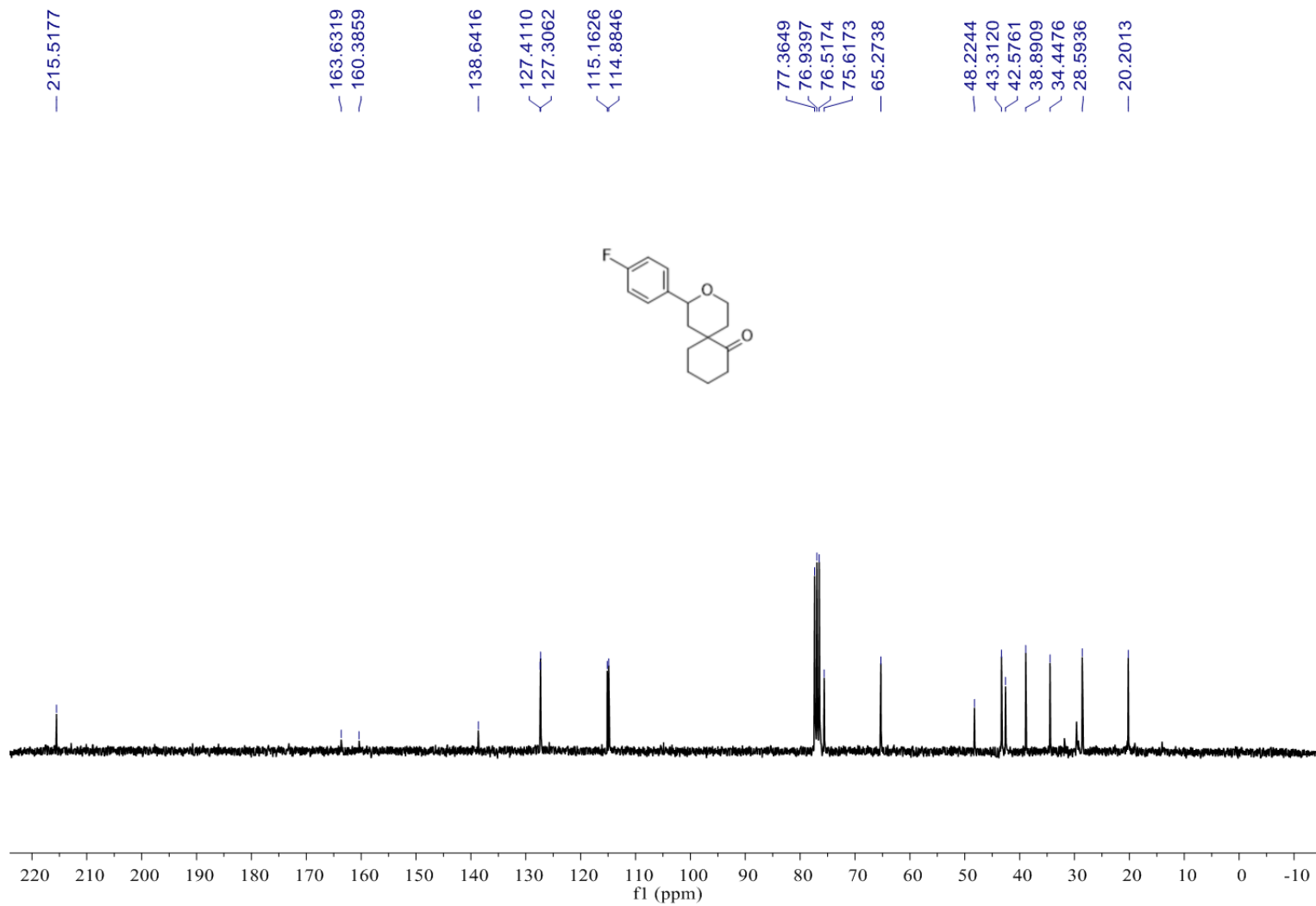
Compound **8ca**



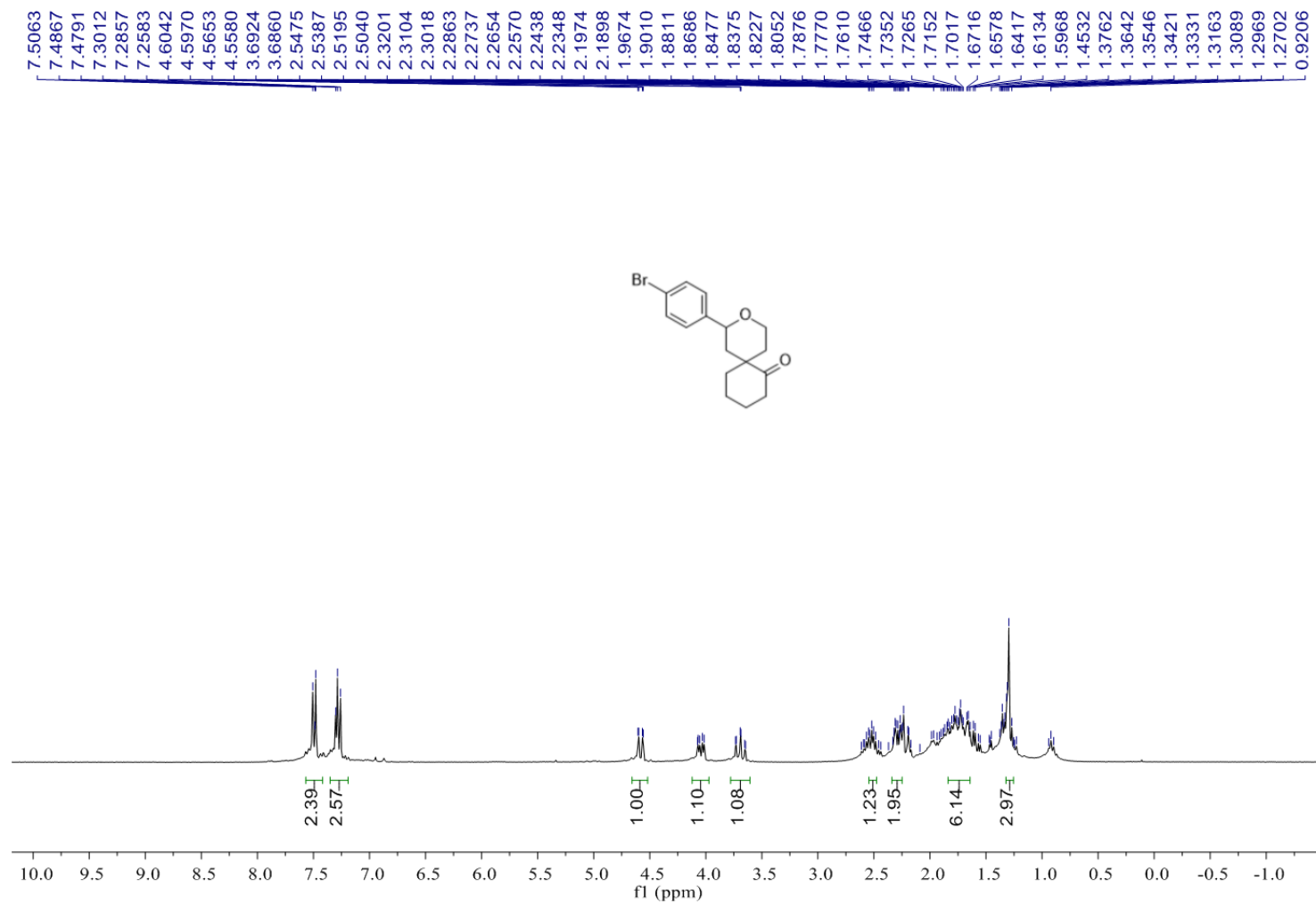


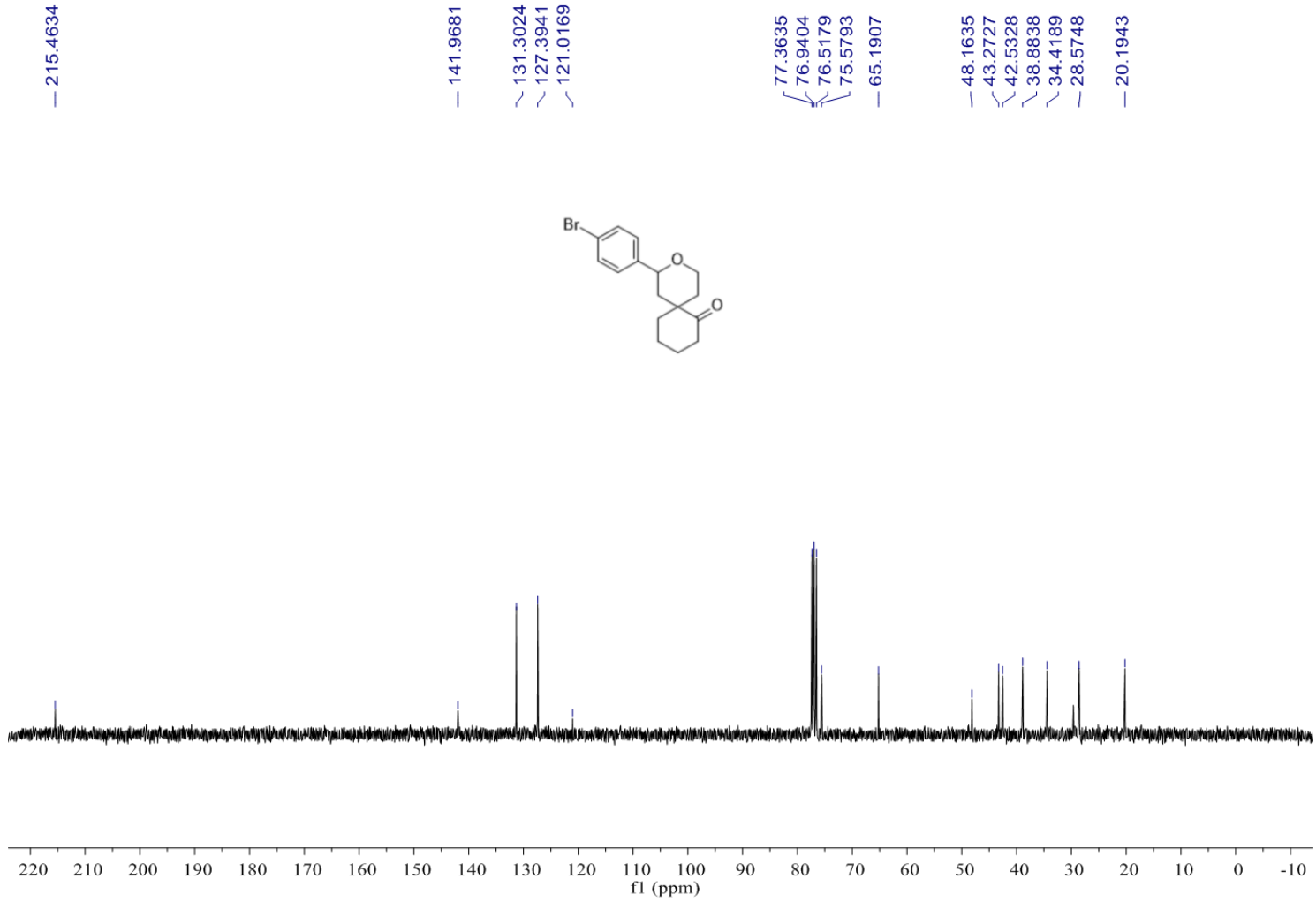
Compound **8cc**



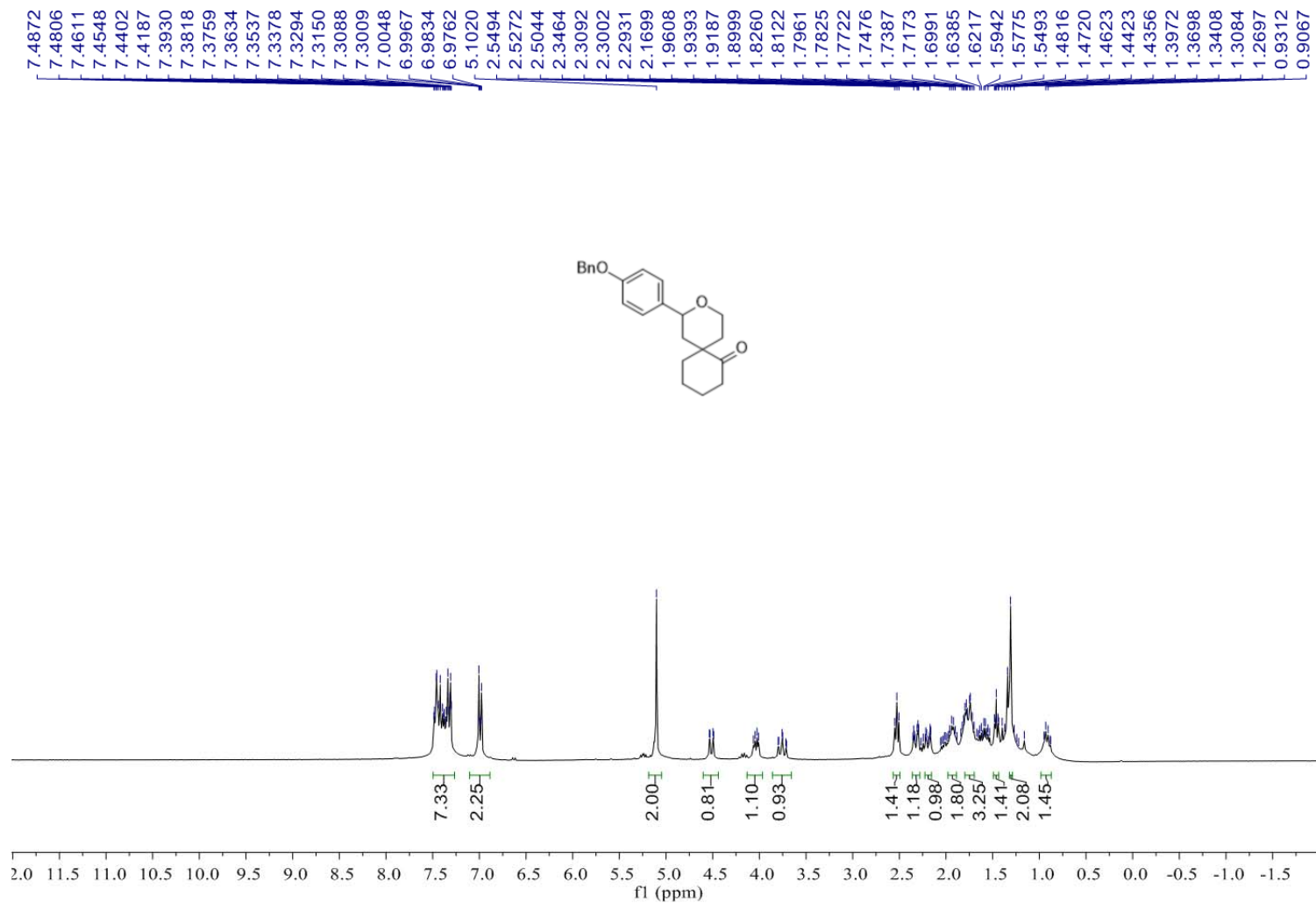


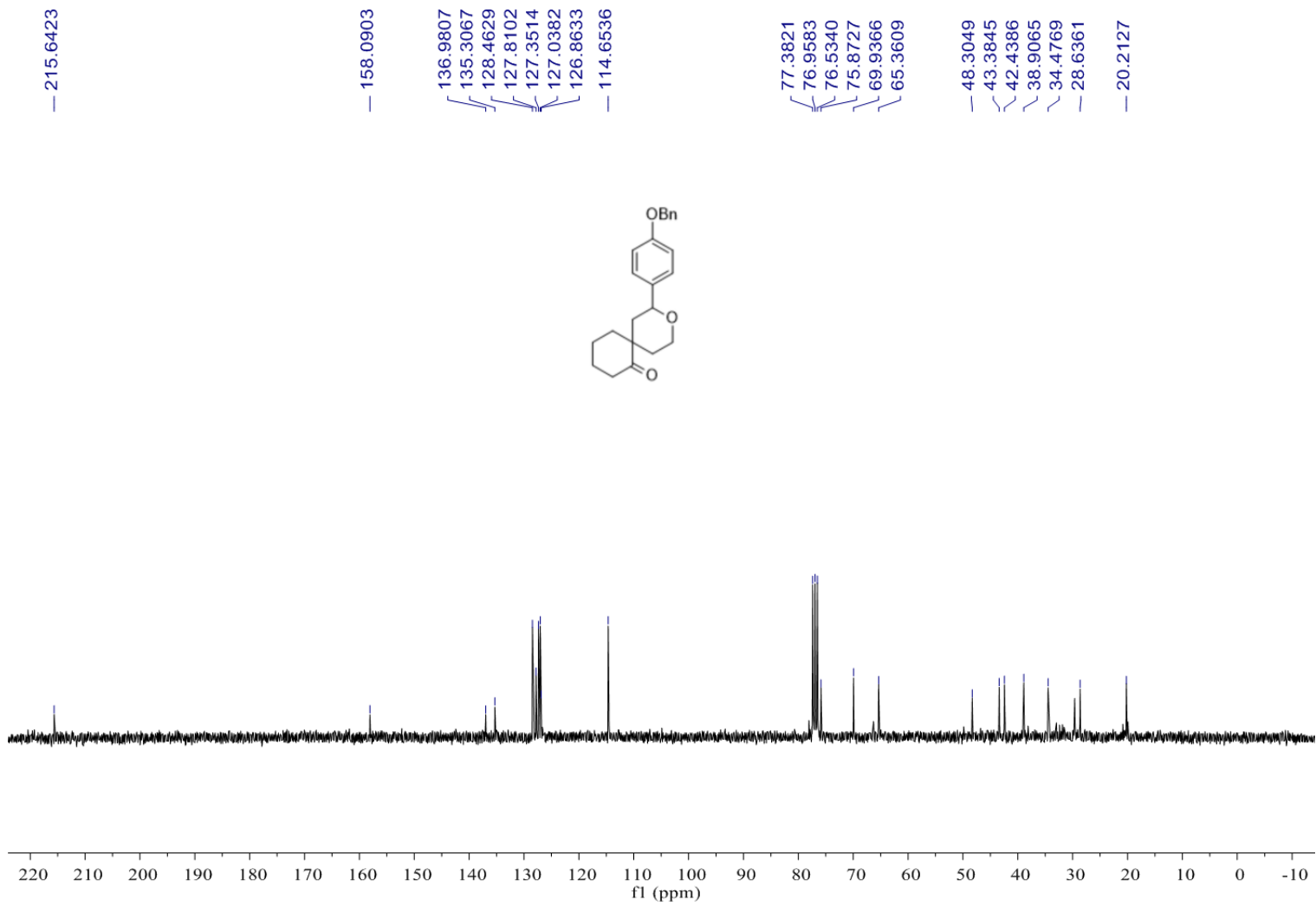
Compound **8ce**



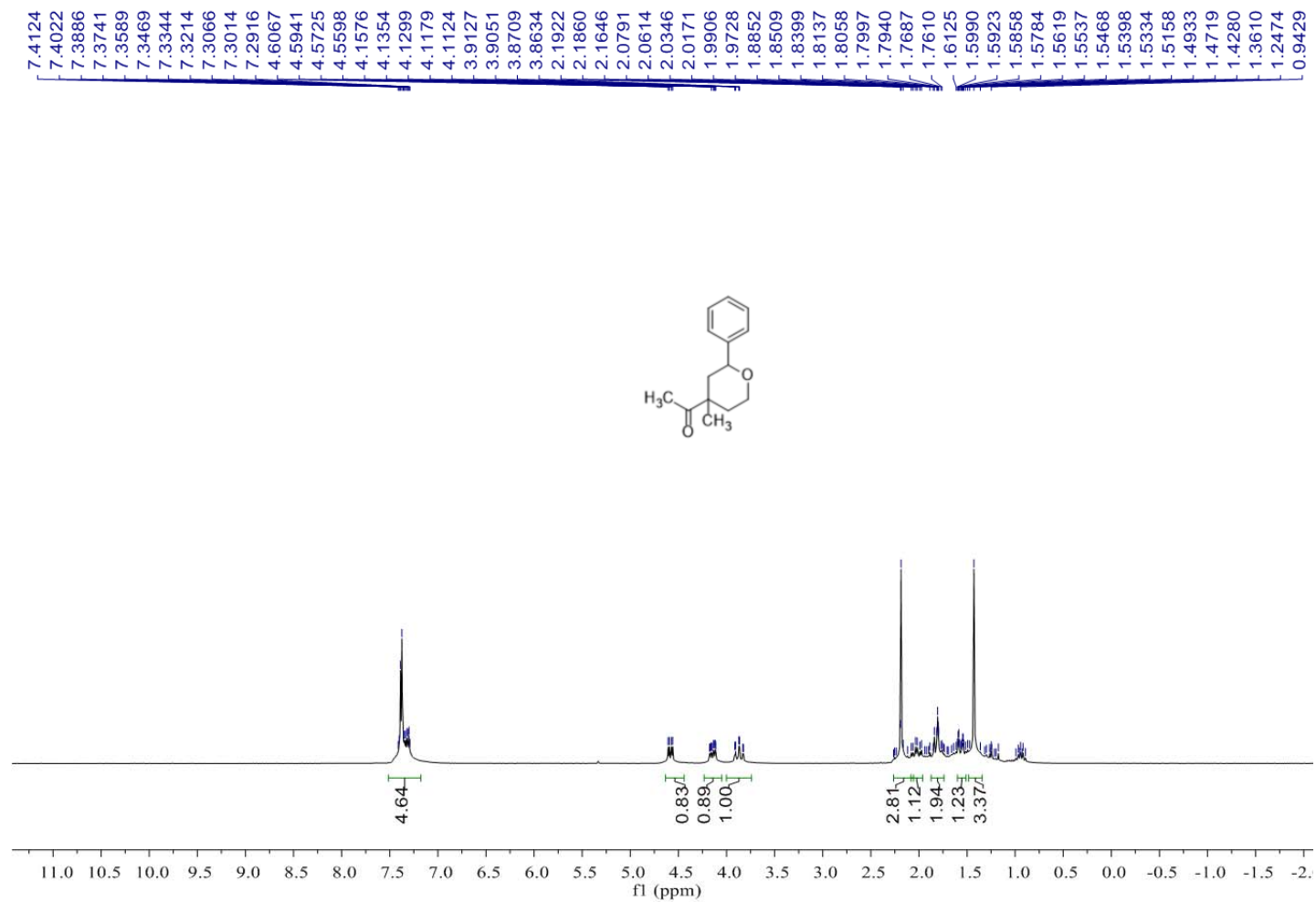


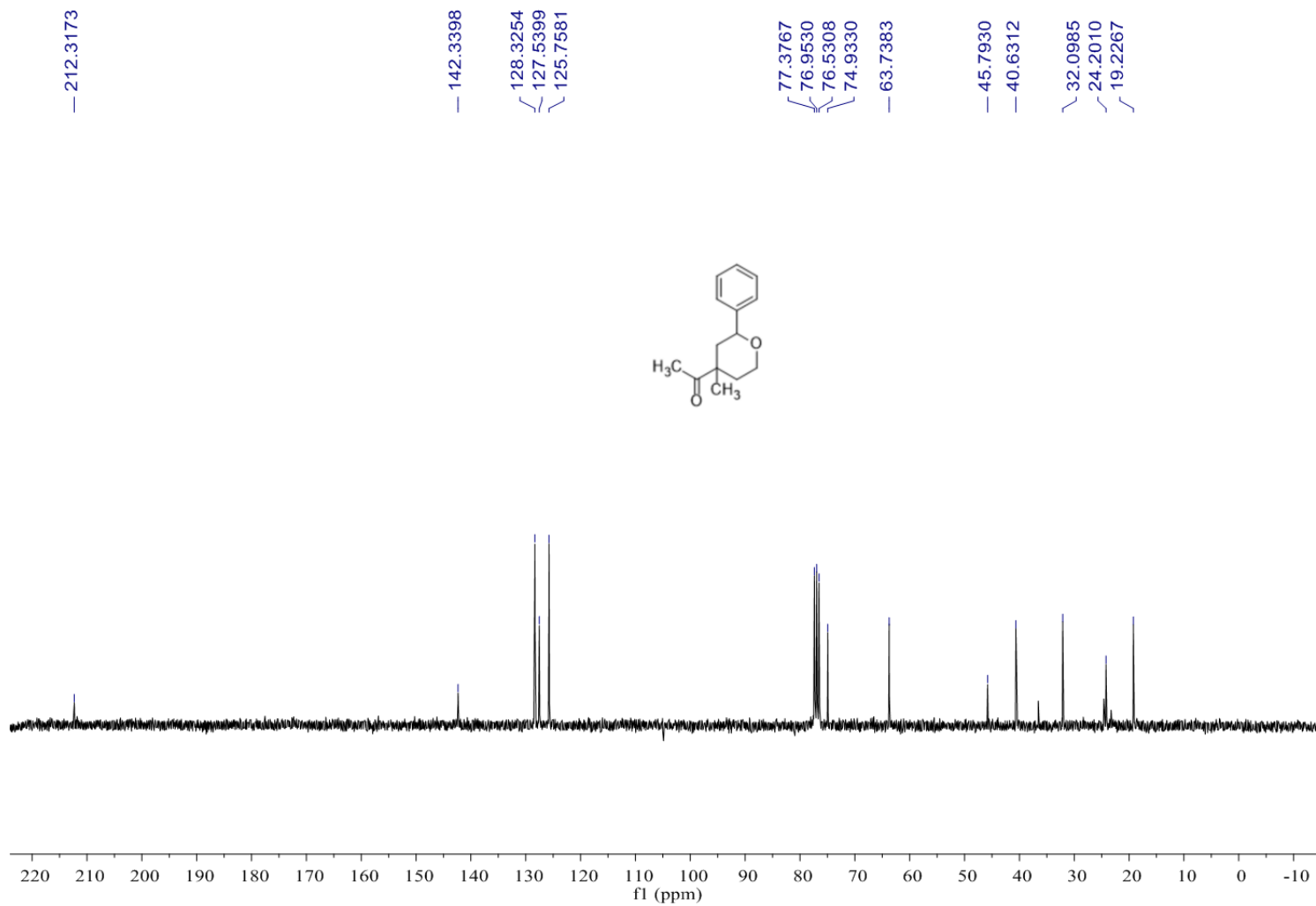
Compound **8cr**



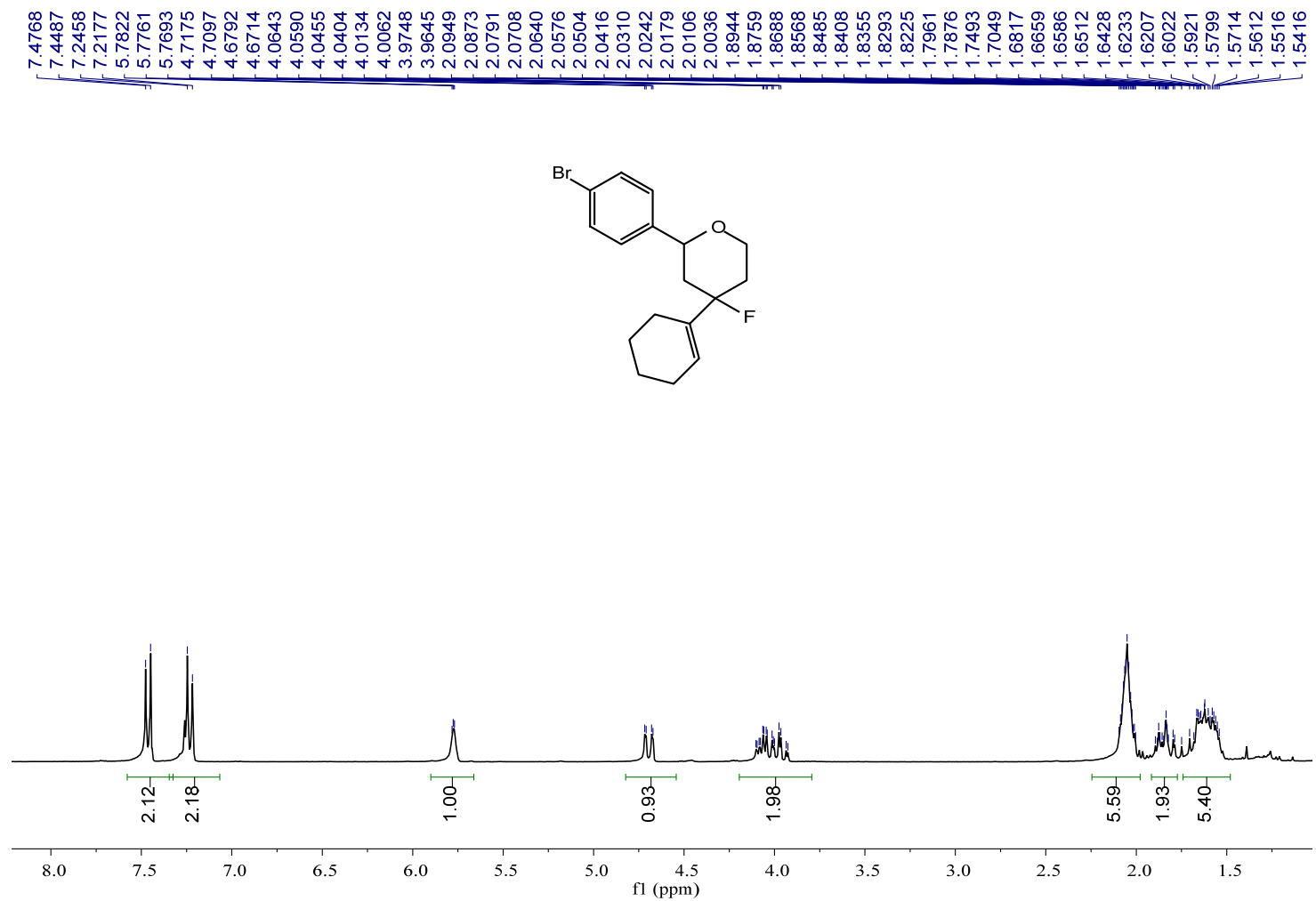


Compound **8da**





Compound 9



141.4051
139.0427
138.7827
131.3837
127.4007
122.2106
122.0811
121.1471

95.5858
93.3314

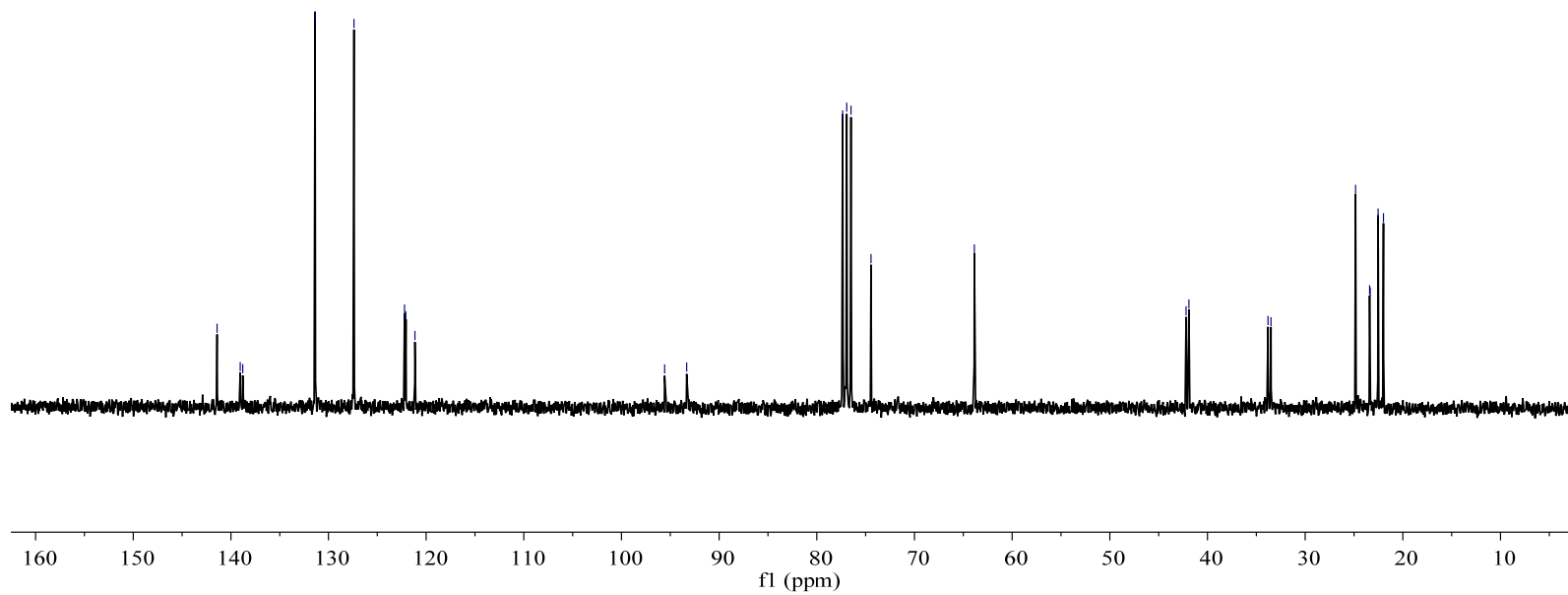
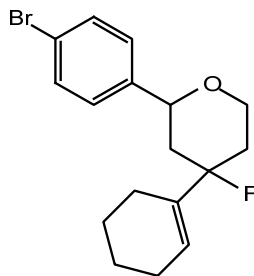
77.3567
76.9325
76.5107
74.4555

63.8679

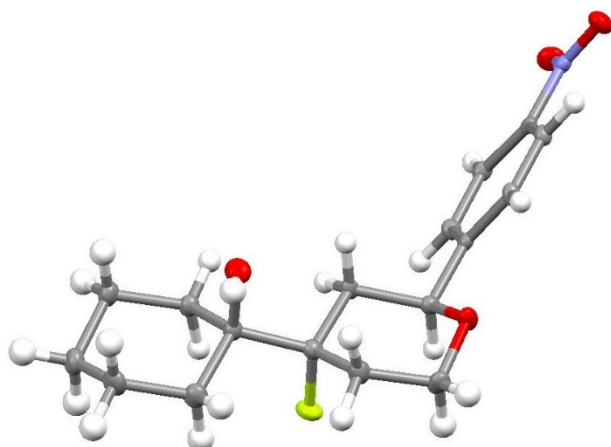
42.1993
41.9011

33.8119
33.5086

24.8407
23.4012
23.3438
22.5299
21.9896



4. X-ray crystallographic data



X-ray crystal structure of Product **7ab**

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for f415.

Identification code	f415	
Empirical formula	C ₁₇ H ₂₃ F N O _{4.50}	
Formula weight	332.36	
Temperature	100(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 7.6999(3) Å	a = 99.119(2)°
	b = 11.1232(5) Å	b = 96.526(2)°
	c = 18.8431(9) Å	g = 94.243(2)°
Volume	1576.16(12) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.401 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.108 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	708	
Crystal size	0.386 x 0.352 x 0.074 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.207 to 28.281°	
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 9, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -25 ≤ l ≤ 25	
Reflections collected	36644	
Independent reflections	7841 [R(int) = 0.0510]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.9 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7459 and 0.7037	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Data / restraints / parameters	7841 / 4 / 454	

Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.029
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0765, wR2 = 0.2009
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1141, wR2 = 0.2250
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.871 and -0.848 e.Å ⁻³

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{Å}^2 \times 10^3$) for f415. $U(\text{eq})$ is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
F(1)	5650(2)	6403(1)	8188(1)	22(1)
F(2)	4864(2)	1543(1)	8303(1)	22(1)
O(1)	2411(3)	6543(2)	8598(1)	25(1)
O(2)	5908(2)	7313(2)	6546(1)	18(1)
O(3)	902(3)	4523(2)	3419(1)	26(1)
O(4)	147(2)	2973(2)	3910(1)	22(1)
O(5)	2104(3)	3981(2)	8038(1)	22(1)
O(6)	5826(2)	2250(2)	6621(1)	18(1)
O(7)	1078(2)	-473(2)	3417(1)	22(1)
O(8)	366(2)	-2067(2)	3883(1)	22(1)
N(1)	912(3)	3992(2)	3939(1)	17(1)
N(2)	1073(3)	-1025(2)	3928(1)	15(1)
C(1)	3410(3)	7644(2)	8520(1)	16(1)
C(2)	2113(3)	8547(2)	8313(1)	17(1)
C(3)	950(3)	8871(2)	8915(1)	20(1)
C(4)	2061(4)	9358(3)	9638(1)	22(1)
C(5)	3356(4)	8471(3)	9842(1)	23(1)
C(6)	4514(4)	8159(3)	9247(1)	22(1)
C(7)	6976(3)	7866(3)	7205(1)	20(1)
C(8)	5863(4)	8326(2)	7796(1)	19(1)
C(9)	4588(3)	7298(2)	7922(1)	14(1)
C(10)	3569(3)	6651(2)	7202(1)	14(1)
C(11)	4820(3)	6283(2)	6651(1)	14(1)
C(12)	3799(3)	5696(2)	5933(1)	12(1)
C(13)	3732(3)	6279(2)	5331(1)	13(1)
C(14)	2780(3)	5736(2)	4674(1)	14(1)
C(15)	1902(3)	4590(2)	4632(1)	13(1)

C(16)	1920(3)	3987(2)	5222(1)	15(1)
C(17)	2879(3)	4544(2)	5871(1)	15(1)
C(18)	2772(3)	3045(2)	8404(1)	14(1)
C(19)	3685(4)	3621(3)	9164(1)	21(1)
C(20)	2399(4)	4111(3)	9678(1)	23(1)
C(21)	975(4)	3115(3)	9734(2)	23(1)
C(22)	-2(3)	2606(3)	8986(1)	21(1)
C(23)	1252(3)	2110(2)	8462(1)	16(1)
C(24)	6812(3)	2767(3)	7308(1)	22(1)
C(25)	5630(3)	3343(2)	7836(1)	18(1)
C(26)	4119(3)	2441(2)	7930(1)	15(1)
C(27)	3248(3)	1760(2)	7196(1)	14(1)
C(28)	4590(3)	1287(2)	6709(1)	14(1)
C(29)	3682(3)	689(2)	5973(1)	13(1)
C(30)	3706(3)	1277(2)	5374(1)	14(1)
C(31)	2850(3)	733(2)	4699(1)	14(1)
C(32)	1970(3)	-419(2)	4638(1)	12(1)
C(33)	1894(3)	-1023(2)	5225(1)	14(1)
C(34)	2759(3)	-462(2)	5892(1)	15(1)
O(1W)	9131(4)	5379(3)	8348(2)	68(1)

Table 3.

Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for f415.

F(1)-C(9)	1.448(3)
F(2)-C(26)	1.427(3)
O(1)-C(1)	1.434(3)
O(1)-H(10)	0.850(10)
O(2)-C(11)	1.422(3)
O(2)-C(7)	1.431(3)
O(3)-N(1)	1.221(3)
O(4)-N(1)	1.228(3)
O(5)-C(18)	1.432(3)
O(5)-H(5O)	0.839(10)
O(6)-C(28)	1.422(3)
O(6)-C(24)	1.434(3)
O(7)-N(2)	1.220(3)
O(8)-N(2)	1.230(3)
N(1)-C(15)	1.468(3)

N(2)-C(32)	1.469(3)
C(1)-C(6)	1.530(4)
C(1)-C(2)	1.531(3)
C(1)-C(9)	1.545(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.539(3)
C(2)-H(2A)	0.9900
C(2)-H(2B)	0.9900
C(3)-C(4)	1.520(4)
C(3)-H(3A)	0.9900
C(3)-H(3B)	0.9900
C(4)-C(5)	1.515(4)
C(4)-H(4A)	0.9900
C(4)-H(4B)	0.9900
C(5)-C(6)	1.524(4)
C(5)-H(5A)	0.9900
C(5)-H(5B)	0.9900
C(6)-H(6A)	0.9900
C(6)-H(6B)	0.9900
C(7)-C(8)	1.529(4)
C(7)-H(7A)	0.9900
C(7)-H(7B)	0.9900
C(8)-C(9)	1.517(3)
C(8)-H(8A)	1.00(3)
C(8)-H(8B)	0.87(3)
C(9)-C(10)	1.529(3)
C(10)-C(11)	1.524(3)
C(10)-H(10A)	0.9900
C(10)-H(10B)	0.9900
C(11)-C(12)	1.509(3)
C(11)-H(11)	1.0000
C(12)-C(13)	1.391(3)
C(12)-C(17)	1.398(3)
C(13)-C(14)	1.388(3)
C(13)-H(13)	0.9500
C(14)-C(15)	1.384(3)
C(14)-H(14)	0.9500
C(15)-C(16)	1.385(3)
C(16)-C(17)	1.383(3)

C(16)-H(16)	0.9500
C(17)-H(17)	0.9500
C(18)-C(23)	1.532(3)
C(18)-C(19)	1.540(3)
C(18)-C(26)	1.565(3)
C(19)-C(20)	1.531(4)
C(19)-H(19A)	0.9900
C(19)-H(19B)	0.9900
C(20)-C(21)	1.524(4)
C(20)-H(20A)	0.9900
C(20)-H(20B)	0.9900
C(21)-C(22)	1.522(4)
C(21)-H(21A)	0.9900
C(21)-H(21B)	0.9900
C(22)-C(23)	1.527(3)
C(22)-H(22A)	0.9900
C(22)-H(22B)	0.9900
C(23)-H(23A)	0.98(3)
C(23)-H(23B)	0.95(3)
C(24)-C(25)	1.524(4)
C(24)-H(24A)	0.9900
C(24)-H(24B)	0.9900
C(25)-C(26)	1.524(3)
C(25)-H(25A)	0.99(3)
C(25)-H(25B)	0.87(3)
C(26)-C(27)	1.522(3)
C(27)-C(28)	1.526(3)
C(27)-H(27A)	0.9900
C(27)-H(27B)	0.9900
C(28)-C(29)	1.509(3)
C(28)-H(28)	1.0000
C(29)-C(30)	1.393(3)
C(29)-C(34)	1.395(3)
C(30)-C(31)	1.387(3)
C(30)-H(30)	0.9500
C(31)-C(32)	1.386(3)
C(31)-H(31)	0.9500
C(32)-C(33)	1.387(3)

C(33)-C(34)	1.383(3)
C(33)-H(33)	0.9500
C(34)-H(34)	0.9500
O(1W)-H(1W)	0.868(10)
O(1W)-H(2W)	0.872(10)
C(1)-O(1)-H(10)	109(2)
C(11)-O(2)-C(7)	111.19(18)
C(18)-O(5)-H(50)	104(2)
C(28)-O(6)-C(24)	109.89(18)
O(3)-N(1)-O(4)	123.2(2)
O(3)-N(1)-C(15)	118.6(2)
O(4)-N(1)-C(15)	118.1(2)
O(7)-N(2)-O(8)	123.8(2)
O(7)-N(2)-C(32)	118.5(2)
O(8)-N(2)-C(32)	117.7(2)
O(1)-C(1)-C(6)	108.2(2)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	107.7(2)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)	110.4(2)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)	107.23(19)
C(6)-C(1)-C(9)	111.2(2)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)	111.8(2)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	110.8(2)
C(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.5
C(3)-C(2)-H(2A)	109.5
C(1)-C(2)-H(2B)	109.5
C(3)-C(2)-H(2B)	109.5
H(2A)-C(2)-H(2B)	108.1
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	111.0(2)
C(4)-C(3)-H(3A)	109.4
C(2)-C(3)-H(3A)	109.4
C(4)-C(3)-H(3B)	109.4
C(2)-C(3)-H(3B)	109.4
H(3A)-C(3)-H(3B)	108.0
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	111.8(2)
C(5)-C(4)-H(4A)	109.3
C(3)-C(4)-H(4A)	109.3
C(5)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.3

C(3)-C(4)-H(4B)	109.3
H(4A)-C(4)-H(4B)	107.9
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	110.9(2)
C(4)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5
C(6)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5
C(4)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5
C(6)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	108.0
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	111.3(2)
C(5)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.4
C(1)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.4
C(5)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.4
C(1)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.4
H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	108.0
O(2)-C(7)-C(8)	111.7(2)
O(2)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.3
C(8)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.3
O(2)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.3
C(8)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.3
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	107.9
C(9)-C(8)-C(7)	110.6(2)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8A)	108.4(17)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8A)	107.5(18)
C(9)-C(8)-H(8B)	104(2)
C(7)-C(8)-H(8B)	115(2)
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	111(3)
F(1)-C(9)-C(8)	106.2(2)
F(1)-C(9)-C(10)	105.84(19)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	110.3(2)
F(1)-C(9)-C(1)	104.38(18)
C(8)-C(9)-C(1)	115.5(2)
C(10)-C(9)-C(1)	113.7(2)
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	110.7(2)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.5
C(9)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.5
C(11)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5
C(9)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5
H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	108.1

O(2)-C(11)-C(12)	108.93(18)
O(2)-C(11)-C(10)	111.19(19)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	110.33(19)
O(2)-C(11)-H(11)	108.8
C(12)-C(11)-H(11)	108.8
C(10)-C(11)-H(11)	108.8
C(13)-C(12)-C(17)	119.0(2)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	121.6(2)
C(17)-C(12)-C(11)	119.4(2)
C(14)-C(13)-C(12)	121.2(2)
C(14)-C(13)-H(13)	119.4
C(12)-C(13)-H(13)	119.4
C(15)-C(14)-C(13)	118.0(2)
C(15)-C(14)-H(14)	121.0
C(13)-C(14)-H(14)	121.0
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	122.4(2)
C(14)-C(15)-N(1)	118.9(2)
C(16)-C(15)-N(1)	118.7(2)
C(17)-C(16)-C(15)	118.5(2)
C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	120.7
C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	120.7
C(16)-C(17)-C(12)	120.7(2)
C(16)-C(17)-H(17)	119.6
C(12)-C(17)-H(17)	119.6
O(5)-C(18)-C(23)	109.3(2)
O(5)-C(18)-C(19)	109.6(2)
C(23)-C(18)-C(19)	110.2(2)
O(5)-C(18)-C(26)	106.04(18)
C(23)-C(18)-C(26)	111.0(2)
C(19)-C(18)-C(26)	110.7(2)
C(20)-C(19)-C(18)	113.0(2)
C(20)-C(19)-H(19A)	109.0
C(18)-C(19)-H(19A)	109.0
C(20)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.0
C(18)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.0
H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	107.8
C(21)-C(20)-C(19)	111.1(2)
C(21)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.4

C(19)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.4
C(21)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.4
C(19)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.4
H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	108.0
C(22)-C(21)-C(20)	110.0(2)
C(22)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.7
C(20)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.7
C(22)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.7
C(20)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.7
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	108.2
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	111.3(2)
C(21)-C(22)-H(22A)	109.4
C(23)-C(22)-H(22A)	109.4
C(21)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.4
C(23)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.4
H(22A)-C(22)-H(22B)	108.0
C(22)-C(23)-C(18)	113.6(2)
C(22)-C(23)-H(23A)	113.1(17)
C(18)-C(23)-H(23A)	97.7(17)
C(22)-C(23)-H(23B)	108.9(18)
C(18)-C(23)-H(23B)	108.0(18)
H(23A)-C(23)-H(23B)	115(2)
O(6)-C(24)-C(25)	111.3(2)
O(6)-C(24)-H(24A)	109.4
C(25)-C(24)-H(24A)	109.4
O(6)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.4
C(25)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.4
H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B)	108.0
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	112.0(2)
C(24)-C(25)-H(25A)	107.4(18)
C(26)-C(25)-H(25A)	110.6(18)
C(24)-C(25)-H(25B)	116(2)
C(26)-C(25)-H(25B)	102(2)
H(25A)-C(25)-H(25B)	108(3)
F(2)-C(26)-C(27)	106.29(19)
F(2)-C(26)-C(25)	107.0(2)
C(27)-C(26)-C(25)	110.5(2)
F(2)-C(26)-C(18)	106.98(18)

C(27)-C(26)-C(18)	112.6(2)
C(25)-C(26)-C(18)	113.0(2)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	112.08(19)
C(26)-C(27)-H(27A)	109.2
C(28)-C(27)-H(27A)	109.2
C(26)-C(27)-H(27B)	109.2
C(28)-C(27)-H(27B)	109.2
H(27A)-C(27)-H(27B)	107.9
O(6)-C(28)-C(29)	108.80(19)
O(6)-C(28)-C(27)	111.3(2)
C(29)-C(28)-C(27)	110.38(19)
O(6)-C(28)-H(28)	108.8
C(29)-C(28)-H(28)	108.8
C(27)-C(28)-H(28)	108.8
C(30)-C(29)-C(34)	119.2(2)
C(30)-C(29)-C(28)	121.3(2)
C(34)-C(29)-C(28)	119.5(2)
C(31)-C(30)-C(29)	121.2(2)
C(31)-C(30)-H(30)	119.4
C(29)-C(30)-H(30)	119.4
C(32)-C(31)-C(30)	117.9(2)
C(32)-C(31)-H(31)	121.1
C(30)-C(31)-H(31)	121.1
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	122.5(2)
C(31)-C(32)-N(2)	119.1(2)
C(33)-C(32)-N(2)	118.4(2)
C(34)-C(33)-C(32)	118.6(2)
C(34)-C(33)-H(33)	120.7
C(32)-C(33)-H(33)	120.7
C(33)-C(34)-C(29)	120.7(2)
C(33)-C(34)-H(34)	119.7
C(29)-C(34)-H(34)	119.7
H(1W)-O(1W)-H(2W)	121(5)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for f415. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2p^2 [h^2 a^* 2U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
F(1)	26(1)	21(1)	21(1)	7(1)	2(1)	7(1)
F(2)	27(1)	21(1)	18(1)	6(1)	-2(1)	7(1)
O(1)	30(1)	18(1)	31(1)	6(1)	14(1)	-2(1)
O(2)	16(1)	20(1)	18(1)	3(1)	4(1)	-5(1)
O(3)	27(1)	33(1)	17(1)	8(1)	-1(1)	1(1)
O(4)	16(1)	24(1)	24(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	-5(1)
O(5)	28(1)	14(1)	24(1)	4(1)	3(1)	4(1)
O(6)	14(1)	21(1)	16(1)	1(1)	3(1)	-6(1)
O(7)	24(1)	26(1)	14(1)	5(1)	0(1)	-2(1)
O(8)	21(1)	17(1)	24(1)	-2(1)	-3(1)	-5(1)
N(1)	9(1)	25(1)	16(1)	2(1)	2(1)	3(1)
N(2)	10(1)	19(1)	17(1)	0(1)	2(1)	3(1)
C(1)	17(1)	14(1)	18(1)	3(1)	6(1)	-1(1)
C(2)	13(1)	17(1)	20(1)	0(1)	-1(1)	2(1)
C(3)	18(1)	20(1)	24(1)	4(1)	5(1)	6(1)
C(4)	24(1)	24(1)	20(1)	3(1)	6(1)	4(1)
C(5)	24(1)	29(2)	17(1)	4(1)	4(1)	6(1)
C(6)	22(1)	28(1)	17(1)	5(1)	3(1)	5(1)
C(7)	14(1)	23(1)	20(1)	1(1)	1(1)	-5(1)
C(8)	22(1)	18(1)	16(1)	1(1)	4(1)	-7(1)
C(9)	15(1)	13(1)	16(1)	4(1)	3(1)	2(1)
C(10)	14(1)	16(1)	12(1)	2(1)	4(1)	-2(1)
C(11)	13(1)	15(1)	14(1)	4(1)	3(1)	0(1)
C(12)	9(1)	14(1)	14(1)	2(1)	4(1)	3(1)
C(13)	15(1)	10(1)	17(1)	3(1)	8(1)	1(1)
C(14)	16(1)	16(1)	14(1)	5(1)	6(1)	4(1)
C(15)	9(1)	17(1)	13(1)	0(1)	2(1)	3(1)
C(16)	11(1)	15(1)	21(1)	4(1)	4(1)	-1(1)
C(17)	14(1)	14(1)	16(1)	6(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(18)	14(1)	14(1)	15(1)	2(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(19)	19(1)	22(1)	21(1)	-2(1)	1(1)	-2(1)
C(20)	25(1)	25(1)	17(1)	-5(1)	2(1)	-3(1)
C(21)	22(1)	26(1)	22(1)	2(1)	9(1)	3(1)
C(22)	17(1)	25(1)	23(1)	3(1)	6(1)	1(1)
C(23)	14(1)	16(1)	17(1)	1(1)	3(1)	-1(1)

C(24)	13(1)	29(2)	21(1)	-1(1)	0(1)	-3(1)
C(25)	17(1)	17(1)	19(1)	0(1)	2(1)	-5(1)
C(26)	16(1)	15(1)	15(1)	4(1)	2(1)	-1(1)
C(27)	12(1)	16(1)	13(1)	2(1)	2(1)	-4(1)
C(28)	13(1)	16(1)	15(1)	4(1)	1(1)	-1(1)
C(29)	10(1)	14(1)	14(1)	2(1)	4(1)	2(1)
C(30)	16(1)	10(1)	16(1)	2(1)	6(1)	-2(1)
C(31)	15(1)	14(1)	14(1)	4(1)	4(1)	1(1)
C(32)	8(1)	15(1)	13(1)	-1(1)	2(1)	2(1)
C(33)	12(1)	12(1)	20(1)	4(1)	3(1)	-1(1)
C(34)	16(1)	13(1)	16(1)	5(1)	3(1)	0(1)
O(1W)	42(2)	87(3)	79(2)	19(2)	7(2)	18(2)

Table 5.

Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$) for f415.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1O)	1325(17)	6650(30)	8530(18)	30
H(5O)	2670(40)	4625(18)	8266(15)	26
H(2A)	1363	8182	7857	21
H(2B)	2769	9302	8230	21
H(3A)	177	9496	8785	24
H(3B)	195	8134	8960	24
H(4A)	2710	10147	9609	27
H(4B)	1283	9509	10020	27
H(5A)	2709	7713	9924	27
H(5B)	4102	8839	10299	27
H(6A)	5309	7550	9383	26
H(6B)	5246	8904	9198	26
H(7A)	7747	8561	7111	24
H(7B)	7734	7262	7376	24
H(8A)	6680(40)	8610(30)	8253(17)	23
H(8B)	5190(40)	8890(30)	7697(17)	23
H(10A)	2868	5913	7282	17
H(10B)	2750	7202	7011	17
H(11)	5581	5679	6834	17

H(13)	4349	7063	5371	16
H(14)	2732	6139	4265	17
H(16)	1288	3207	5181	18
H(17)	2914	4140	6280	18
H(19A)	4334	2999	9376	26
H(19B)	4551	4300	9120	26
H(20A)	3047	4422	10165	28
H(20B)	1848	4800	9499	28
H(21A)	1513	2449	9946	28
H(21B)	140	3458	10057	28
H(22A)	-617	3259	8793	25
H(22B)	-897	1941	9025	25
H(23A)	1960(40)	1490(30)	8641(16)	19
H(23B)	610(40)	1860(30)	7992(17)	19
H(24A)	7723	3397	7236	26
H(24B)	7410	2120	7514	26
H(25A)	6370(40)	3640(30)	8305(17)	22
H(25B)	5080(40)	3950(30)	7712(17)	22
H(27A)	2530	2315	6953	17
H(27B)	2453	1062	7269	17
H(28)	5233	667	6936	17
H(30)	4321	2065	5428	17
H(31)	2867	1136	4291	17
H(33)	1262	-1806	5169	17
H(34)	2724	-865	6299	18
H(1W)	8200(40)	5770(40)	8300(30)	82
H(2W)	9580(70)	5050(40)	7969(18)	82

Table 6.

Torsion angles [°] for f415.

O(1)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	62.1(3)
C(6)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	-55.9(3)
C(9)-C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	179.7(2)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	55.4(3)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	-55.4(3)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	55.8(3)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	-56.4(3)
O(1)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	-61.1(3)

C(2)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	56.7(3)
C(9)-C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	-178.6(2)
C(11)-O(2)-C(7)-C(8)	-61.0(3)
O(2)-C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	55.6(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-F(1)	63.7(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(10)	-50.5(3)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)-C(1)	178.8(2)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)-F(1)	-59.2(2)
C(6)-C(1)-C(9)-F(1)	58.9(2)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-F(1)	-177.10(19)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-175.4(2)
C(6)-C(1)-C(9)-C(8)	-57.2(3)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(8)	66.7(3)
O(1)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	55.6(3)
C(6)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	173.8(2)
C(2)-C(1)-C(9)-C(10)	-62.3(3)
F(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-63.3(2)
C(8)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	51.2(3)
C(1)-C(9)-C(10)-C(11)	-177.23(19)
C(7)-O(2)-C(11)-C(12)	-176.92(19)
C(7)-O(2)-C(11)-C(10)	61.3(3)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-O(2)	-56.5(3)
C(9)-C(10)-C(11)-C(12)	-177.47(19)
O(2)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	-12.3(3)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	110.0(2)
O(2)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)	168.5(2)
C(10)-C(11)-C(12)-C(17)	-69.2(3)
C(17)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-0.3(3)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	-179.5(2)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)-C(15)	-0.3(3)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)	1.1(4)
C(13)-C(14)-C(15)-N(1)	-179.0(2)
O(3)-N(1)-C(15)-C(14)	0.3(3)
O(4)-N(1)-C(15)-C(14)	179.7(2)
O(3)-N(1)-C(15)-C(16)	-179.7(2)
O(4)-N(1)-C(15)-C(16)	-0.4(3)
C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	-1.2(4)
N(1)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17)	178.9(2)

C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(12)	0.5(4)
C(13)-C(12)-C(17)-C(16)	0.2(4)
C(11)-C(12)-C(17)-C(16)	179.5(2)
O(5)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	69.3(3)
C(23)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	-50.9(3)
C(26)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	-174.1(2)
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21)	55.6(3)
C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(22)	-57.7(3)
C(20)-C(21)-C(22)-C(23)	57.2(3)
C(21)-C(22)-C(23)-C(18)	-54.9(3)
O(5)-C(18)-C(23)-C(22)	-69.8(3)
C(19)-C(18)-C(23)-C(22)	50.7(3)
C(26)-C(18)-C(23)-C(22)	173.6(2)
C(28)-O(6)-C(24)-C(25)	-62.9(3)
O(6)-C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	55.1(3)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-F(2)	68.7(3)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-C(27)	-46.6(3)
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)-C(18)	-173.8(2)
O(5)-C(18)-C(26)-F(2)	177.25(18)
C(23)-C(18)-C(26)-F(2)	-64.2(2)
C(19)-C(18)-C(26)-F(2)	58.5(2)
O(5)-C(18)-C(26)-C(27)	-66.3(2)
C(23)-C(18)-C(26)-C(27)	52.2(3)
C(19)-C(18)-C(26)-C(27)	174.9(2)
O(5)-C(18)-C(26)-C(25)	59.8(3)
C(23)-C(18)-C(26)-C(25)	178.3(2)
C(19)-C(18)-C(26)-C(25)	-59.0(3)
F(2)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	-69.1(2)
C(25)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	46.7(3)
C(18)-C(26)-C(27)-C(28)	174.12(19)
C(24)-O(6)-C(28)-C(29)	-175.17(19)
C(24)-O(6)-C(28)-C(27)	63.0(2)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-O(6)	-55.6(3)
C(26)-C(27)-C(28)-C(29)	-176.48(19)
O(6)-C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	-18.3(3)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)-C(30)	104.0(3)
O(6)-C(28)-C(29)-C(34)	163.4(2)
C(27)-C(28)-C(29)-C(34)	-74.2(3)

C(34)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	-0.8(4)
C(28)-C(29)-C(30)-C(31)	-179.1(2)
C(29)-C(30)-C(31)-C(32)	-0.1(4)
C(30)-C(31)-C(32)-C(33)	1.1(4)
C(30)-C(31)-C(32)-N(2)	-179.1(2)
O(7)-N(2)-C(32)-C(31)	-2.7(3)
O(8)-N(2)-C(32)-C(31)	176.9(2)
O(7)-N(2)-C(32)-C(33)	177.1(2)
O(8)-N(2)-C(32)-C(33)	-3.3(3)
C(31)-C(32)-C(33)-C(34)	-1.2(4)
N(2)-C(32)-C(33)-C(34)	179.1(2)
C(32)-C(33)-C(34)-C(29)	0.2(4)
C(30)-C(29)-C(34)-C(33)	0.8(4)
C(28)-C(29)-C(34)-C(33)	179.1(2)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 7. Hydrogen bonds for f415 [Å and °].

D-H...A	d(D-H)	d(H...A)	d(D...A)	<(DHA)
O(1)-H(10)...O(1W)#1	0.850(10)	2.08(3)	2.708(4)	130(3)
O(5)-H(5O)...O(1)	0.839(10)	2.16(2)	2.861(3)	141(3)
O(1W)-H(1W)...F(1)	0.868(10)	2.134(14)	2.991(3)	169(5)
O(1W)-H(2W)...O(5)#2	0.872(10)	2.35(5)	2.923(4)	123(4)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 $x-1, y, z$ #2 $x+1, y, z$

5. Reference

- (1) Y. Liu and Y.-Y. Yeung, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 1422-1425.