

## Supplementary Material

### **Metal-organic Frameworks Immobilized RhNi Alloy Nanoparticles for Complete H<sub>2</sub> Evolution from Hydrazine Borane and Hydrous Hydrazine**

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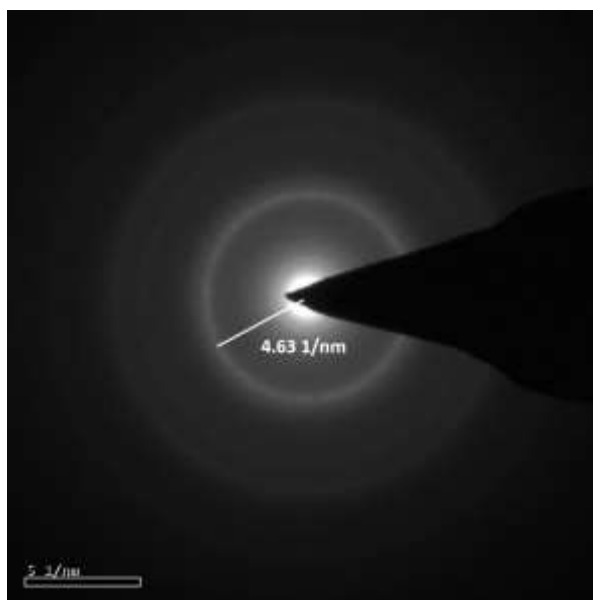
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### Calculation method for TOF

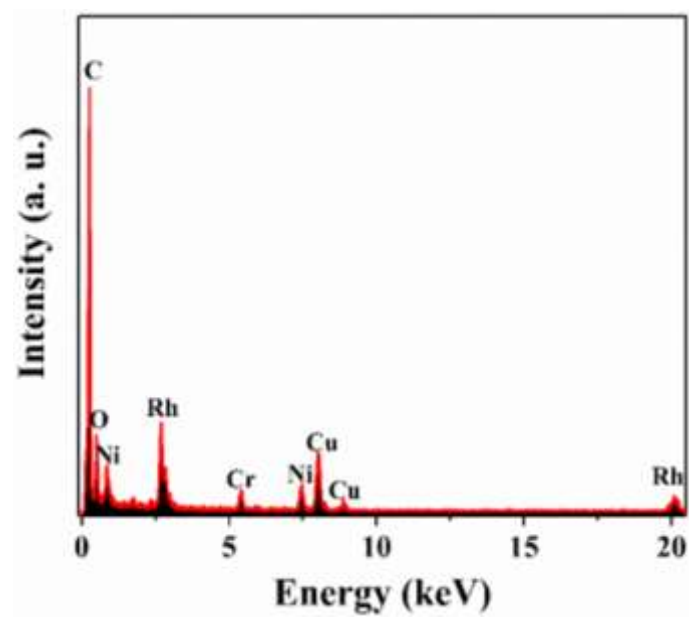
The total turn-over frequency (TOF) reported in this work is an apparent TOF value based on the number of metal (Rh + Ni) atoms in catalysts, which is calculated from the equation as follows:

$$TOF = \frac{n_{H_2}}{n_{(Rh+Ni)} \times t} \quad (\text{Eq. S1})$$

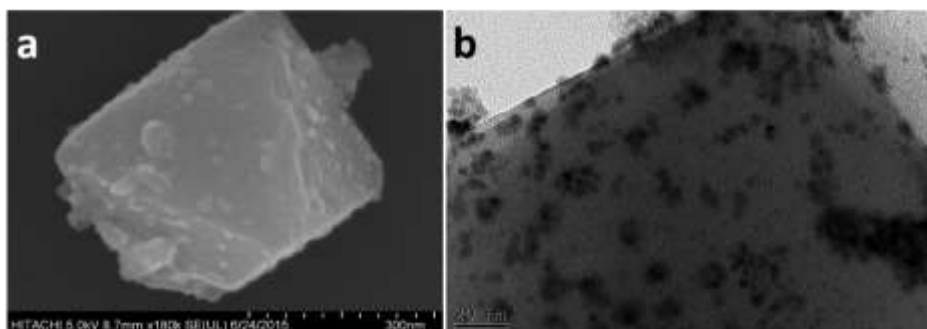
Where  $n_{H_2}$  is the mole number of generated  $H_2$ ,  $n_{(Rh+Ni)}$  is the total mole number of Ni and Rh in catalyst and  $t$  is the completed reaction time in hour. The TOF values of all the cited catalysts shown in Table 1 and Table S2 are the total TOF values and are normalized to the mass of metals.



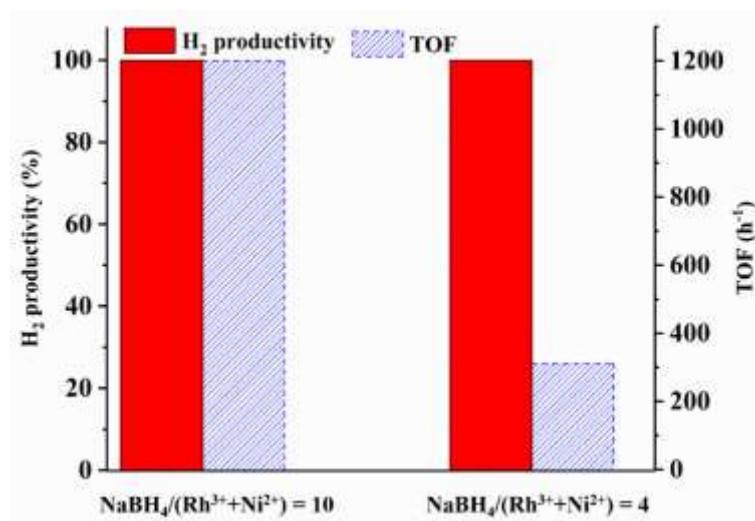
**Fig. S1** SAED image of Rh<sub>0.8</sub>Ni<sub>0.2</sub>/MIL-101 catalyst.



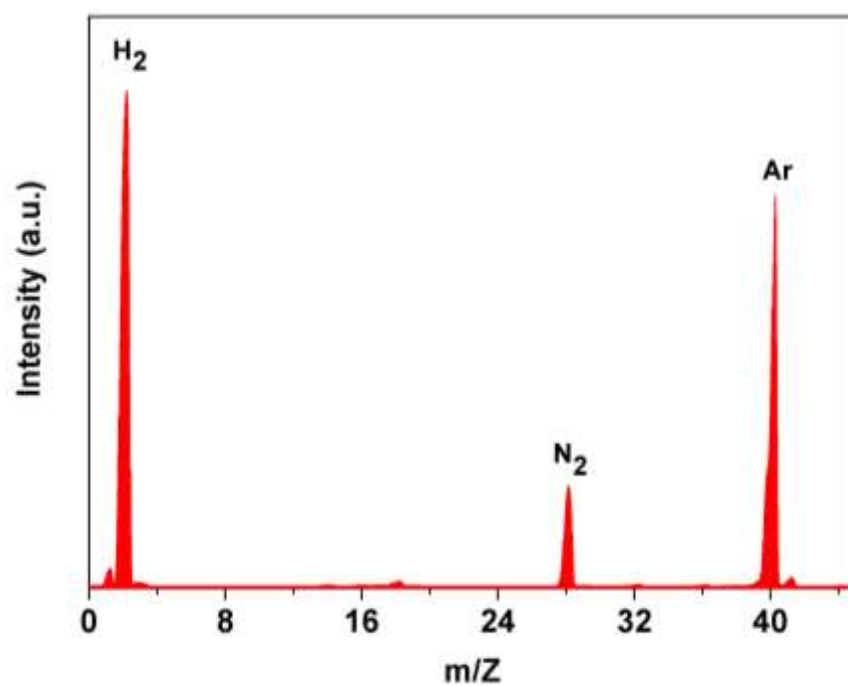
**Fig. S2** EDX spectrum of Rh<sub>0.8</sub>Ni<sub>0.2</sub>/MIL-101 catalyst.



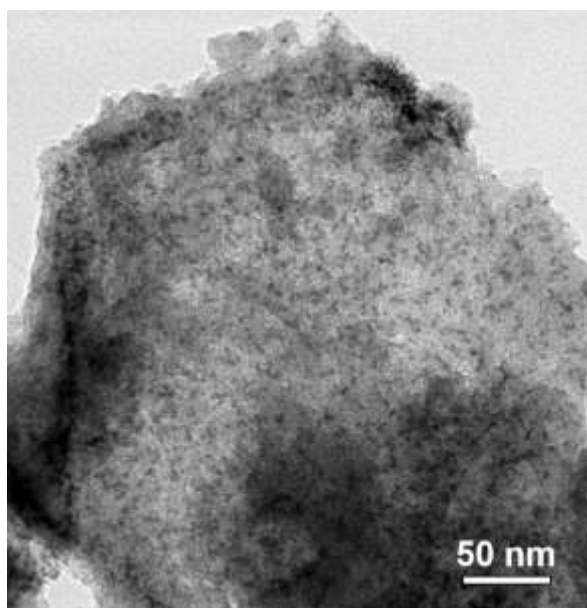
**Fig. S3** The typical SEM (a) and TEM (b) images of the  $\text{Rh}_{0.8}\text{Ni}_{0.2}/\text{MIL-101}$  catalyst obtained via a slow reduction process with a low molar ratio of reductant ( $\text{NaBH}_4/(\text{Rh}^{3+}+\text{Ni}^{2+}) = 4$ ).



**Fig. S4** Catalytic performance of Rh<sub>0.8</sub>Ni<sub>0.2</sub>/MIL-101 catalysts obtained with different molar ratio of reductant (NaBH<sub>4</sub>/(Rh<sup>3+</sup>+Ni<sup>2+</sup>)).



**Fig. S5** Mass spectral profile for gases released from the aqueous  $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4\text{BH}_3$  solution using  $\text{Rh}_{0.8}\text{Ni}_{0.2}/\text{MIL-101}$  catalyst under an argon atmosphere.



**Fig. S6** TEM image of the  $\text{Rh}_{0.8}\text{Ni}_{0.2}/\text{MIL-101}$  catalyst after the durability test.



**Table S1.** Catalysts composition determined by inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectroscopic (ICP-AES).

<b>Catalysts</b>	<b>Ni (wt%)</b>	<b>Rh (wt%)</b>	<b>Rh:Ni (atomic ratio)</b>
Ni/MIL-101	10.0	~	~
Rh/MIL-101	~	16.7	~
Rh <sub>0.8</sub> Ni <sub>0.2</sub> /MIL-101	1.9	13.5	80.2:19.8

**Table S2** Activities in terms of selectivity, activation energy and *TOF* values of different catalysts tested in H<sub>2</sub> generation from hydrous hydrazine.

Catalyst	T (°C)	Selectivity (%)	$E_a$ (kJ/mol)	<i>TOF</i> (h <sup>-1</sup> ) <sup>a</sup>	Ref.
Rh	25	44	-	2.9	38
Rh <sub>4</sub> Ni	25	100	-	6.0	39
Rh/Ni@SiO <sub>2</sub>	25	99.4	-	66	40
RhNi@graphene	25	100	-	20.1	41
Ni <sub>0.90</sub> Pt <sub>0.05</sub> Rh <sub>0.05</sub> /La <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	25	100	-	45.9	42
Rh-Cu NOHFs/C	25	31.4	-	33.7	43
Rh <sub>51</sub> Ni <sub>19</sub> P <sub>30</sub> /rGO	25	100	58.8	101	49
RhNiB	30	100	-	54.5	44
Rh <sub>0.8</sub> Ni <sub>0.2</sub> @CeO <sub>x</sub> /rGO	30	100	58.0	36.4	21
Ni <sub>3</sub> Rh <sub>7</sub> /NPC-900	50	100	-	156	46
Ni <sub>66</sub> Rh <sub>34</sub> @ZIF-8	50	100	58.1	140	47
Rh <sub>58</sub> Ni <sub>42</sub> @MIL-101	50	100	33.0	344	50
Rh <sub>55</sub> Ni <sub>45</sub> /Ce(OH)CO <sub>3</sub>	50	100	38.8	395	45
<b>Rh<sub>0.8</sub>Ni<sub>0.2</sub>/MIL-101</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>428.6</b>	<b>This study</b>
Rh <sub>92.6</sub> P <sub>7.4</sub> /rGO	50	100	50.5	843.9	48

<sup>a</sup>The total *TOF* values were calculated according to the original data provided by the reports.