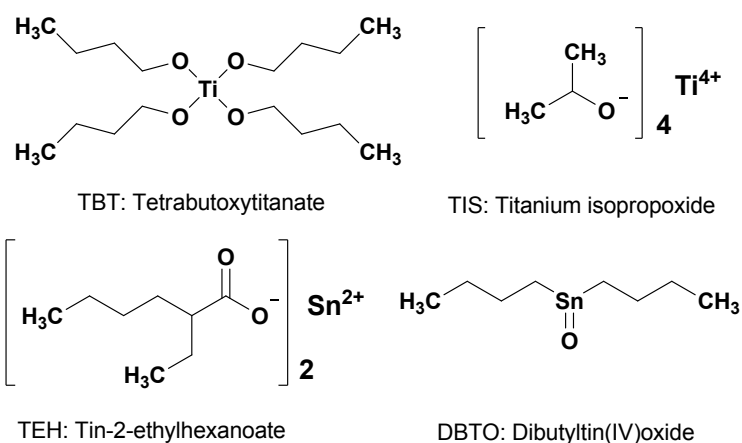


Supplementary Information



Scheme S1. Molecular structure and names of used catalysts

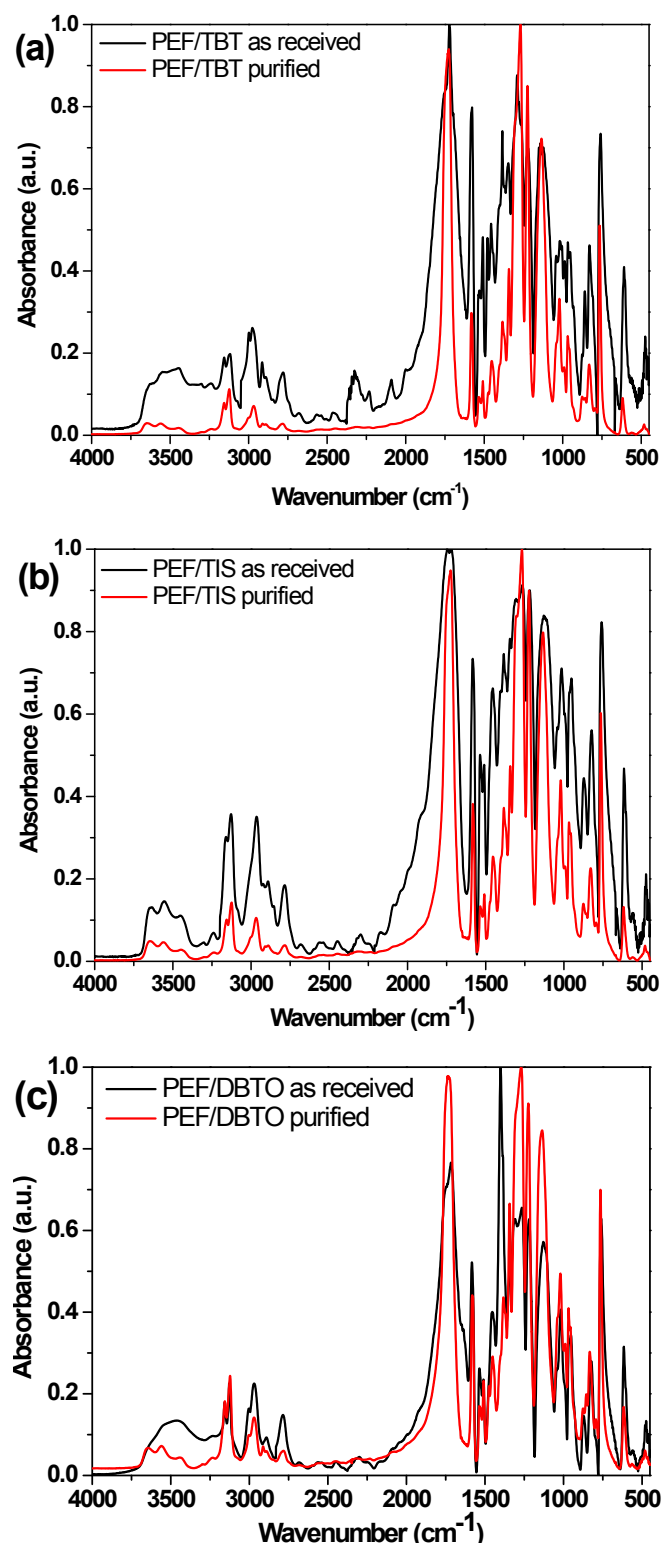


Figure S1. FTIR spectra PEF samples prepared using different catalysts, before and after purification.

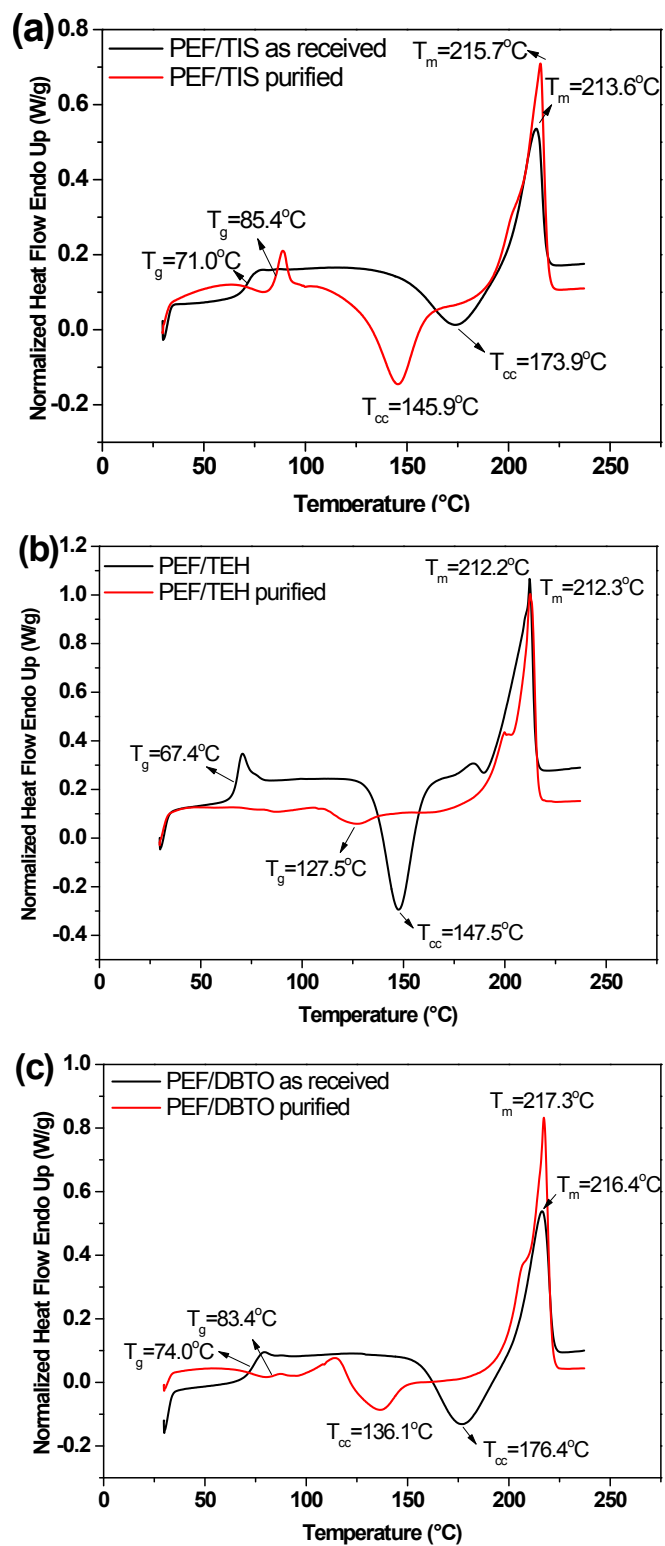


Figure S2. DSC thermographs of PEF samples prepared using different catalysts, before and after purification.

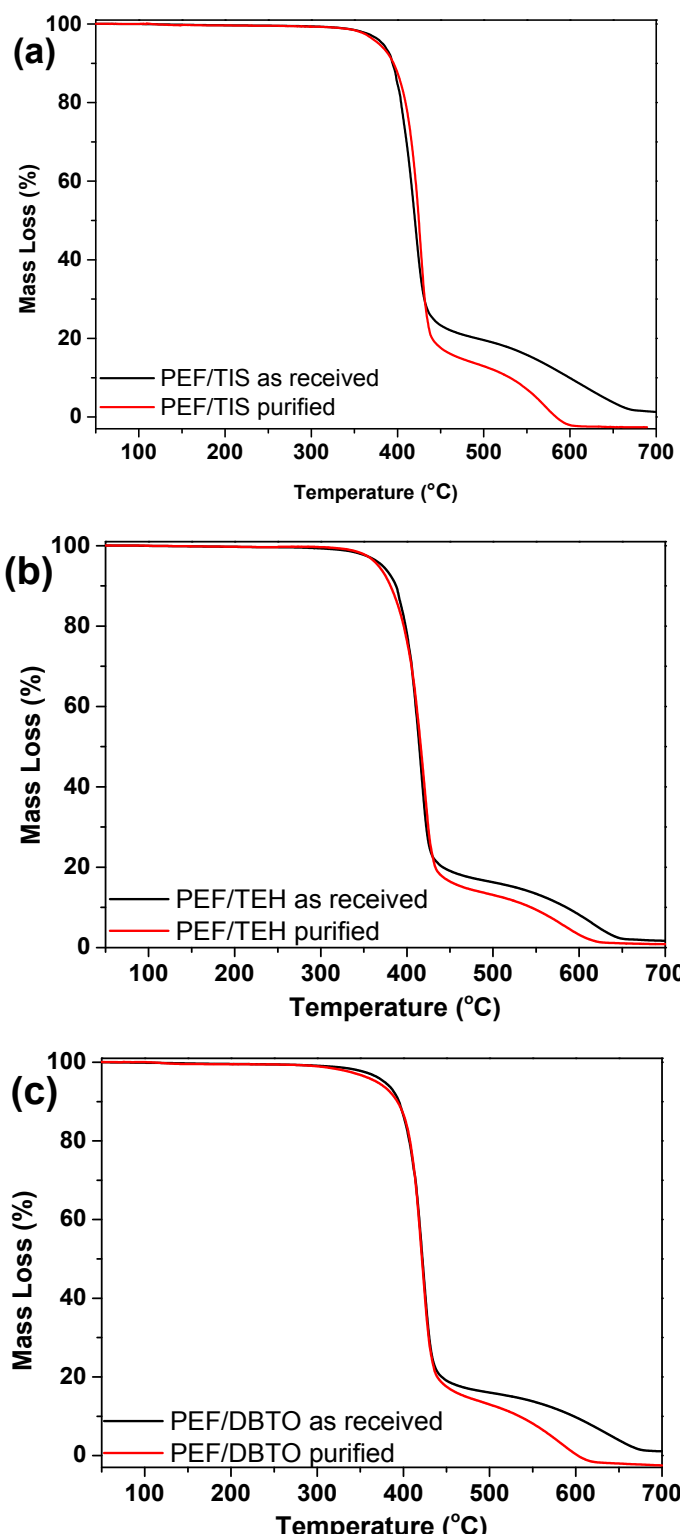
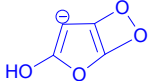
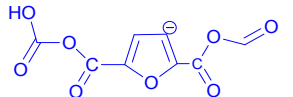
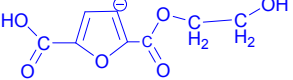
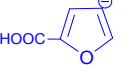
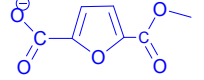
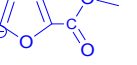
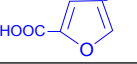
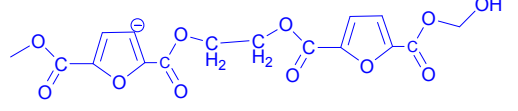
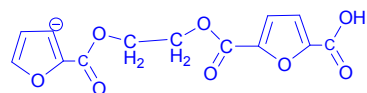


Figure S3. TGA thermographs of PEF samples prepared using different catalysts, before and after purification.

Table S1. Corresponding retention times, tentative structure, elemental composition, experimental and theoretical mass information, mass error deviation and double bond and ring equivalent number (RDB) of the detected byproducts.

| Degradation products | RT (min) | Tentative Structure | Elemental composition | Accurate Mass | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--|------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|-------------|
| | | | | Experimental | Theoretical | RDB | Error (ppm) |
| DP1 | 1.25 |  | $C_4H_3O_4^-$ | 112.9856 | 112.9880 | 4.5 | -2.432 |
| DP2 | 1.27 |  | $C_8H_3O_8^-$ | 226.9788 | 226.9833 | 7.5 | -4.454 |
| DP 3 | 5.86-6.10 |  | $C_8H_7O_6^-$ | 199.0248 | 199.0248 | 5.5 | -0.011 |
| | |  | $C_5H_3O_3^-$ | 111.0087 | 111.0088 | 4.5 | -0.067 |
| DP 4 | 7.18 |  | $C_7H_5O_5^-$ | 169.0139 | 169.0142 | 5.5 | -0.347 |
| | |  | $C_6H_5O_3^-$ | 125.0244 | 125.0244 | 4.5 | -0.017 |
| | |  | $C_5H_3O_3^-$ | 111.001 | 111.0091 | 4.5 | 0.333 |
| DP 5 | 9.32 |  | $C_{16}H_{13}O_{11}^-$ | 381.0457 | 381.0463 | 10.5 | -0.634 |



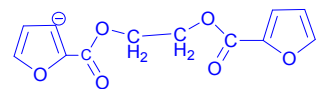
C₁₃H₉O₈⁻

293.0297

293.0303

10.5

-0.634



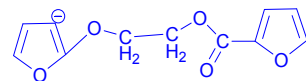
C₁₂H₉O₆⁻

249.0403

249.0405

8.5

-0.161



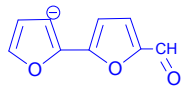
C₁₁H₉O₅⁻

221.0456

221.0455

7.5

-0.053



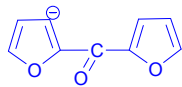
C₉H₅O₃⁻

161.0246

161.0244

7.5

-0.183



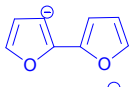
C₈H₅O₂⁻

133.0287

133.0295

6.5

-0.803



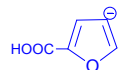
C₅H₃O₃⁻

111.0074

11.0088

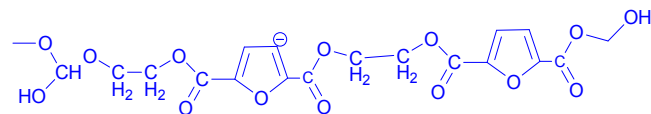
4.5

-1.360



DP6

9.61



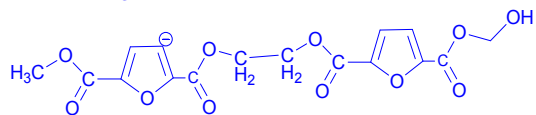
C₁₉H₁₉O₁₄⁻

471.0777

471.0780

10.5

-0.328



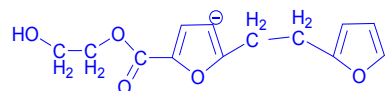
C₁₆H₁₃O₁₁⁻

381.0458

381.0463

10.5

-0.534



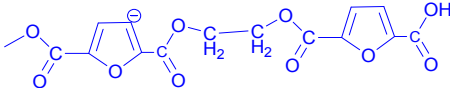
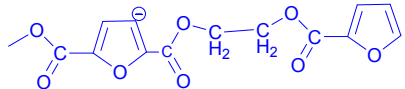
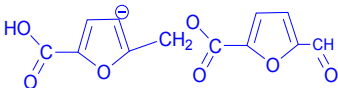
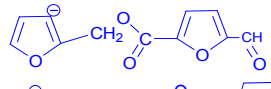
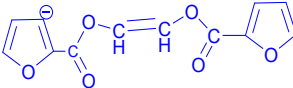
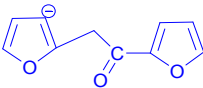
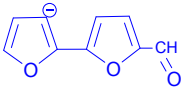
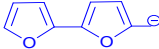
C₁₃H₁₃O₅⁻

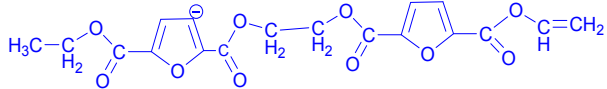
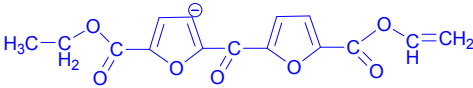
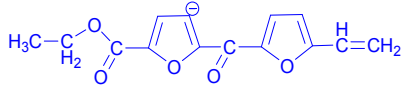
249.0805

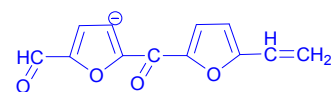
249.0768

7.5

3.653

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|--|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| DP7 | 10.26-10.50 |  | C₁₅H₁₁O₁₀⁻ | 351.0349 | 351.0358 | 10.5 | -0.870 |
| | |  | C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₈ ⁻ | 307.0454 | 307.0459 | 9.5 | -0.541 |
| | |  | C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₇ ⁻ | 263.0193 | 263.0197 | 9.5 | -0.426 |
| | |  | C ₁₁ H ₇ O ₅ ⁻ | 219.0298 | 219.0299 | 8.5 | -0.097 |
| | |  | C ₁₂ H ₇ O ₆ ⁻ | 247.0253 | 247.0248 | 9.5 | 0.489 |
| | |  | C ₁₀ H ₇ O ₃ ⁻ | 175.0401 | 175.401 | 7.5 | 0.033 |
| | |  | C ₉ H ₅ O ₃ ⁻ | 161.0240 | 161.0244 | 7.5 | -0.417 |
| | |  | C ₉ H ₇ O ₂ ⁻ | 147.0461 | 147.0452 | 6.5 | 0.947 |

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|--|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| DP8 | 10.84 |  | C₁₈H₁₅O₁₀⁻ | 391.0658 | 391.0671 | 11.5 | -1.270 |
| | |  | C ₁₅ H ₁₁ O ₇ ⁻ | 303.0510 | 303.0510 | 10.5 | -0.026 |
| | |  | C ₁₄ H ₁₁ O ₅ ⁻ | 259.0607 | 259.0612 | 9.5 | -0.497 |



C₁₂H₇O₄⁻

215.0346

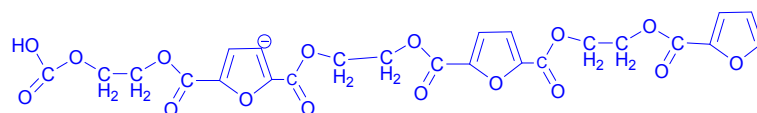
215.0350

9.5

-0.382

DP9

10.98



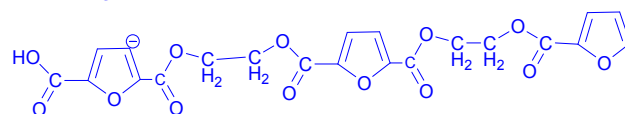
C₂₄H₁₉O₁₆⁻

563.0671

563.0679

15.5

-0.758



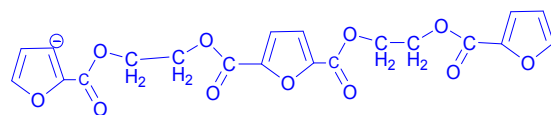
C₂₁H₁₅O₁₃⁻

475.0511

475.0518

14.5

-0.717



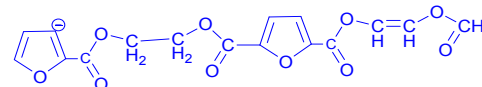
C₂₀H₁₅O₁₁⁻

431.0614

431.0620

13.5

-0.584



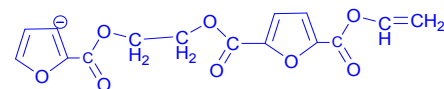
C₁₆H₁₁O₁₀⁻

363.0356

363.0358

11.5

-0.170



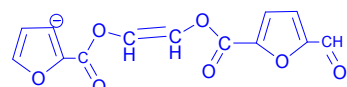
C₁₅H₁₁O₈⁻

319.0456

319.0459

10.5

-0.341



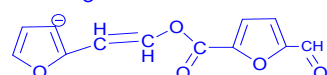
C₁₃H₇O₇⁻

275.0297

275.0197

10.5

9.974



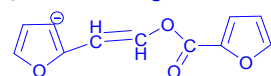
C₁₂H₇O₅⁻

231.0299

231.0299

9.5

-0.003



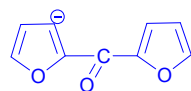
C₁₁H₇O₄⁻

203.0354

203.0350

8.5

0.418



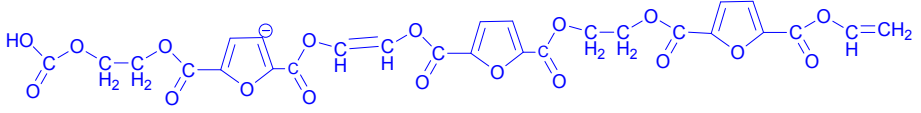
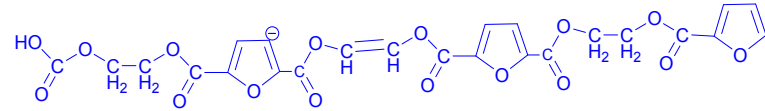
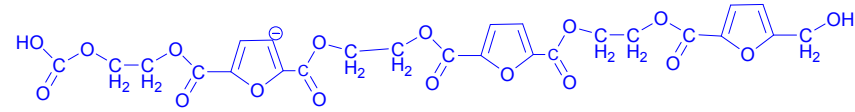
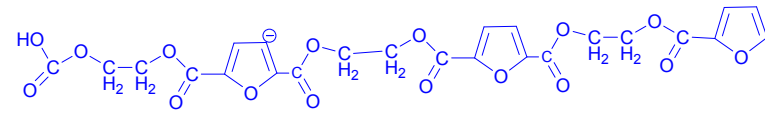
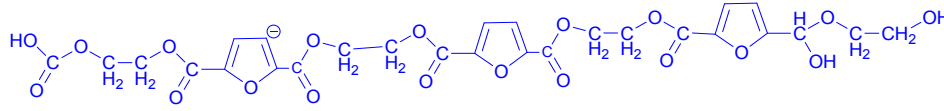
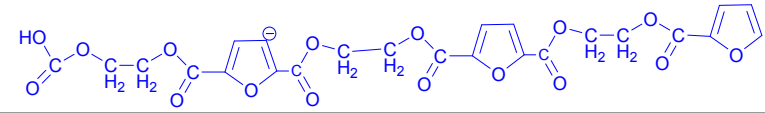
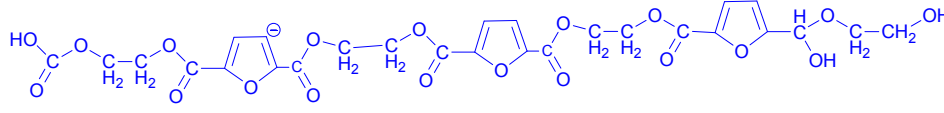
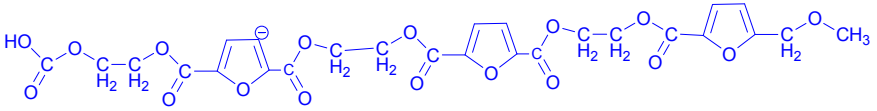
C₉H₅O₃⁻

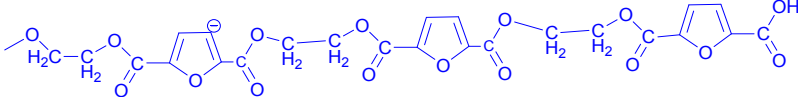
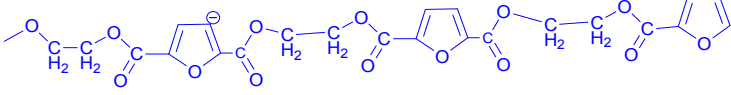
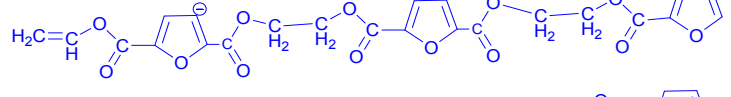
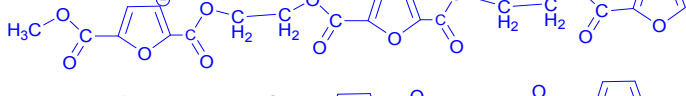
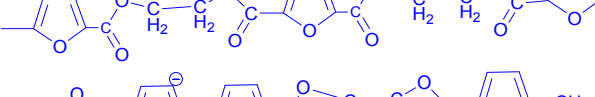
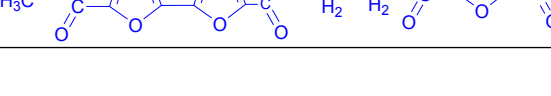
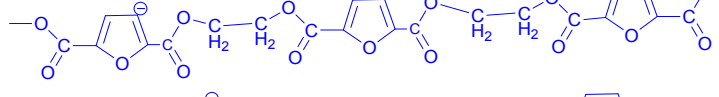
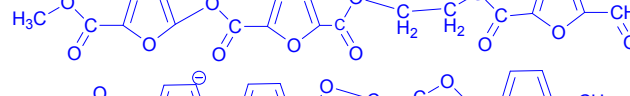
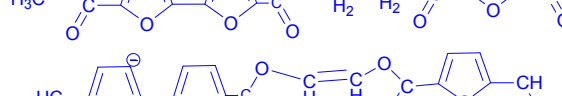
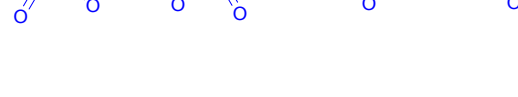
161.0245

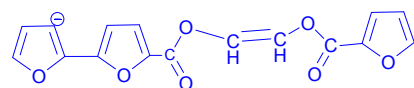
161.0244

7.5

0.083

| | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|--|------------------------|----------|----------|------|--------|
| DP10 | 11.00 |  | $C_{27}H_{19}O_{18}^-$ | 631.0535 | 631.0577 | 18.5 | -4.187 |
| | |  | $C_{24}H_{17}O_{16}^-$ | 561.0522 | 561.0522 | 16.5 | -4.187 |
| DP11 | 11.02 |  | $C_{25}H_{21}O_{17}^-$ | 593.0769 | 593.0784 | 15.5 | -1.522 |
| | |  | $C_{24}H_{19}O_{16}^-$ | 563.0657 | 563.0679 | 15.5 | -2.158 |
| DP12 | 11.025 |  | $C_{27}H_{25}O_{19}^-$ | 653.0979 | 653.0996 | 15.5 | -1.652 |
| | |  | $C_{24}H_{19}O_{16}^-$ | 563.0690 | 563.0679 | 15.5 | 1.142 |
| DP13 | 11.27 |  | $C_{27}H_{23}O_{19}^-$ | 651.0817 | 651.0839 | 16.5 | -2.205 |
| | |  | $C_{26}H_{23}O_{17}^-$ | 607.0944 | 607.0941 | 15.5 | 0.228 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--|---|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| DP14 | 11.74 |  | C₂₅H₂₁O₁₆⁻ | 577.0829 | 577.0835 | 15.5 | -0.608 |
| | |  | C ₂₄ H ₂₁ O ₁₄ ⁻ | 533.0930 | 533.0937 | 14.5 | -0.678 |
| | |  | C ₂₃ H ₁₇ O ₁₃ ⁻ | 501.0671 | 501.0675 | 15.5 | -0.364 |
| | |  | C ₂₂ H ₁₇ O ₁₃ ⁻ | 489.0667 | 489.0675 | 14.5 | -0.764 |
| | |  | C ₂₁ H ₁₇ O ₁₁ ⁻ | 445.0749 | 445.0776 | 13.5 | -2.375 |
| | |  | C ₁₉ H ₁₃ O ₁₀ ⁻ | 401.0512 | 401.0514 | 13.5 | -0,220 |
| DP15 | 11.8 |  | C₂₃H₁₇O₁₅⁻ | 533.0562 | 533.0573 | 15.5 | -1.093 |
| | |  | C ₂₀ H ₁₃ O ₁₂ ⁻ | 445.0413 | 445.0412 | 14.5 | 0.051 |
| | |  | C ₁₉ H ₁₃ O ₁₀ ⁻ | 401.0510 | 401.0514 | 13.5 | -0.420 |
| | |  | C ₁₈ H ₉ O ₉ ⁻ | 369.0254 | 369.0252 | 14.5 | 0.195 |



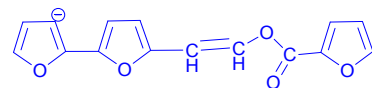
C₁₆H₉O₇⁻

313.0348

313.0354

12.5

-0.576



C₁₅H₉O₅⁻

269.0452

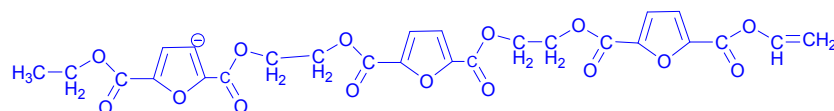
269.0455

11.5

-0.342

DP16

12.27



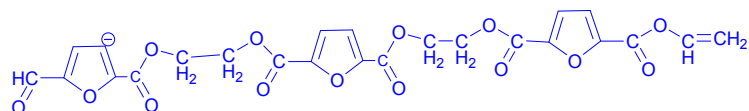
C₂₆H₂₁O₁₅⁻

573.0876

573.0886

16.5

-0.993



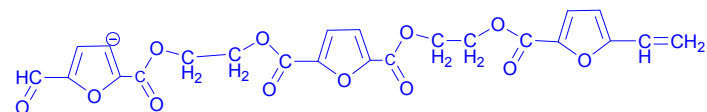
C₂₄H₁₇O₁₄⁻

529.0616

529.0624

16.5

-0.778



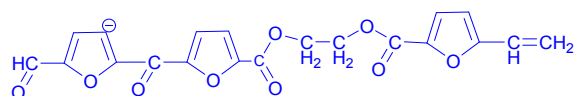
C₂₃H₁₇O₁₂⁻

485.0717

485.0725

15.5

-0.849



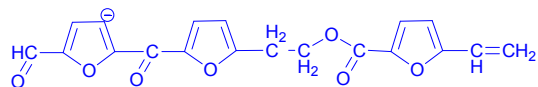
C₂₀H₁₃O₉⁻

397.0560

397.0565

14.5

-0.505



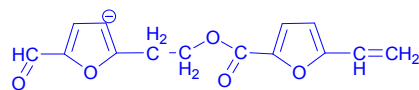
C₁₉H₁₃O₇⁻

353.0661

353.0667

13.5

-0.576



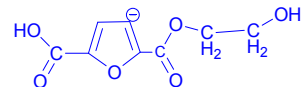
C₁₄H₁₁O₅⁻

259.0600

259.0612

9.5

-1.197



C₈H₇O₆⁻

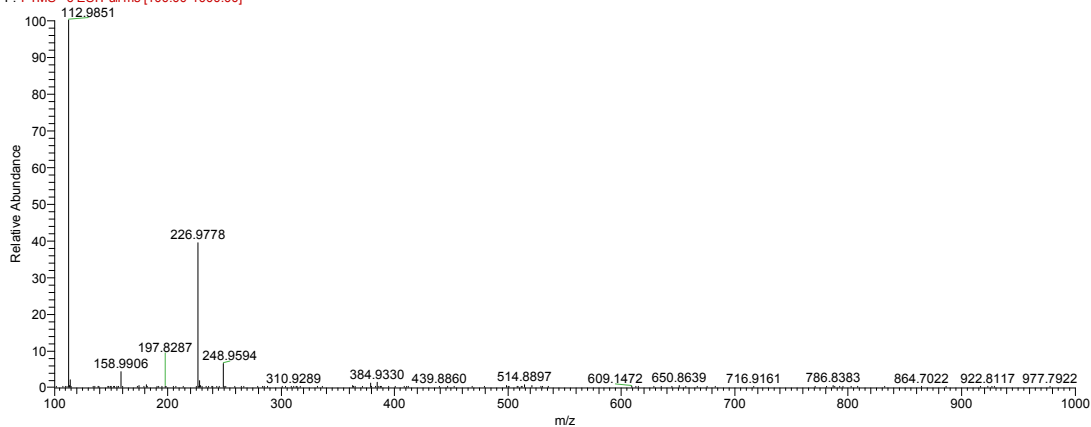
199.0247

199.0248

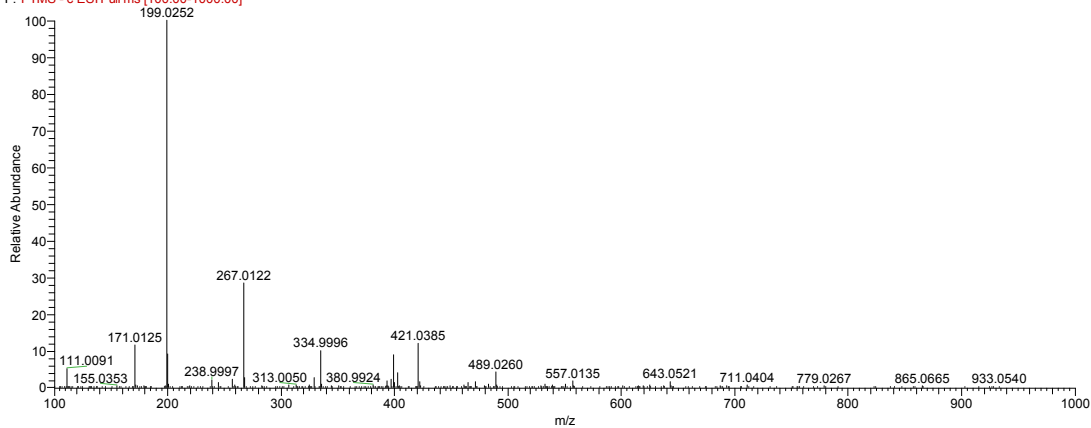
5.5

-0.111

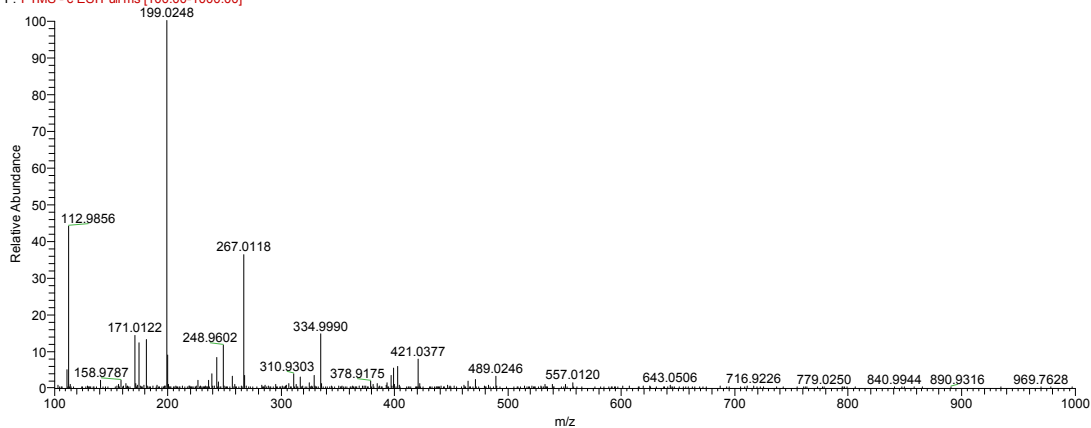
TIS #88 RT: 1.19 AV: 1 NL: 2.25E7
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



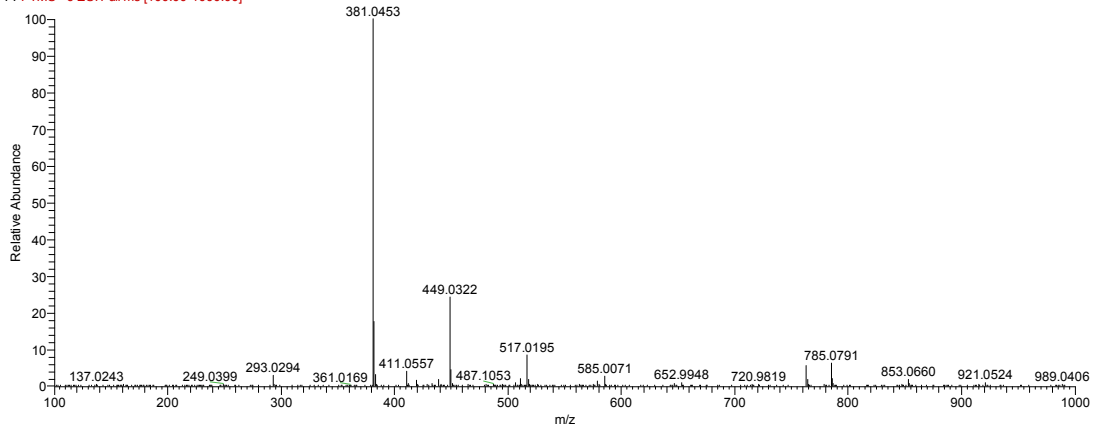
TIS #430 RT: 5.84 AV: 1 SB: 90 2.92-5.10, 6.22-7.73 NL: 3.88E6
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



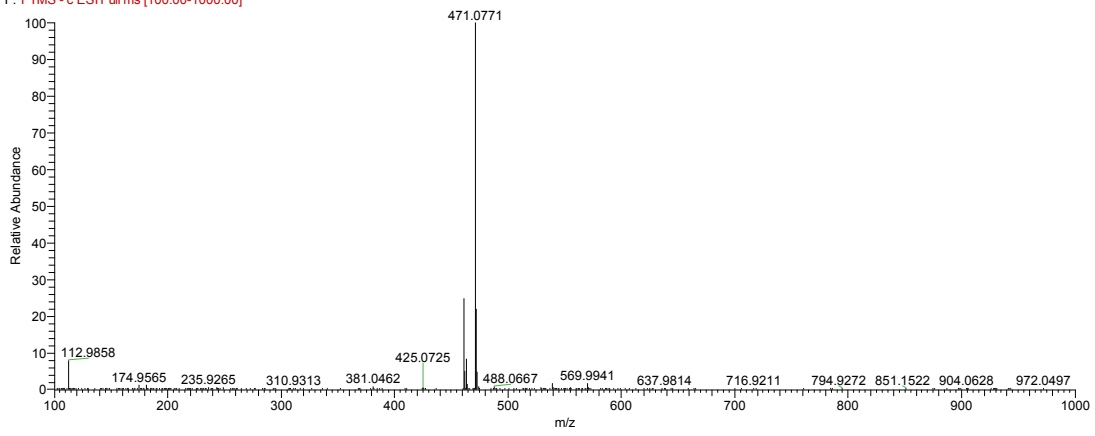
TBT #427 RT: 5.86 AV: 1 NL: 2.81E6
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



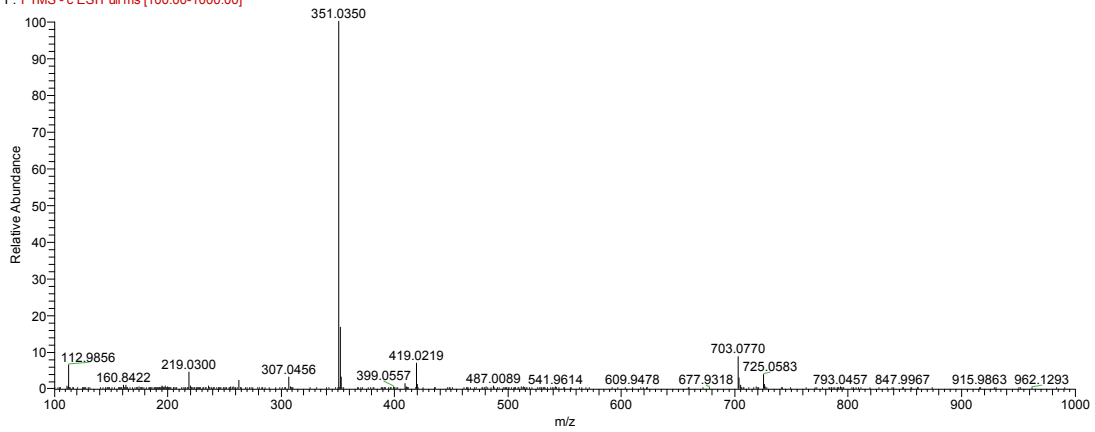
TIS #682 RT: 9.34 AV: 1 SB: 90 2.92-5.10, 6.22-7.73 NL: 6.89E6
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



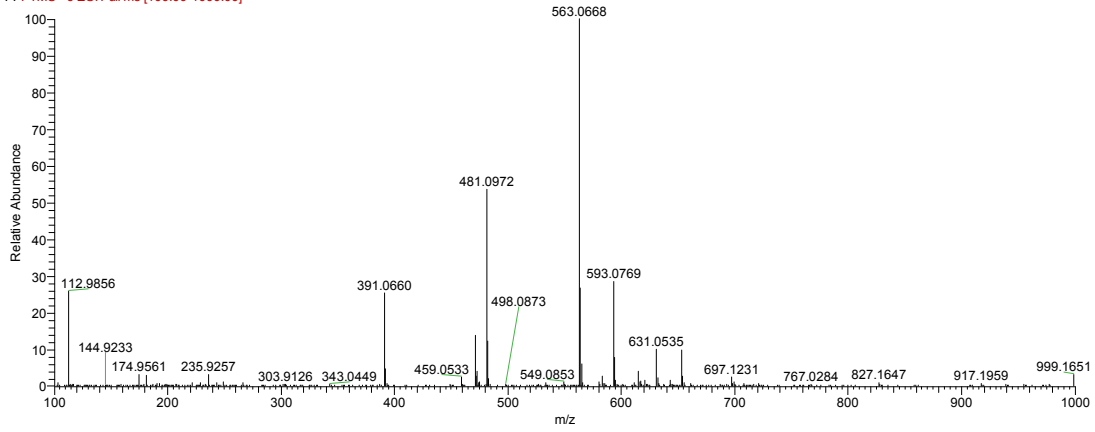
DBTO #742 RT: 9.89 AV: 1 NL: 1.21E7
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



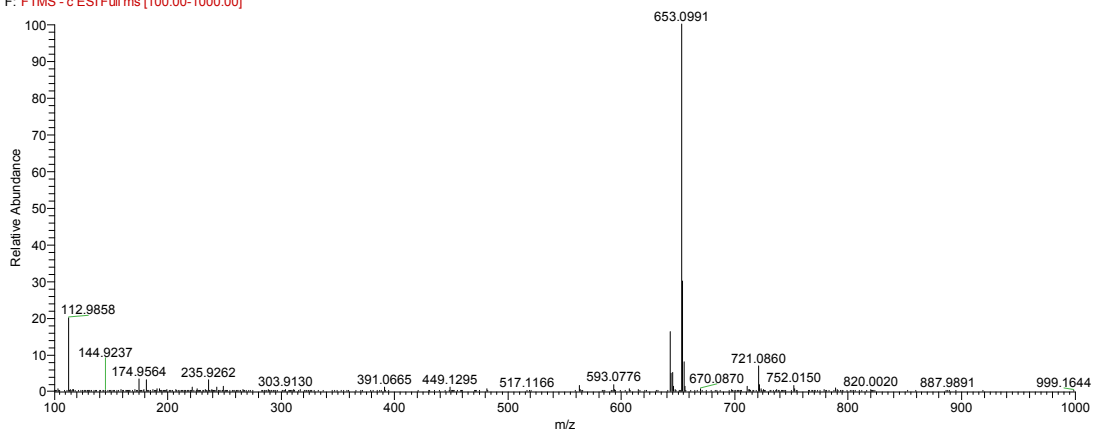
TEH #790 RT: 10.54 AV: 1 NL: 1.28E7
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



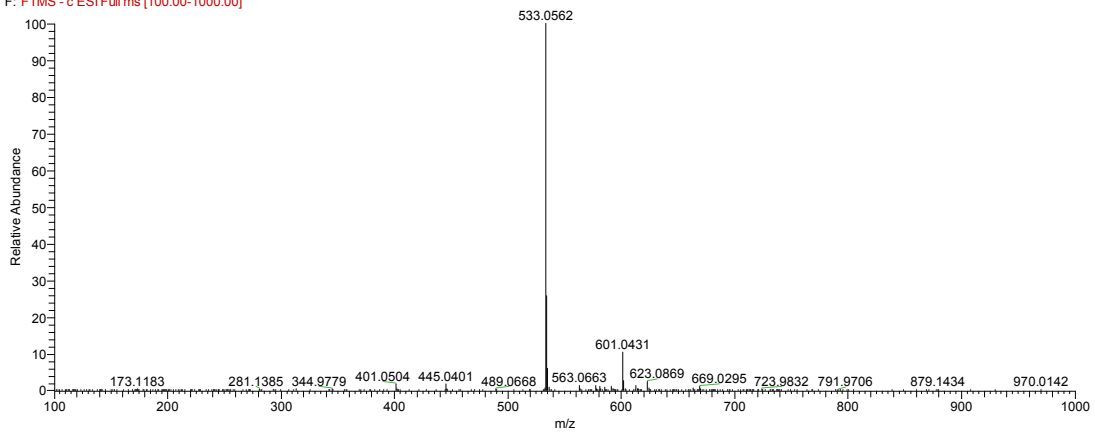
DBTO #838 RT: 11.20 AV: 1 NL: 3.93E6
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



DBTO #847 RT: 11.33 AV: 1 NL: 4.76E6
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



TEH #886 RT: 11.89 AV: 1 SB: 133 5.87-11.26 NL: 9.35E6
F: FTMS - c ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



DBTO #889 RT: 11.93 AV: 1 SB: 165 4.88-11.56 NL: 1.41E6
F: FTMS -c ESIFull.ms [100.00-1000.00]

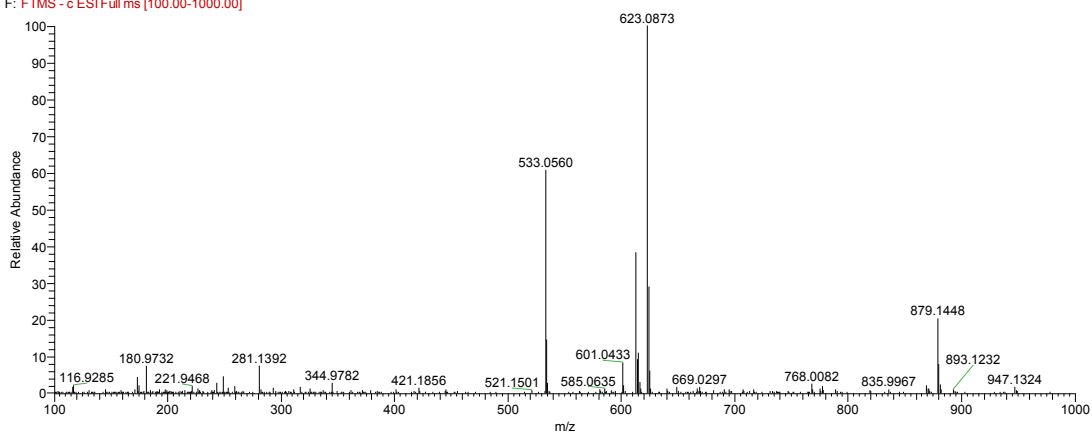


Figure S4. ESI-LTQ Orbitrap-MS and MS/MS spectra of DP recorded at different retention times.