## **Supplementary Information**

## Porous hollow MoS<sub>2</sub> microspheres derived from core-shell sulfonated

## polystyrene microspheres@MoS<sub>2</sub> nanosheets for efficient

## electrocatalytic hydrogen evolution

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Fig. S1 SEM image of SPS@MoS<sub>2</sub> (180 °C / 3hours)



Fig. S2 TEM image of SPS@MoS<sub>2</sub> (180 °C / 12 hours)



Fig. S3 TG curves of SPS microspheres under Ar atmosphere.



Fig. S4 TG curves of hollow  $MoS_2$  microspheres under air atmosphere



Fig. S5  $N_2$  adsorption isotherms curve of SPS@MoS<sub>2</sub>



Fig. S6 SEM image of SPS



Fig. S7 SEM image of pure MoS<sub>2</sub>



Fig. S8 SEM image of  $PS/MoS_2$  using PS microspheres as templates at 180 °C for 6 h.



**Fig S9** Nyquist plots of different samples over the frequency range from 1000 kHz to 10 mHz at the open-circuit voltage with an AC voltage of 5 mV.

Table S1 R <sub>ct</sub> values	of different sample	les.
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Samples	R <sub>ct</sub> (ohm)
HMMs	121.4
SPS@MoS <sub>2</sub>	365.6
Pure MoS <sub>2</sub>	910.7



**Fig. S10** CVs in the region from -0.2 to 0.2 V vs. Ag/AgCl for pure MoS<sub>2</sub> (a) and hollow MoS<sub>2</sub> microspheres (b). The electrochemical double-layer capacitance was determined from the CV curves measured in a potential range without redox processes according to the following equation: Cdl = Ic / v, where Cdl, Ic, and v are the double-layer capacitance (F cm<sup>-2</sup>) of the electroactive materials, charging current (mA cm<sup>-2</sup>), and scan rate (mV s<sup>-1</sup>), respectively.