

# **A Highly Efficient Nucleophilic Substitution Reaction Between $R_2P(O)H$ and Triarylmethanols to Phosphorus-Substituted Triarylmethanes**

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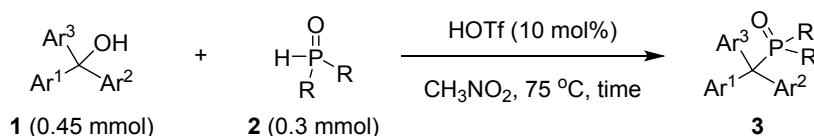
**General:** Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography using UV light to visualize the reaction course. Purification of reaction products were carried out by flash chromatography on silica gel. Chemical yields refer to pure isolated substances.  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were obtained using a Bruker DPX-400 spectrometer. The  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR spectra were recorded at 162 MHz with 85%  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$  as external standard. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. The following abbreviations were used to designate chemical shift multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, h = heptet, m = multiplet, br = broad.

All reactions were run under an atmosphere of air. Anhydrous THF and toluene were prepared by distillation over sodium-benzophenone ketyl prior to use. Anhydrous acetone was distilled over anhydrous  $\text{CaSO}_4$  and stored over MS 4Å. Anhydrous halogenated solvents and  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  were prepared by first distillation over  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  and then from  $\text{CaH}_2$ . Anhydrous ethyl acetate was prepared by first dried in anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and then distilled over  $\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  and stored over MS 4Å. Anhydrous  $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2$  was prepared by first dried in anhydrous  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$  and then distilled under reduced pressure. Triarylmethanols **1** were prepared according to the literature report.<sup>1</sup> Commercially available HOTf (trifluoromethanesulfonic acid) was used as received.

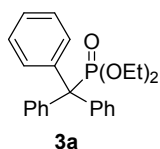
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<sup>1</sup>. M. Horn and H. Mayr, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2010, **16**, 7469.

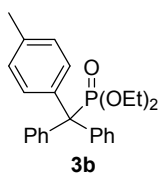
## General procedure for the nucleophilic substitution reaction between $R_2P(O)H$ and triarylmethanols



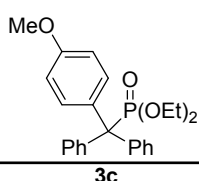
The reaction was carried out under an air atmosphere. To a 5-mL vial were added triarylmethanols **1** (0.45 mmol, 1.5 equivs),  $R_2P(O)H$  **2** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and 1.0 mL of anhydrous  $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2$ . After adding HOTf (4.5 mg, 10 mol%) which was prepared as a solution in  $\text{CH}_3\text{NO}_2$ , the reaction mixture was stirred at 75 °C till almost full conversion of **2** by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was directly subjected to column chromatography using petrol ether/ethyl acetate (generally 6:1 to 3:1, v:v) as the eluent to afford the desired products **3** or **4**.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3a**<sup>2</sup> in 90% yield (102.6 mg) as white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.34-7.25 (m, 15H), 4.06-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.87-3.77 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 141.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 127.8, 126.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 63.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz), 63.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 135.0 Hz), 16.2, 16.1;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 25.9.



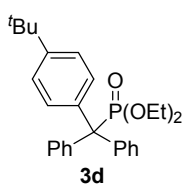
Column chromatography afforded **3b** in 92% yield (108.7 mg) as white solid; Mp: 126-128 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.37-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 6H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 2H), 4.08-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.89-3.79 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.11 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 141.6, 138.4, 136.4, 130.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 130.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 128.5, 127.7, 126.8, 63.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 62.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 90.0 Hz), 20.9, 16.2, 16.1;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 26.2; IR (neat): 3756, 2920, 1493, 1241, 1046, 954, 700, 624  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 395.1771, Found: 395.1769.



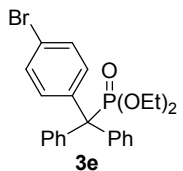
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3c** in 95% yield (116.8 mg) as white solid; Mp: 116-118 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.27-7.25 (m, 4H),

<sup>2</sup> R. Palchadhuri, V. Nesterenko and P. J. Hergenrother, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 10274.

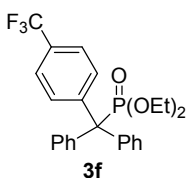
7.21-7.14 (m, 8H), 6.74-6.72 (m, 2H), 3.98-3.88 (m, 2H), 3.79-3.71 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 1.02 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 158.2$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.0$  Hz), 141.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$  Hz), 133.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$  Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.0$  Hz), 130.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 127.7, 126.7, 113.0, 63.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.0$ ), 62.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 136.0$  Hz), 55.1, 16.13, 16.08;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 26.2$ ; IR (neat): 2920, 1602, 1295, 1049, 948, 890, 741, 700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_4\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 411.1720, Found: 411.1719.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3d** in 80% yield (104.6 mg) as white solid; Mp: 128-130 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.27$ -7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21-7.12 (m, 10 H), 3.96-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.78-3.68 (m, 2H), 1.22 (s, 9H), 0.98 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 149.5$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.0$  Hz), 141.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$  Hz), 138.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 130.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 130.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 127.6, 126.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.0$  Hz), 124.6, 63.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.0$  Hz), 61.8, 34.2, 31.2, 16.04, 15.98;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 26.2$ ; IR (neat): 3070, 1600, 1493, 1243, 1015, 952, 754, 699  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 437.2240, Found: 437.2239.

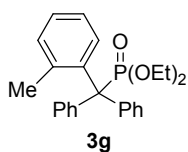


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3e** in 47% yield (64.6 mg) as white solid; Mp: 118-120 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.41$ -7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.22 (m, 10H), 7.21-7.20 (m, 2H), 4.07-3.97 (m, 2H), 3.88-3.78 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 141.0$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 140.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 132.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 130.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.0$  Hz), 130.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 127.9, 127.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.0$  Hz), 121.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.0$  Hz), 63.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.0$  Hz), 62.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 135.0$  Hz), 16.11, 16.06;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 25.4$ ; IR (neat): 3348, 2918, 2815, 1596, 1240, 1043, 1009, 947, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrO}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 459.0719, Found: 459.0719.

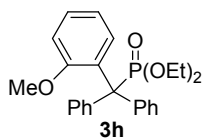


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3f** in 40% yield (53.8 mg) as white solid; Mp: 123-125 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.46$  (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 10 H), 4.00-3.91 (m, 2H), 3.82-3.72 (m, 2H), 1.02 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 146.0$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$  Hz), 140.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$  Hz), 131.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 130.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.0$  Hz), 128.9 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 85.0$  Hz), 128.2, 127.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.0$  Hz), 124.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.0$  Hz), 124.1 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}} = 270.0$  Hz), 63.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.0$  Hz), 62.2, 16.1, 16.0;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 25.2$ ;  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = -62.4$ ; IR (neat): 2979, 2930, 2355, 1445, 1241, 1070, 949, 703, 686  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for

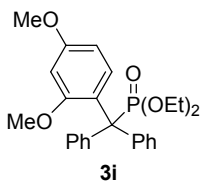
C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>F<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 449.1488, Found: 449.1488.



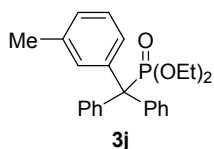
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3g** in 60% yield (70.9 mg) as white solid; Mp: 124-126 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 8.12-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.56 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.05-7.03 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.64-3.63 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.03 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 140.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 139.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 9.0 Hz), 138.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 132.8, 131.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 4.0 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 4.0 Hz), 127.6, 127.1, 126.7, 125.4, 63.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 63.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 87.0 Hz), 23.0, 16.10, 16.06; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 26.3; IR (neat): 2920, 1645, 1597, 1490, 1239, 1015, 958, 736, 698 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 395.1771, Found: 395.1772.



Column chromatography afforded product **3h** in 80% yield (98.4 mg) as white solid; Mp: 124-126 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.82-7.80 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.10 (m, 7H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.74-6.72 (m, 1H), 3.84-3.75 (m, 2H), 3.67-3.57 (m, 2H), 3.05 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 12.0 Hz), 139.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 7.0 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 130.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 128.6, 127.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 1.0 Hz), 126.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 120.3, 113.2, 63.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 61.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 133.0 Hz), 54.9, 16.1, 16.0; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 25.4; IR (neat): 2927, 1596, 1491, 1242, 1024, 986, 697 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 411.1720, Found: 411.1720.

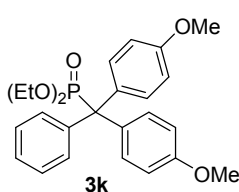


Column chromatography afforded product **3i** in 88% yield (116.2 mg) as red oil; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.77-7.74 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 6H), 6.54-6.52 (m, 1H), 6.39-6.38 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.82 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.73-3.66 (m, 2H), 3.12 (s, 3H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 160.0, 159.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 12.0 Hz), 139.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 7.0 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 126.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 126.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 1.0 Hz), 123.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 103.7, 100.5, 63.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 60.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 134.0 Hz), 55.1, 54.8, 16.00, 15.95; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 25.7; IR (neat): 2922, 1493, 1286, 1047, 959, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>5</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 441.1825, Found: 441.1826.



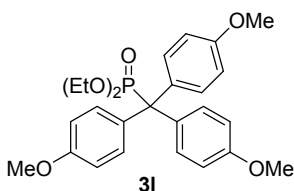
Column chromatography afforded **3j** in 76% yield (89.8 mg) as white solid; Mp: 90-

92 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.33-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.07-7.06 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.85-3.78 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 141.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 141.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 137.2, 131.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 127.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 127.7, 127.6, 126.8, 63.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 62.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 90.0 Hz), 21.7, 16.14, 16.10;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 26.8; IR (neat): 2983, 1598, 1490, 1235, 1050, 959, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 395.1771, Found: 395.1770.



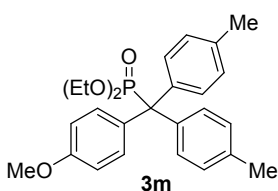
Column chromatography afforded **3k** in 80% yield (105.6 mg) as colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.33-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.21 (m, 7H), 6.81-6.79 (m, 4H), 4.03-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.84-3.77 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 1.09 (t,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 2.0 Hz), 142.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 133.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 130.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz),

127.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 126.8, 113.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 63.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz), 61.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 136.0 Hz), 55.2, 16.22, 16.17;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 27.1; IR (neat): 3359, 2918, 2849, 1508, 1291, 1185, 1021, 958, 797, 741  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_5\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 441.1825, Found: 441.1826.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3l**<sup>2</sup> in 94% yield (132.5 mg) as white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.25-7.21 (m, 6H), 6.81-6.78 (m, 6H), 4.02-3.96 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 9H), 1.10 (t,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.2, 134.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 113.0, 63.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz), 60.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  =

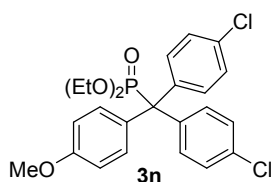
136.0 Hz), 55.1, 16.3, 16.2;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 27.3.



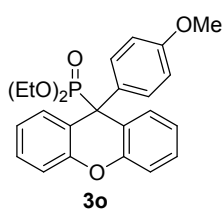
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3m** in 92% yield (120.8 mg) as white solid; Mp: 89-91 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.26-7.22 (m, 6H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 4H), 6.81-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.05-3.99 (m, 2H), 3.86-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 6H), 1.11 (t,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100

MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 138.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 136.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 133.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 130.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 128.3, 112.9, 63.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz), 61.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 136.0 Hz), 55.0, 20.8, 16.1, 16.0;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 27.3; IR (neat): 2982, 1509, 1441, 1291, 1186, 1020, 953, 809, 741  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_4\text{P}$

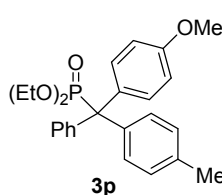
[M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 439.2033, Found: 439.2033.



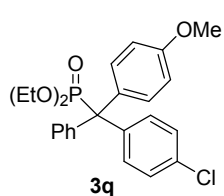
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3n** in 81% yield (116.2 mg) as white solid; Mp: 106-108 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.26-7.22 (m, 8H), 7.28-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.81-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.05-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.86-3.79 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.11 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.5, 140.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 133.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 128.0, 113.3, 63.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 61.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 137.0 Hz), 55.1, 16.2, 16.1; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 26.0; IR (neat): 2940, 1604, 1509, 1286, 1096, 960, 793, 668 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 479.0940, Found: 479.0941.



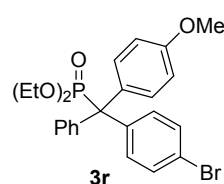
Column chromatography afforded **3o** in 85% yield (108.1 mg) as white solid; Mp: 120-122 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.07-7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82-3.79 (m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.78-3.76 (m, 1H), 1.11 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.1, 151.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 136.3, 132.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 4.0 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 9.0 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 122.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 3.0 Hz), 122.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 115.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 113.3, 63.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 55.1, 50.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 143.0 Hz), 16.2, 16.1; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 27.2; IR (neat): 3649, 2927, 1601, 1477, 1282, 1125, 1022, 948, 872, 764 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>O<sub>5</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 425.1512, Found: 425.1512.



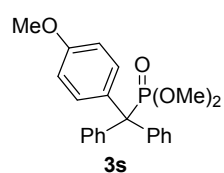
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3p** in 88% yield (111.9 mg) as white solid; Mp: 84-86 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.33-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.08-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.81-6.79 (m, 2H), 4.03-3.97 (m, 2H), 3.84-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 1.0 Hz), 142.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 138.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 136.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 1.0 Hz), 133.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 130.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 7.0 Hz), 130.4 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 1.0 Hz), 127.7, 126.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 113.0, 63.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 9.0 Hz), 61.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 136.0 Hz), 55.1, 20.9, 16.2, 16.1; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 27.0; IR (neat): 2918, 1509, 1443, 1294, 1186, 1020, 955, 810, 739, 707 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 425.1876, Found: 425.1876.



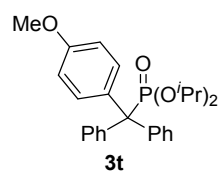
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3q** in 83% yield (110.6 mg) as white solid; Mp: 100-102 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.29-7.23 (m, 9H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.82-6.80 (m, 2H), 4.03-3.99 (m, 2H), 3.84-3.80 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.3, 141.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 140.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 132.7, 132.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 130.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 127.9, 127.0, 113.2, 63.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 63.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 61.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 90.0 Hz), 55.1, 16.2, 16.1;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 26.4; IR (neat): 2927, 1608, 1490, 1232, 1095, 948, 794, 709  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClO}_4\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 445.1330, Found: 445.1331.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3r** in 85% yield (124.4 mg) as white solid; Mp: 102-104 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.83-6.81 (m, 2H), 4.04-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.86-3.79 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.11 (t,  $J$  = 4.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.3, 141.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 141.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 132.3, 131.6, 130.8, 130.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 127.9, 121.0, 113.2, 63.34 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 63.29 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 61.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 91.0 Hz), 55.1, 16.2, 16.1;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 26.3; IR (neat): 2922, 1608, 1443, 1233, 1050, 956, 740  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrO}_4\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 489.0825, Found: 489.0829.



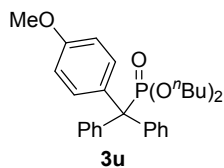
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3s** in 90% yield (103.1 mg) as white solid;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.23-7.18 (m, 10 H), 7.14-7.13 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.74 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.4, 141.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 133.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 130.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz), 127.9, 127.0, 113.2, 62.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 135.0 Hz), 55.1, 53.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz);  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 28.8.



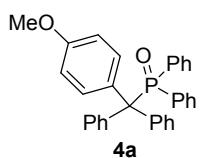
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3t** in 78% yield (102.5 mg) as colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.25-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.20-7.15 (m, 8H), 6.74-6.72 (m, 2H), 4.51-4.43 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 1.09 (d,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 6H), 0.86 (d,  $J$  = 6.0 Hz, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.2, 142.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 134.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 127.7, 126.7, 113.0, 72.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 9.0 Hz), 62.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 136.0 Hz), 55.2, 24.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 23.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz);  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 24.3; IR (neat): 2978, 1607, 1240, 1103, 972, 793, 700  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI):



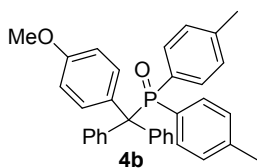
Exact mass calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 439.2033, Found: 439.2032.



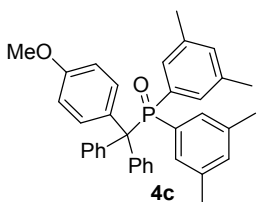
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **3u** in 90% yield (125.8 mg) as yellow solid; Mp: 76-78 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.26-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 8H), 6.76-6.73 (m, 2H), 3.90-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.70-3.62 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.27 (m, 4H), 1.15-1.06 (m, 4H), 0.73 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.2 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 2.0 Hz), 141.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 133.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 130.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 127.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 12.0 Hz), 126.7 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 1.0 Hz), 113.1, 66.8 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 62.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 136.0 Hz), 55.1, 32.3 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 6.0 Hz), 18.6, 13.5; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 26.0; IR (neat): 2958, 1604, 1508, 1464, 1293, 1191, 1030, 977, 701 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>35</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 467.2346, Found: 467.2345.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4a** in 91% yield (129.4 mg) as white powder; Mp: 181-183 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 16 H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 4H), 6.77-6.76 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.5, 133.5 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 5.0 Hz), 132.9, 132.7, 132.1, 131.7, 131.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.1, 113.0, 64.0 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 42.0 Hz), 55.2; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 35.0; IR (neat): 3068, 2838, 1607, 1508, 1436, 1251, 1104, 1031, 932, 712 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 475.1821, Found: 475.1820.

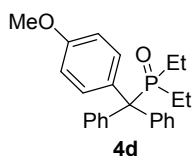


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4b** in 83% yield (125.0 mg) as white powder; Mp: 196-198 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.27-7.20 (m, 11 H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 9 H), 6.77-6.75 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.4, 141.6, 133.5, 133.4, 132.9, 131.7, 129.6, 128.9, 128.6 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 127.7, 127.0, 112.9, 63.9 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 43.0 Hz), 55.2, 21.4; <sup>31</sup>P{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 35.3; IR (neat): 2960, 1601, 1462, 1255, 1027, 936, 715, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for C<sub>34</sub>H<sub>31</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P [M+H]<sup>+</sup>: 503.2134, Found: 503.2130.

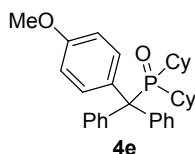


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4c** in 84% yield (133.6 mg) as white powder; Mp: 171-173 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 7.32-7.17 (m, 12 H), 7.02 (s, 2H), 6.77-6.76 (m, 2H), 6.66-6.64 (m, 4H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 12H); <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.4, 137.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-P</sub> = 8.0 Hz), 133.1, 132.8, 132.2, 131.9, 131.6, 131.23, 131.18, 127.6, 126.9, 112.9, 64.1 (d, *J*<sub>C-</sub>

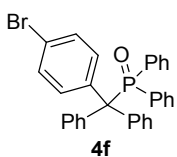
$\nu_{\text{P}} = 41.0$  Hz), 55.3, 21.2;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 35.4$ ; IR (neat): 2948, 1597, 1508, 1255, 1029, 889, 697  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{35}\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 531.2447, Found: 531.2446.



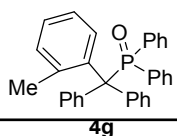
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4d** in 90% yield (102.1 mg) as colorless oil;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.59$  (brs, 5H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.81 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.90-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.07 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 3H), 1.04 (t,  $J = 4.0$  Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 158.1, 131.8, 130.5, 128.0, 126.7, 113.3, 61.9$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 39.0$  Hz), 55.1, 21.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 44.0$  Hz), 6.8, 6.7;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 58.5$ ; IR (neat): 3100, 2938, 1610, 1500, 1430, 1251, 1104, 1036, 950, 712  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 379.1821, Found: 379.1815.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4e** in 60% yield (87.5 mg) as white powder; Mp: 145-147  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.79$ -7.69 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.06-7.04 (m, 2H), 6.81-6.68 (m, 2H), 3.76 and 3.68 (s  $\times$  2, in total 3H), 1.93-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.49-1.44 (m, 4H), 1.25-1.17 (m, 4H), 1.07-0.99 (m, 4H), 0.87-0.81 (m, 2H), 0.64-0.52 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 158.7, 157.5, 145.5, 138.7, 137.3, 133.5, 132.4, 130.8, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 126.0, 113.3, 113.1, 62.1$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 35.0$  Hz), 55.4, 55.0, 37.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 39.0$  Hz), 27.7, 27.5, 27.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.0$  Hz), 26.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 8.0$  Hz), 25.8;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 56.1$ ; IR (neat): 3100, 1601, 1490, 1170, 1080, 1008, 809, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{39}\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 487.2760, Found: 487.2762.



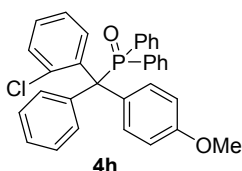
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4f** in 79% yield (124.0 mg) as white powder; Mp: 145-147  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 7.36$ -7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.13 (m, 16H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 133.5, 133.4, 133.3, 132.4, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6$  (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.0$  Hz), 131.5, 130.9, 128.0, 127.4, 121.4, 64.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}} = 63.0$  Hz);  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 34.7$ ; IR (neat): 3070, 1594, 1486, 1178, 1091, 1008, 809, 697  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{24}\text{BrOP}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 523.0821, Found: 523.0824.



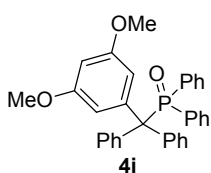
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4g** in 83% yield (114.0 mg) as white powder; Mp: 208-210  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 8.30$ -8.29 (m, 1H),

<sup>3</sup> T. Shibata, K. Iino, Y. Sugimura, *Heterocycles*, 1986, **24**, 1331.

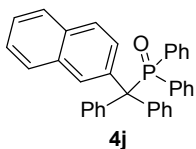
7.39-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 7H), 7.00-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.88-6.85 (m, 4H), 1.31 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 141.7, 139.3, 139.2, 133.6, 133.5, 133.0, 132.1, 131.3, 130.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 127.64, 127.57, 127.4, 127.0, 125.4, 64.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 40.0 Hz), 23.0;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 36.1; IR (neat): 3059, 2346, 1492, 1433, 1172, 1087, 748, 696  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{27}\text{OP}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 459.1872, Found: 459.1870.



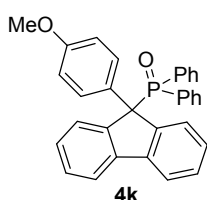
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4h** in 51% yield (77.7 mg) as colorless oil; Mp: 208-210 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 8.56-8.55 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 12 H), 6.95-6.94 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.85 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.78 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.7, 141.0, 136.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz), 134.0, 133.62 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 2.0 Hz), 133.56, 133.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 2.0 Hz), 132.4, 132.23 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 132.16 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 131.5, 128.2, 127.63, 127.62 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 12.0 Hz), 127.3, 127.2, 126.3, 112.4, 63.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 41.0 Hz), 55.2;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 36.1; IR (neat): 2926, 1604, 1465, 1251, 1031, 850, 792, 693  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClO}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 509.1432, Found: 509.1430.



Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4i** in 79% yield (119.4 mg) as white powder; Mp: 153-155 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.42-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 14H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 4H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 3.56 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 160.0, 133.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 132.8, 132.2, 131.8, 131.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.3, 110.4, 99.6, 64.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 42.0 Hz), 55.1;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 35.1; IR (neat): 2927, 2359, 1681, 1475, 1064, 997, 899, 697  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 505.1927, Found: 505.1926.

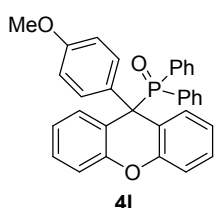


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4j** in 74% yield (109.7 mg) as white powder; Mp: 167-169 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.20 (m, 11 H), 7.17-7.05 (m, 12 H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 133.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz), 132.62, 132.57, 132.1, 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.7, 131.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 130.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 128.5, 127.9, 127.80, 127.77, 127.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 127.1, 126.3, 125.9, 64.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 63.0 Hz);  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 34.9; IR (neat): 3061, 2212, 1598, 1495, 1436, 1173, 1037, 932, 727, 692  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{27}\text{OP}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 495.1872, Found: 495.1871.

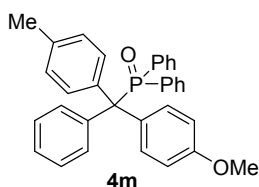


Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4k** in 95% yield (134.5 mg) as

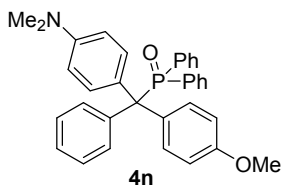
white powder; Mp: 218-220 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 8.10-8.08 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.06 (m, 8H), 6.91-6.89 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 159.0, 143.1, 141.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 132.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 6.0 Hz), 127.9, 127.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz), 127.0, 119.8, 114.0, 62.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 40.0 Hz), 55.2;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 37.1; IR (neat): 3064, 1604, 1437, 1300, 1251, 1096, 886, 747, 693  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 473.1665, Found: 473.1664.



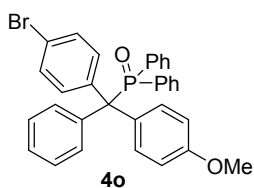
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4l** in 92% yield (134.7 mg) as white powder; Mp: 208-210 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.74-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.04-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.94-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.80-6.79 (m, 2H), 6.72-6.71 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.0, 151.5 (d,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz), 136.6, 133.3, 133.1 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 132.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.5, 131.1, 130.5, 129.0, 127.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz), 122.3, 121.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 2.0 Hz), 115.6, 113.3, 55.1, 54.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 44.0 Hz);  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 29.2; IR (neat): 2956, 2359, 1598, 1475, 1254, 1072, 944, 870, 780, 693  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_3\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 489.1614, Found: 489.1612.



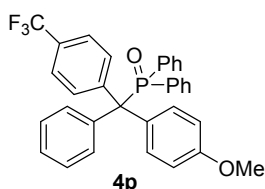
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4m** in 96% yield (140.5 mg) as white powder; Mp: 168-170 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.40-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 11H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 6H), 7.03-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.76-6.75 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.4, 136.8, 133.4 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 132.9, 132.8, 132.2, 131.6, 131.5, 131.3, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.72, 127.67, 127.0, 112.9, 63.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 43.0 Hz), 55.2, 20.9;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 35.0; IR (neat): 2955, 2329, 1604, 1510, 1436, 1293, 1178, 1035, 750, 693  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 489.1978, Found: 489.1976.



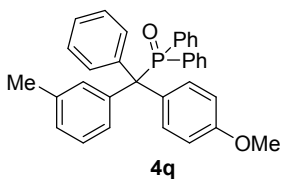
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4n** in 90% yield (139.6 mg) as white powder; Mp: 180-182 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.39-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.14 (m, 15 H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.75-6.73 (m, 2H), 6.56 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.93 (s, 6H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.3, 133.52, 133.46, 133.1, 132.8, 132.6, 131.6, 131.2, 127.8, 127.7 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz), 126.8, 112.9, 111.4, 63.11 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 43.0 Hz), 55.2, 40.4;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 35.0; IR (neat): 3301, 2920, 2854, 1610, 1585, 1408 1240, 1045, 965, 750, 690  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 518.2243, Found: 518.2241.



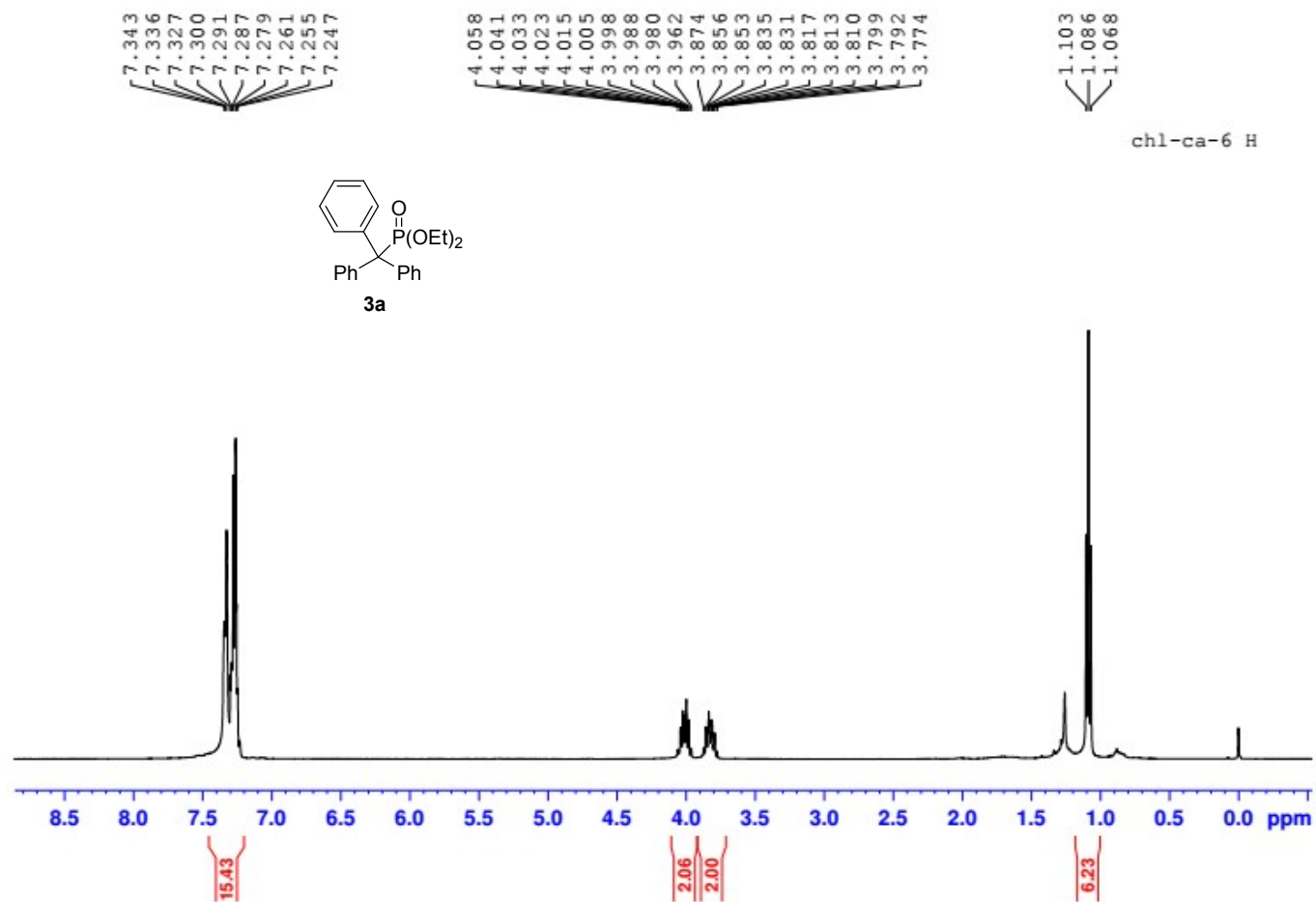
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4o** in 77% yield (127.5 mg) as white powder; Mp: 168-170 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.11 (m, 11H), 7.09-7.04 (m, 6H), 6.69-6.67 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 133.39 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 8.0 Hz), 133.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 132.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 132.5, 131.62 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.55, 131.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 130.8, 127.9, 127.8, 127.3, 121.2 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 1.0 Hz), 113.1, 63.5 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 63.0 Hz), 55.2;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 34.7; IR (neat): 3065, 1604, 1508, 1435, 1252, 1177, 1032, 882, 694  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrO}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 553.0927, Found: 553.0925.

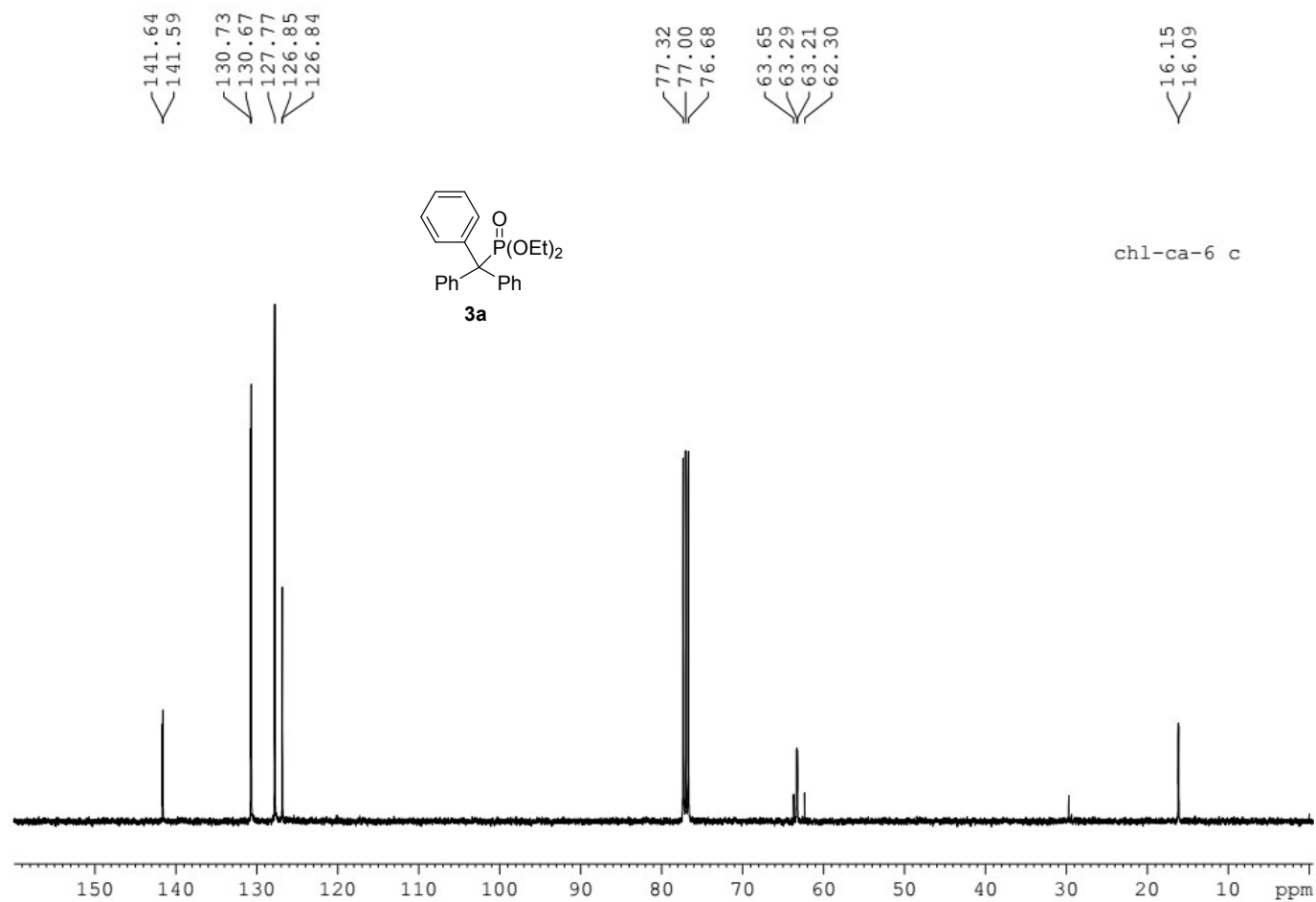


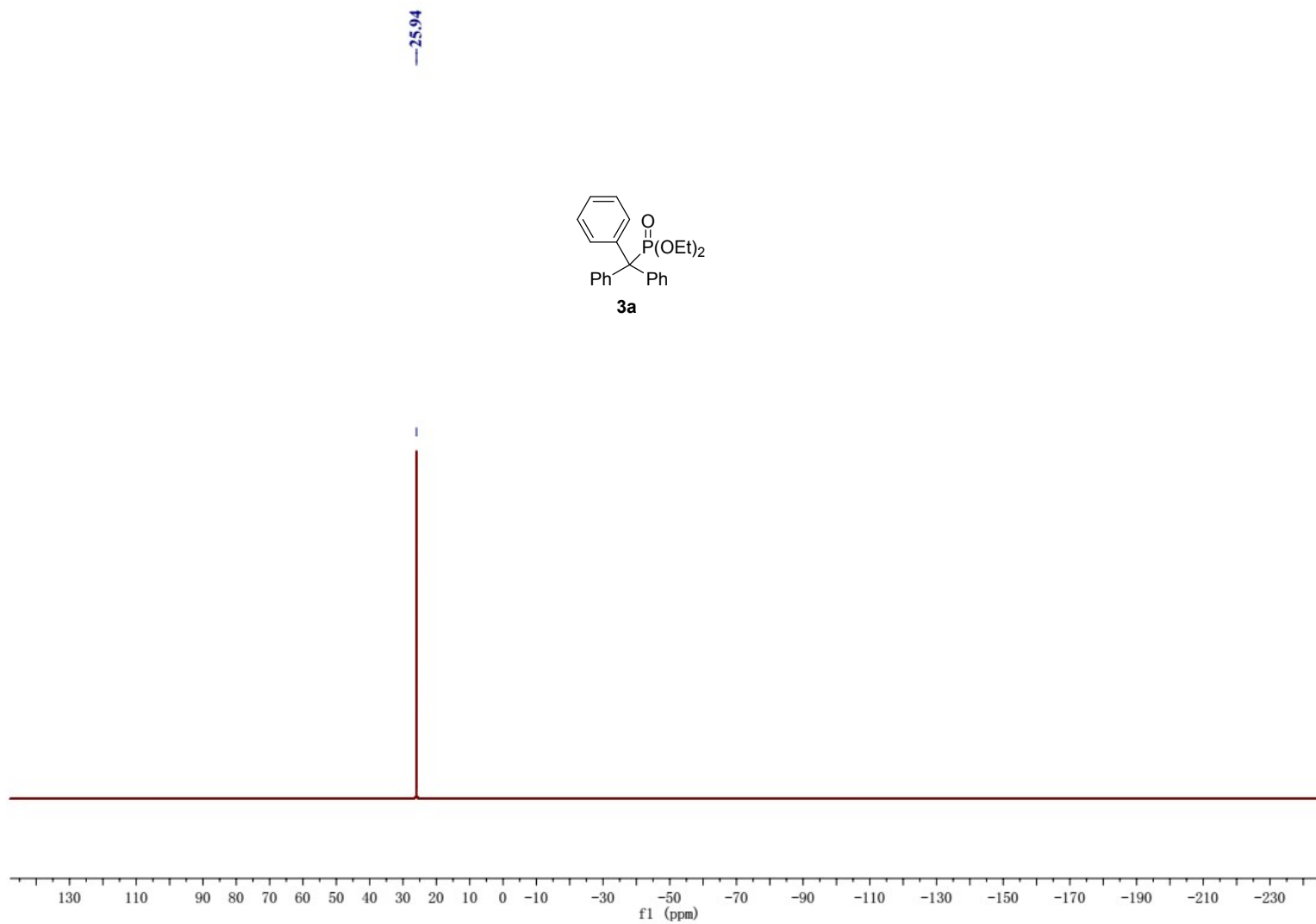
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4p** in 81% yield (131.7 mg) as white powder; Mp: 181-183 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 9H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 6H), 6.71-6.68 (m, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 2.0 Hz), 146.6, 133.44 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 133.36 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 133.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 132.3, 131.74 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.65 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 131.6, 131.4, 128.9 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}}$  = 32.0 Hz), 128.0 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 7.0 Hz), 127.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 127.5, 124.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 124.0 (q,  $J_{\text{C-F}}$  = 270.0 Hz), 113.2, 63.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 63.0 Hz), 55.2;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 34.8;  $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (376 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = -62.4; IR (neat): 3053, 1607, 1509, 1325, 1254, 1117, 1018, 878, 691  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 543.1696, Found: 543.1695.



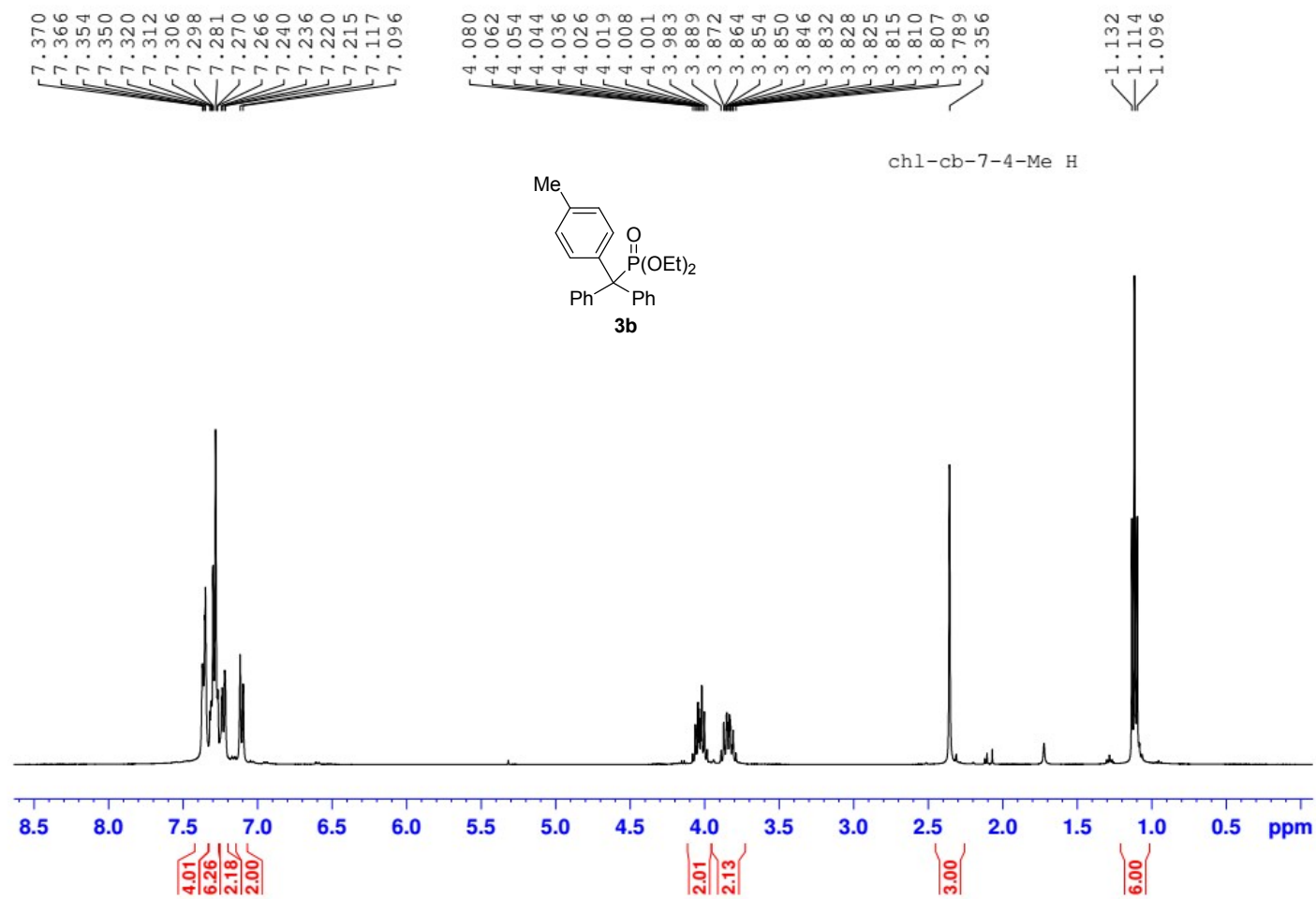
Column chromatography afforded the desired product **4q** in 96% yield (140.5 mg) as white powder; Mp: 161-63 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 7.32-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.16-7.10 (m, 9H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 4H), 7.01-6.92 (m, 4H), 6.68-6.66 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 158.4, 136.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 2.0 Hz), 133.5, 133.4, 132.9, 132.8, 132.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 132.0, 131.63, 131.58, 131.3 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 3.0 Hz), 128.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 127.8 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 4.0 Hz), 127.6 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 5.0 Hz), 127.0, 112.9, 63.9 (d,  $J_{\text{C-P}}$  = 64.0 Hz), 55.1, 21.5;  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  = 35.0; IR (neat): 3059, 1603, 1508, 1436, 1253, 1178, 1033, 927, 791, 701  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ; HRMS (ESI): Exact mass calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{29}\text{O}_2\text{P}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ : 489.1978, Found: 489.1973.

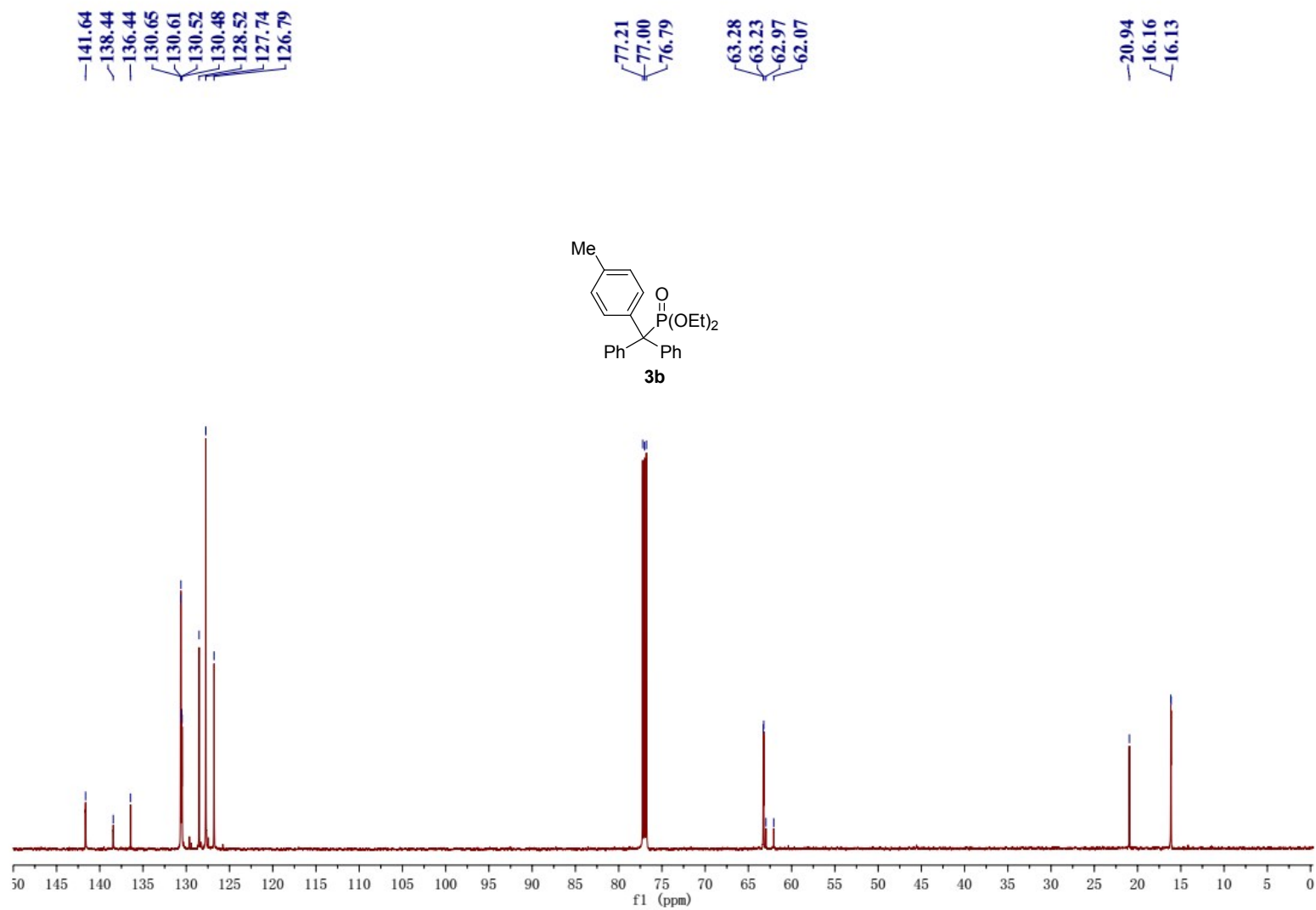


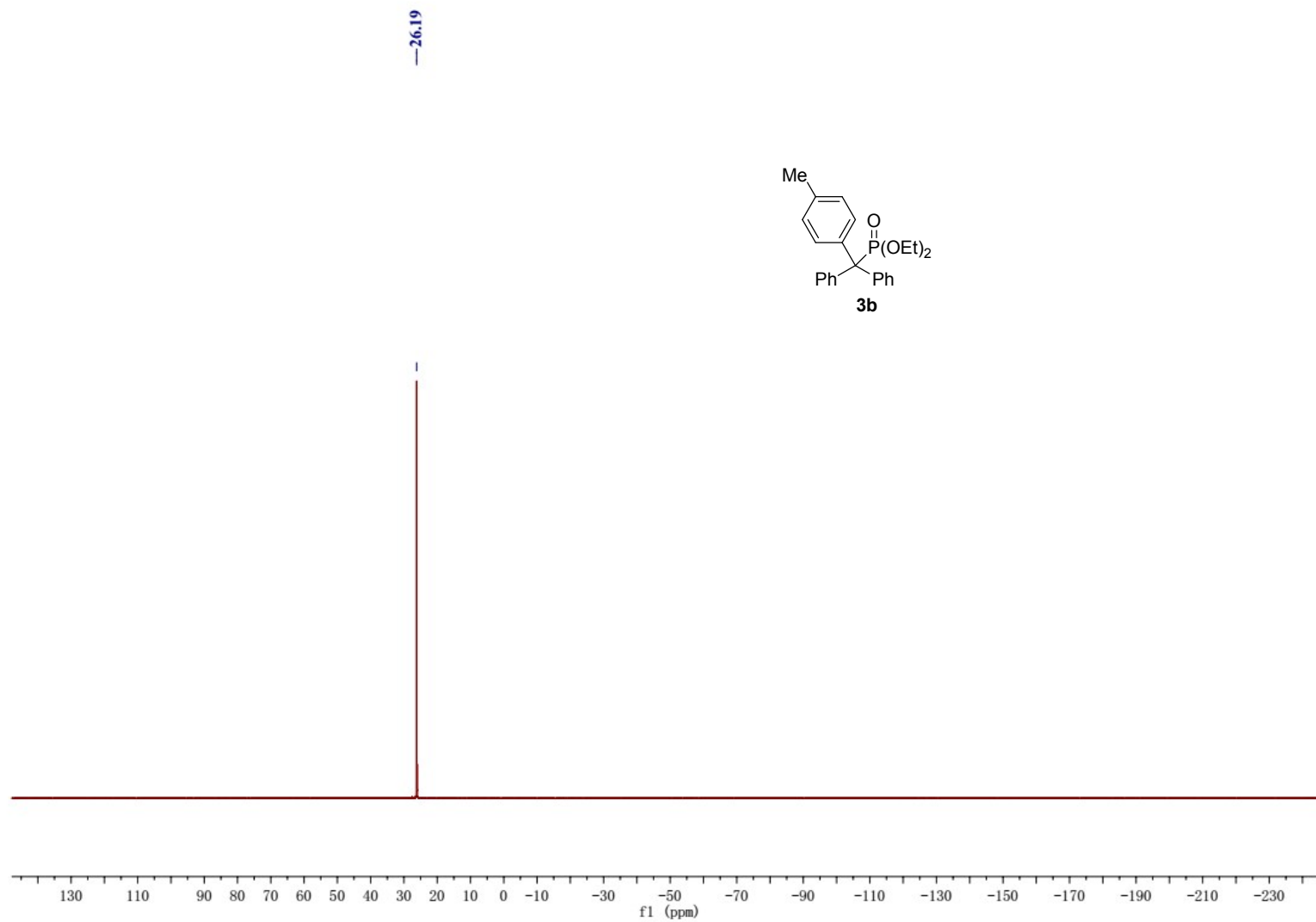
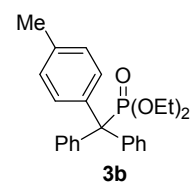


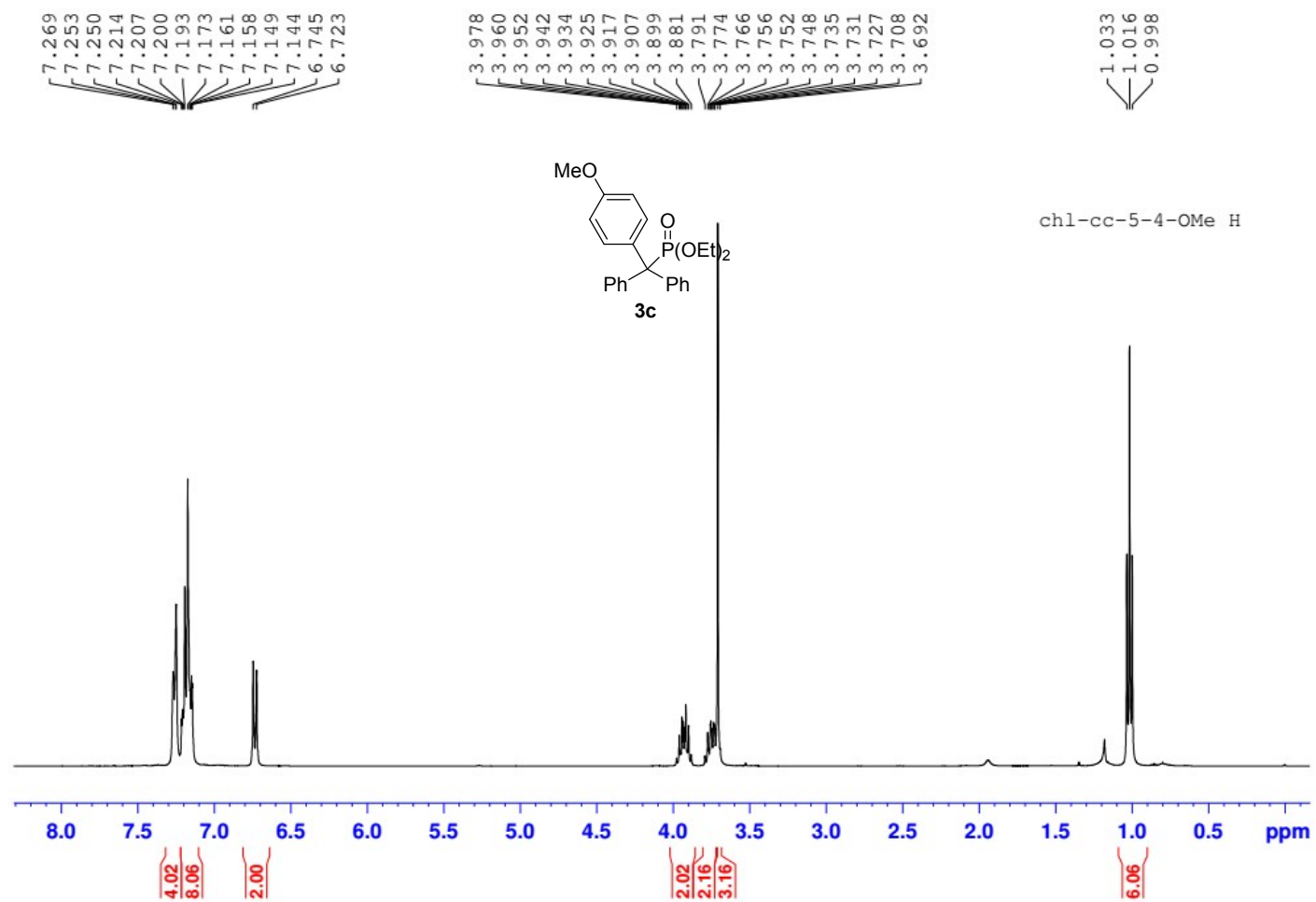


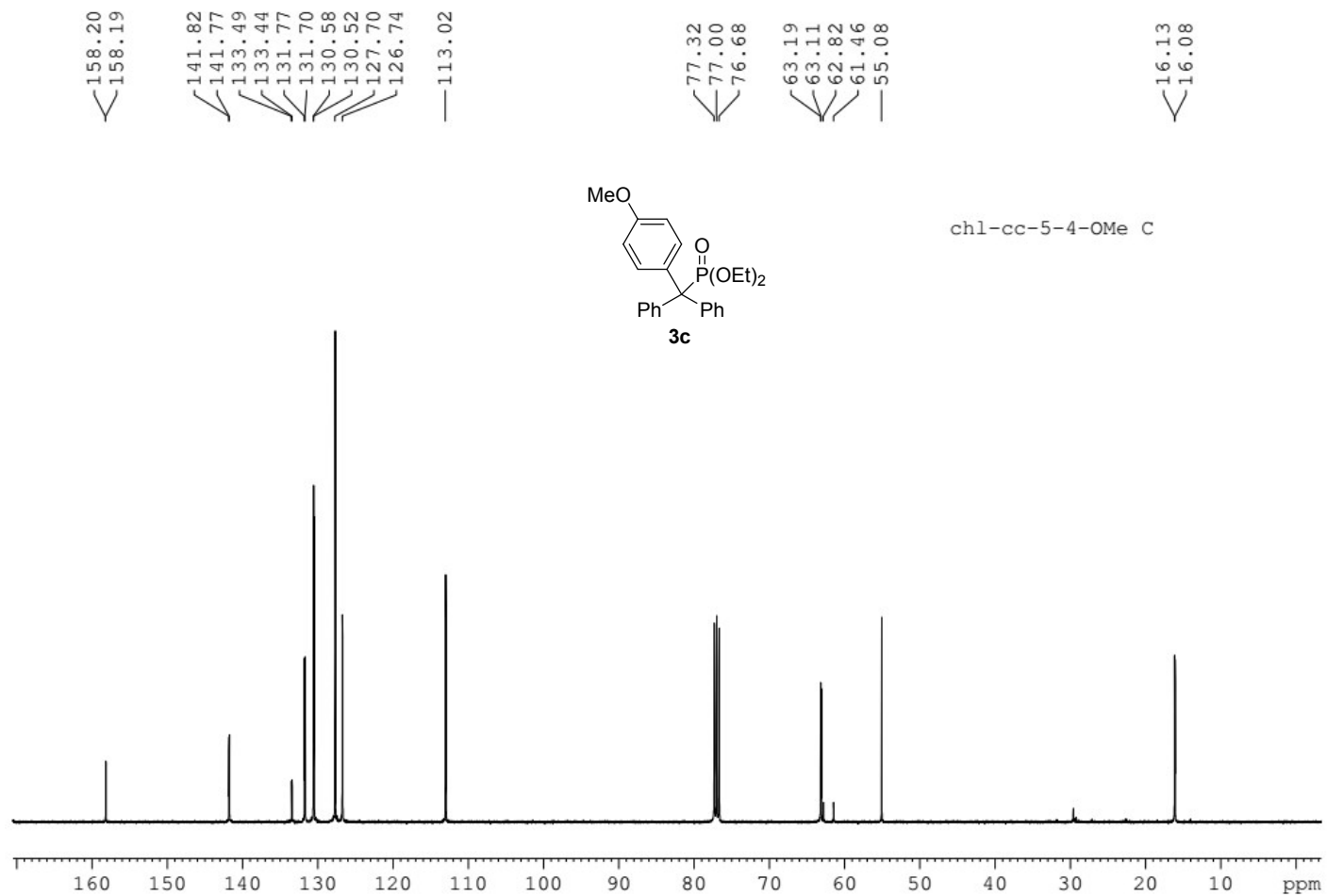


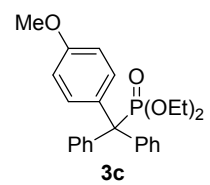












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