

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

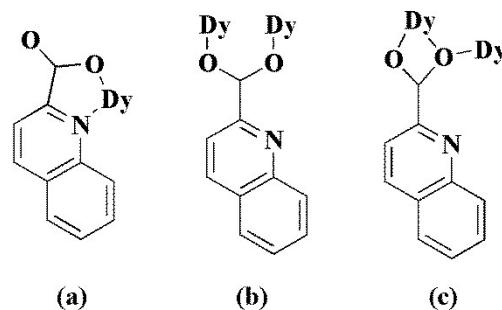
**Evolution from linear tetranuclear cluster into one-dimensional
chain of Dy(III) single-molecule magnets with enhanced energy
barrier**

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Scheme S1. Coordination modes of the QLC⁻ ligand in **1** and **2**.

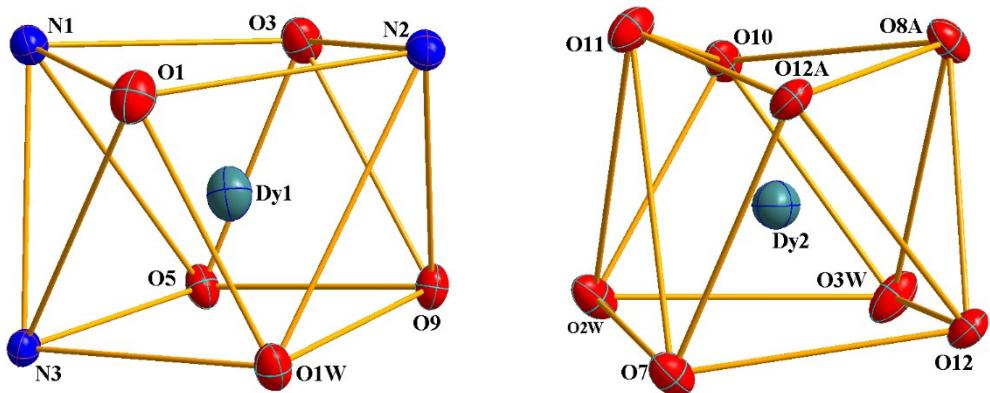


Fig. S1 The coordination polyhedrons of the Dy(III) centers in **1**.

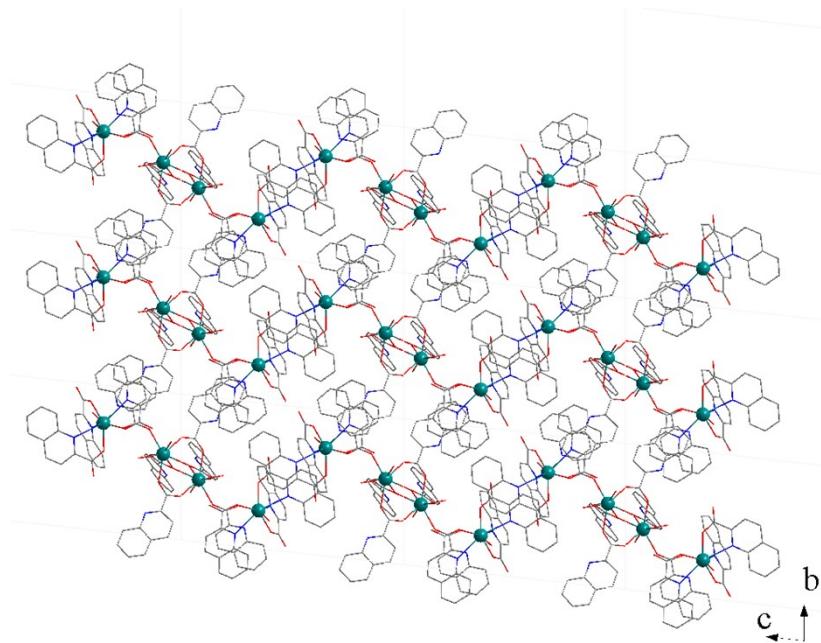


Fig. S2 View of the 3D packing of **1** along the *a* axis.

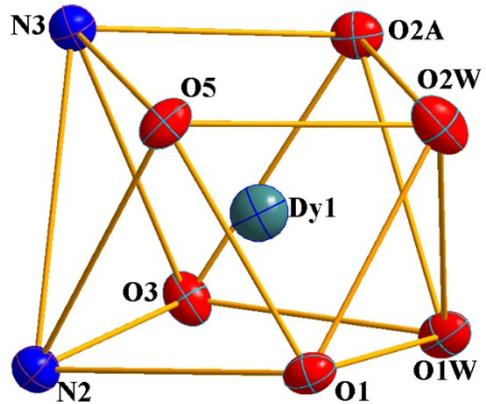


Fig. S3 The coordination polyhedron of the Dy(III) center in **2**.

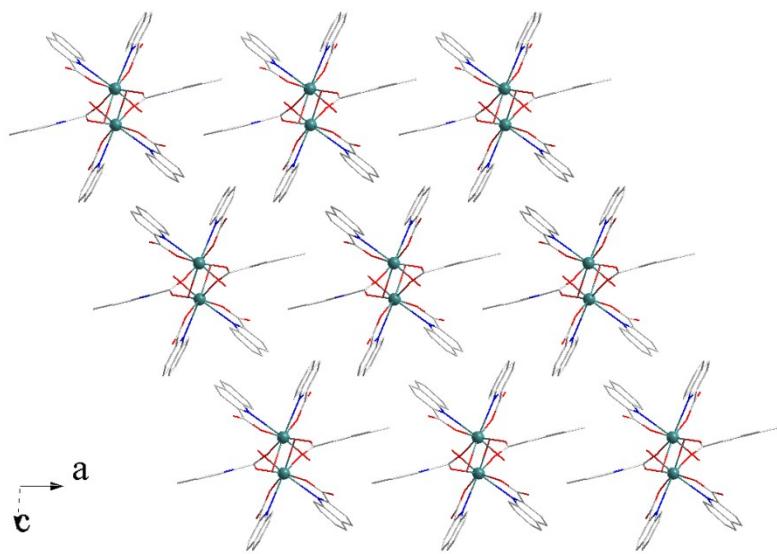


Fig. S4 View of the 3D packing of **2** along the *b* axis.

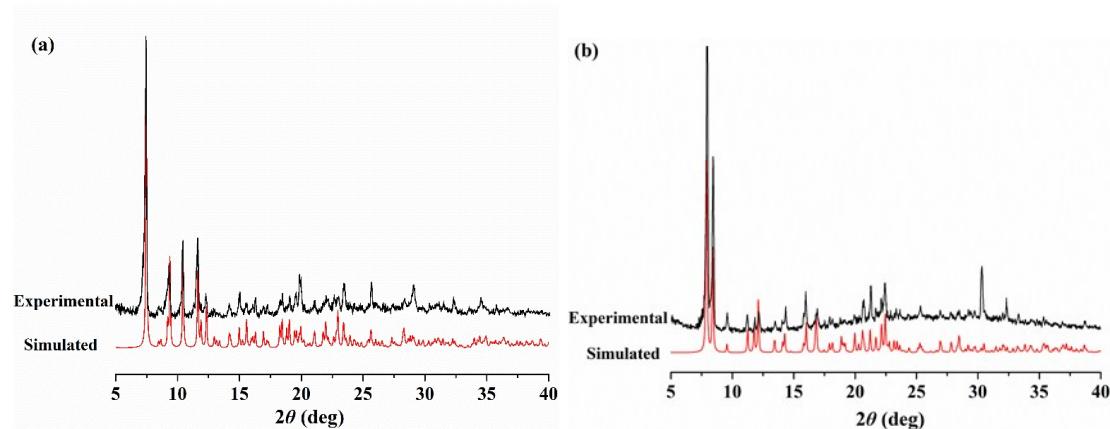


Fig. S5 PXRD patterns of **1** (a) and **2** (b).

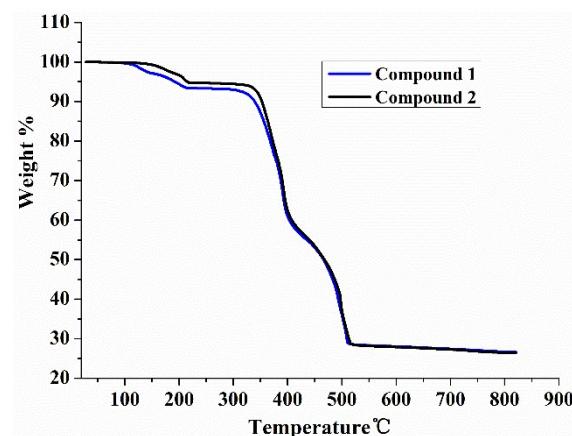


Fig. S6 TGA curves of **1** and **2**.

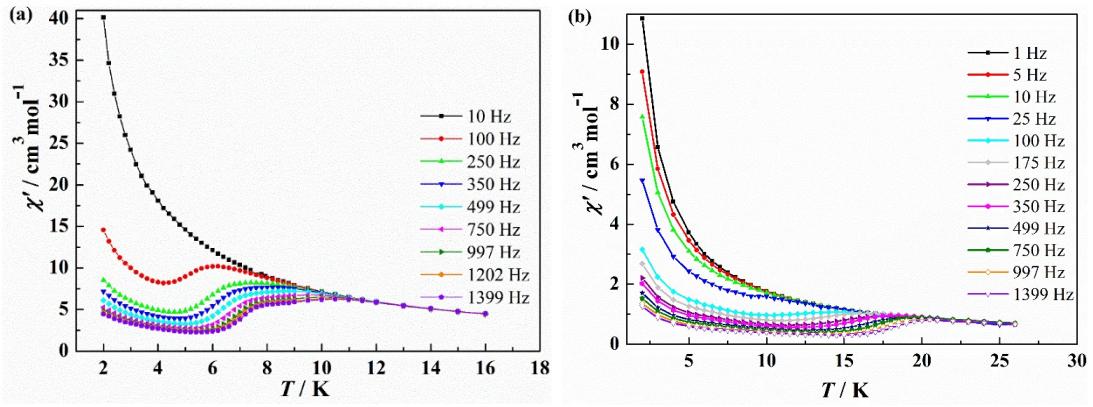


Fig. S7 Temperature dependence of in-phase ac susceptibility signals under zero dc field for **1** (a) and **2** (b).

Table S1. Linear Combination of Two Modified Debye Model Fitting Parameters for **1**.

| T(K) | $\chi_2(\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{mol}^{-1})$ | $\chi_1(\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{mol}^{-1})$ | $\chi_0(\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{mol}^{-1})$ | $\tau_1(\text{s})$ | α_1 | $\tau_2(\text{s})$ | α_2 |
|------|---|---|---|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| 4.5 | 15.10115 | 2.08511 | 7.0444×10^{-6} | 0.01126 | 0.09603 | 0.00223 | 0.15512 |
| 5.0 | 13.67278 | 1.94546 | 0.00007 | 0.00645 | 0.10734 | 0.00163 | 0.12251 |
| 5.5 | 12.4507 | 1.81276 | 4.7092×10^{-13} | 0.00319 | 0.15753 | 0.00111 | 0.10144 |
| 6.0 | 11.45966 | 1.62197 | 0.99478 | 0.00453 | 0.17637 | 0.00069 | 0.10577 |
| 6.5 | 10.64275 | 1.24808 | 0.44135 | 0.00437 | 0.18584 | 0.00045 | 0.17344 |
| 7.0 | 9.99517 | 0.95639 | 0.00008 | 0.00471 | 0.1439 | 0.00028 | 0.26777 |

Table S2. Debye model fitting parameters **2**.

| T(K) | $\chi_T(\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{mol}^{-1})$ | $\chi_S(\text{cm}^3\cdot\text{mol}^{-1})$ | α |
|------|---|---|----------|
| 14 | 1.21947 | 0.29303 | 0.00322 |
| 15 | 1.14072 | 0.29851 | 0.03413 |
| 16 | 1.07555 | 0.26402 | 0.03687 |
| 17 | 1.01897 | 0.29697 | 0.05513 |