

Supporting Information

Polymer Chemistry manuscript

‘Hydrophobic polypyrrole synthesized by aqueous chemical oxidative polymerization
and its use as a light-responsive liquid marble stabilizer’

by H. Kawashima *et al.*

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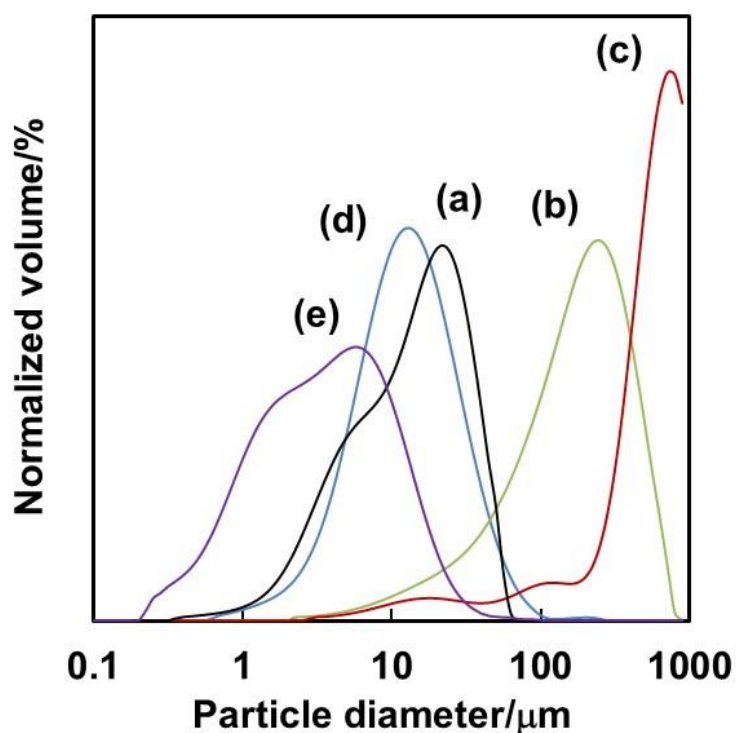


Figure S1 Laser diffraction particle size distribution curves obtained for (a) PPy-C8F, (b) PPy-C6F, (c) PPy-C4F, (d) PPy-Cl and (e) dedoped PPy-C8F dispersed in aqueous medium.

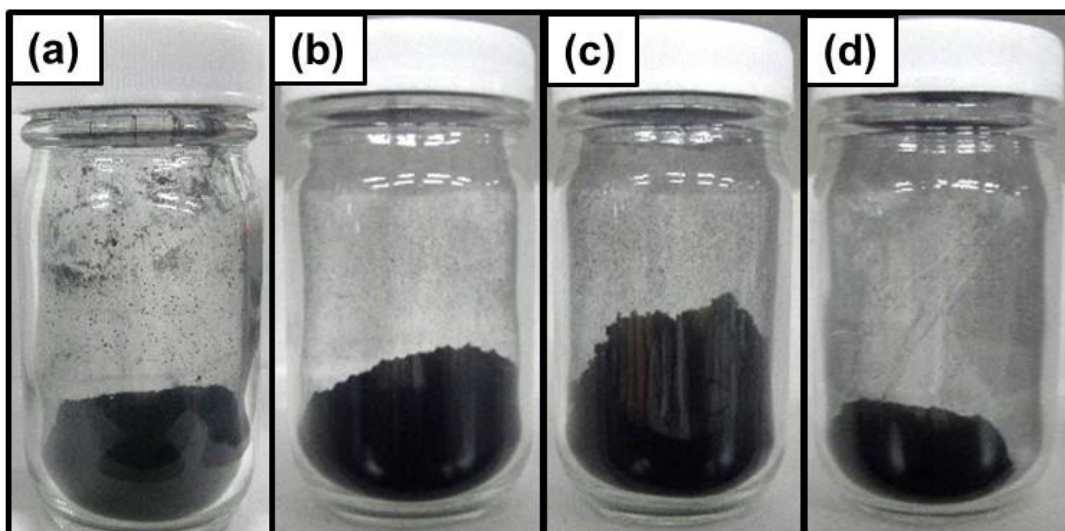


Figure S2. Digital images of (a) PPy-C8F, (b) PPy-C6F, (c) PPy-C4F and (d) PPy-Cl dried bulk powders.

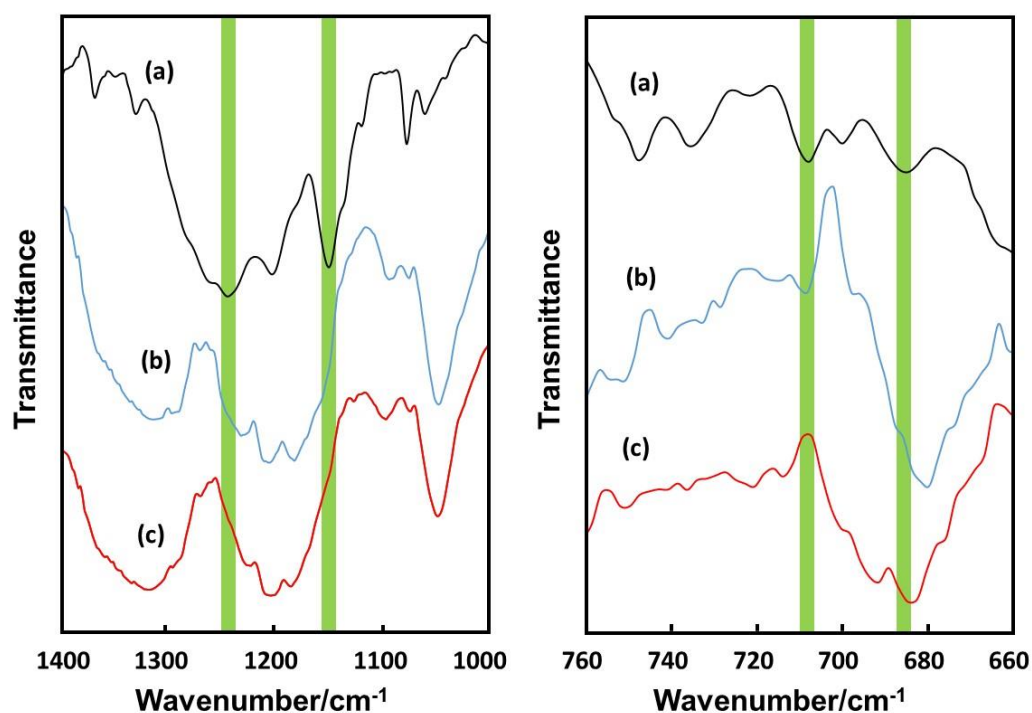


Figure S3. FT-IR spectra of (a) C8F dopant, (b) PPy-C8F and (c) PPy-Cl. The typical absorption bands for C8F due to the vibrations of the -CF_3 and $\text{-CF}_2\text{-}$ groups were observed in the spectrum of PPy-C8F as peaks and shoulders. (Lin-Vien, D. *The Handbook of Infrared and Raman Characteristic Frequencies of Organic Molecules*. Academic Press: San Diego, 1991.)

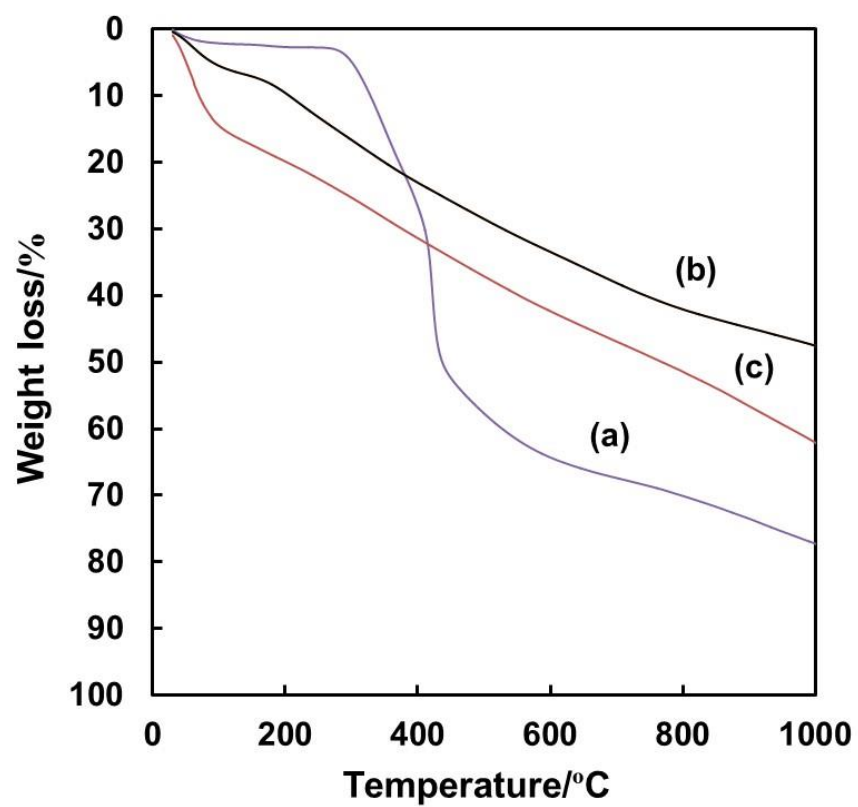
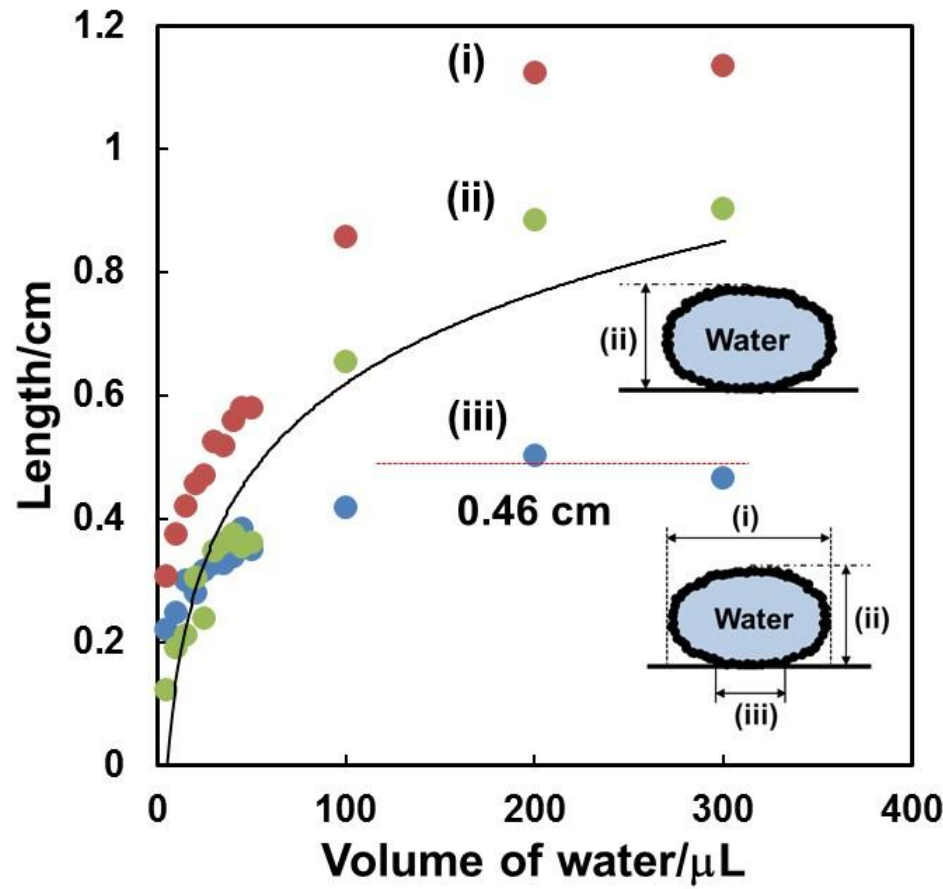


Figure S4. TG curves of (a) PPy-C8F, (b) PPy-Cl and (c) dedoped PPy-C8F bulk powders.



Surface tension

$$a = 2 \sqrt{\frac{\gamma_{LV}}{\rho g}}$$

$$\gamma_{LV} = \frac{a^2}{4} \rho g$$

$$\gamma_{LV} = 52.5 \text{ mN/m}$$

Capillary length

$$\kappa^{-1} = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma_{LV}}{\rho g}}$$

$$\kappa^{-1} = 0.23 \text{ cm}$$

a : Diameter of height

ρ : Density

g : Gravitational acceleration

γ_{LV} : Surface tension

κ^{-1} : Capillary length

Figure S5. Diameter of the contact area, height and width of LMs placed on a glass substrate containing various volumes of water. The solid curve indicates the theoretical behavior under the assumption that water droplets have a perfectly spherical morphology independent of water volume.

Table S1 Synthesis of PPy materials by aqueous chemical oxidative polymerization^{a)}

Ingredients					
Pyrrole ^{b, c)}	(g)	1	1	1	1
Heptafluorooctane sulfonic acid ^{b)}	(g)	2.5	-	-	-
Tridecafluorohexane-1-sulfonic acid ^{b)}	(g)	-	2.2	-	-
Nonafluoro-1-butane sulfonic acid ^{b)}	(g)	-	-	1.5	-
FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O ^{c)}	(g)	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Water	(g)	103.8	100	100	100

^{a)} 25 °C, 24 h, 500 rpm (magnetic stirring)

^{b)} Pyrrole/dopant, 3/1 (molar ratio)

^{c)} Pyrrole/FeCl₃, 3/7 (molar ratio)