#### Conformational stabilization of a β-hairpin through a triazole-tryptophan interaction

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#### **Experimental procedure**

- Figure S1: Schematic representation of DNHB peptides.
- **Figure S2**: Chromatographic RP-HPLC profile revealing at 210 nm and ESI-MS spectrum of the linear DNHB peptides.
- **Figure S3:** Chromatographic RP-HPLC profile revealing at 210 nm and ESI-MS spectrum of the cyclic DNHB peptides.
- **Figure S4:** Far-UV circular dichroism spectra of linear DNHB peptides in 10 mM phosphate buffer pH 6.6. Spectra are reported as molar ellipticity ([θ]).
- **Figure S5:** Far-UV circular dichroism spectra of DNHB peptides in 10 mM phosphate buffer pH 6.6. Spectra are reported as molar ellipticity ([θ]).
- Figure S6: Far-UV circular dichroism spectra of linear (black line) and cyclized (red line) DNHB2.2W3 peptides in 10 mM phosphate buffer pH 6.6. Spectra are reported as molar ellipticity ( $[\theta]$ ).
- Figure S7 :One-dimensional proton spectra of linear and cyclized DNHB peptides
- **Table S1**. Chemical shift difference of diasteretopic H $\alpha$  protons of Gly7 and the root mean square<br/>deviation (RMSD) of  $\Delta\delta$ H $\alpha$  values for the cyclized peptides.
- Table S2. : Nonsequential NOEs contacts involving backbone protons of cyclic DNHB 2.2 peptide.
- **Table S3:** Temperature dependence of the amide protons for cyclic DNHB 2.2 peptide.
- Table S4. : Nonsequential NOEs contacts involving backbone protons of cyclic DNHB 2.2W3 peptide.



**Figure S1:** Schematic representation of DNHB peptides. The key elements, Trp and triazole bridge, are reported. The figure was prepared using Pymol software.

## **DNHB 1.1 linear**



# **DNHB 1.2 linear**



### **DNHB 1.3 linear**



DNHB 2.1 linear



### **DNHB 2.2 linear**



# DNHB 2.3 linear



# **DNHB 3.1 linear**



# DNHB 3.2 linear







**Figure S2**: Chromatographic RP-HPLC profile revealing at 210 nm and ESI-MS spectrum of the linear DNHB peptides.

#### **DNHB 1.1**



# **DNHB 1.2**



### **DNHB 1.3**



### **DNHB 2.1**







### **DNHB 2.3**



# **DNHB 3.1**



## **DNHB 3.2**







**Figure S3:** Chromatographic RP-HPLC profile revealing at 210 nm and ESI-MS spectrum of the cyclic DNHB peptides.



**Figure S4:** Far-UV circular dichroism spectra of linear DNHB peptides in 10 mM phosphate buffer pH 6.6. Spectra are reported as molar ellipticity ( $[\theta]$ ).



**Figure S5:** Far-UV circular dichroism spectra of DNHB peptides in 10 mM phosphate buffer pH 6.6. Spectra are reported as molar ellipticity ( $[\theta]$ ).



**Figure S6:** Far-UV circular dichroism spectra of linear (black line) and cyclized (red line) DNHB2.2W3 peptides in 10 mM phosphate buffer pH 6.6. Spectra are reported as molar ellipticity ( $[\theta]$ ).



Figure S7 :One-dimensional proton spectra of linear and cyclized DNHB peptides.

Dontido	Gly splitting	DMSD
i epide	(ppm)	<b>NNISD</b>
DNHB 1.1	0.20 (±0.02)	0.17 (±0.04)
DNHB 1.2	0.20 (±0.02)	0.15 (±0.02)
DNHB 1.3	0.29 (±0.02)	0.27 (±0.05)
DNHB 2.1	0.25 (±0.03)	0.14 (±0.05)
DNHB 2.2	0.48 (±0.02)	0.38 (±0.03)
DNHB 2.3	0.43 (±0.03)	0.35 (±0.02)
DNHB 3.1	0.33 (±0.04)	0.28 (±0.03)
<b>DNHB 3.2</b>	0.45 (±0.02)	0.41 (±0.07)
DNHB 3.3	0.46 (±0.03)	0.41 (±0.05)

**Table S1**. Chemical shift difference of diasteretopic H $\alpha$  protons of Gly7 and the root mean square deviation (RMSD) of  $\Delta\delta$ H $\alpha$  values for the cyclized peptides.

Table S2. : Nonsequential NOEs contacts involving backbone protons of cyclic DNHB 2.2 peptide.

Residue	Proton	Proton	Residue
Hpg <sup>2</sup>	HA	HN	Lys <sup>12</sup>
Thr <sup>3</sup>	HN	HA	Val <sup>11</sup>
Thr <sup>3</sup>	HN	HN	Thr <sup>10</sup>
Trp <sup>4</sup>	HA	HN	Thr <sup>10</sup>
Trp <sup>4</sup>	HA	HA	Dab <sup>9</sup>
Glu <sup>5</sup>	HN	Нα	Dab <sup>9</sup>
Glu <sup>5</sup>	HN	HN	Lys <sup>8</sup>

Residue	$\Delta\delta$ (ppb)/ $\Delta$ T (K)	
Ser1	-9.8	
Hpg2	-9	
Thr3	-3.9	
Trp4	-11	
Glu5	-4.1	
Asn6	-9.8	
Gly7	-8.7	
Lys8	-3.8	
Dab9	-11	
Thr10	-4.5	
Val11	-9	
Lys12	-4.6	

**Table S3:** Temperature dependence of the amide protons for cyclic DNHB 2.2 peptide.

**Table S4**. : Nonsequential NOEs contacts involving backbone protons of cyclic DNHB 2.2W3 peptide.

Residue	Proton	Proton	Residue
Trp <sup>3</sup>	HN	HA	Val <sup>11</sup>
Trp <sup>3</sup>	HN	HN	Thr <sup>10</sup>
Thr <sup>4</sup>	HA	HN	Thr <sup>10</sup>
Glu <sup>5</sup>	HN	HN	Lys <sup>8</sup>