

Supporting Information

Rhodium-catalyzed benzoisothiazoles synthesis by tandem annulation reactions of sulfoximines and activated olefins

Yang Li, Lin Dong*

Table of Contents

- 1. General Methods.**
- 2. General Procedure for Synthesis of Benzothiazines
Compounds and Characterization Data.**
- 3. NMR Spectra of Benzothiazines.**

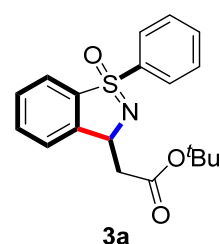
1. General Methods

NMR data were obtained for ^1H at 400 MHz or 600 MHz, and for ^{13}C at 100 MHz or 151 MHz. Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard in CDCl_3 solution. ESI HRMS was recorded on a Waters SYNAPT G2 and Water XEVO G2 Q-ToF. UV detection was monitored at 220 nm. TLC was performed on glass-backed silica plates. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh), eluting with ethyl acetate and petroleum ether. These substrates **1b-o** were prepared according to the literatures.^{1,2} Acrylates were commercially available.

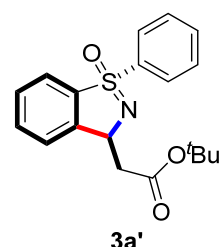
2. General Procedure for Synthesis of Benzothiazines Compounds and Characterization Data

iminodiphenyl- λ^6 -sulfanone **1a** (10.9 mg, 0.05 mmol), *tert*-butyl acrylate **2a** (32 mg, 0.25 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (21 mg, 2.1 equiv.), Na_2CO_3 (1.1 mg, 0.2 equiv.) and $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ (1.6 mg, 5 mol %) were stirred in DCE (0.5 mL) at 110 °C for 20 h. After completion, the reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography eluting to give the product **3a+3a'** as yellow oil (15.5 mg, 90%). Noteworthy, these series of benzothiazines were not very stable for several days.³ Almost all of those products were yellow oil, except **3j** (**3j'**) and **3o** were light yellow solid.

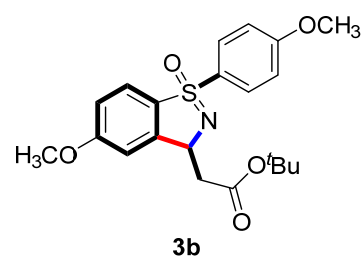
tert-butyl 2-((1*S**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3a**). 20 h, 7.6 mg, 44% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.03 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 5H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 5.60 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.79 (m, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.5, 147.9, 140.0, 139.0, 133.4, 132.3, 129.8, 129.1, 129.0, 123.8, 122.4, 81.1, 65.7, 43.4, 28.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S} + \text{H}$ 344.1320, found 344.1315.



tert-butyl 2-((1*R**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3a'**). 20 h, 7.9 mg, 46% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.91 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 1H), 5.50 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.6, 148.1, 140.8, 138.8, 133.3, 132.3, 129.3, 129.1, 129.1, 124.1, 122.5, 81.0, 66.4, 44.8, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{S} + \text{H}$ 344.1320, found 344.1320.

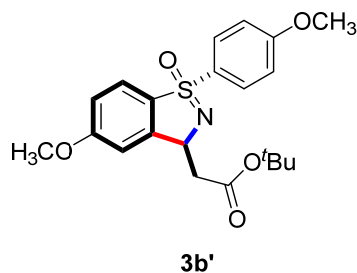


tert-butyl 2-((1*S**,3*S**)-5-methoxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxido-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3b**). 20 h, 9.3 mg, 46% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.92 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 3H), 6.94-6.91 (m, 1H), 5.50 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.89 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H) ppm. ^{13}C

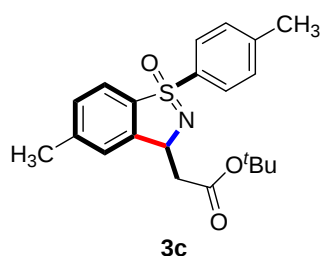


NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 163.6, 163.1, 150.7, 131.8, 131.7, 131.7, 123.3, 116.5, 114.3, 107.4, 81.1, 64.8, 55.8, 55.7, 43.6, 28.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅S+H 404.1532, found 404.1530.

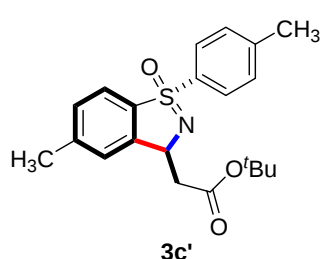
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-5-methoxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3b'**). 20 h, 9.5 mg, 47% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96-6.91 (m, 3H), 5.41 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 163.5, 163.1, 150.9, 132.4, 131.4, 123.4, 116.6, 114.3, 107.8, 81.0, 65.5, 55.8, 55.6, 45.0, 28.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅S+H 404.1532, found 404.1537.



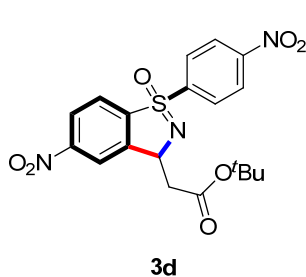
tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-5-methyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3c**). 20 h, 6.6 mg, 34% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 6H), 1.51 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 148.3, 144.2, 143.1, 137.3, 136.7, 130.1, 129.8, 129.7, 124.1, 122.0, 81.0, 65.2, 43.6, 28.2, 21.7, 21.5 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃S+H 372.1633, found 372.1630.



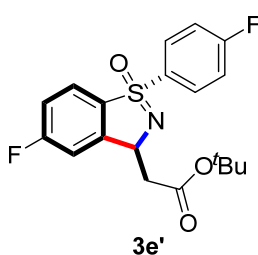
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-5-methyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3c'**). 20 h, 6.7 mg, 36% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8, 148.5, 144.0, 143.1, 138.0, 136.5, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 124.4, 122.1, 80.9, 66.0, 44.9, 28.5, 28.2, 21.7 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃S+H 372.1633, found 372.1634.



tert-butyl 2-((5-nitro-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3d**). 20 h, 2.8 mg, 13% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.39 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 8.34 (dd, *J*₁ = 1.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.07-2.99 (m, 2H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.5, 151.1, 150.6, 150.3, 144.5, 142.7, 131.6, 125.0, 124.4, 123.4, 119.4, 81.9, 65.7, 41.4, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+Na 456.0841, found 456.0850.



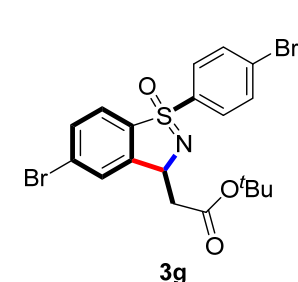
tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-5-fluoro-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3e**). 20 h, 7.4 mg, 39% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.14 (td, J_1 = 8.4 Hz, J_2 = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J_1 = 6.4 Hz, J_2 = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, J_1 = 6.8 Hz, J_2 = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 166.0 (d, J = 170.1 Hz), 165.3 (d, J = 169.0 Hz), 151.4 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 135.5, 134.8, 132.7 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 124.2 (d, J = 6.8 Hz), 117.1 (d, J = 16.4 Hz), 116.5 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 111.0 (d, J = 16.0 Hz), 81.4, 64.9, 42.7, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉F₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 380.1132, found 380.1134.



tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-5-fluoro-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo [d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3e'**). 20 h, 7.6 mg, 40% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93-7.90 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.12 (m, 4H), 5.44 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J_1 = 5.6 Hz, J_2 = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.3, 165.9 (d, J = 254.8 Hz), 165.4 (d, J = 253.6 Hz), 151.7 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 136.4, 134.6, 132.2 (d, J = 9.6 Hz), 124.3 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 117.3 (d, J = 24.7 Hz), 116.5 (d, J = 22.5 Hz), 111.5 (d, J = 23.8 Hz), 81.3, 65.7, 44.5, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉F₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 380.1132, found 380.1132.

tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-5-chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d] isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3f**). 20 h, 7.6 mg, 37% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.52 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.91-2.79 (m, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.0, 150.0, 140.6, 139.3, 138.1, 137.4, 131.3, 129.7, 129.5, 124.3, 123.3, 81.4, 65.2, 42.7, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 412.0541, found 412.0537.

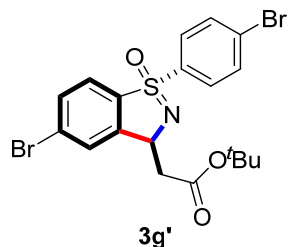
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-5-chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3f'**). 20 h, 7.9 mg, 38% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (s, 2H), 5.44 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J_1 = 6.0 Hz, J_2 = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J_1 = 7.2 Hz, J_2 = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.2, 150.3, 140.4, 139.4, 138.8, 137.0, 130.8, 129.7, 129.6, 124.7, 123.4, 81.4, 66.0, 44.4, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 412.0541, found 412.0537.



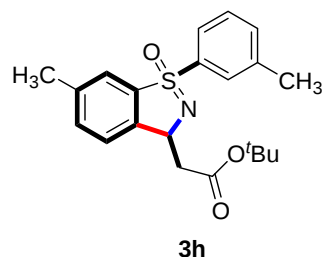
tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-5-bromo-1-(4-bromophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1 λ^4 -benzo [d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3g**). 20 h, 8.8 mg, 35% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.91-2.78 (m, 2H), 1.49 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.0, 150.0, 138.5, 137.8, 132.5, 132.5, 131.4,

129.3, 127.7, 127.3, 123.4, 81.4, 65.2, 42.6, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Br₂NO₃S+H 499.9531, found 499.9533.

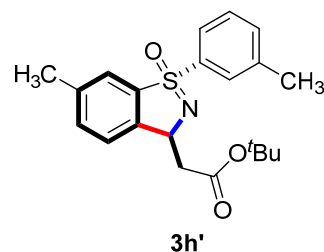
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-5-bromo-1-(4-bromophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d] isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3g'**). 20 h, 9.2 mg, 37% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 3H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.2, 150.4, 139.4, 137.5, 132.6, 132.6, 130.9, 129.1, 127.8, 127.8, 123.6, 81.4, 66.1, 44.4, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Br₂NO₃S+H 499.9531, found 499.9537.



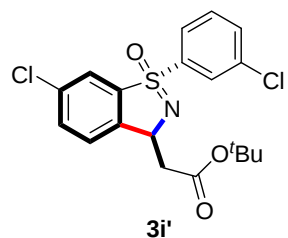
tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-6-methyl-1-oxido-1-(m-tolyl)-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3h**). 20 h, 8.1 mg, 44% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.82-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 5.55 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.6, 145.1, 139.9, 139.5, 139.3, 134.2, 133.4, 130.1, 129.4, 129.0, 127.0, 123.3, 122.3, 81.0, 65.3, 43.5, 28.2, 21.4, 21.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃S+H 372.1633, found 372.1629.



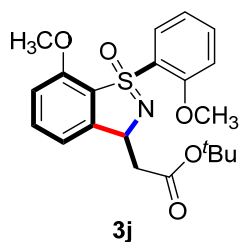
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-6-methyl-1-oxido-1-(m-tolyl)-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3h'**). 20 h, 8.5 mg, 46% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 5.46 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8, 145.4, 140.7, 139.5, 139.3, 139.0, 134.0, 133.5, 129.6, 129.0, 126.5, 123.7, 122.3, 80.9, 66.0, 44.9, 28.2, 21.3, 21.1 ppm.



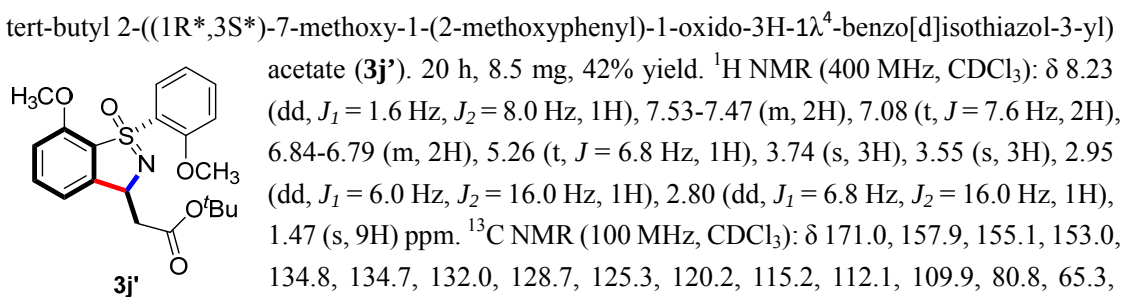
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-6-chloro-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl) acetate (**3i'**). 20 h, 8.4 mg, 41% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.3, 146.7, 142.0, 139.9, 135.5, 135.3, 133.8, 132.9, 130.5, 129.4, 127.6, 125.3, 122.4, 81.4, 66.2, 44.4, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 412.0541, found 412.0539.



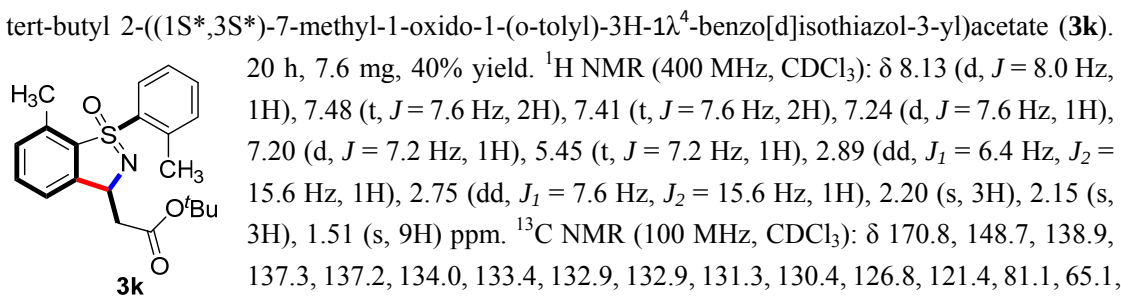
tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-7-methoxy-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)



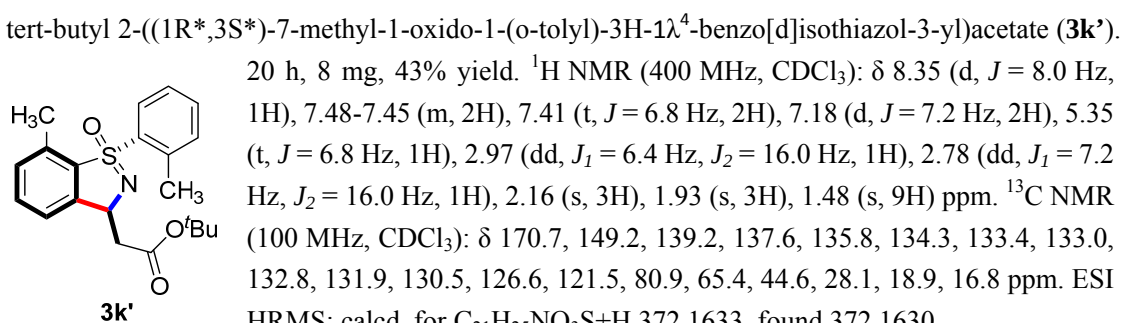
acetate (**3j**). 20 h, 7.9 mg, 39% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.24 (dd, $J_1 = 1.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.13-7.10 (m, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.55 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 2.86 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.62 (dd, $J_1 = 6.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.52 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.2, 157.5, 154.9, 152.0, 135.0, 134.7, 132.3, 127.5, 126.1, 120.5, 115.4, 112.2, 110.0, 80.9, 65.7, 56.0, 55.2, 43.0, 28.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅S+H 404.1532, found 404.1529.



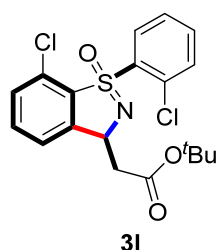
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-7-methoxy-1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3j'**). 20 h, 8.5 mg, 42% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23 (dd, $J_1 = 1.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.84-6.79 (m, 2H), 5.26 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 2.95 (dd, $J_1 = 6.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, $J_1 = 6.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.0, 157.9, 155.1, 153.0, 134.8, 134.7, 132.0, 128.7, 125.3, 120.2, 115.2, 112.1, 109.9, 80.8, 65.3, 56.0, 55.9, 43.9, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₅S+H 404.1532, found 404.1534.



tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-7-methyl-1-(o-tolyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3k**). 20 h, 7.6 mg, 40% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.51 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.8, 148.7, 138.9, 137.3, 137.2, 134.0, 133.4, 132.9, 132.9, 131.3, 130.4, 126.8, 121.4, 81.1, 65.1, 42.1, 28.2, 20.5, 17.3 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃S+H 372.1633, found 372.1632.



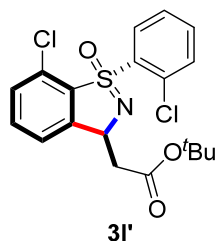
tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-7-methyl-1-(o-tolyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3k'**). 20 h, 8 mg, 43% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.35 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.93 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.7, 149.2, 139.2, 137.6, 135.8, 134.3, 133.4, 133.0, 132.8, 131.9, 130.5, 126.6, 121.5, 80.9, 65.4, 44.6, 28.1, 18.9, 16.8 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅NO₃S+H 372.1633, found 372.1630.



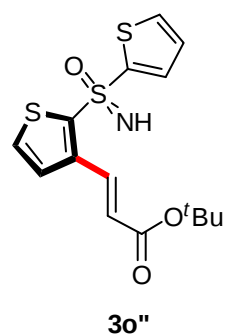
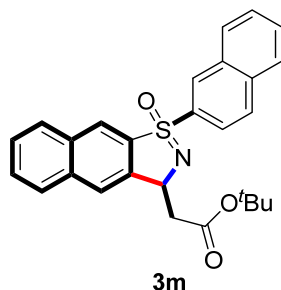
tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-7-chloro-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3l**). 20 h, 7.9 mg, 38% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.51 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 2H), 5.62 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J_1 = 6.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, $J_1 = 7.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.53 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 151.4, 135.9, 135.5, 134.9, 134.4, 133.6, 133.2, 132.1, 129.4, 128.6,

127.6, 122.6, 81.3, 65.6, 41.2, 28.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 412.0541, found 412.0543.

tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-7-chloro-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3l'**). 20 h, 8.2 mg, 40% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 4H), 7.34 (dd, *J*₁ = 2.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.4, 151.0, 139.7, 136.3, 134.1, 133.6, 130.6, 129.8, 129.3, 129.1, 128.8, 122.6, 81.2, 66.1, 44.7, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₉H₁₉Cl₂NO₃S+H 412.0541, found 412.0543.

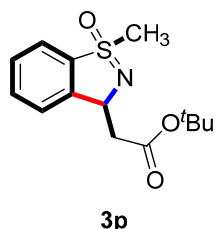


tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-naphtho[2,3-d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3m**). 20 h, 9.1 mg, 41% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.81 (s, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.94 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.70-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.7, 135.3, 135.0, 132.4, 131.9, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 129.2, 128.7, 128.5, 127.9, 127.5, 127.1, 124.5, 122.9, 122.7, 100.0, 81.1, 65.1, 44.1, 28.3 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₇H₂₅NO₃S+H 444.1633, found 444.1633.

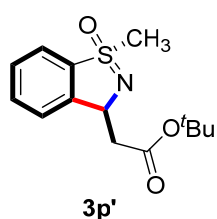


tert-butyl (E)-3-(2-(thiophene-2-sulfonimidoyl)thiophen-3-yl)acrylate (**3o''**). 20 h, 10.8 mg, 61% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, *J*₁ = 1.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J*₁ = 1.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.21 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 1H), 1.55 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.5, 145.4, 139.4, 134.0, 133.4, 133.2, 131.2, 128.0, 127.4, 124.6, 81.0, 28.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₅H₁₇NO₃S₃+H 356.0449, found 356.0448.

tert-butyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-1-methyl-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3p**). 12 h, 4.4 mg, 31% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 2H), 5.37 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.84-2.73 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 148.9, 137.3, 132.6, 128.9, 123.8, 123.5, 121.9, 80.7, 66.0, 45.1, 42.0, 28.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₄H₁₉NO₃S+H 282.1164, found 282.1169.

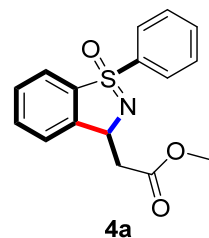


tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-1-methyl-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3p'**). 12 h, 4.5 mg, 32% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.81 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 10.8 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.5, 149.1, 137.2, 132.8, 129.1, 124.4, 122.0, 123.8, 121.9, 80.7, 66.0, 45.1, 42.0, 28.1 ppm. ESI

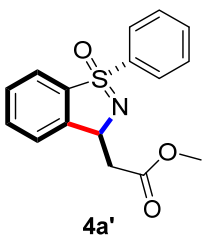


HRMS: calcd. for $C_{14}H_{19}NO_3S+H$ 282.1164, found 282.1165.

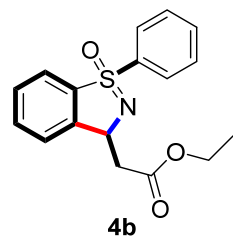
methyl 2-((1*S**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4a**). 20 h, 6.7 mg, 45% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.01 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.45 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.01 (dd, J_1 = 3.6 Hz, J_2 = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, J_1 = 5.2 Hz, J_2 = 10.0 Hz, 1H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 171.6, 147.3, 139.7, 139.0, 133.5, 132.4, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 123.6, 122.5, 65.4, 52.0, 42.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $C_{16}H_{15}NO_3S+H$ 302.0851, found 302.0960.



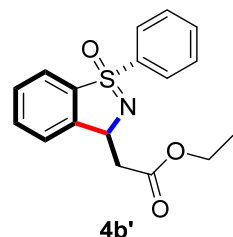
methyl 2-((1*R**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4a'**). 20 h, 7 mg, 46% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61-7.49 (m, 6H), 7.45 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.02-2.92 (m, 2H), ppm. ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 171.8, 147.5, 140.4, 138.7, 133.3, 132.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 123.9, 122.6, 66.3, 51.9, 43.7 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $C_{16}H_{15}NO_3S+H$ 302.0851, found 302.0965.



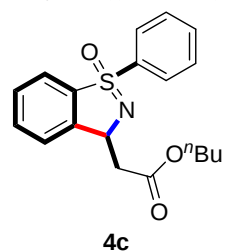
ethyl 2-((1*S**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4b**). 20 h, 6.9 mg, 44% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.01 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.45 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.98 (dd, J_1 = 5.6 Hz, J_2 = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, J_1 = 7.6 Hz, J_2 = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 171.1, 147.5, 139.8, 139.0, 133.5, 132.4, 129.7, 129.2, 129.2, 123.6, 122.5, 65.5, 60.9, 42.3, 14.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $C_{17}H_{17}NO_3S+H$ 316.1007, found 316.1002.



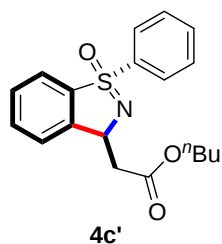
ethyl 2-((1*R**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4b'**). 20 h, 7.4 mg, 47% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.91 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.49 (m, 6H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 1H), 5.55 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.03-2.90 (m, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 171.3, 147.7, 140.5, 138.7, 133.3, 132.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.1, 124.0, 122.5, 66.3, 60.7, 43.8, 14.2 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $C_{17}H_{17}NO_3S+H$ 316.1007, found 316.1010.



butyl 2-((1*S**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4c**). 20 h, 7.7 mg, 45% yield. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.02-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 5H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 1H), 5.64 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00-2.85 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.41-1.35 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 171.2, 147.5, 139.8, 139.0, 133.5, 132.4, 129.7, 129.2, 129.2, 123.6, 122.5, 65.5, 64.8, 42.3, 30.6, 19.1, 13.7 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for $C_{19}H_{21}NO_3S+H$ 344.1320, found 344.1316.

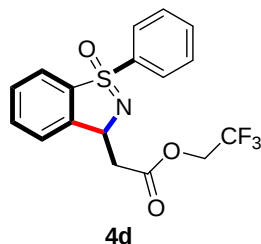


butyl 2-((1*R**,3*S**)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3*H*-1 λ^4 -benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4c'**). 20 h, 8.1 mg,



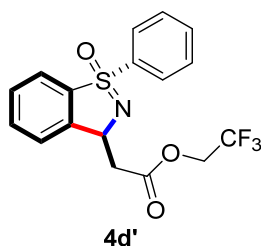
344.1320, found 344.1321.

2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4d**).



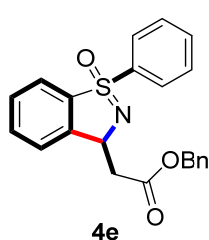
20 h, 8.1 mg, 44% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.66-7.53 (m, 6H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.60-4.55 (m, 2H), 3.15 (dd, *J*₁ = 5.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.5, 146.8, 139.5, 139.1, 133.6, 132.5, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 123.0 (t, *J* = 90 Hz), 65.1, 60.6 (t, *J* = 40 Hz), 41.6 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₃S+H 370.0725, found 370.0795.

2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4d'**).



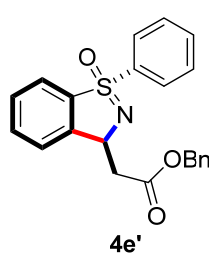
20 h, 8.5 mg, 46% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 5.55 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 4.70-4.61 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.42 (m, 1H), 3.15-3.02 (m, 2H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.6, 147.0, 140.3, 138.9, 133.5, 132.6, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 123.3 (t, *J* = 100 Hz), 65.9, 60.5 (t, *J* = 40 Hz), 43.1 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₁₇H₁₄F₃NO₃S+H 370.0725, found 370.0791.

benzyl 2-((1S*,3S*)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4e**). 20 h, 7.8 mg, 41% yield.

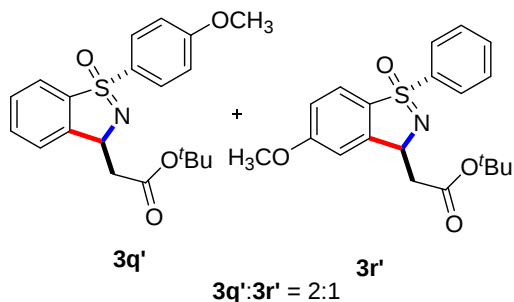


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 5H), 5.67 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (s, 2H), 3.02 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.2 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.9, 147.3, 139.7, 139.0, 135.7, 133.5, 132.4, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 123.6, 122.5, 66.7, 65.5, 42.3 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₂H₁₉NO₃S+H 378.1164, found 378.1163.

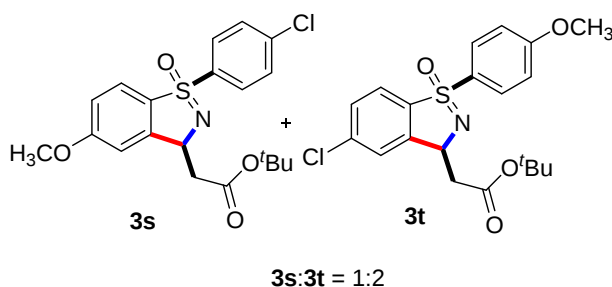
benzyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-1-oxido-1-phenyl-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**4e'**). 20 h, 8.1 mg, 43% yield.



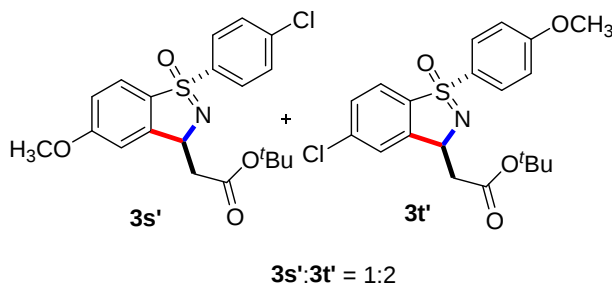
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.32 (m, 5H), 5.56 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.29-5.17 (m, 2H), 3.08 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, *J*₁ = 6.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 15.6 Hz, 1H) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 147.6, 140.6, 138.8, 135.8, 133.4, 132.4, 129.4, 129.2, 129.2, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 124.0, 122.6, 66.6, 66.3, 43.9 ppm. ESI HRMS: calcd. for C₂₂H₁₉NO₃S+H 378.1164, found 378.1168.



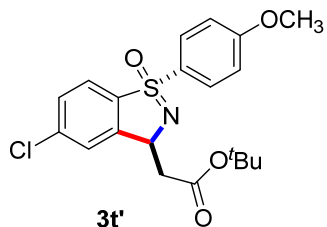
3.85 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.04-3.00 (m, 2H), 2.80-2.75 (m, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H), 1.48 (s, 9H) ppm.



7.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.94 (m, 3H), 5.50 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.02-2.98 (m, 1H), 2.93-2.89 (m, 1H), 2.87-2.73 (m, 2H), 1.49 (s, 14H) ppm.



(m, 3H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 3H), 5.44 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.06-3.00 (m, 2H), 2.76-2.72 (m, 2H), 1.49 (s, 13H) ppm.



tert-butyl 2-((1R*,3S*)-5-chloro-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxido-3H-1λ⁴-benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)acetate (**3t'**). 20 h, 5.6 mg, 29% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.83 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.44 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.04 (dd, $J_1 = 5.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 16$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 16$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H) ppm.

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3. NMR Spectra of benzothiazines Compounds and Structure Determination

