

Supporting Information

Ir/BipHPOX-Catalyzed Asymmetric Hydrogenation of 3-Substituted 2,5-Dihydropyrroles and 2,5-Dihydrothiophene 1,1-Dioxides

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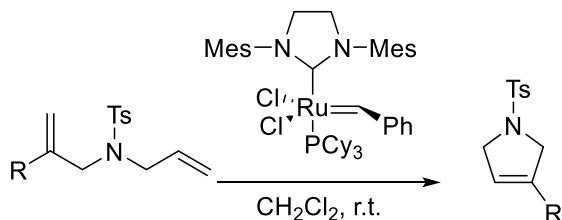
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1. General Details.

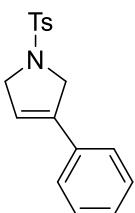
All reactions were performed in flame-dried glassware under an atmosphere of dried argon, and the workup was carried out in air, unless otherwise noted. Solvents were dried and distilled through standard procedures. Commercially available reagents were used without further purification. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Varian MERCURY plus-400 spectrometer. HRMS was performed on a Waters Micromass Q-TOF Premier Mass Spectrometer at the Instrumental Analysis Center of Shanghai Jiao Tong University. The *ee* values were determined by HPLC using Daicel chiral columns. Melting points were measured with SGW X-4 micro melting point apparatus. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical Autopol VI automatic polarimeter using a 50 mm path-length cell at 589 nm. The absolute configuration of hydrogenated products was determined by the single crystal of **2a** and **4a**.

2. Preparation of Starting Materials.

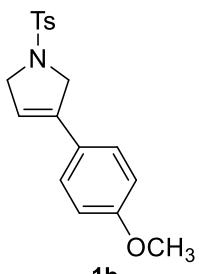
2.1. General Procedure for the Synthesis of the Substrates.^[1]



Procedure 1: Diene (xx mmol) and Grubbs 2nd generation catalyst (4 mol%) were dissolved in dry dichloromethane (70 ml/mmole) and the solution stirred at room temperature over night. The reaction was quenched with water (20 mL), and extracted with DCM (30 mL \times 3). The organic layers were combined, washed with brine (10 mL), dried by anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified with 200-300 mesh silica gel column chromatography to give the corresponding products.

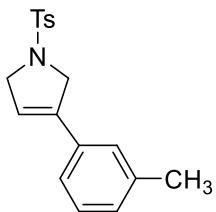


1a 3-Phenyl-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1a). White solid, 77% yield, mp = 137.4 – 139.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 7H), 6.02 – 6.00 (m, 1H), 4.50 – 4.47 (m, 2H), 4.32 – 4.29 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.8, 137.5, 134.2, 132.7, 130.1, 128.9, 128.7, 127.7, 125.6, 119.1, 55.9, 55.1, 21.8. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$: 322.0878; found: 322.0878.

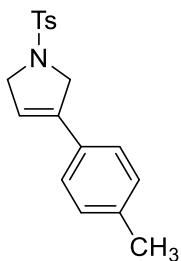


3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole (1b). White solid, 48%

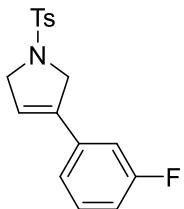
yield, mp = 138.0 – 138.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 5.86 – 5.85 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.7, 143.5, 136.7, 134.1, 129.8, 127.5, 126.7, 125.3, 116.6, 114.1, 55.7, 55.3, 55.0, 21.5. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NO₃S (M+Na)⁺: 352.0983; found: 352.0986.



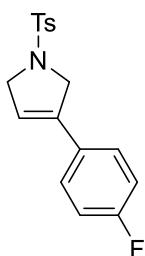
3-(*m*-Tolyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole (1c). White solid, 50% yield, mp = 112.5 – 114.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 5.99 – 5.97 (m, 1H), 4.49 – 4.46 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.28 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 138.3, 137.4, 134.0, 132.4, 129.8, 129.2, 128.6, 127.5, 126.1, 122.5, 118.7, 55.7, 55.0, 21.5, 21.4. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 336.1034; found: 336.1035.



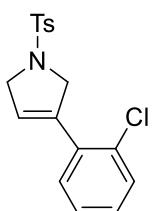
3-(*p*-Tolyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1*H*-pyrrole (1d). White solid, 55% yield, mp = 143.1 – 144.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.94 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 4.47 – 4.45 (m, 2H), 4.30 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 138.4, 137.2, 134.1, 129.8, 129.7, 129.4, 127.5, 125.3, 117.8, 55.7, 55.0, 21.5, 21.2. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 336.1034; found: 336.1032.



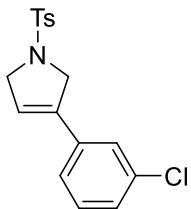
1e **3-(3-Fluorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1e).** White solid, 48% yield, mp = 144.6 – 146.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.05 – 6.02 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.32 – 4.29 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 244.9 Hz), 143.9, 136.6, 134.8 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 7.9 Hz), 134.1, 130.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 130.1, 127.7, 121.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 120.6, 115.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 112.5 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 22.1 Hz), 55.8, 55.0, 21.8. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆FNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 340.0783; found: 340.0783.



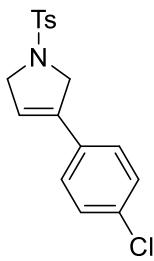
1f **3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1f).** White solid, 46% yield, mp = 117.2 – 119.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 5.95 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.28 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.6 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 247.2 Hz), 143.7, 136.3, 134.0, 129.9, 128.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 127.5, 127.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz), 118.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz), 115.7 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.6 Hz), 55.6, 54.9, 21.5. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆FNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 340.0783; found: 340.0782.



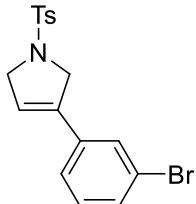
1g **3-(2-Chlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1g).** White solid, 41% yield, mp = 142.5 – 144.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.01 – 5.99 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.28 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.7, 136.3, 134.2, 134.0, 131.0, 129.9, 128.9, 127.5, 126.7, 119.6, 55.6, 54.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆ClNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 356.0488; found: 356.0487.



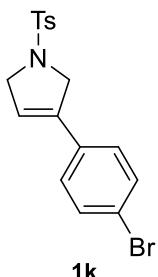
1h 3-(3-Chlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1h). White solid, 46% yield, mp = 128.8 – 130.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 3H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.05 – 6.03 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.32 – 4.29 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 136.2, 134.7, 134.2, 134.0, 129.9, 129.9, 128.4, 127.5, 125.6, 123.5, 120.5, 55.6, 54.8, 21.6 .HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2\text{S} (\text{M} + \text{Na})^+$: 356.0488; found: 356.0489.



1i 3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1i). White solid, 49% yield, mp = 130.0 – 131.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.01 – 5.99 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.31 – 4.28 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 136.3, 134.2, 134.0, 131.0, 130.0, 128.9, 127.5, 126.7, 119.6, 55.6, 54.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{ClNO}_2\text{S} (\text{M} + \text{Na})^+$: 356.0488; found: 356.0485.

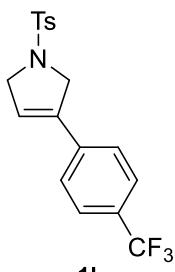


1j 3-(3-Bromophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1j). White solid, 56% yield, mp = 127.2 – 128.9 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.04 – 6.02 (m, 1H), 4.45 – 4.42 (m, 2H), 4.32 – 4.29 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.7, 136.1, 134.5, 133.9, 131.3, 130.2, 129.9, 128.5, 127.5, 124.0, 122.9, 120.6, 55.6, 54.7, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S} (\text{M} + \text{Na})^+$: 399.9983; found: 399.9984.



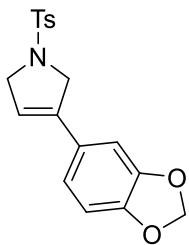
1k 3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1k) white soild, 57% yield,

mp = 136.9 – 138.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.03 – 6.01 (m, 1H), 4.46 – 4.43 (m, 2H), 4.30 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.7, 136.4, 134.0, 131.8, 131.4, 129.9, 127.5, 126.9, 122.4, 119.8, 55.7, 54.7, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₆BrNO₂S (M+Na)⁺: 399.9983; found: 399.9983.



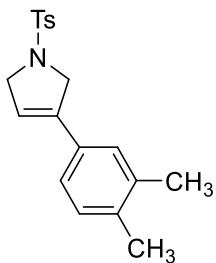
1l 1-Tosyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1l). white soild,

42% yield, mp = 157.8 – 158.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.15 – 6.13 (m, 1H), 4.51 – 4.48 (m, 2H), 4.35 – 4.32 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.8, 136.3, 135.8 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 1.3 Hz), 134.0, 130.3 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 32.4 Hz), 129.9, 127.5, 125.7 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 125.7, 123.9 (q, *J*_{C-F} = 270.3 Hz), 121.7, 55.7, 54.7, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₁₆F₃NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 390.0752; found: 390.0753.



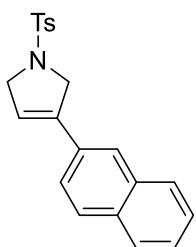
1m 3-(Benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1m). White

soild, 60% yield, mp = 145.5 – 147.5 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.71 – 6.69 (m, 1H), 5.96 (s, 2H), 5.84 – 5.83 (m, 1H), 4.42 – 4.40 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.3, 148.0, 143.8, 137.0, 134.2, 130.1, 127.7, 127.0, 119.6, 117.6, 108.5, 105.8, 101.5, 55.8, 55.2, 21.8. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇NO₄S (M + Na)⁺: 366.0776; found: 366.0775.



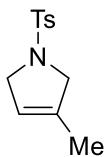
1n

3-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1n). White solid, 66% yield, mp = 157.8 – 159.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.01 (m, 3H), 5.93 – 5.92 (m, 1H), 4.47 – 4.44 (m, 2H), 4.29 – 4.27 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5, 137.3, 137.2, 136.9, 134.1, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 127.5, 126.6, 122.8, 117.6, 55.7, 55.0, 21.5, 19.8, 19.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₉H₂₁NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 350.1191; found: 350.1193.



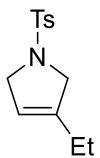
1o

3-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1o). White solid, 68% yield, mp = 178.6 – 179.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 – 7.76 (m, 5H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.14 – 6.13 (m, 1H), 4.63 – 4.60 (m, 2H), 4.37 – 4.34 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 137.3, 134.1, 133.2, 133.1, 129.9, 129.8, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.5, 126.7, 126.5, 124.6, 123.1, 119.5, 55.8, 55.0, 21.5. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₂₁H₁₉NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 372.1034; found: 372.1035.



1p

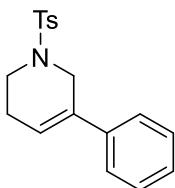
3-Methyl-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1p). White solid, 60% yield, mp = 94.0 – 94.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 5.26 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 4.07 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 3.97 – 3.96 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.66 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 135.3, 134.4, 130.0, 127.7, 119.3, 57.9, 55.4, 21.8, 14.3. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₂H₁₅NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 260.0721; found: 260.0721.



1q

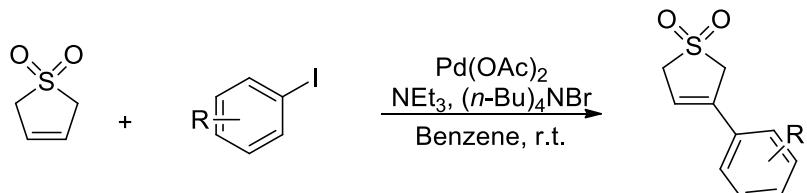
3-Ethyl-1-tosyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrole (1q). White solid, 37% yield, mp = 79.2 – 81.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 5.26 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 4.10 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 4.02 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.02 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.3, 141.2, 134.3, 129.7, 127.5, 117.0, 56.5, 55.1, 21.7,

21.5, 11.7. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{13}H_{17}NO_2S$ ($M + Na$) $^+$: 274.0878; found: 274.0875.

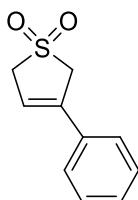


1r

5-Phenyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyridine(1r). White solid, 63% yield, mp = 111.8 – 112.6 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.73 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.24 (m, 7H), 6.08 – 6.06 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 3.25 – 3.22 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.41 – 2.36 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 143.6, 138.7, 133.5, 133.4, 129.7, 128.5, 127.7, 125.2, 122.2, 46.4, 42.4, 25.7, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{18}H_{19}NO_2S$ ($M + Na$) $^+$: 336.1034; found: 336.1035.

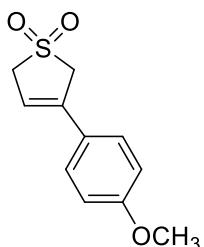


Procedure 2: A mixture of 2.04 g (10.0 mmol) iodobenzene, 1.24 g (10.5 mmol) sulfolene, 1.26 g (12.5 mmol) triethylamine, 3.22 g (10.0 mmol) tetrabutylammonium bromide, 112 mg (5%) $Pd(OAc)_2$, and 5 ml of benzene was stirred in a foil-covered, stoppered flask for 24 h. The solvent was removed in vacuum, quenched with water (20 mL), and extracted with DCM (30 mL \times 3). The organic layers were combined, washed with brine (10 mL), dried by anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified with 200 – 300 mesh silica gel column chromatography to give the corresponding product^[21].



3a

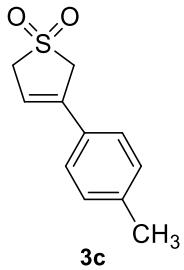
3-Phenyl-2,5-dihydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (3a). White solid, 91% yield, mp = 122.0 – 124.0 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 6.36 – 6.34 (m, 1H), 4.16 – 4.15 (m, 2H), 4.05 – 4.03 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 136.3, 133.9, 129.3, 129.0, 125.5, 117.1, 57.7, 56.7. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{10}H_{10}SO_2$ ($M + Na$) $^+$: 217.0299; found: 217.0294.



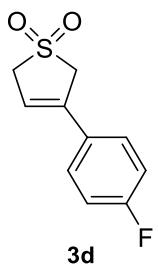
3b

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2,5-dihydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (3b). White solid, 83% yield, mp = 91.6 – 92.8 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.93 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.22 – 6.20 (m, 1H), 4.11 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 4.02 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H). ^{13}C

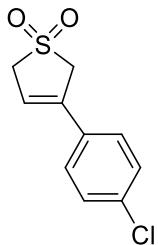
NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3, 135.6, 126.8, 126.6, 114.9, 114.3, 57.7, 56.7, 55.4. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂SO₃ (M + Na)⁺: 247.0405; found: 247.0407.



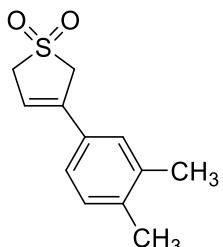
3-(p-Tolyl)-2,5-dihydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (3c). White solid, 90% yield, mp = 146.6 – 148.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 6.30 – 6.28 (m, 1H), 4.12 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 4.02 – 4.01 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.2, 132.4, 129.2, 126.7, 117.8, 57.7, 56.5. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₁H₁₂SO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 231.0456; found: 231.0460.



3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-2,5-dihydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (3d). White solid, 81% yield, mp = 103.1 – 105.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.30 – 6.28 (m, 1H), 4.12 (dd, *J* = 3.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 248.5 Hz), 135.2, 130.2 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 3.4 Hz), 127.3 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz), 117.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz), 116.1 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 21.7 Hz), 57.7, 56.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₀H₉FSO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 235.0205; found: 235.0200.



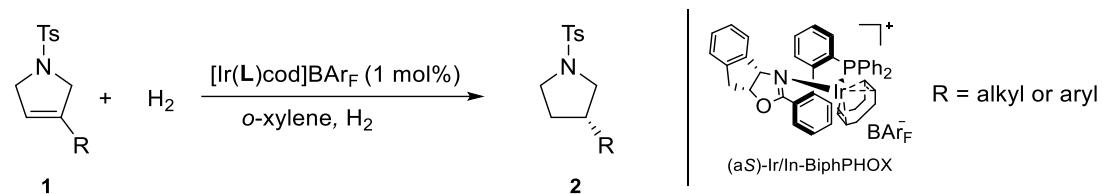
3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2,5-dihydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (3e). White solid, 88% yield, mp = 148.0 – 149.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 6.36 – 6.34 (m, 1H), 4.12 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 4.04 – 4.03 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.2, 132.4, 129.2, 126.7, 117.8, 57.7, 56.5. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₀H₉ClSO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 250.9909; found: 250.9916.



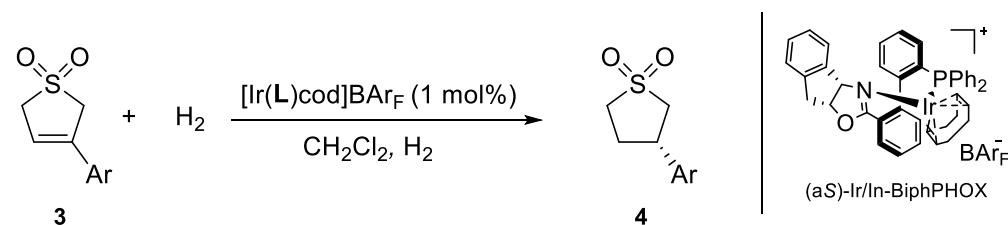
3-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)-2,5-dihydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (3f). White solid,

87% yield, mp = 103.3 – 105.2 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 6.29 – 6.26 (m, 1H), 4.13 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 4.01 – 4.00 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.1, 137.2, 136.2, 131.6, 130.1, 126.6, 122.9, 115.9, 57.7, 56.7, 19.9, 19.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{SO}_2$ ($\text{M} + \text{Na}$) $^+$: 245.0612; found: 245.0611.

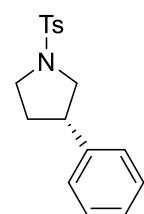
3. General Procedure for Asymmetric Hydrogenation.



The catalyst^[3] (1.0 mg, 0.0006 mmol) and substrate **1** (0.06 mmol) were placed in a 5 mL tube equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar. This tube was then put into an argon-filled autoclave. Solvent (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture under argon atmosphere. The autoclave was then closed, purged three times with hydrogen (less than the pressure needed), and finally pressurized to 2.5 bar. The reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 1 h, and the hydrogen gas was slowly released. The conversion of the product **2** was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the crude reaction mixture and isolated by chromatography. The *ee* was determined by chiral HPLC.



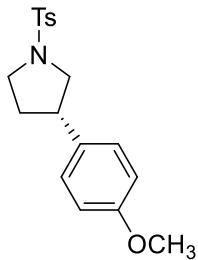
The catalyst (1.0 mg, 0.0006 mmol) and substrate **3** (0.06 mmol) were placed in a 5 mL tube equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar. This tube was then put into an argon-filled autoclave. Solvent (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture under argon atmosphere. The autoclave was then closed, purged three times with hydrogen (less than the pressure needed), and finally pressurized to 60 bar. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 48 h, and the hydrogen gas was slowly released. The conversion of the product **4** was determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopic analysis of the crude reaction mixture and isolated by chromatography. The *ee* was determined by chiral HPLC.



2a (*S*)-3-Phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2a). White solid, 99% yield, mp = 87.8 – 89.2 °C.

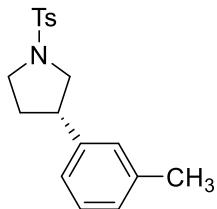
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 3.74 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.50 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.27 – 3.17 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.24 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.81 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5, 140.7, 133.9, 129.7, 128.7, 127.8, 127.0, 127.0, 54.1, 47.8, 43.8, 32.9, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd

for $C_{17}H_{19}NO_2S$ ($M + Na$)⁺: 324.1034; found: 324.1035. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. $t_{R1} = 40.4$ min (minor), $t_{R2} = 42.4$ min (major)]; $ee = 98\%$ [$\alpha】^{20}_D = -5.00$ ($c = 0.90$, $CHCl_3$).



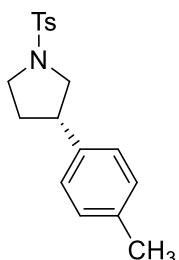
2b

(S)-3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2b). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 82.8 – 84.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.03 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.82 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.71 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.54 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.22 – 3.11 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.20 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.77 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 158.5, 143.5, 133.9, 132.6, 129.7, 127.9, 127.6, 114.0, 55.3, 54.3, 47.8, 43.1, 33.1, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}NO_3S$ ($M + Na$)⁺: 354.1140; found: 354.1141. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. $t_{R1} = 68.8$ min (minor), $t_{R2} = 71.2$ min (major)]; $ee = 98\%$, [$\alpha】^{20}_D = -6.59$ ($c = 0.99$, $CHCl_3$).



2c

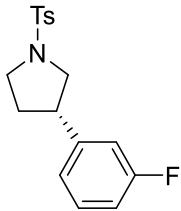
(S)-3-(m-Tolyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2c). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 48.8 – 49.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.75 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.50 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.22 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.90 – 1.80 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 143.5, 140.6, 138.3, 134.0, 129.7, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 124.0, 54.1, 47.9, 43.8, 32.9, 21.6, 21.4. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{18}H_{21}NO_2S$ ($M + Na$)⁺: 338.1191; found: 338.1191. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. $t_{R1} = 31.0$ min (minor), $t_{R2} = 33.3$ min (major)]; $ee = 98\%$, [$\alpha】^{20}_D = -8.88$ ($c = 0.95$, $CHCl_3$).



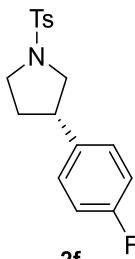
2d

(S)-3-(p-Tolyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2d). Colorless viscous liquid, 98% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.75 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.54 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.24 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100

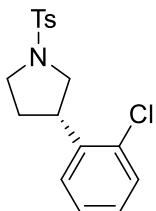
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.5, 137.6, 136.6, 133.9, 129.7, 129.3, 127.6, 126.8, 54.2, 47.9, 43.5, 33.0, 21.6, 21.0. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 338.1191; found: 338.1193. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 20.6 min (minor), t_{R2} = 23.0 min (major)]; ee = 97%, [α]²⁰_D = -5.66 (c = 0.95, CHCl₃).



2e (S)-3-(3-Fluorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2e). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 53.5 – 54.7 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.93 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.77 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 3.74 – 3.69 (m, 1H), 3.54 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.28 – 3.16 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.25 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.79 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 244.7 Hz), 143.6, 143.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.1 Hz), 133.8, 130.2 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.3 Hz), 129.8, 127.5, 122.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz), 113.9 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 53.9, 47.7, 43.5, 32.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈FNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 342.0940; found: 342.0940. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 26.7 min (minor), t_{R2} = 28.3 min (major)]; ee = 96% [α]²⁰_D = 2.92 (c = 0.96, CHCl₃).

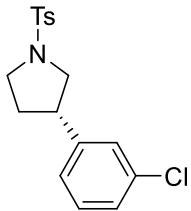


2f (S)-3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2f). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 72.0 – 73.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 6.95 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.71 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.54 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.21 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7 (d, J_{C-F} = 243.9 Hz), 143.6, 136.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 3.2 Hz), 133.9, 129.8, 128.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 7.9 Hz), 127.6, 115.5 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz), 54.2, 47.7, 43.1, 33.1, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈FNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 342.0940; found: 342.0942. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 49.8 min (minor), t_{R2} = 51.7 min (major)]; ee = 97%, [α]²⁰_D = -8.97 (c = 0.96, CHCl₃).



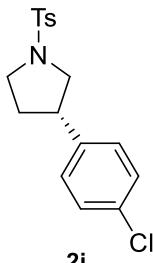
2g (S)-3-(2-Chlorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2g). White solid, 95% yield, mp = 60.5 – 62.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.18 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 3.71 – 3.60 (m, 2H), 3.55 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.36 – 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.20 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.95 – 1.86 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 138.3, 134.0, 133.8,

129.8, 129.7, 128.1, 127.6, 127.2, 127.0, 52.9, 47.4, 40.3, 31.5, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈ClNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 358.0644; found: 358.0645. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 33.5 min (minor), t_{R2} = 38.9 min (major)]; ee = 93%, [α]²⁰_D = -20.81 (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



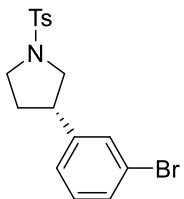
2h

(S)-3-(3-Chlorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2h). Colorless viscous liquid, 97% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 7.01 – 6.98 (m, 1H), 3.75 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 3.15 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.24 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.79 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.7, 142.9, 134.5, 133.8, 129.9, 129.8, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 125.2, 53.9, 47.7, 43.5, 32.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈ClNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 358.0644; found: 358.0646. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OJ-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 42.8 min (major), t_{R2} = 49.7 min (minor)]; ee = 96%, [α]²⁰_D = -11.99 (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



2i

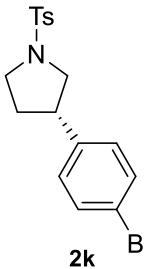
(S)-3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2i). White solid, 96% yield, mp = 60.6 – 62.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 3.72 – 3.66 (m, 1H), 3.54 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 139.3, 133.8, 132.7, 129.7, 128.8, 128.3, 127.6, 54.0, 47.7, 43.2, 32.9, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈ClNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 358.0644; found: 358.0642. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 45.6 min (minor), t_{R2} = 47.2 min (major)]; ee = 98%, [α]²⁰_D = -9.57 (c = 1.01, CHCl₃).



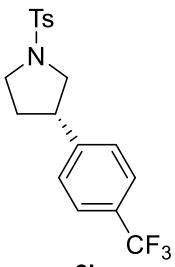
2j

(S)-3-(3-Bromophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2j). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 71.5 – 72.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.55 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.24 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.7, 143.2, 133.8, 130.2, 130.1, 130.1, 129.8, 127.5, 125.67, 122.7, 53.9, 47.7, 43.5, 32.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈BrNO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 402.0139;

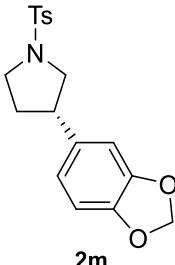
found: 402.0147. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK AD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 98/2, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. $t_{R1} = 56.0$ min (major), $t_{R2} = 58.7$ min (minor)]; $ee = 97\%$, $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -8.12$ ($c = 1.14$, CHCl_3).



(S)-3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2k). White solid, 98% yield, mp = 60.1 – 61.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.72 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.53 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.23 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.76 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.6, 139.8, 133.8, 131.7, 129.8, 128.7, 127.6, 120.7, 53.9, 47.7, 43.3, 32.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_2\text{S}$ ($M + \text{Na}^+$): 402.0139; found: 402.0144. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. $t_{R1} = 38.8$ min (minor), $t_{R2} = 40.5$ min (major)]; $ee = 98\%$, $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -10.54$ ($c = 1.14$, CHCl_3).

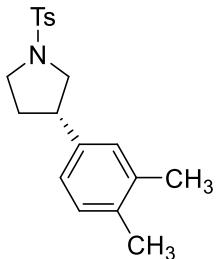


(S)-1-Tosyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyrrolidine (2l). White solid, 95% yield, mp = 91.7 – 93.4 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.74 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.57 – 3.51 (m, 1H), 3.40 – 3.20 (m, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.28 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.83 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.0 (q, $J = 1.1$ Hz), 143.7, 133.7, 129.8, 129.0 (q, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 127.6, 127.3, 125.6 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 124.0 (q, $J = 270.3$ Hz), 53.8, 47.7, 43.6, 32.8, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($M + \text{Na}^+$): 392.0908; found: 392.0906. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. $t_{R1} = 27.2$ min (minor), $t_{R2} = 29.0$ min (major)]; $ee = 97\%$, $[\alpha]^{20}_D = -12.11$ ($c = 1.11$, CHCl_3).



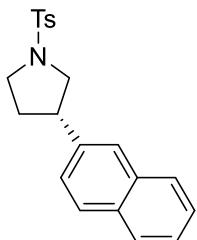
(S)-3-(Benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2m). White solid, 98% yield, mp = 117.0 – 119.0 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.70 – 6.68 (m, 1H), 6.56 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 5.92 (s, 2H), 3.71 – 3.64 (m, 1H), 3.53 – 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.36 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.19 – 3.09 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.17 – 2.12 (m, 1H), 1.84 – 1.74 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.9, 146.4, 143.5, 134.4, 133.8, 129.7, 127.6, 120.0,

108.3, 107.2, 101.0, 54.3, 47.8, 43.6, 33.1, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{18}H_{19}NO_4S$ ($M + Na$) $^+$: 368.0932; found: 368.0933. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 41.2 min (minor), t_{R2} = 45.1 min (major)]; *ee* = 98%, $[\alpha]^{20}_D$ = -8.17 (c = 1.04, $CHCl_3$).



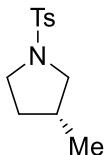
2n

(S)-3-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2n). White solid, 96% yield, mp = 65.4 – 67.4 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 3.74 – 3.67 (m, 1H), 3.54 – 3.49 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.18 – 2.14 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 143.4, 138.1, 136.8, 135.3, 134.0, 129.8, 129.7, 128.3, 127.6, 124.2, 54.2, 47.9, 43.5, 33.0, 21.6, 19.8, 19.3. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{19}H_{23}NO_2S$ ($M + Na$) $^+$: 352.1347; found: 352.1348. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 21.5 min (minor), t_{R2} = 23.8 min (major)]; *ee* = 97%, $[\alpha]^{20}_D$ = -5.94 (c = 0.99, $CHCl_3$).



2o

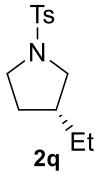
(S)-3-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2o). White solid, 95% yield, mp = 102.3 – 103.5 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.72 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 3.82 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.60 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.44 – 3.37 (m, 2H), 3.35 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.32 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.93 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 143.5, 138.1, 133.9, 133.3, 132.4, 129.8, 128.4, 127.6, 126.3, 125.8, 125.3, 54.0, 47.9, 43.9, 32.9, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $C_{21}H_{21}NO_2S$ ($M + Na$) $^+$: 374.1191; found: 374.1190. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/*i*PrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 47.1 min (minor), t_{R2} = 51.7 min (major)]; *ee* = 98%, $[\alpha]^{20}_D$ = -13.27 (c = 1.05, $CHCl_3$).



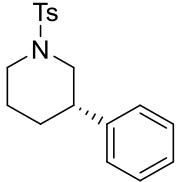
2p

(R)-3-Methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2p). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 74.0 – 74.5 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.72 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.44 – 3.40 (m, 1H), 3.37 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 3.19 (m, 1H), 2.77 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.16 – 2.07 (m, 1H), 1.94 – 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.31 (m, 1H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ

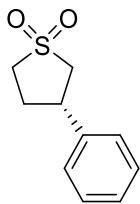
143.2, 134.0, 129.6, 127.5, 54.8, 47.6, 33.3, 33.2, 21.5, 17.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 262.0878; found: 262.0878. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OZ-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 84.8 min (major), t_{R2} = 93.7 min (minor)]; ee = 83%, [α]²⁰_D = -7.98 (c = 0.72, CHCl₃).



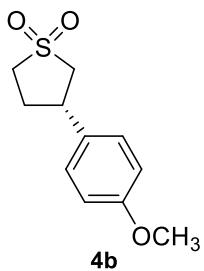
(R)-3-Ethyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine (2q). Colorless viscous liquid, 95% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 3.45 – 3.41 (m, 1H), 3.36 – 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.22 – 3.15 (m, 1H), 2.80 – 2.76 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.97 – 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.31 (m, 1H), 1.30 – 1.28 (m, 1H), 1.26 – 1.23 (m, 1H) 0.84 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.3, 133.9, 129.6, 127.5, 53.1, 47.7, 40.6, 31.2, 26.0, 21.5, 12.5. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₃H₁₉NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 276.1034; found: 276.1029. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OZ-H, hexane/iPrOH = 98/2, 210 nm, 0.5 mL/min. t_{R1} = 119.7 min (major), t_{R2} = 127.4 min (minor)]; ee = 80%. [α]²⁰_D = 9.65 (c = 0.36, CHCl₃).



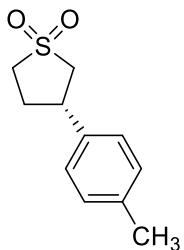
(S)-3-Phenyl-1-tosylpiperidine (2r). White soild, 95% yield, mp = 116.4 – 117.2 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.25 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 2.91 – 2.85 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.30 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.94 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 1.87 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.37 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.4, 142.6, 133.2, 129.6, 128.6, 127.7, 127.2, 126.9, 52.70, 46.4, 42.1, 30.5, 25.1, 21.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₈H₂₁NO₂S (M + Na)⁺: 338.1191; found: 338.1191. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 97/3, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 19.6 min (minor), t_{R2} = 23.1 min (major)]; ee = 86%. [α]²⁰_D = 96.17 (c = 0.95, CHCl₃).



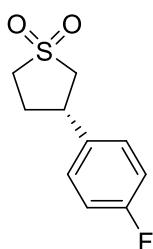
(S)-3-Phenyltetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (4a). White soild, 97% yield, mp = 103.6 – 105.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 3.68 – 3.60 (m, 1H), 3.51 – 3.46 (m, 1H), 3.41 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.26 – 3.01 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.38 – 2.17 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 129.4, 128.1, 127.0, 57.8, 53.1, 42.0, 31.0. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₀H₁₂SO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 219.0456; found: 219.0461. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OJ-H, hexane/iPrOH = 60/40, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 16.8 min (minor), t_{R2} = 19.6 min (major)]; ee = 89%, [α]²⁰_D = 11.59 (c = 0.59, CHCl₃).



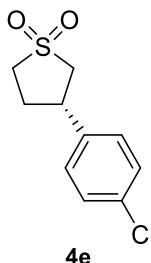
(*S*)-3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (4b). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 97.0 – 98.3 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.92 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.63 – 3.54 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.43 (m, 1H), 3.40 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.34 – 2.17 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.3, 131.6, 128.0, 114.7, 58.0, 55.6, 53.2, 41.4, 31.2. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₁H₁₄SO₃ (M + Na)⁺: 249.0561; found: 249.0557. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK AD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 90/10, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 23.5 min (major), t_{R2} = 25.9 min (minor)]; ee = 84%, [α]²⁰_D = 16.84 (c = 0.68, CHCl₃).



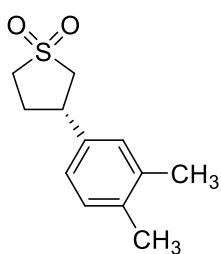
(*S*)-3-(*p*-Tolyl)tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (4c). White solid, 95% yield, mp = 95.4 – 97.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 3.64 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.40 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.22 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.57 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.33 – 2.24 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.8, 136.7, 130.0, 126.8, 57.9, 53.1, 41.7, 31.1, 21.3. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₁H₁₄SO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 233.0612; found: 233.0606. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OJ-H, hexane/iPrOH = 60/40, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 13.8 min (minor), t_{R2} = 15.1 min (major)]; ee = 84%, [α]²⁰_D = 18.13 (c = 0.63, CHCl₃).



(*S*)-3-(4-Fluorophenyl)tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (4d). White solid, 95% yield, mp = 88.5 – 89.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.06 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.67 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.45 (m, 1H), 3.41 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 2.58 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.34 – 2.18 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 245.5 Hz), 135.4 (d, J_{C-F} = 2.9 Hz), 128.6 (d, J_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz), 116.3 (d, J_{C-F} = 21.4 Hz), 57.8, 53.0, 41.3, 31.1. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₀H₁₁SFO₂ (M + Na)⁺: 237.0361; found: 237.0365. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK AD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 90/10, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 20.5 min (major), t_{R2} = 26.8 min (minor)]; ee = 71%, [α]²⁰_D = 14.67 (c = 0.64, CHCl₃).

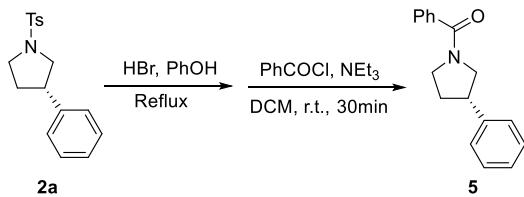


4e (S)-3-(4-Chlorophenyl)tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (4e). White solid, 94% yield, mp = 97.3 – 98.5 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.66 – 3.57 (m, 1H), 3.50 – 3.45 (m, 1H), 3.40 – 3.35 (m, 1H), 3.23 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.34 – 2.17 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.2, 133.9, 129.5, 128.3, 57.6, 52.9, 41.4, 30.9. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{11}\text{ClSO}_2$ ($M + \text{Na}^+$): 253.0066; found: 253.0072. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK AD-H, hexane/*i*PrOH = 90/10, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 22.3 min (major), t_{R2} = 26.2 min (minor)]; ee = 72%, $[\alpha]^{20}_D$ = 11.87 (c = 0.69, CHCl_3).

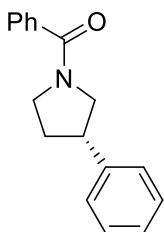


4f (S)-3-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl)tetrahydrothiophene 1,1-dioxide (4f). White solid, 97% yield, mp = 117.5 – 118.8 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.13 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 3.61 – 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.48 – 3.42 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.21 – 3.07 (m, 2H), 2.55 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.29 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.7, 137.1, 136.5, 130.5, 128.2, 124.2, 57.9, 53.2, 41.8, 31.1, 20.1, 19.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{16}\text{SO}_2$ ($M + \text{Na}^+$): 247.0769; found: 247.0765. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OJ-H, hexane/*i*PrOH = 60/40, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 12.8 min (minor), t_{R2} = 16.6 min (major)]; ee = 86%, $[\alpha]^{20}_D$ = 11.92 (c = 0.67, CHCl_3).

4. Transformation of Hydrogenation Product 2a.

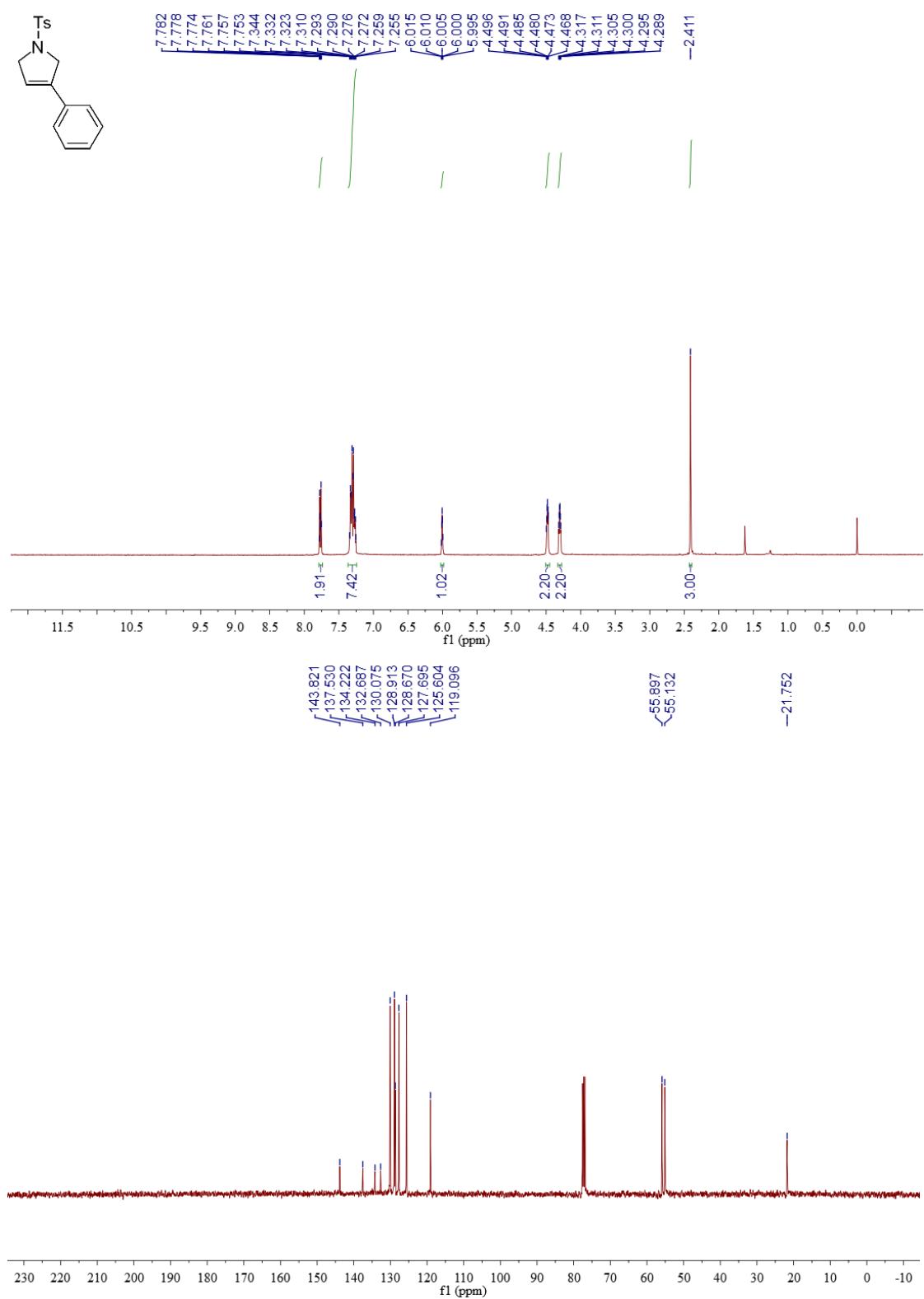


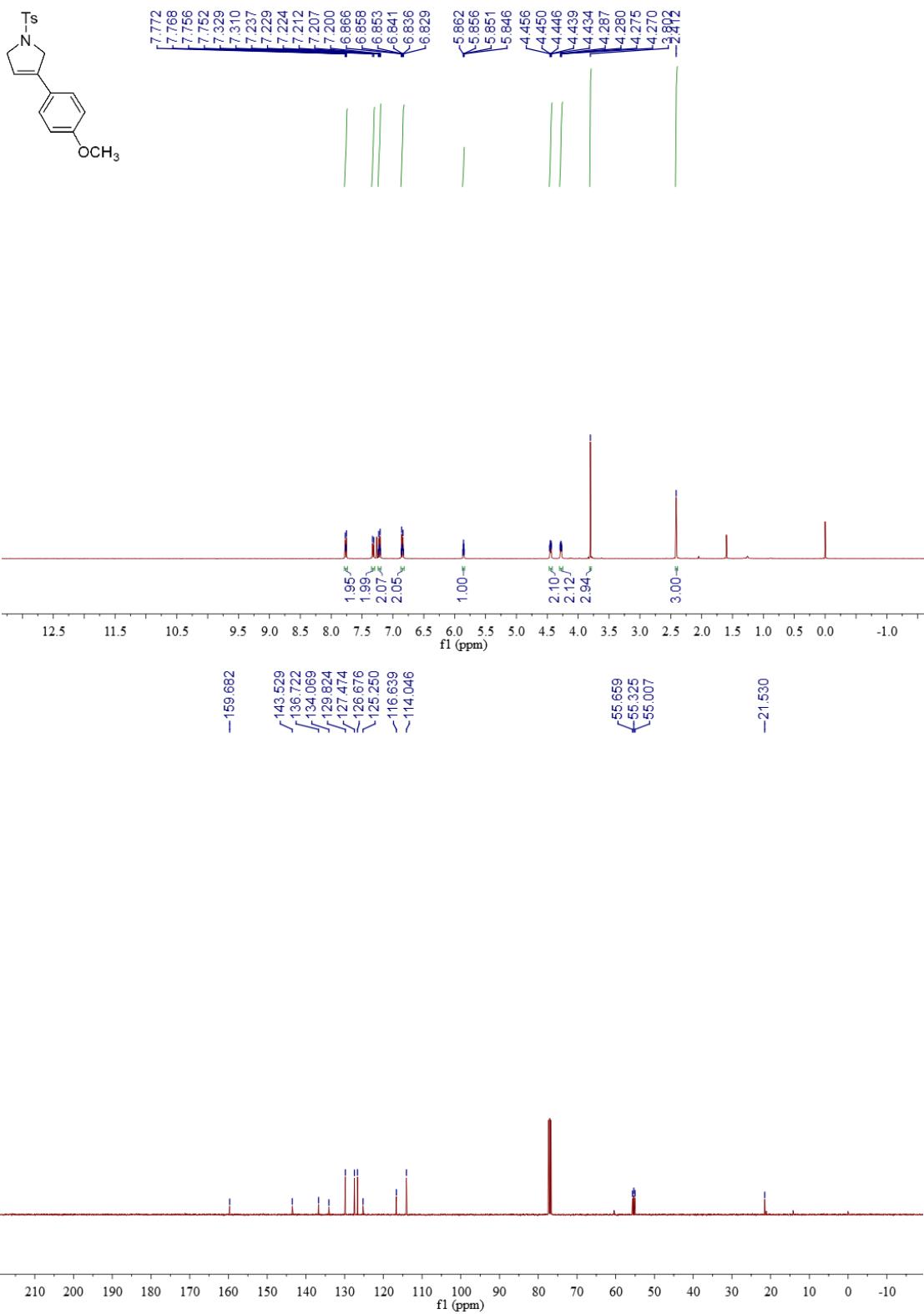
The reaction was conducted following literature procedure^[4-5]. To a solution of (S)-3-Phenyl-1-tosylpyrrolidine **2a** (120.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 98% ee) was added phenol (0.1 g) and 48% HBr (0.7 mL). The mixture was heated to 120 °C for 2 h. The acidic mixture was cooled to room temperature and was washed with diethyl ether. It was made alkaline with 30% sodium hydroxide solution and extracted with diethyl ether. The combined diethyl ether extracts of the alkaline solution were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was redissolved in DCM (5 mL). Benzoyl chloride (92 µL, 0.8 mmol) and NEt₃ (166 µL, 1.2 mmol) were added, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min at room temperature. The solvent was removed under vacuum, and the residue was purified by silica gel preparative TLC with petroleum ether/EtOAc = 2/1 to afford **5** as white soild (84.4 mg, 0.34 mmol, 84% yield over 2 steps).

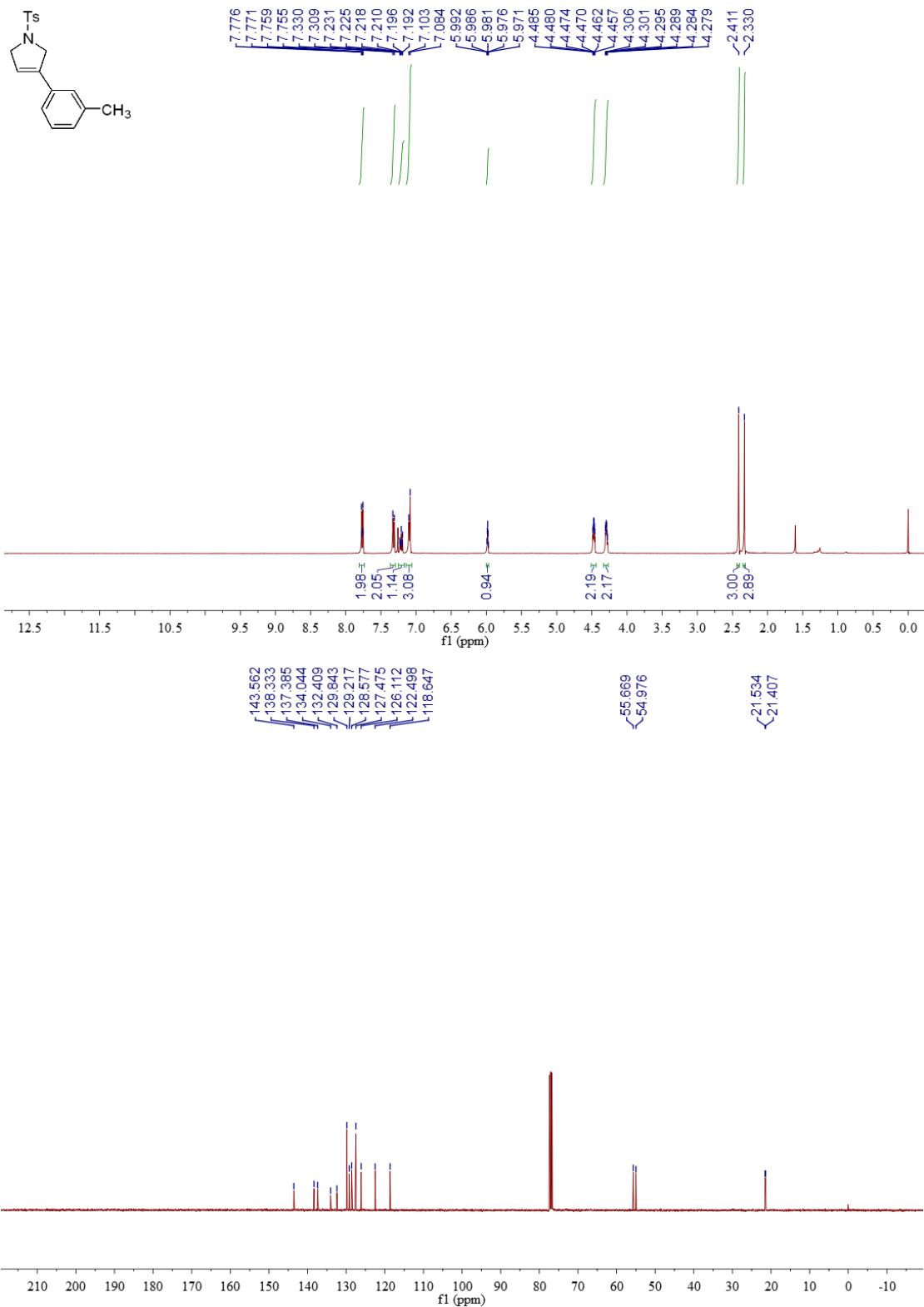


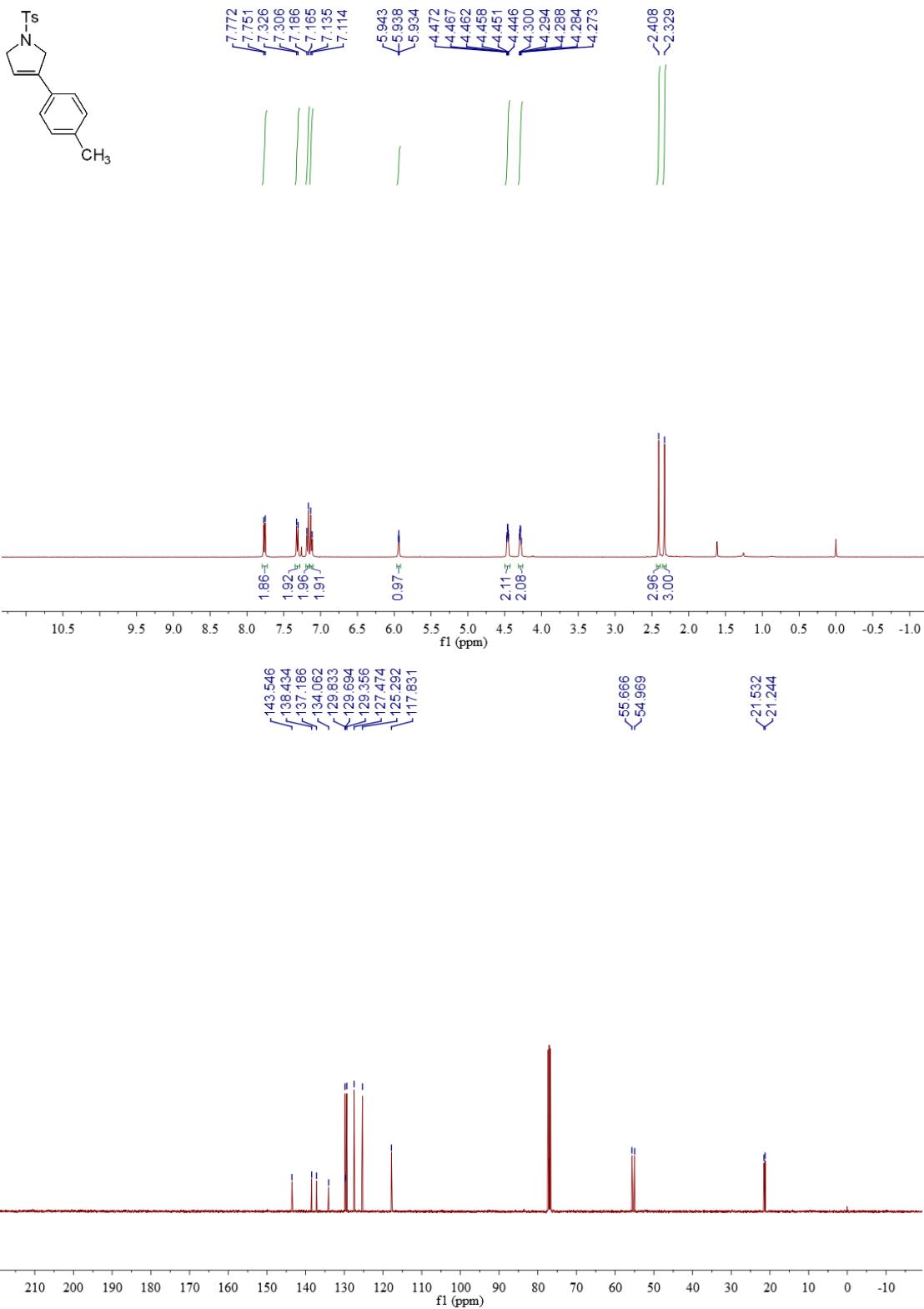
5 (**S**)-**Phenyl(3-phenylpyrrolidin-1-yl)methanone (5).** White solid, 84% yield, mp = 81.5 – 83.0 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) mixture of rotamers, δ 7.56 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.45 – 7.37 (m, 6H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 4.14 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95 – 3.90 (m, 1H), 3.83 – 3.75 (m, 2H), 3.73 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.63 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.51 – 3.44 (m, 2H), 3.40 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 2.21 – 2.09 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.96 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.9, 169.7, 141.0, 140.3, 136.8, 136.8, 132.9, 130.0, 128.7, 128.3, 127.2, 127.1, 127.0, 126.9, 56.1, 52.3, 49.4, 46.3, 44.7, 42.8, 33.9, 31.6. HRMS (FT-MS) calcd for C₁₇H₁₇NO (M + Na)⁺: 247.1208; found: 247.1202. HPLC [DAICEL CHIRALPAK OD-H, hexane/iPrOH = 95/5, 210 nm, 1.0 mL/min. t_{R1} = 29.8 min (major), t_{R2} = 35.6 min (minor)]; ee = 98%, [α]²⁰_D = 10.20 (c = 0.62, CHCl₃).

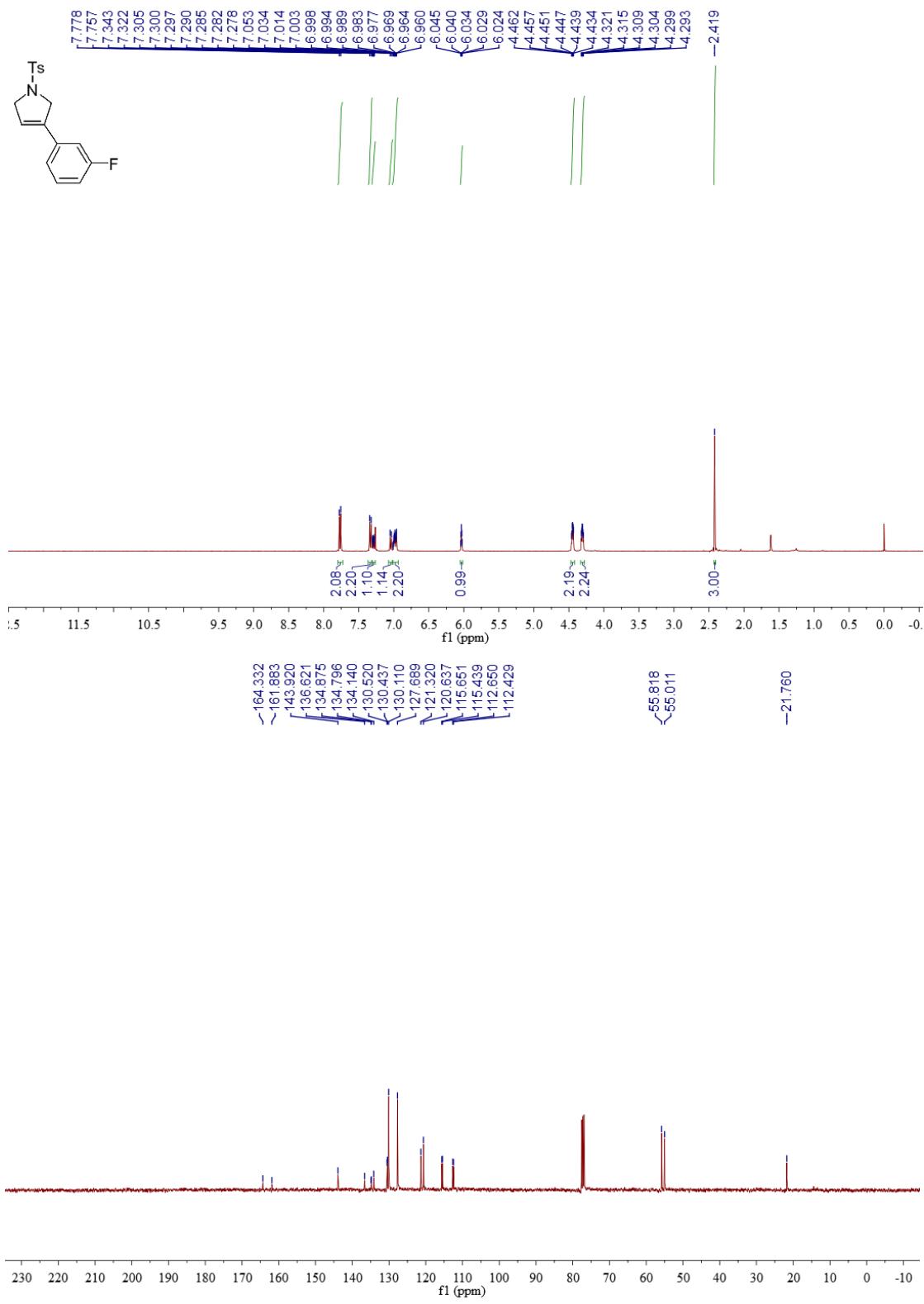
5. NMR Spectra and HPLC Charts.

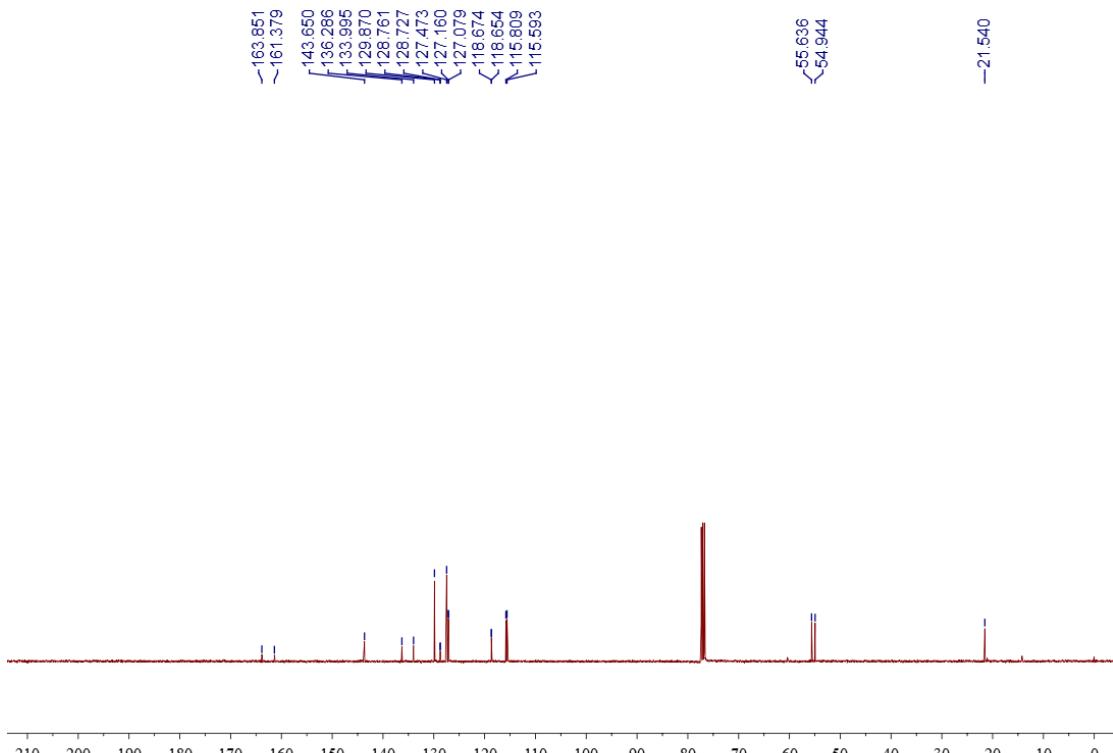
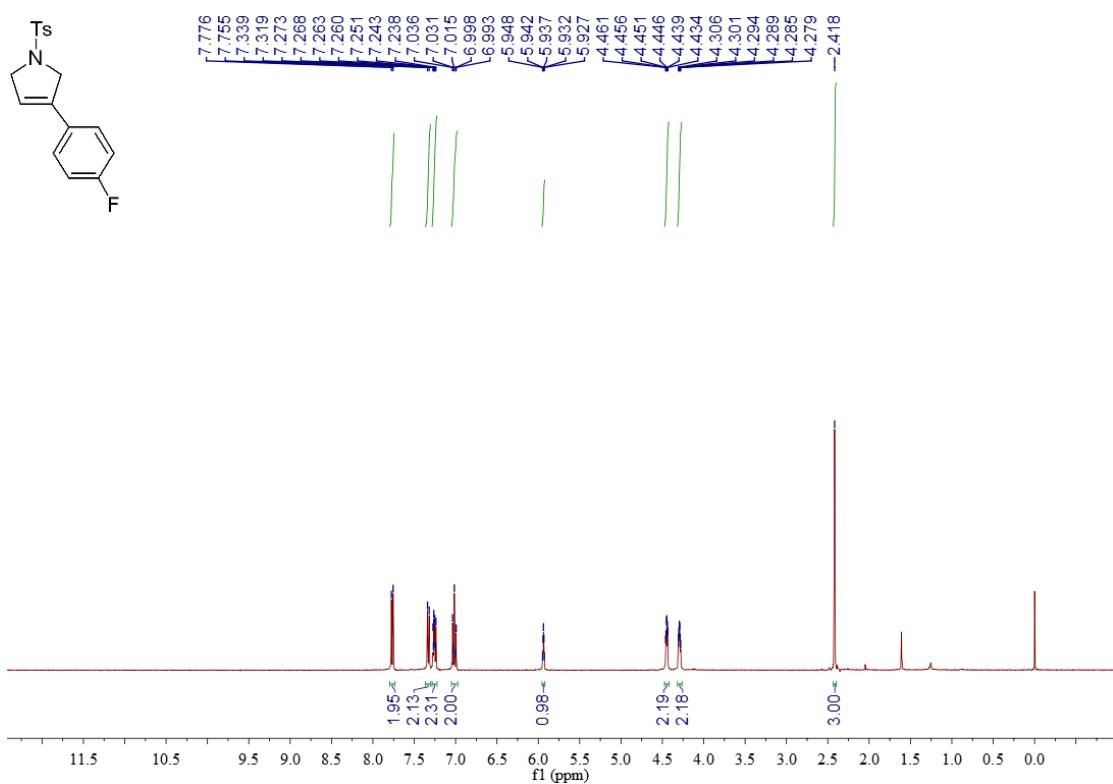
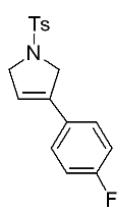


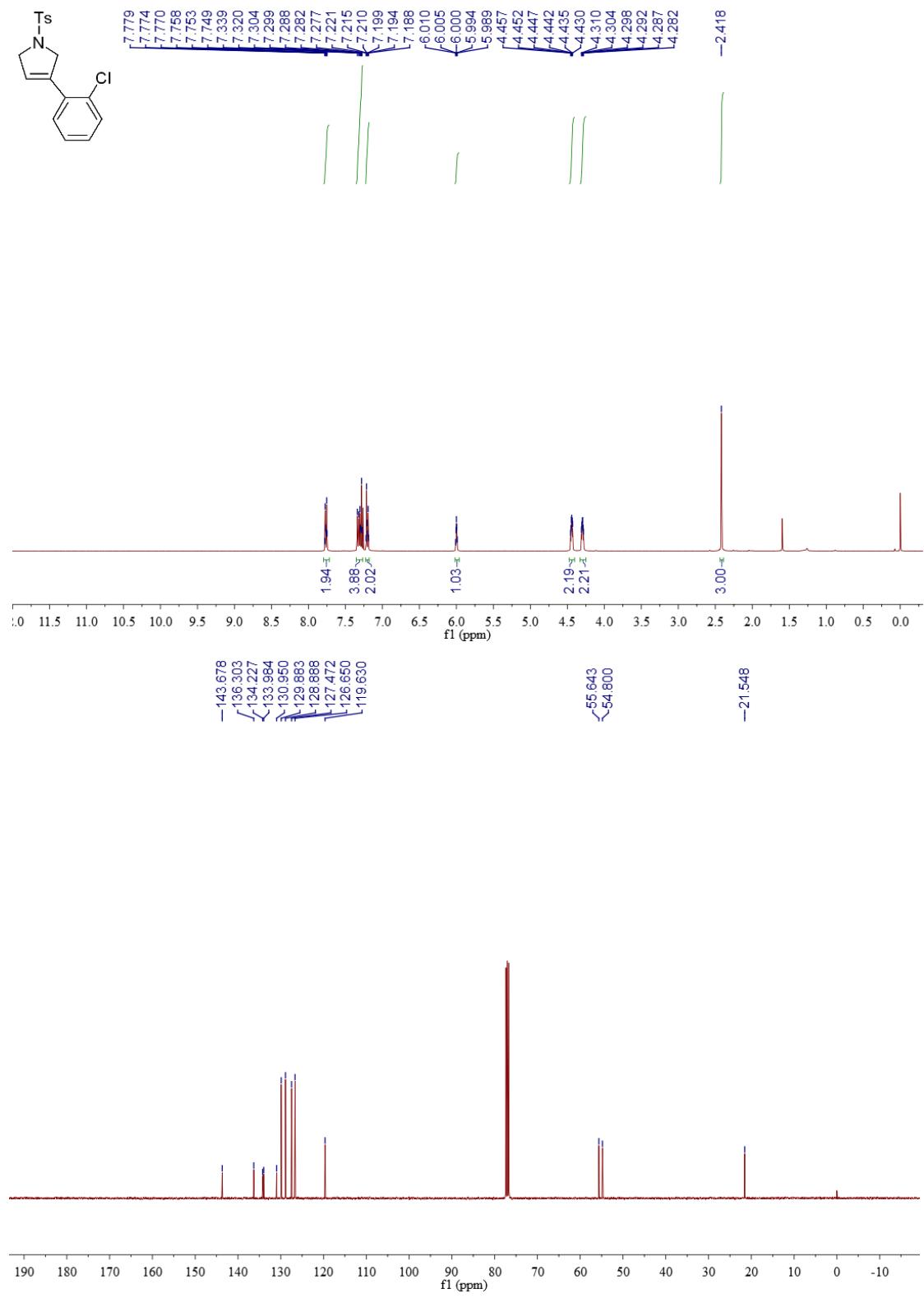


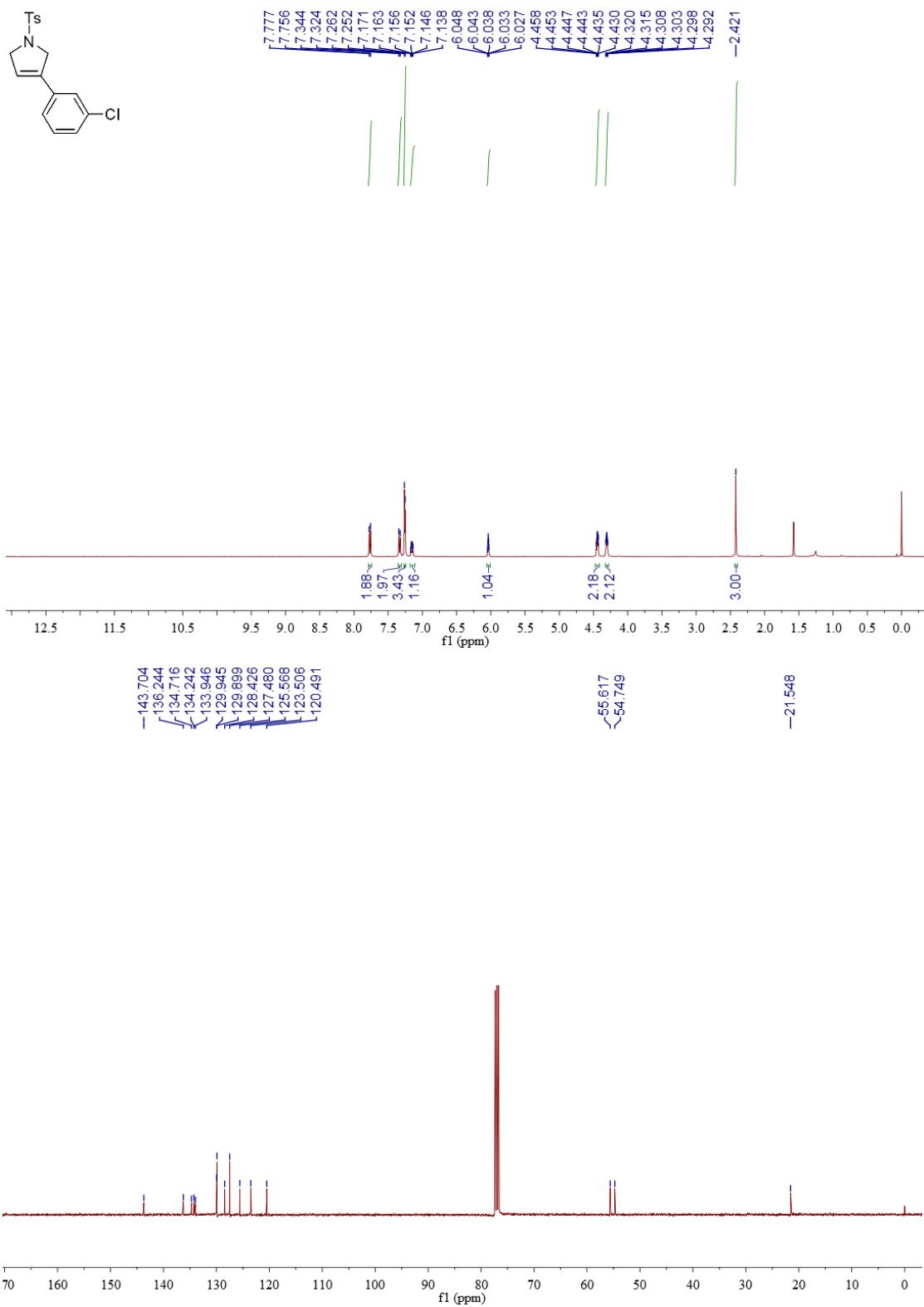


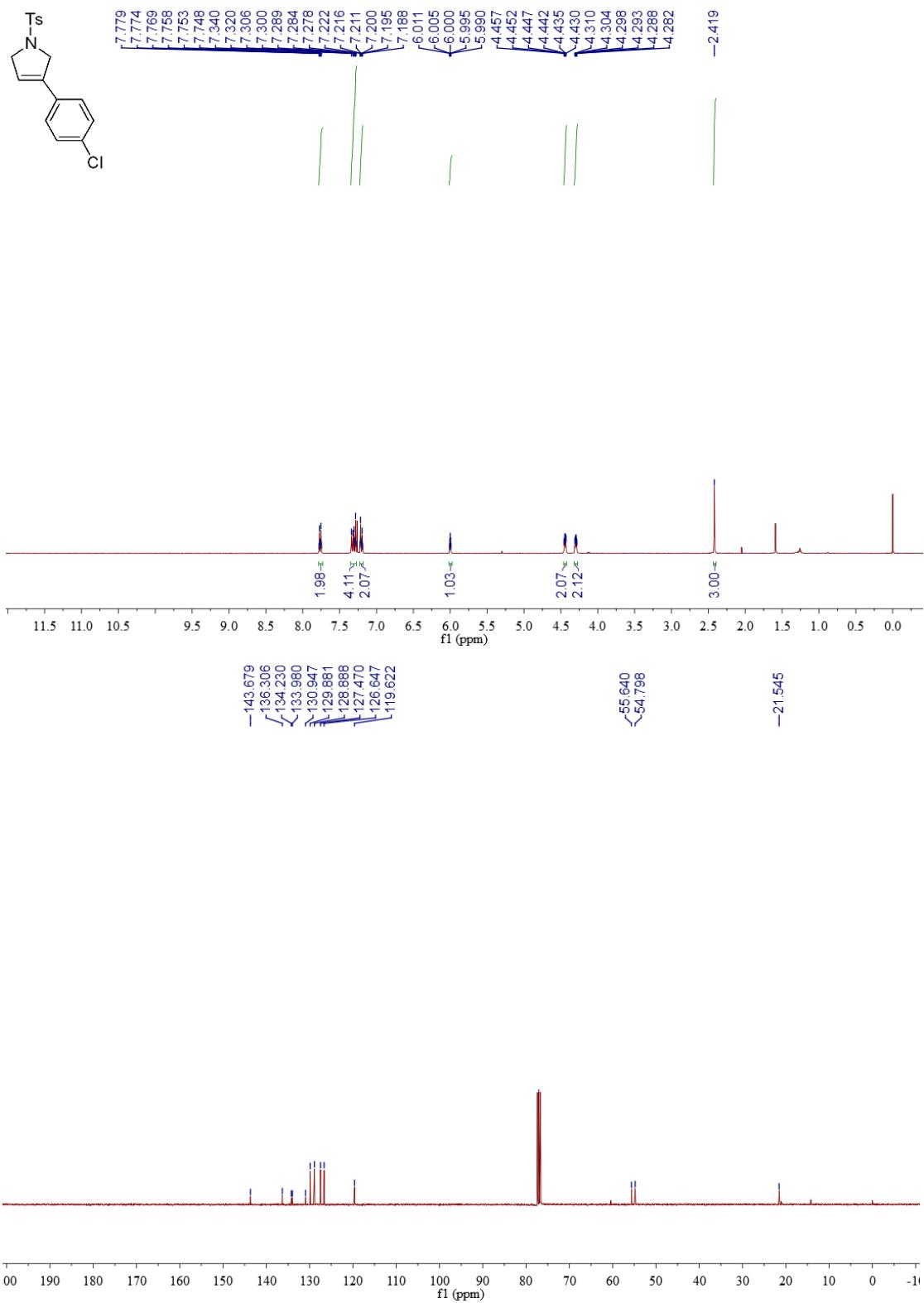


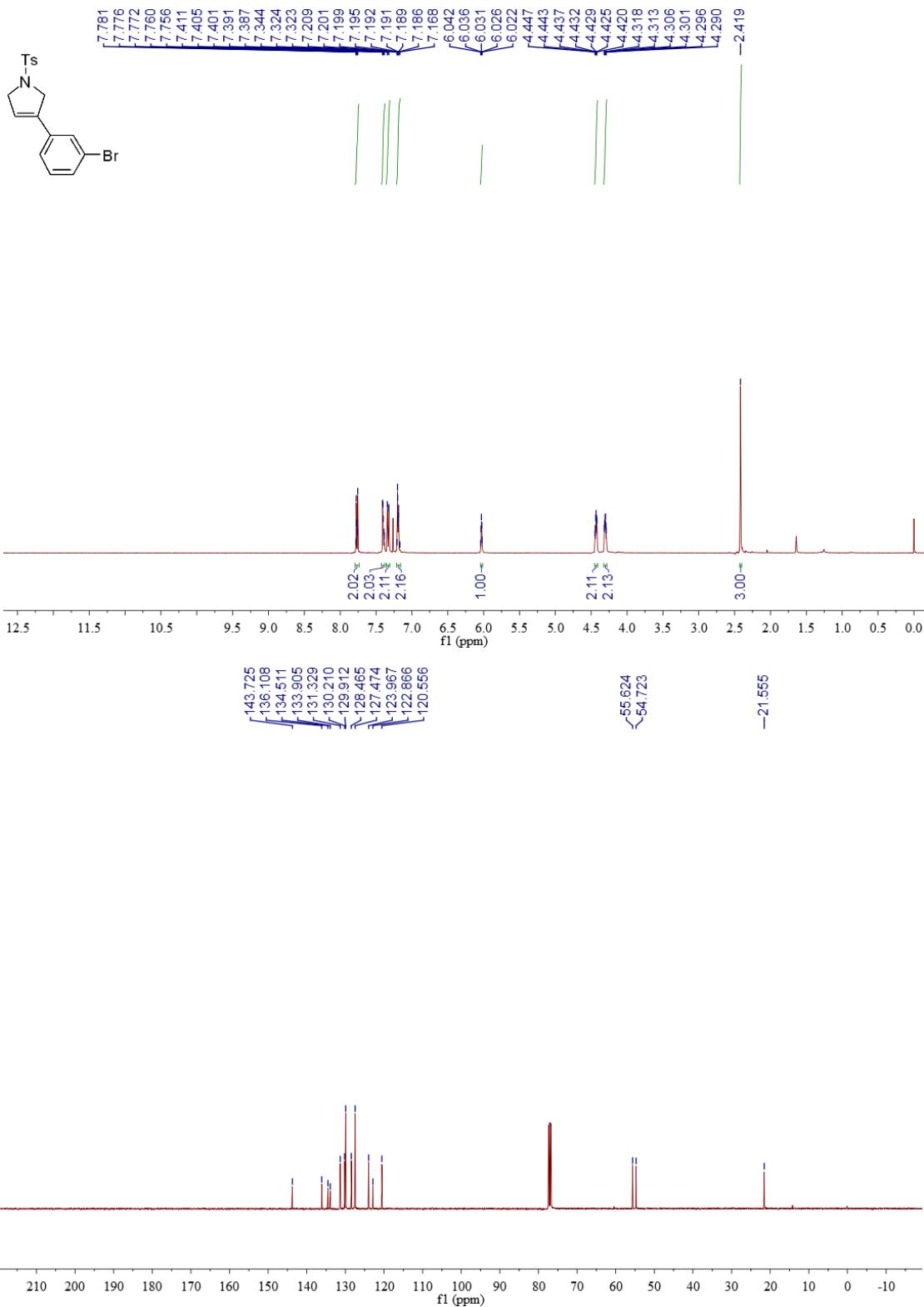


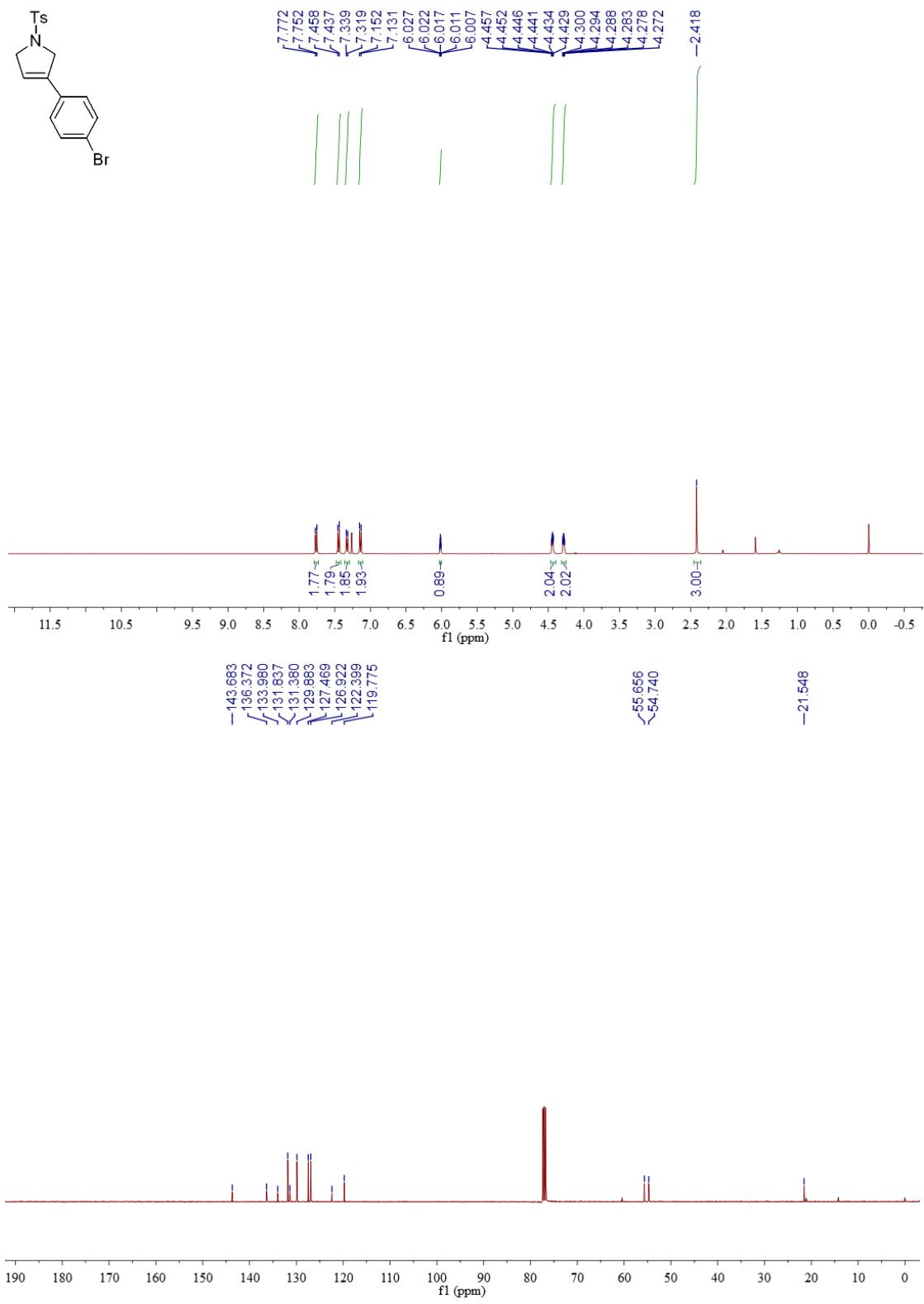
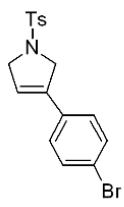


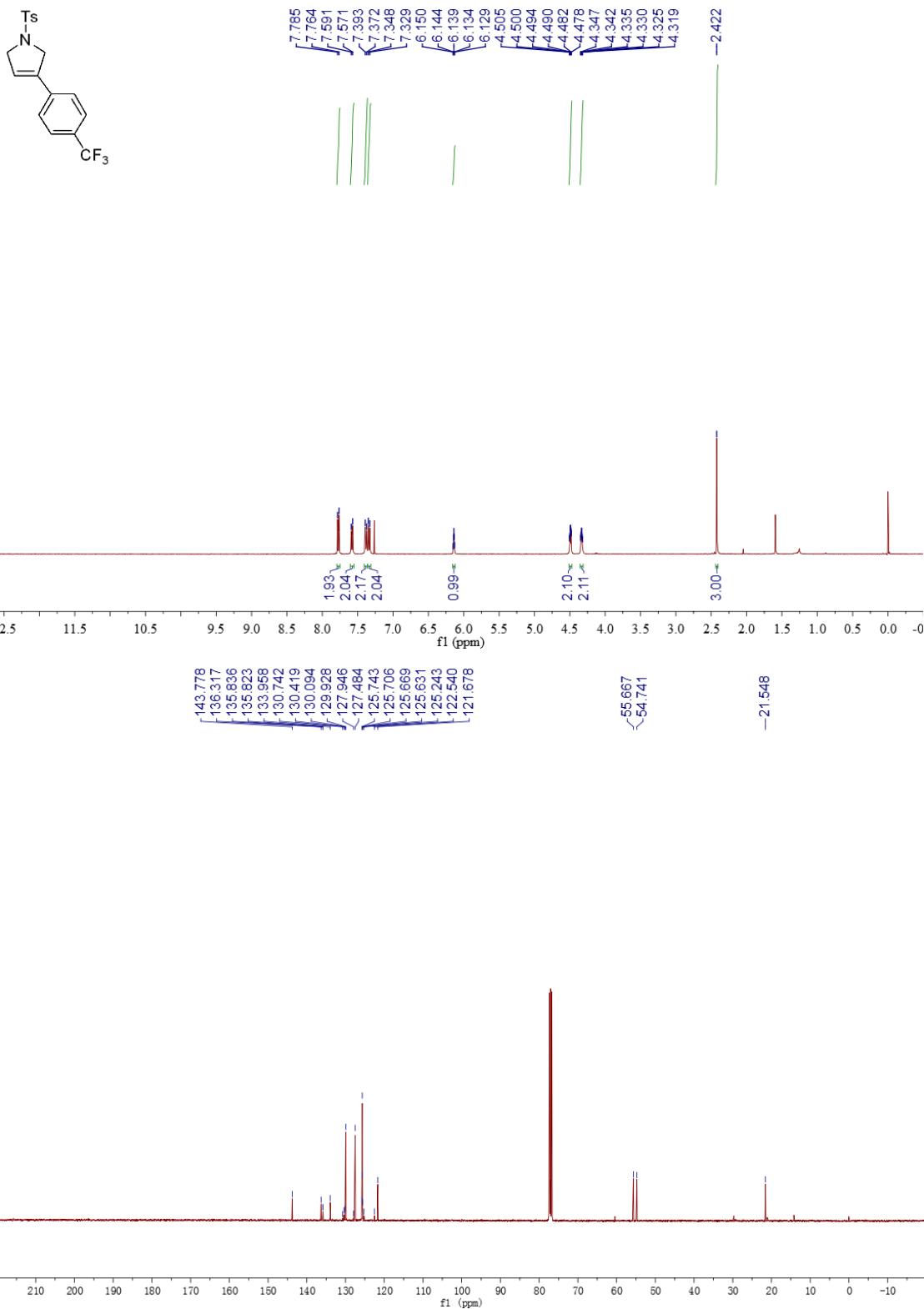


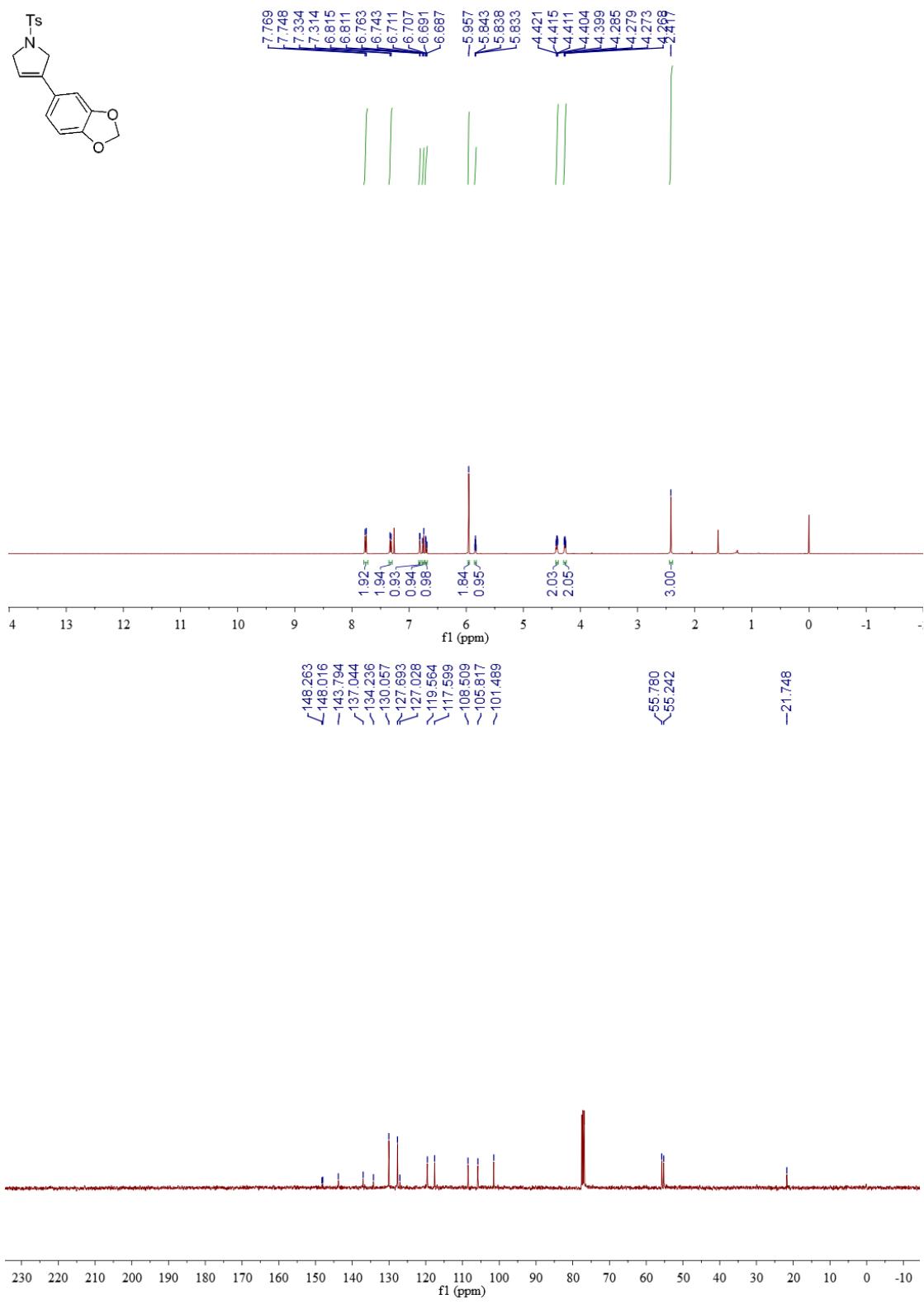


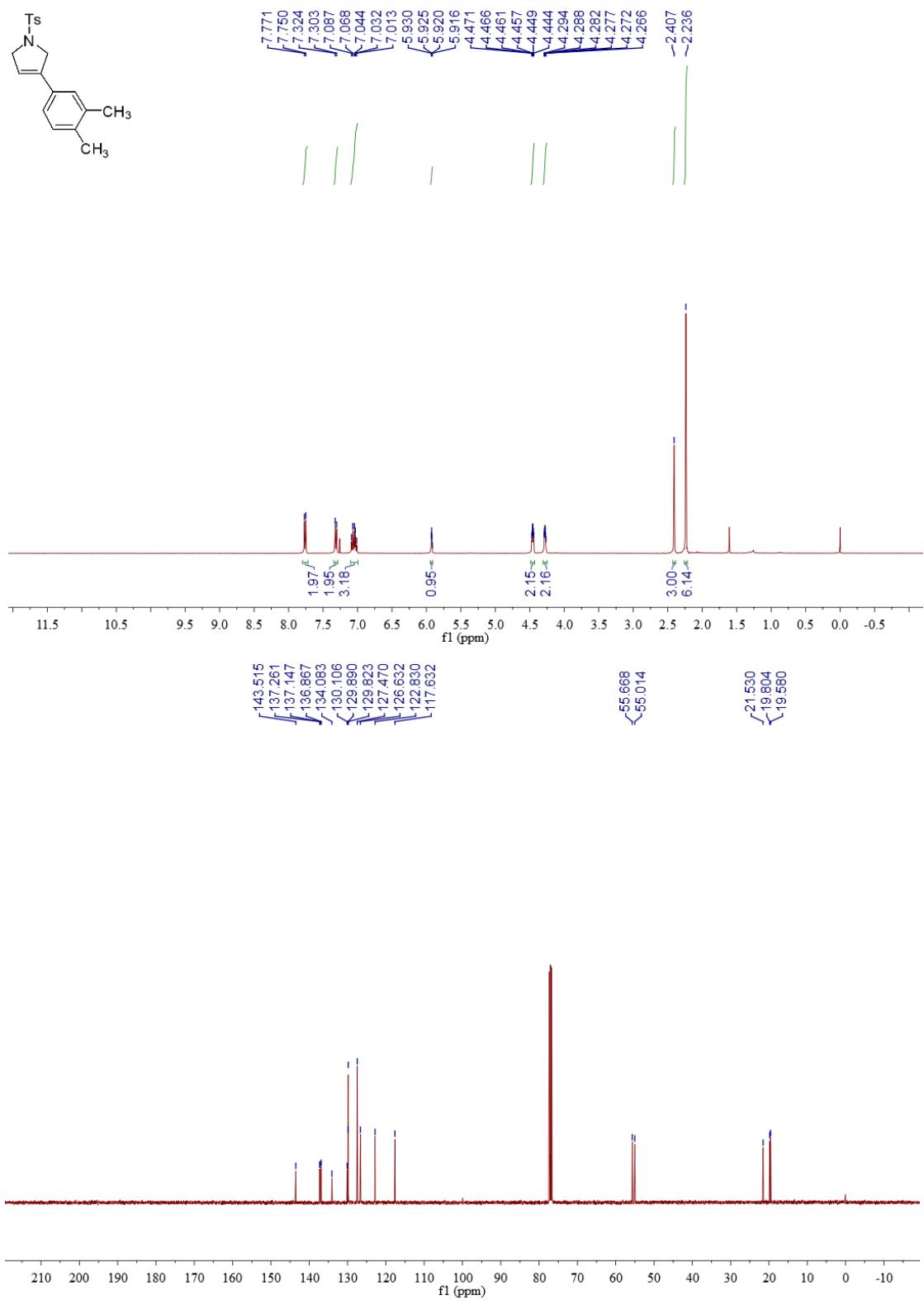
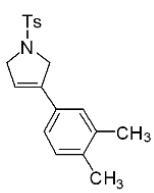


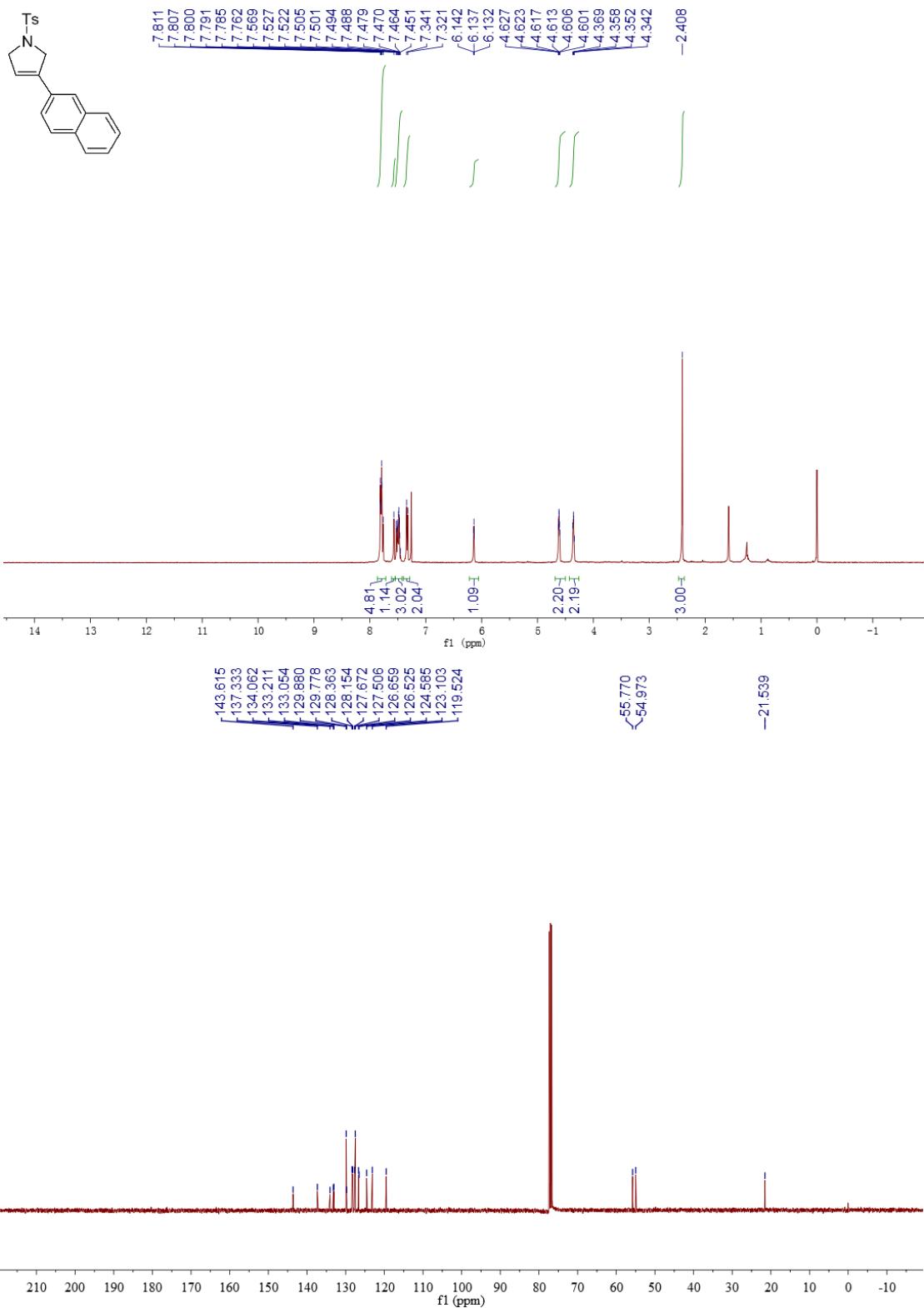


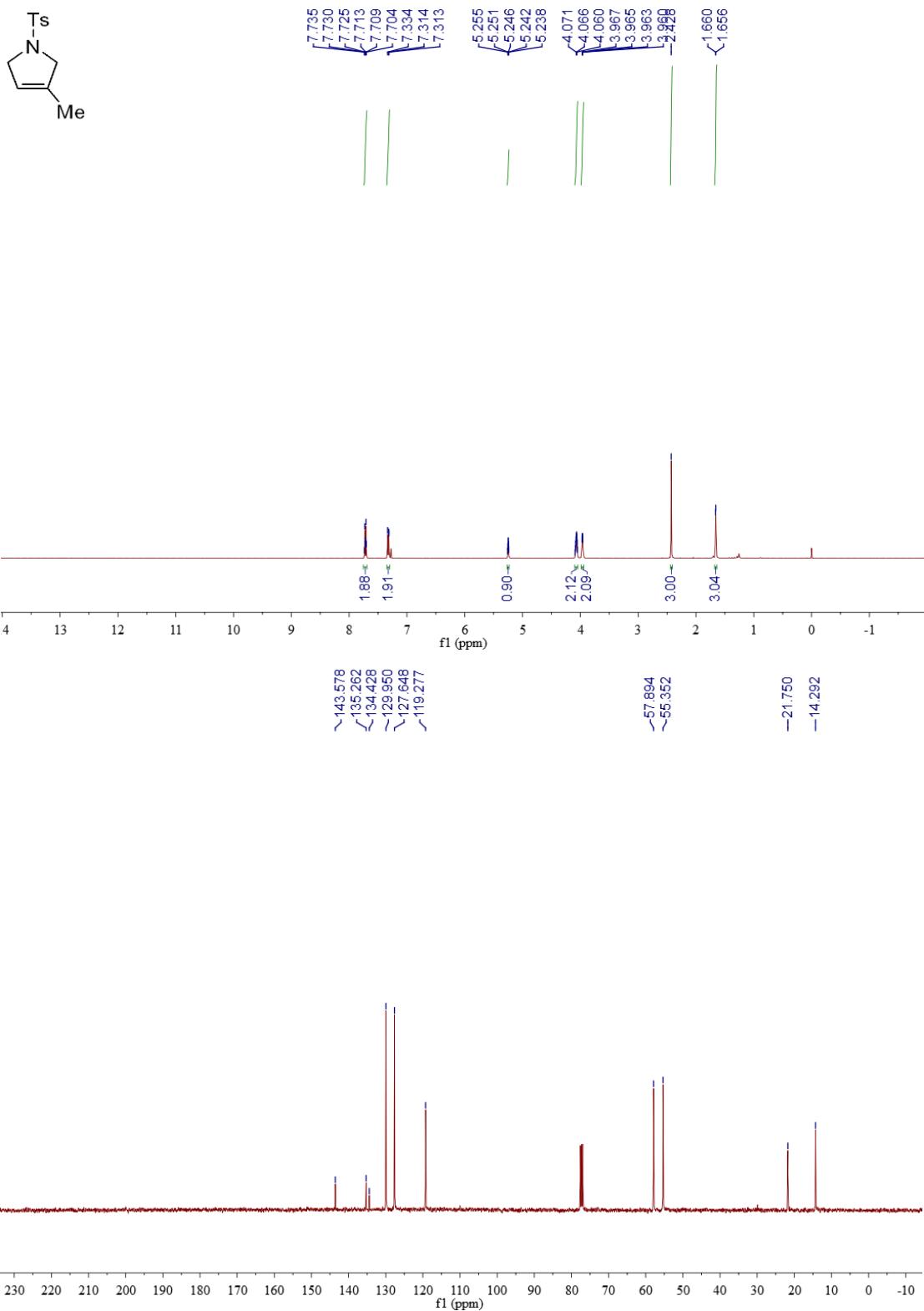


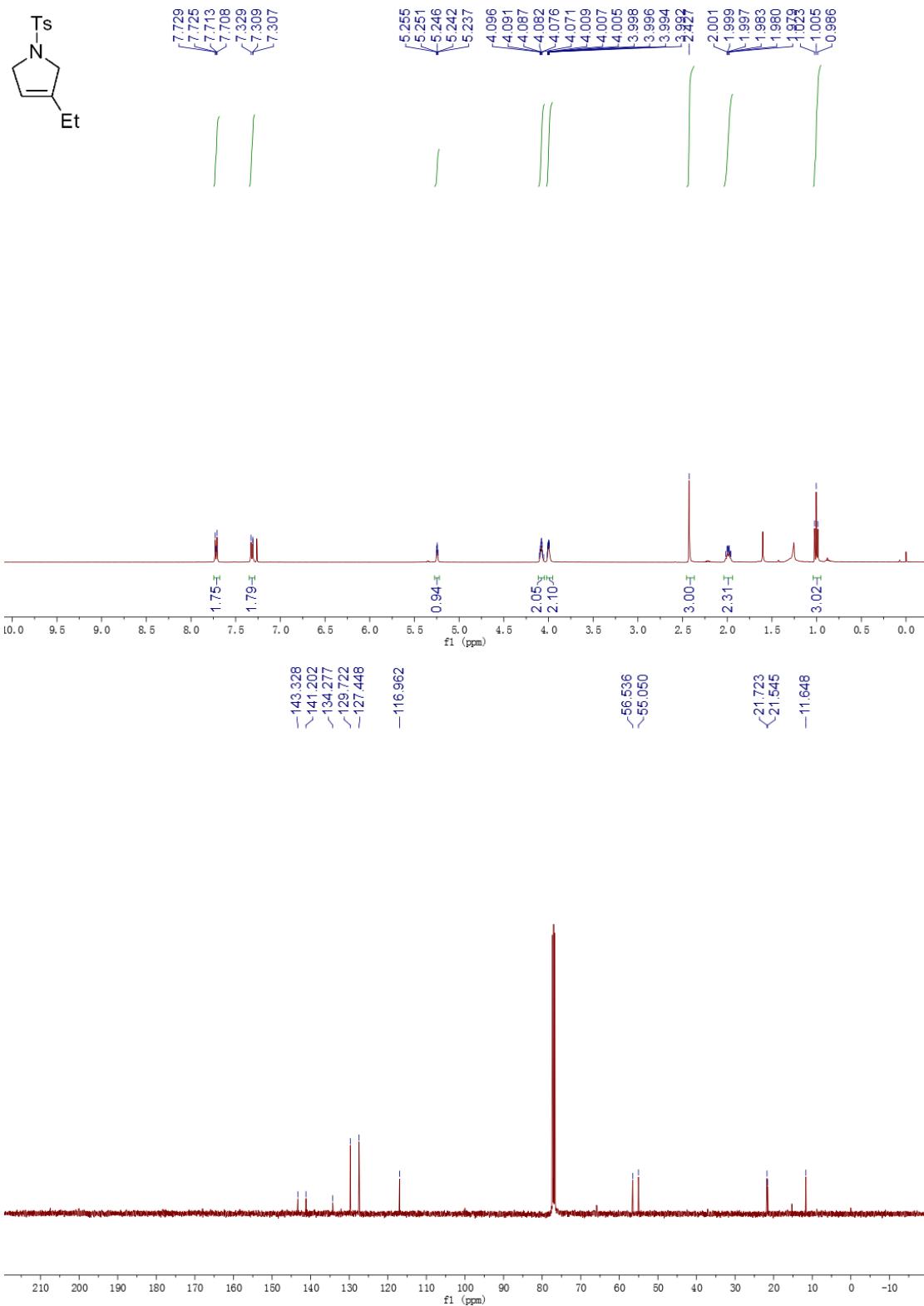


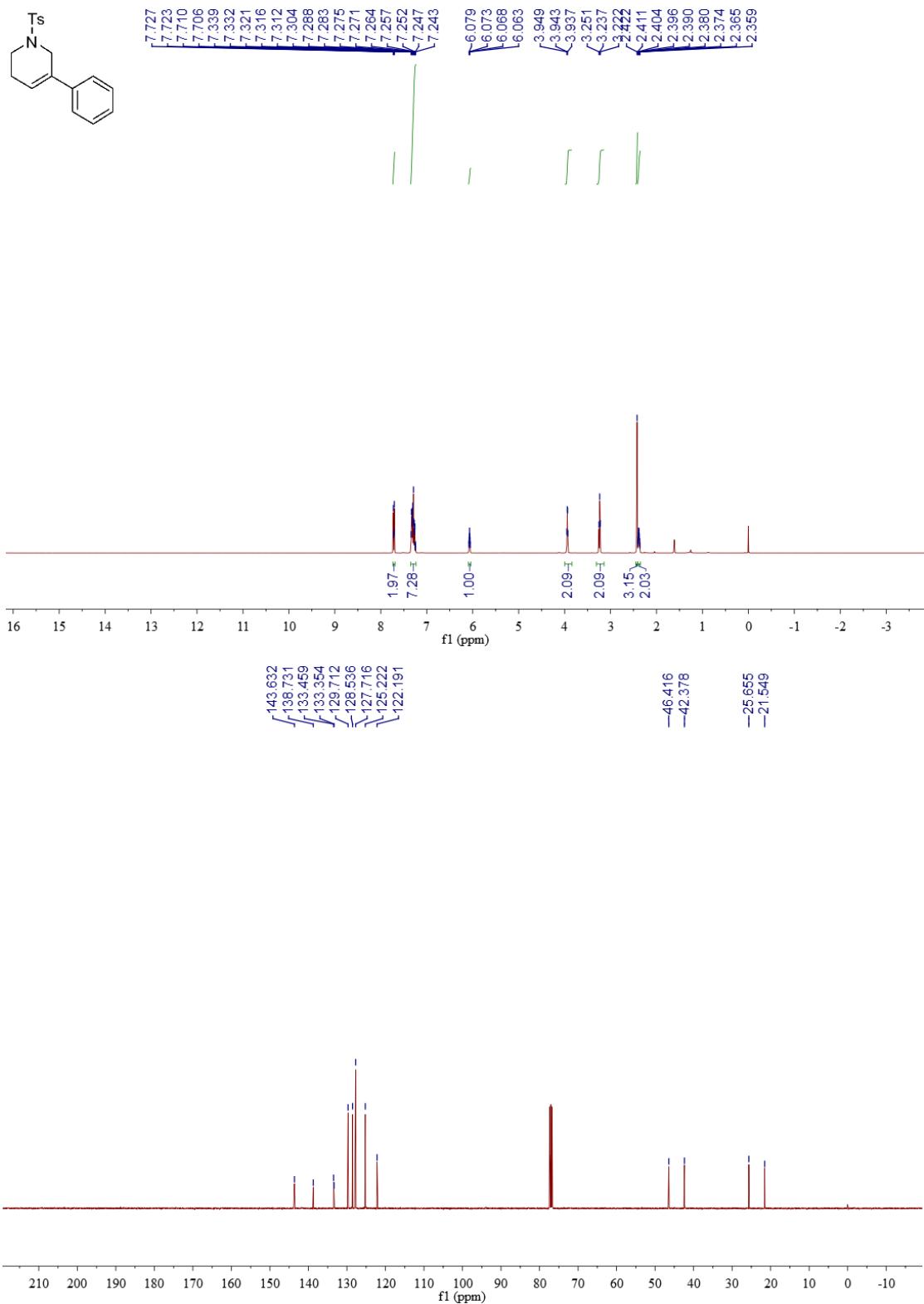


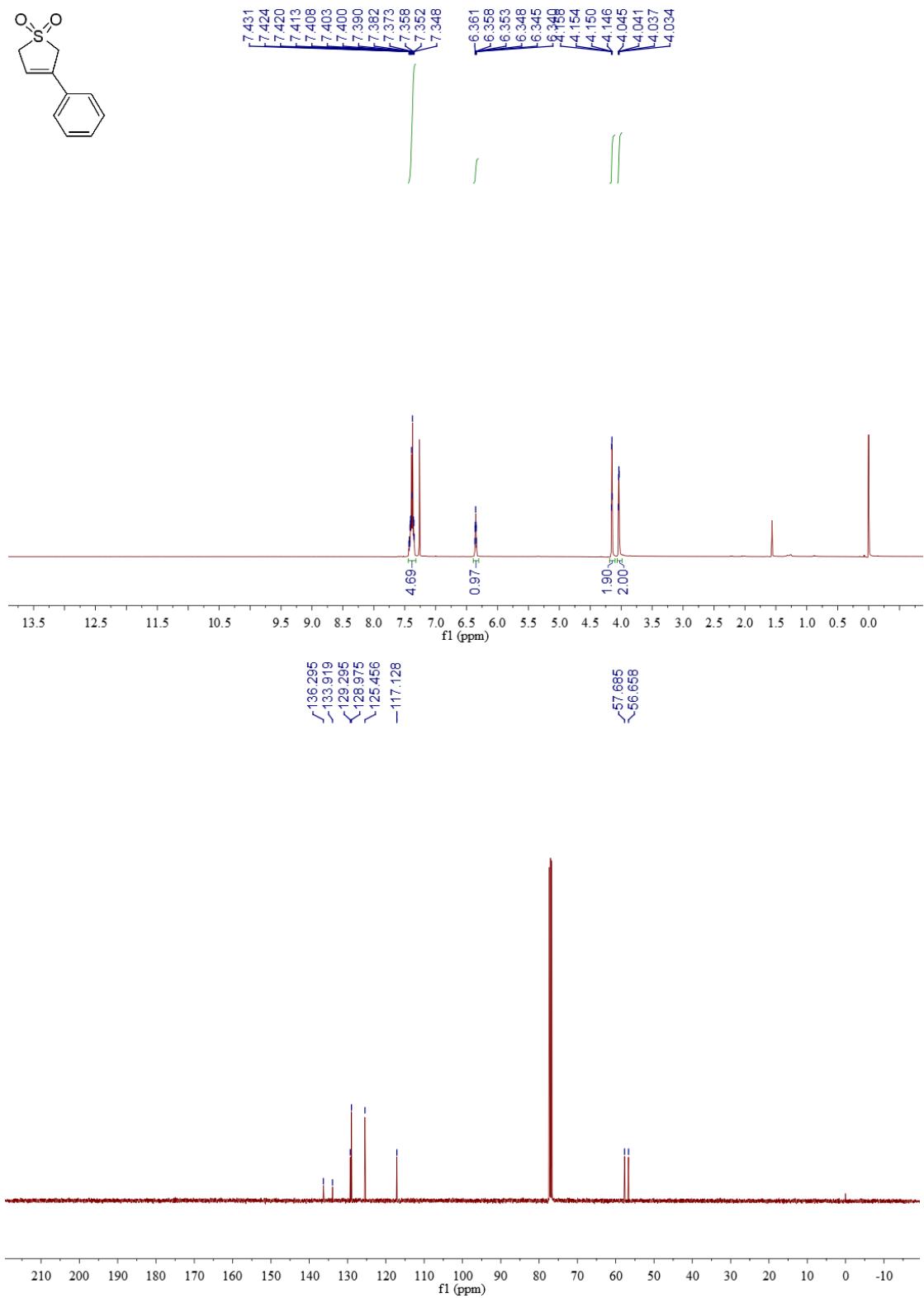
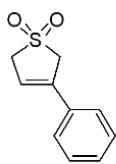


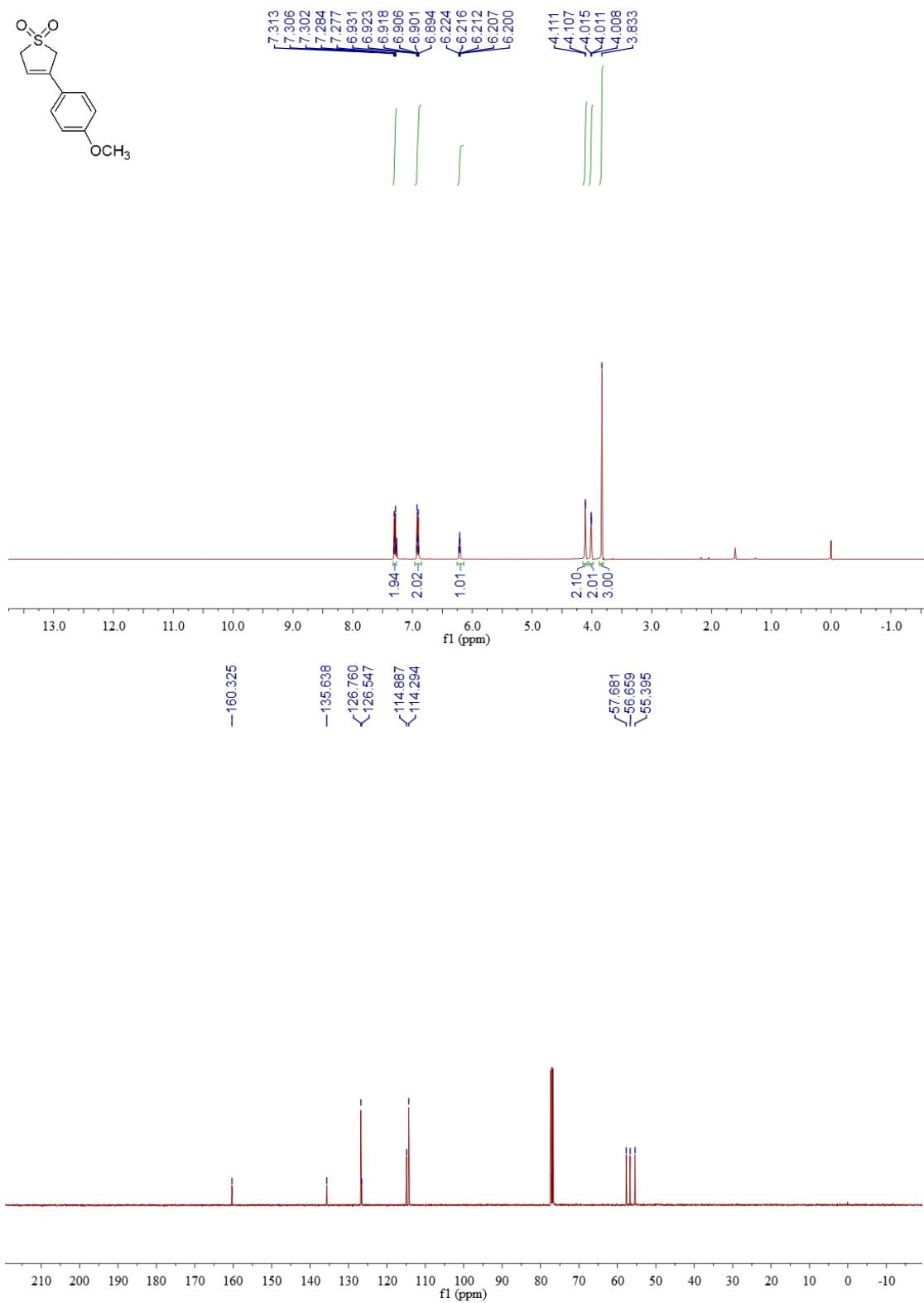
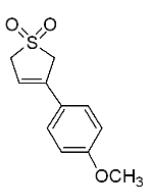


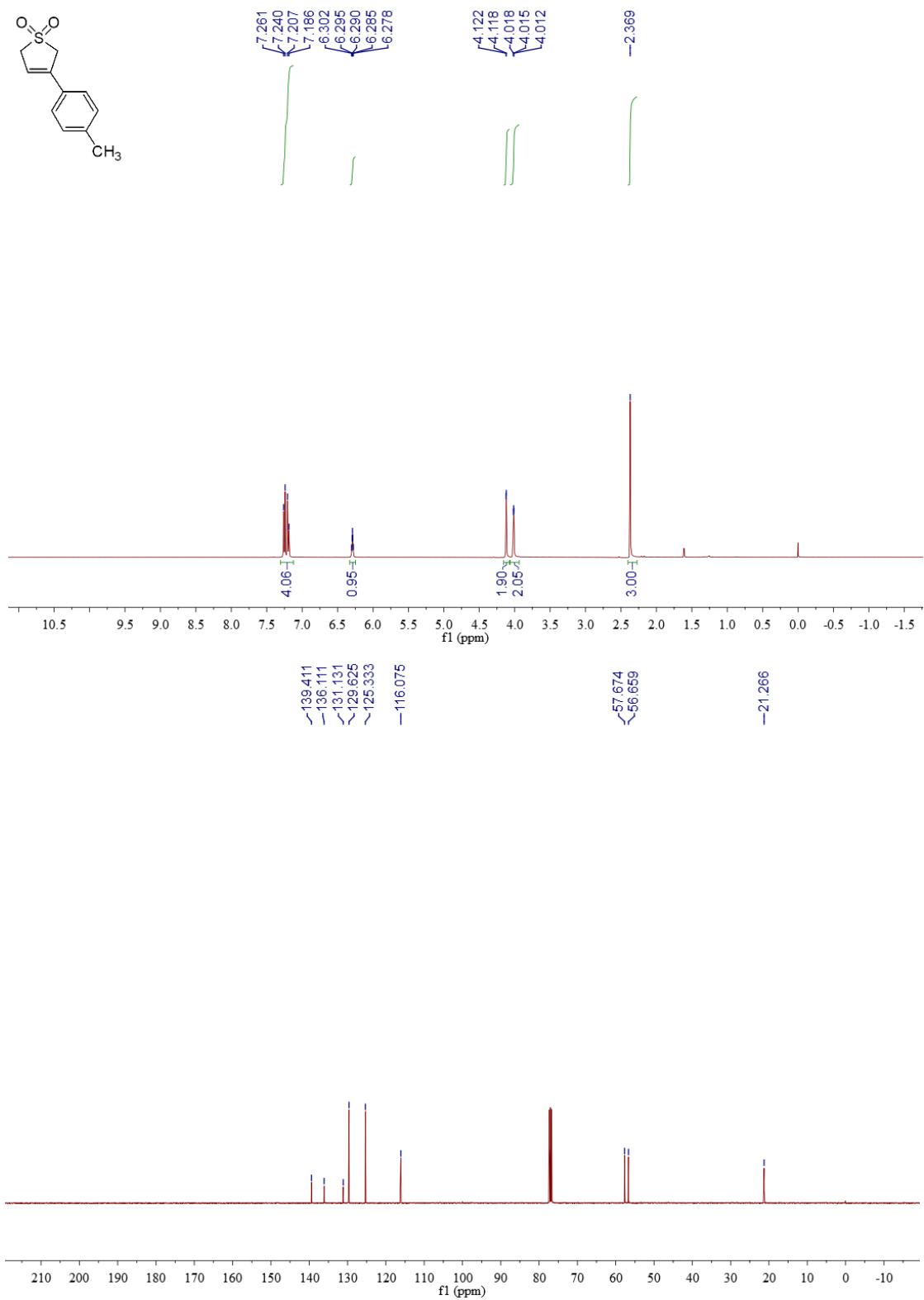
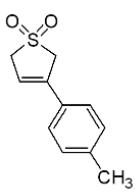


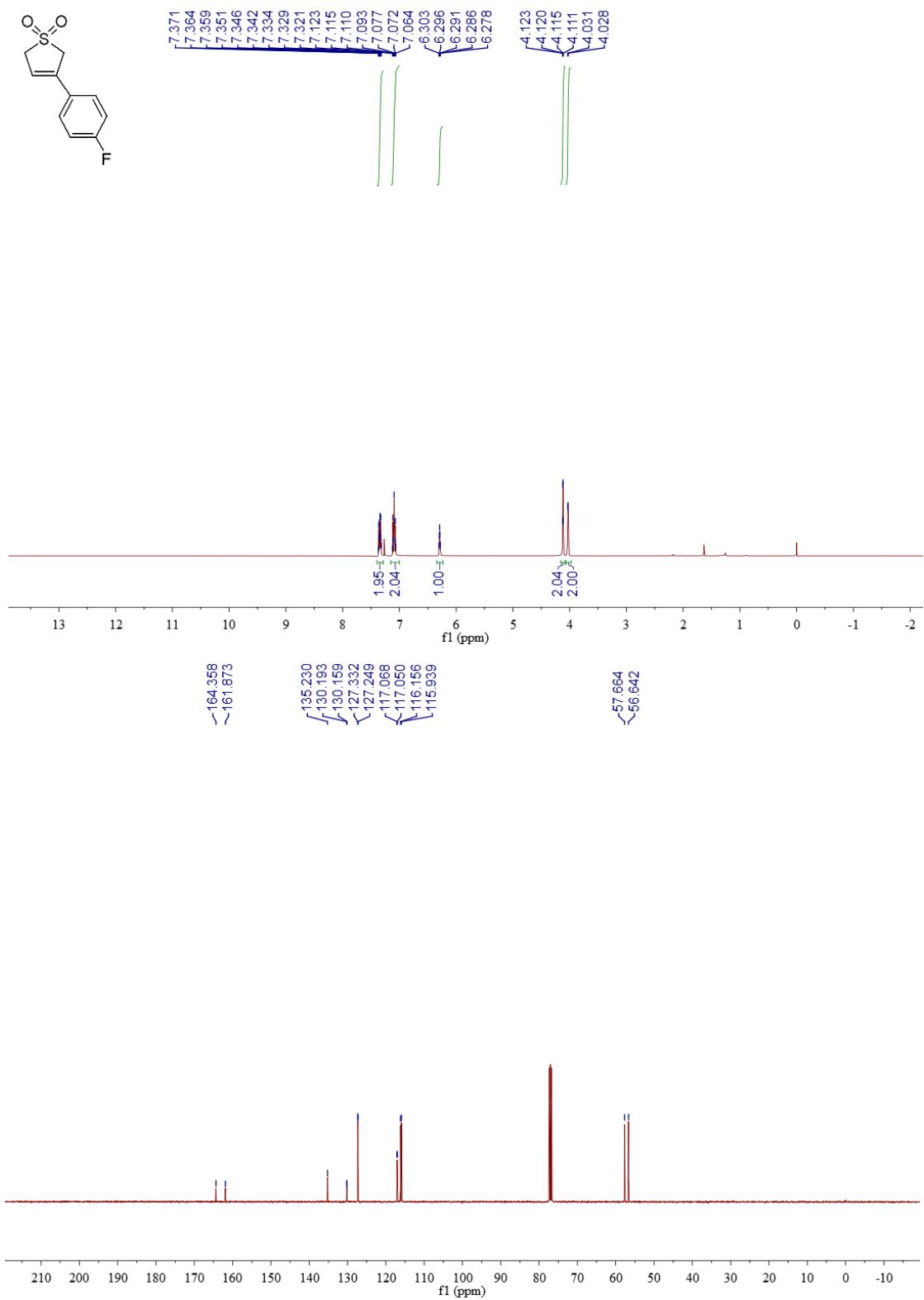
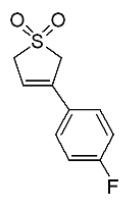


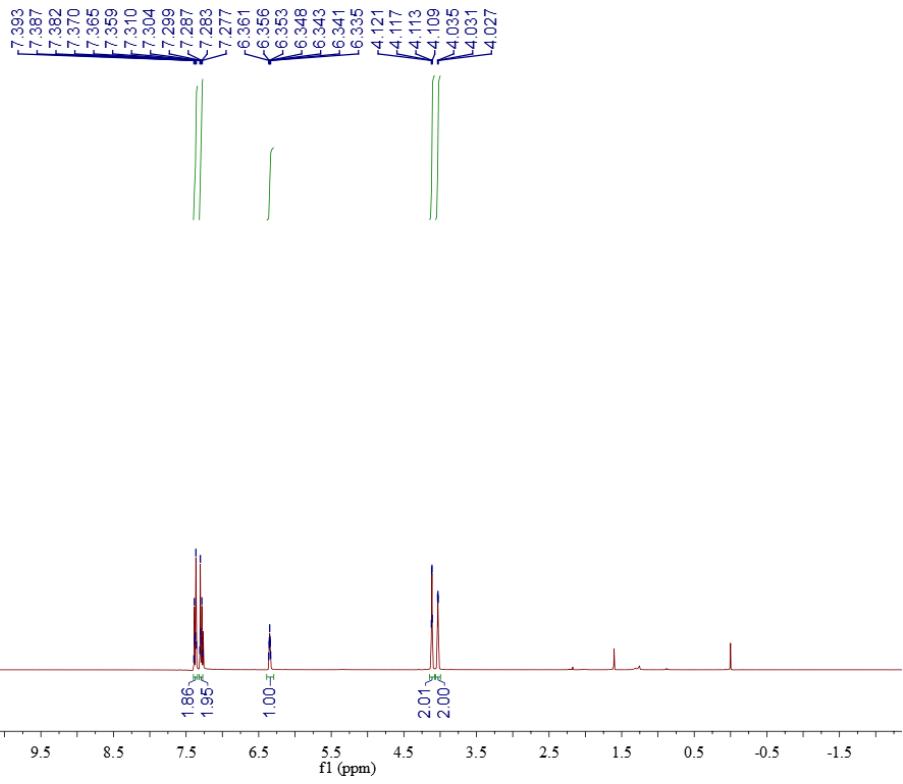
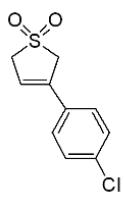






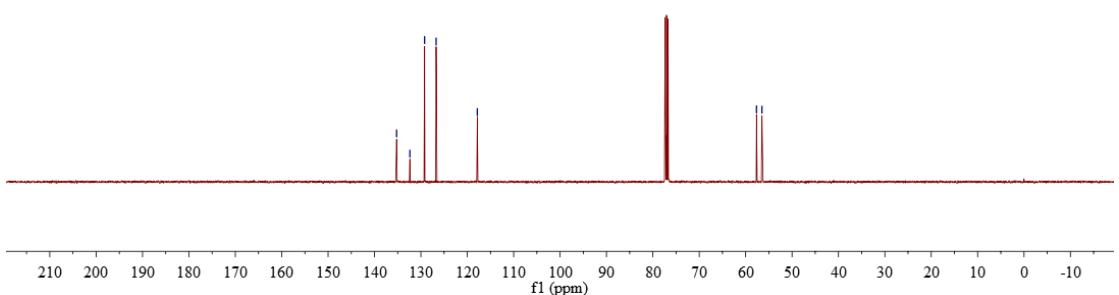


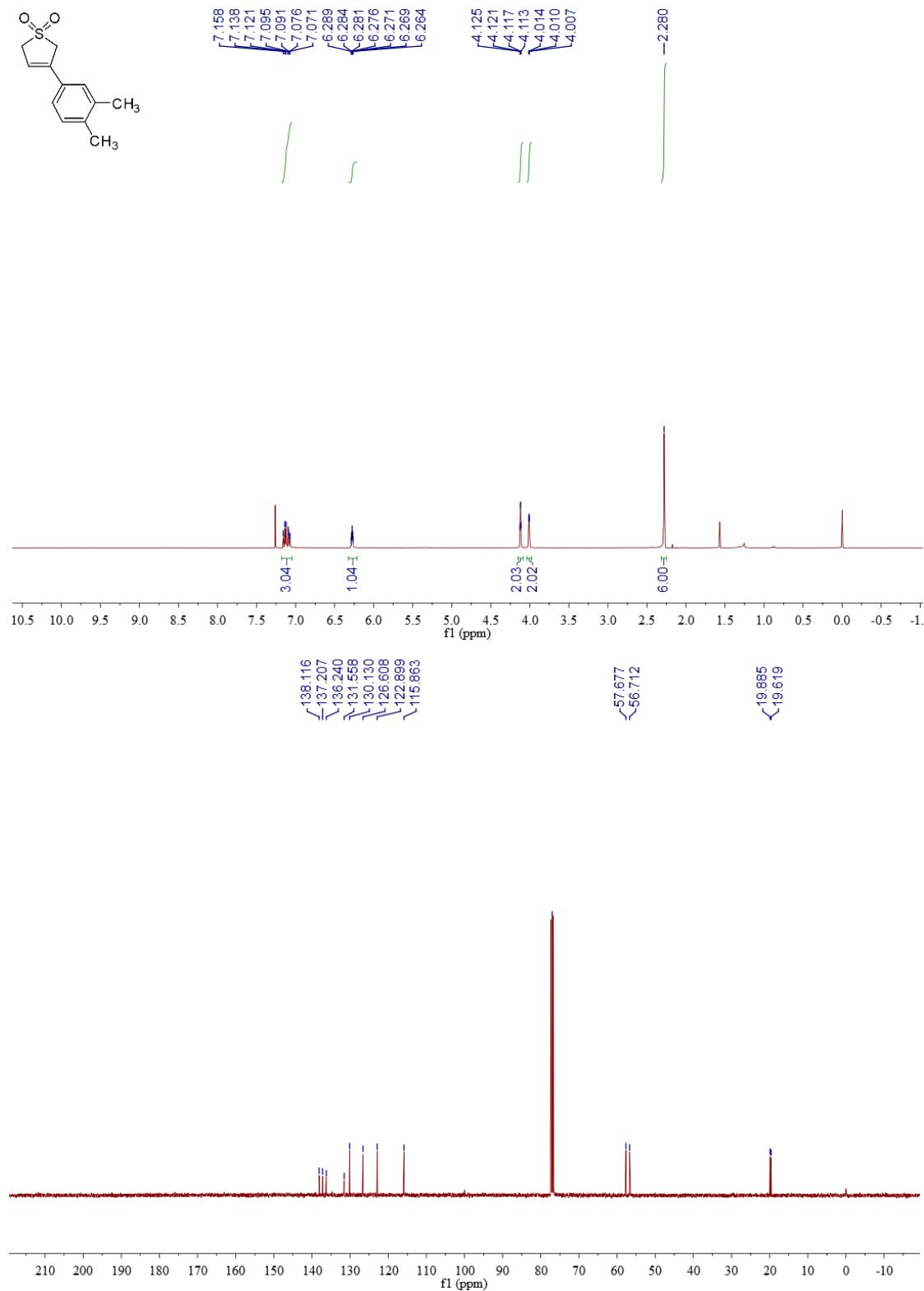


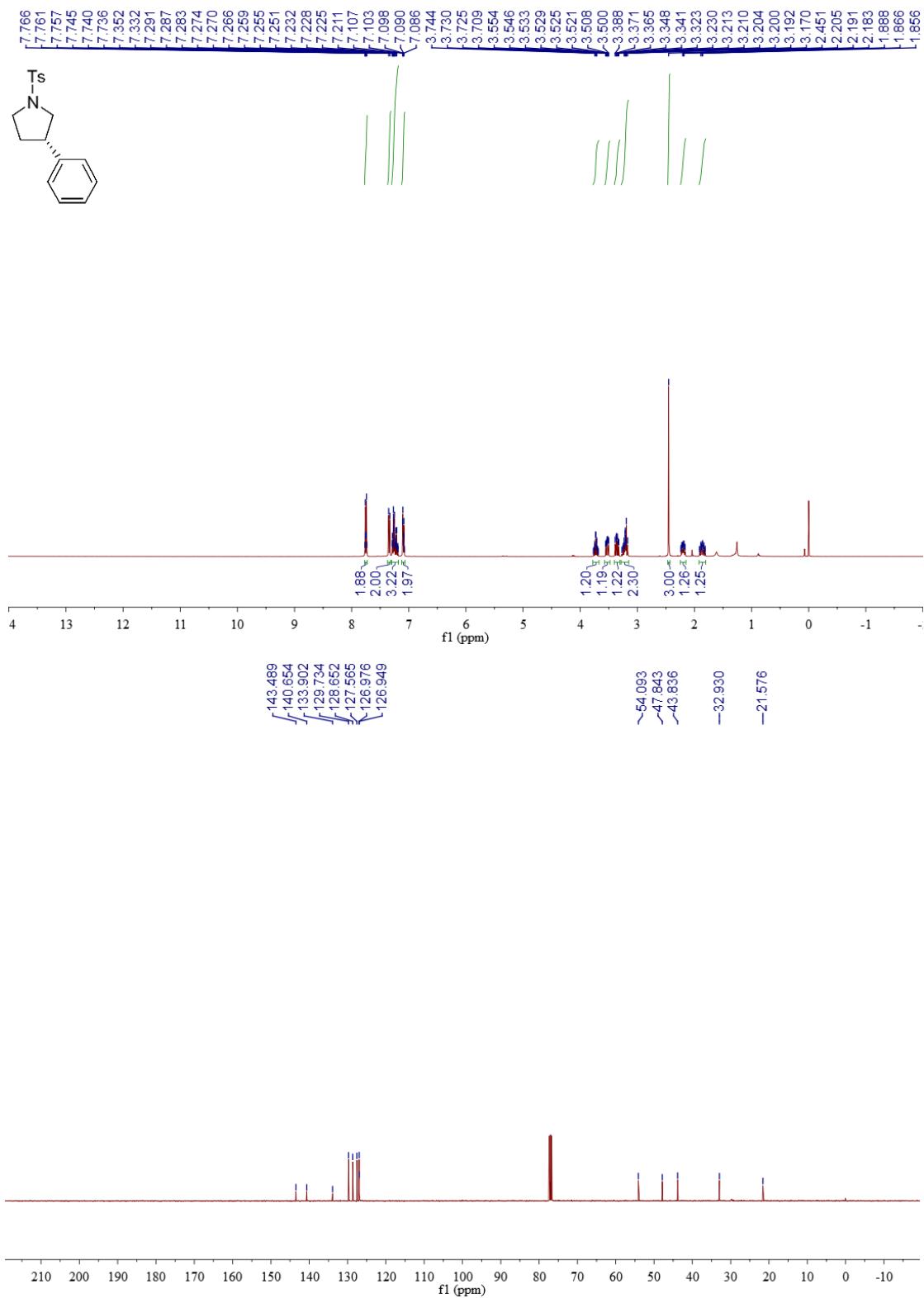


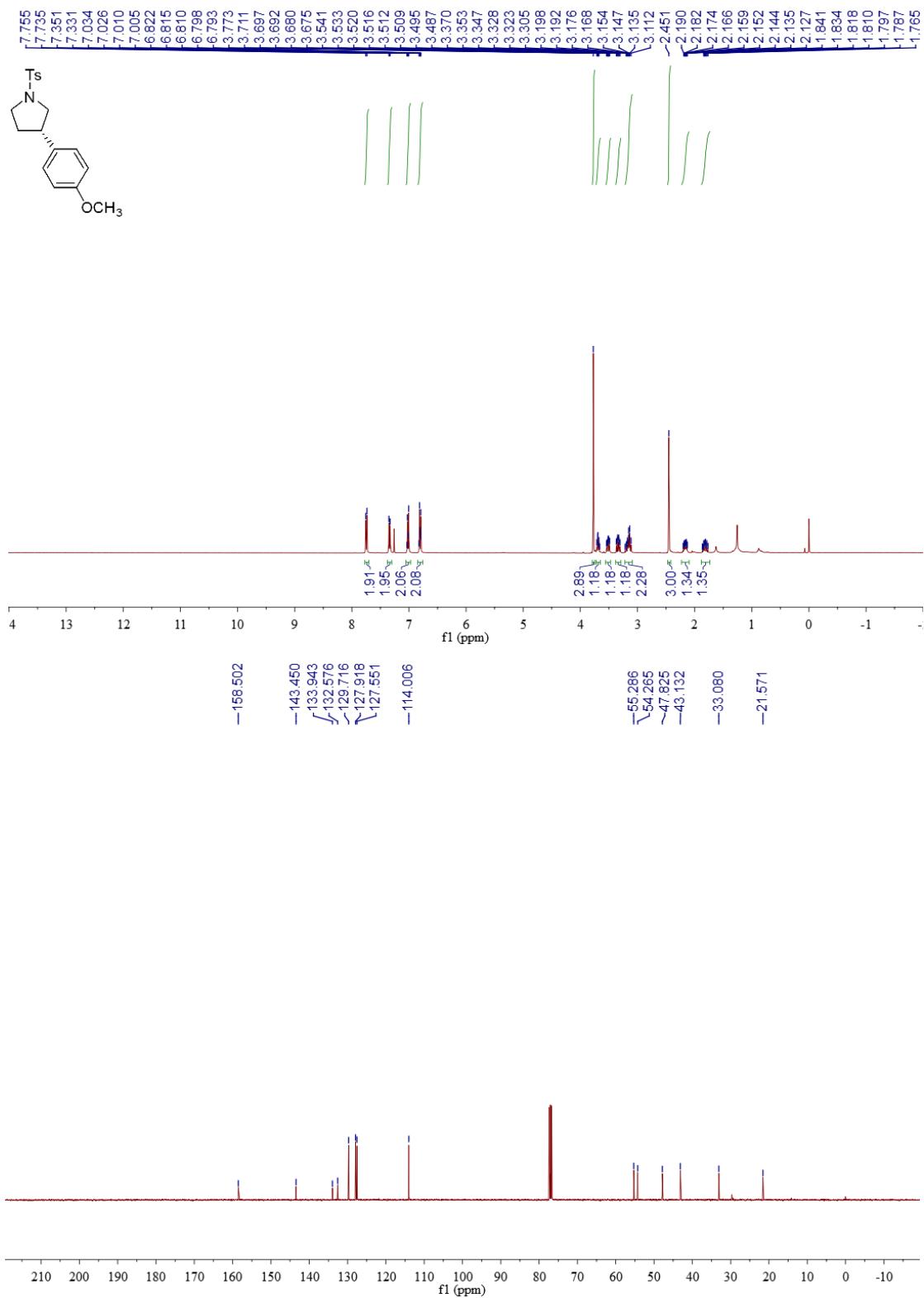
¹H NMR assignments (ppm):

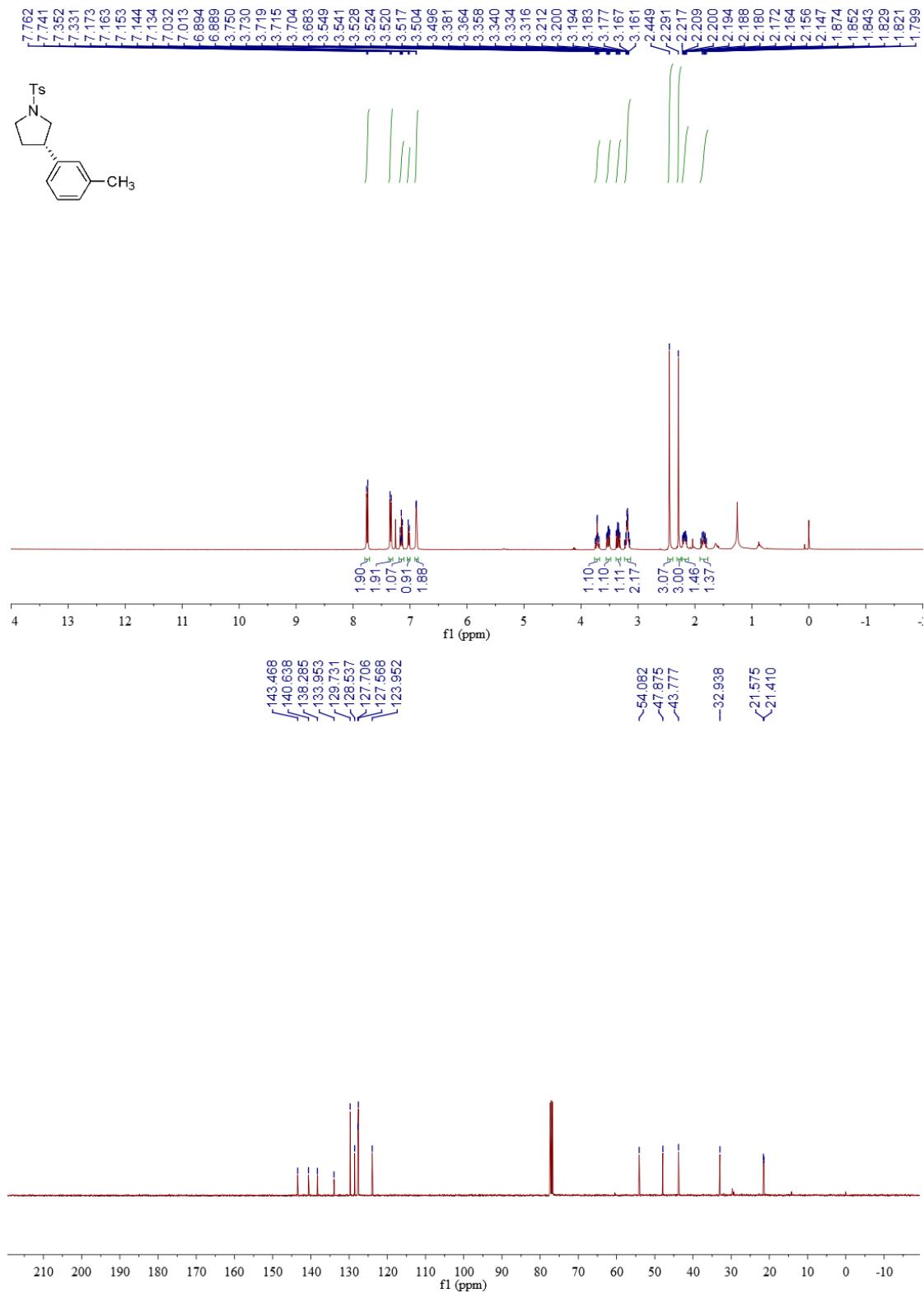
- 1.86, 1.95, 2.01, 2.00
- 7.277, 7.283, 7.287, 7.299, 7.304, 7.310, 7.359, 7.365, 7.382, 7.387, 7.393
- 6.341, 6.343, 6.348, 6.353, 6.356, 6.361
- 4.113, 4.117, 4.121, 4.109, 4.031, 4.035
- 1.00

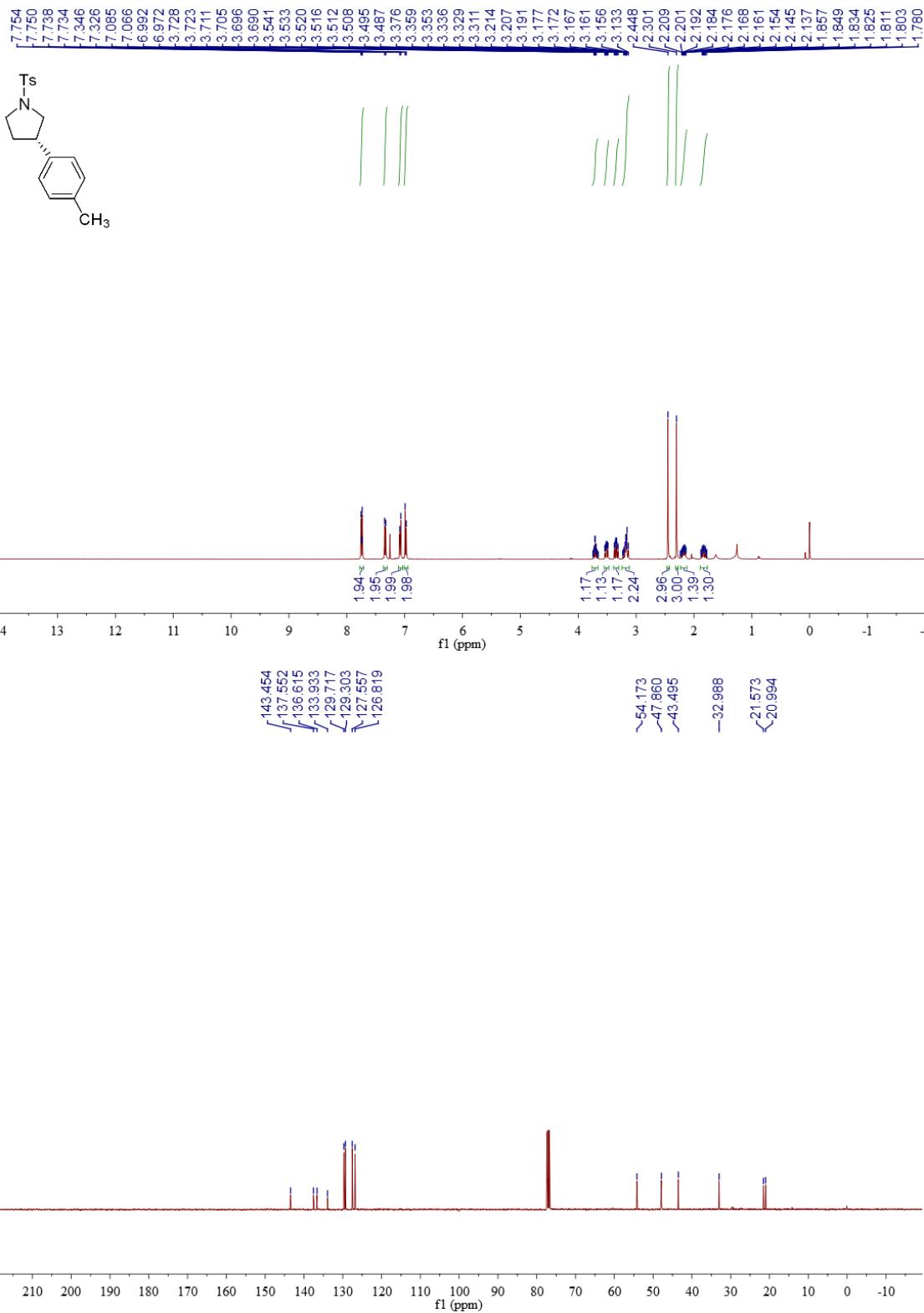


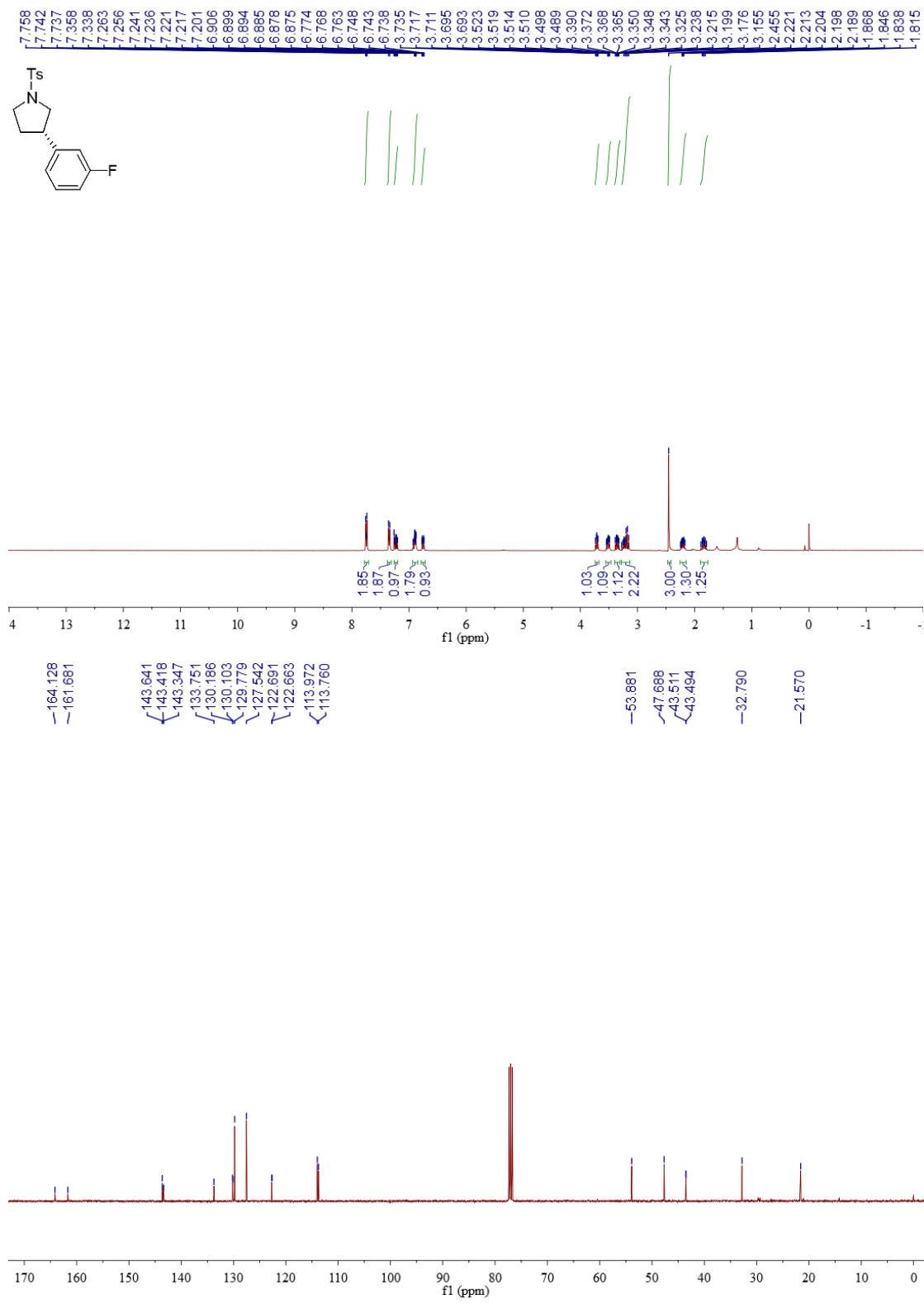


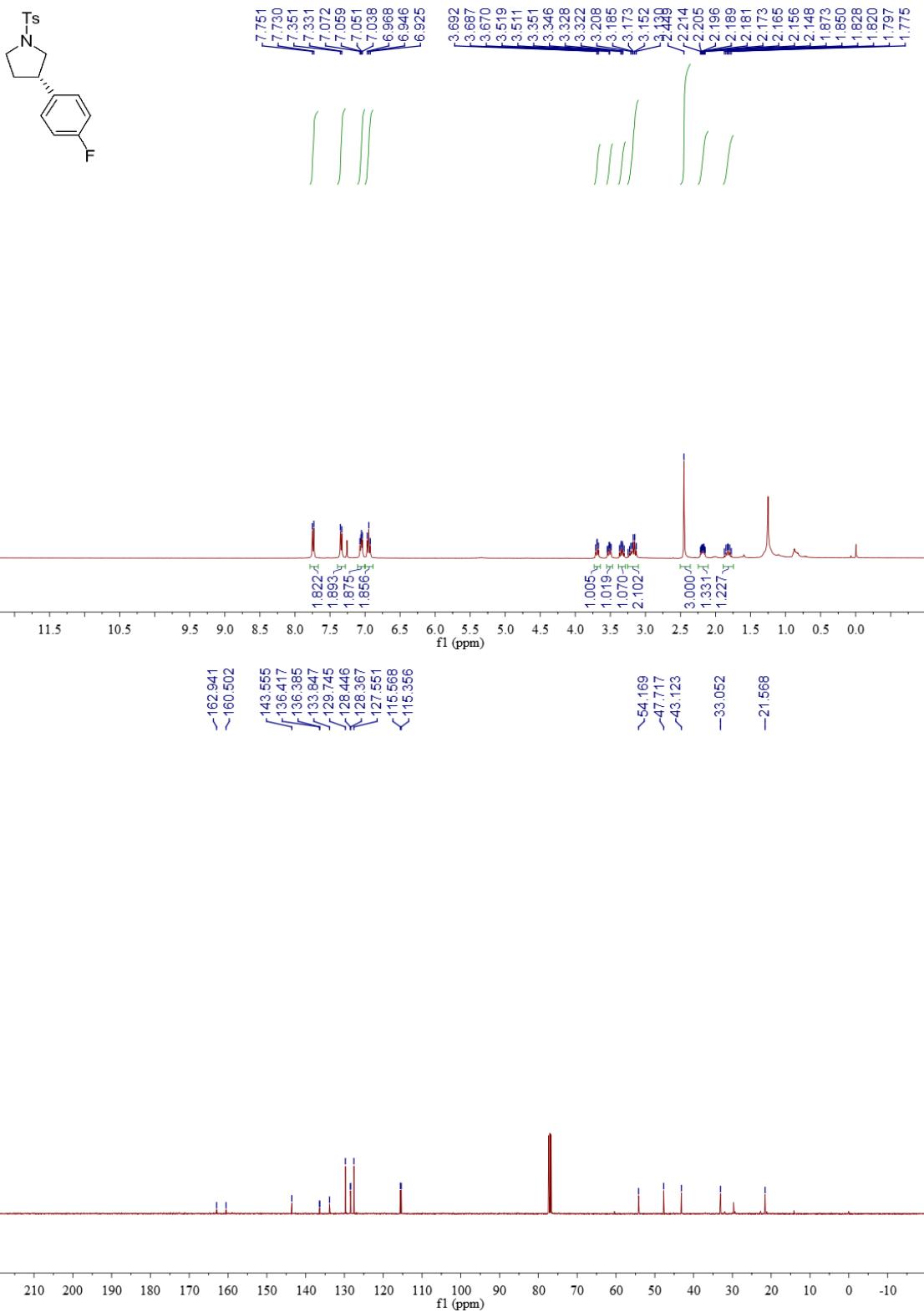


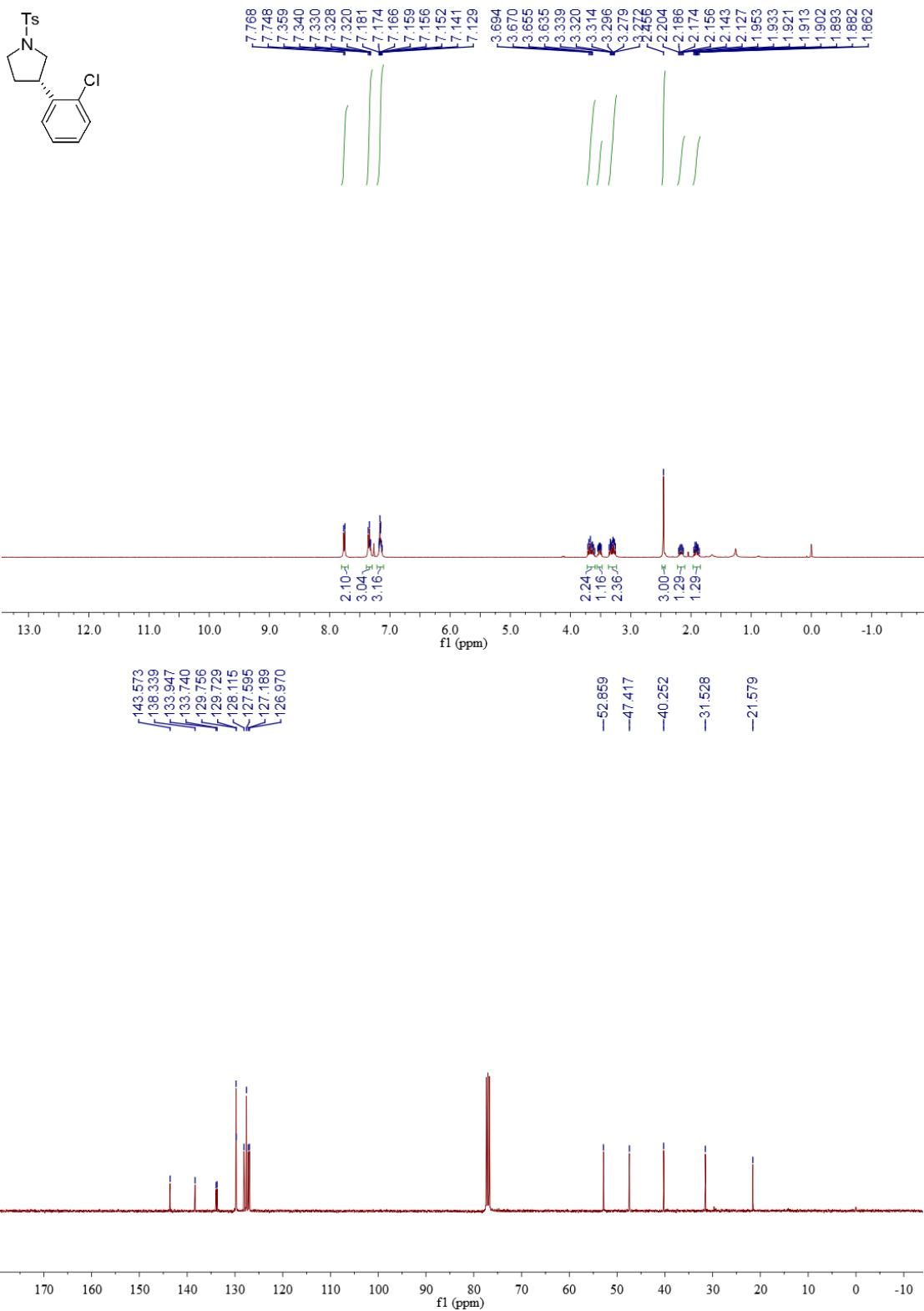


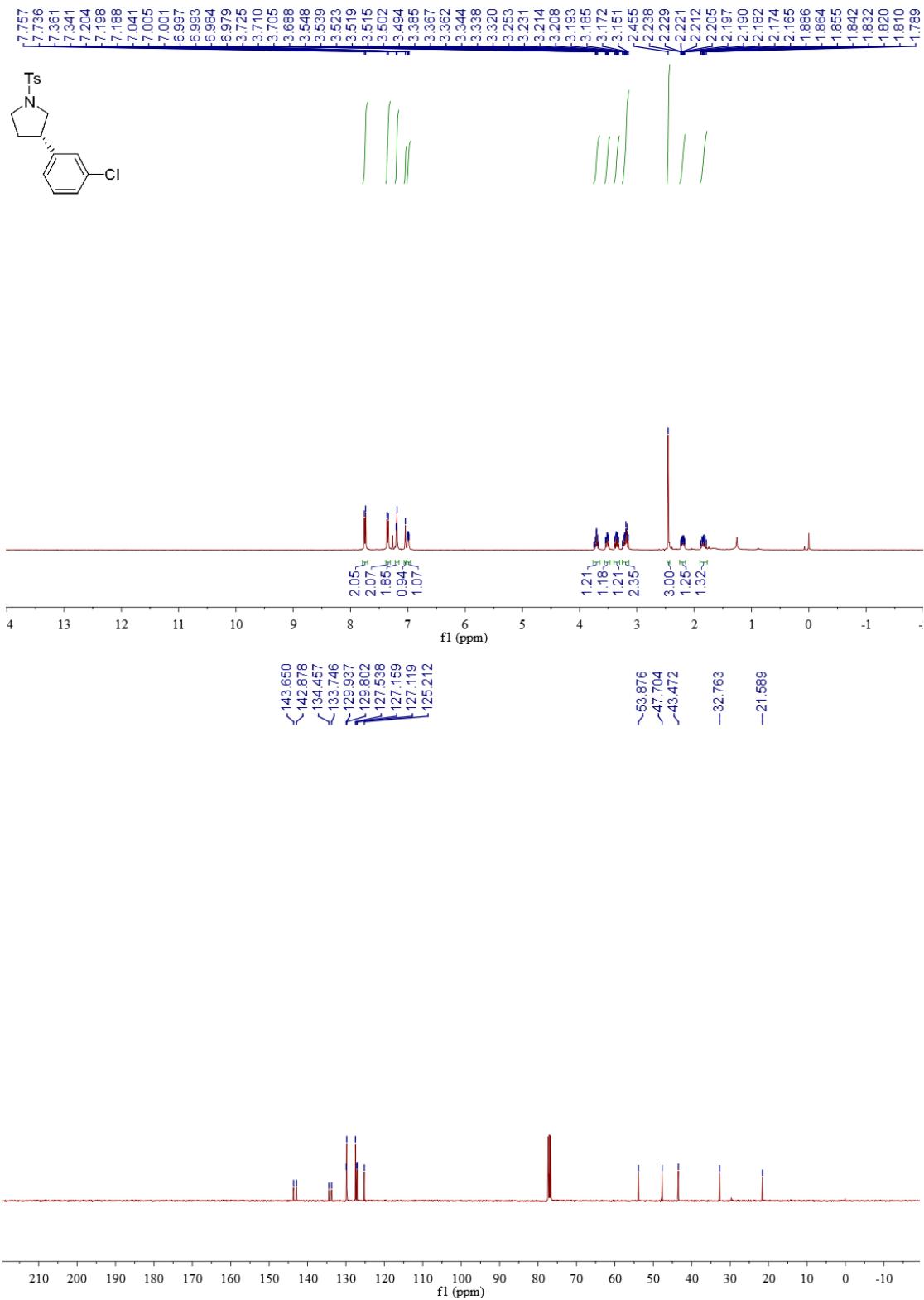


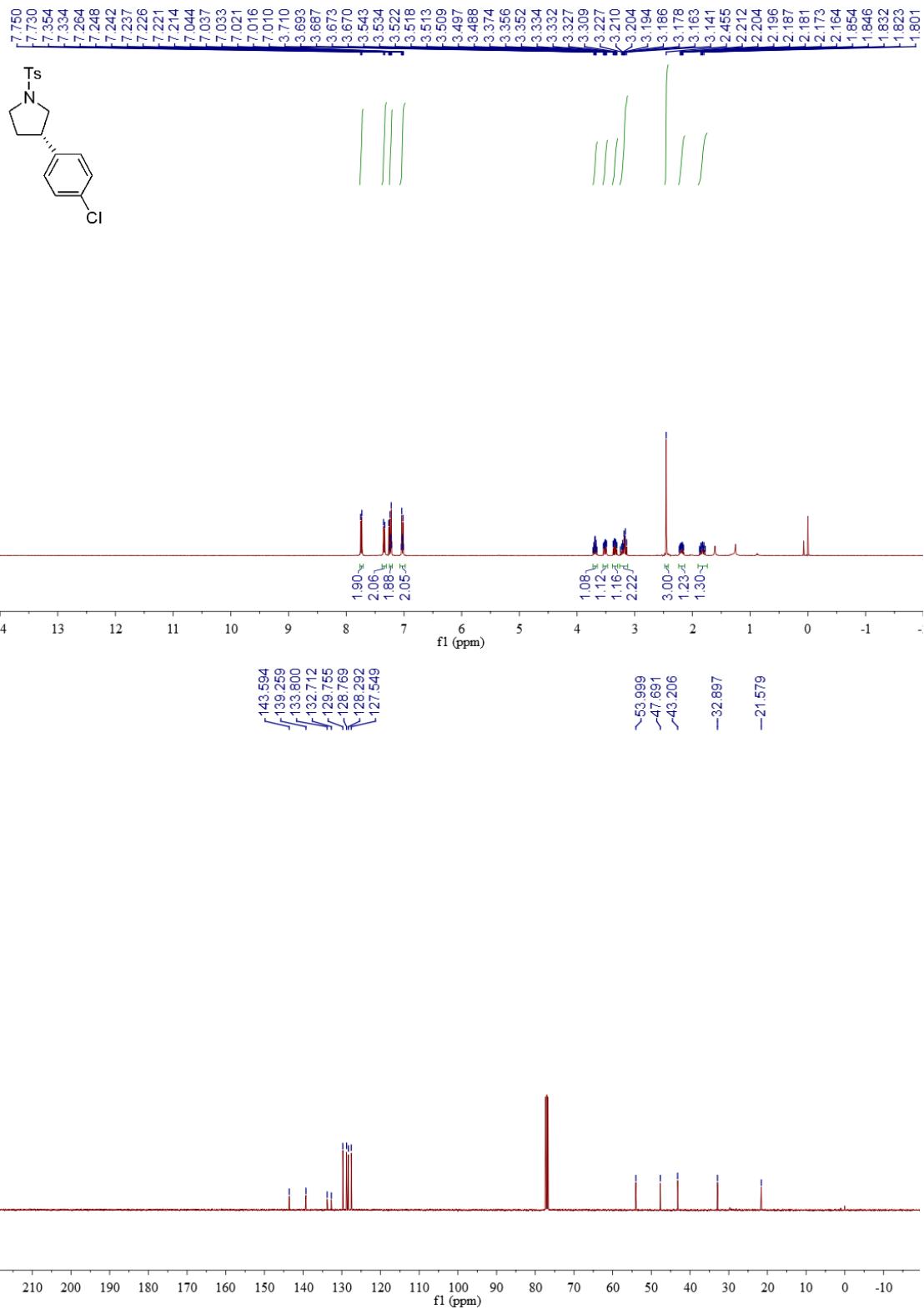


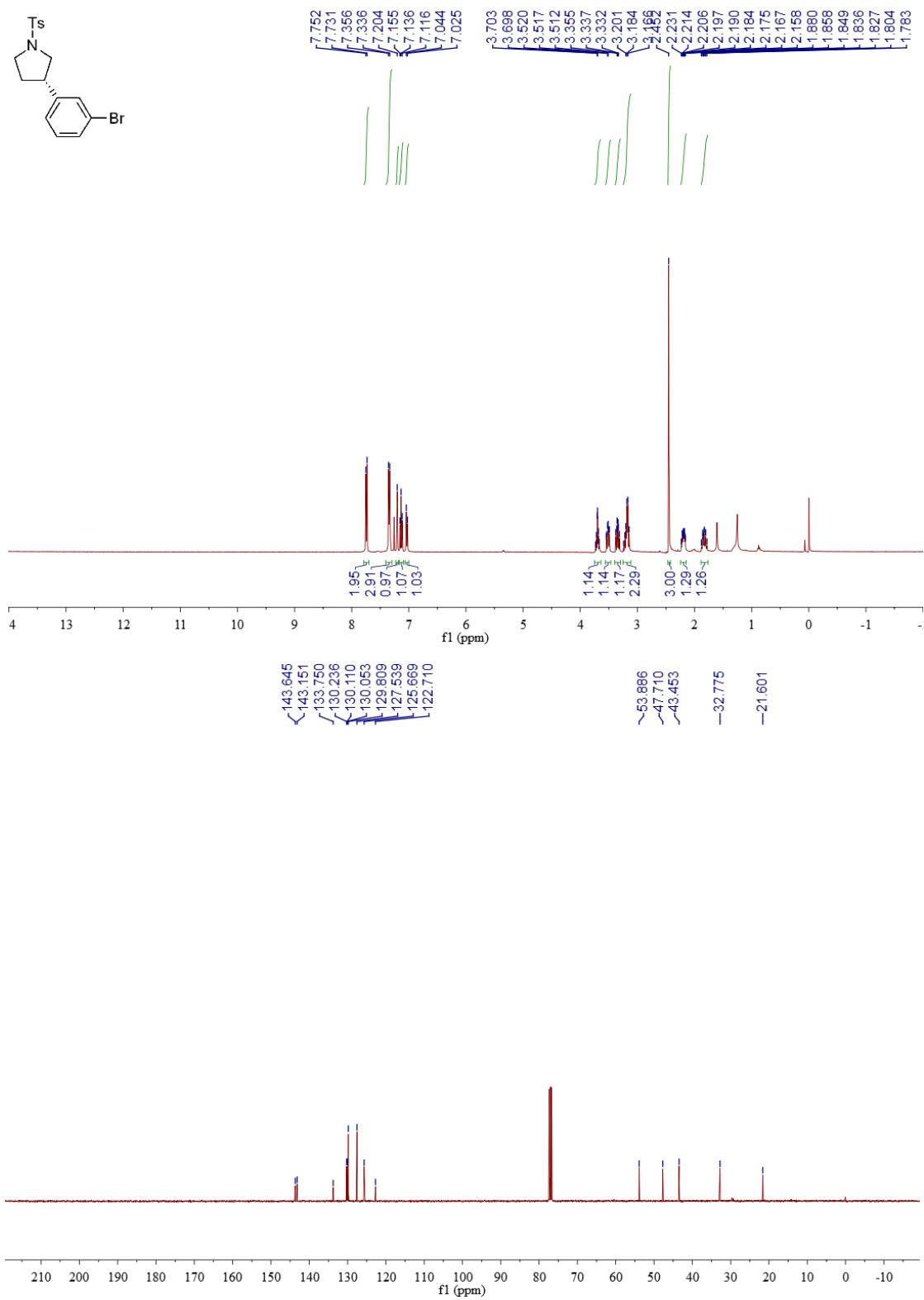
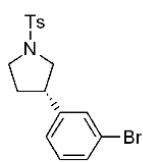


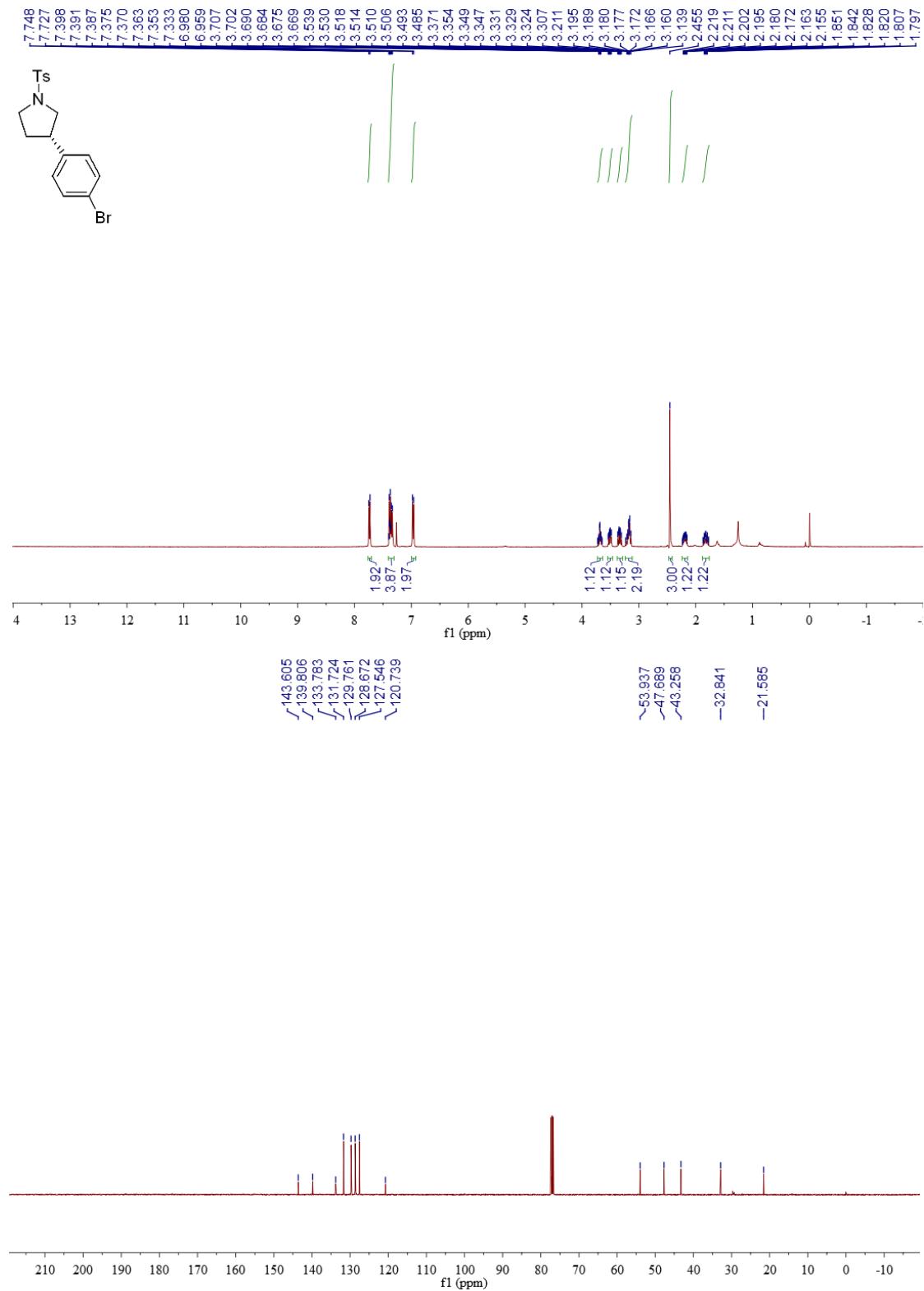


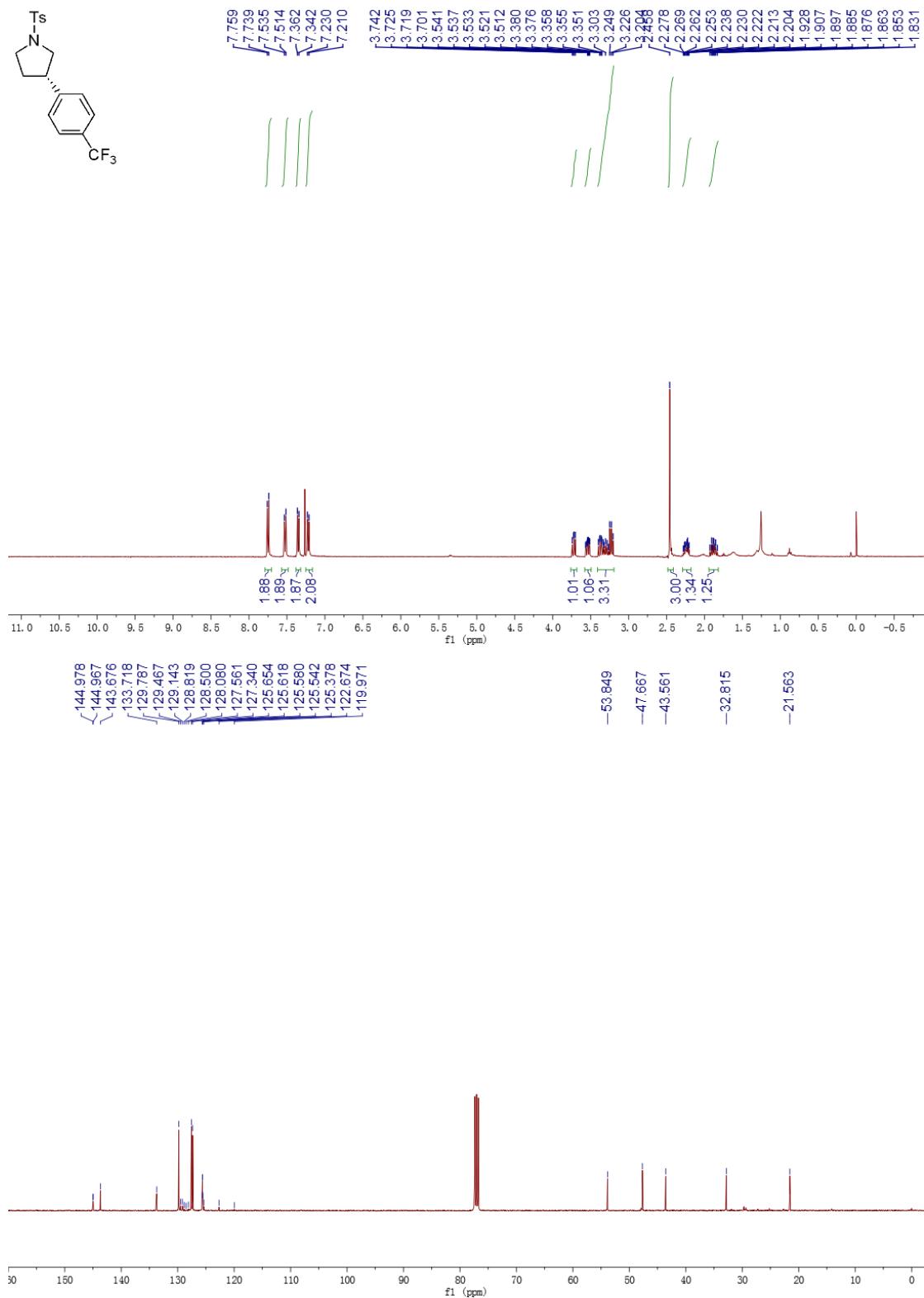


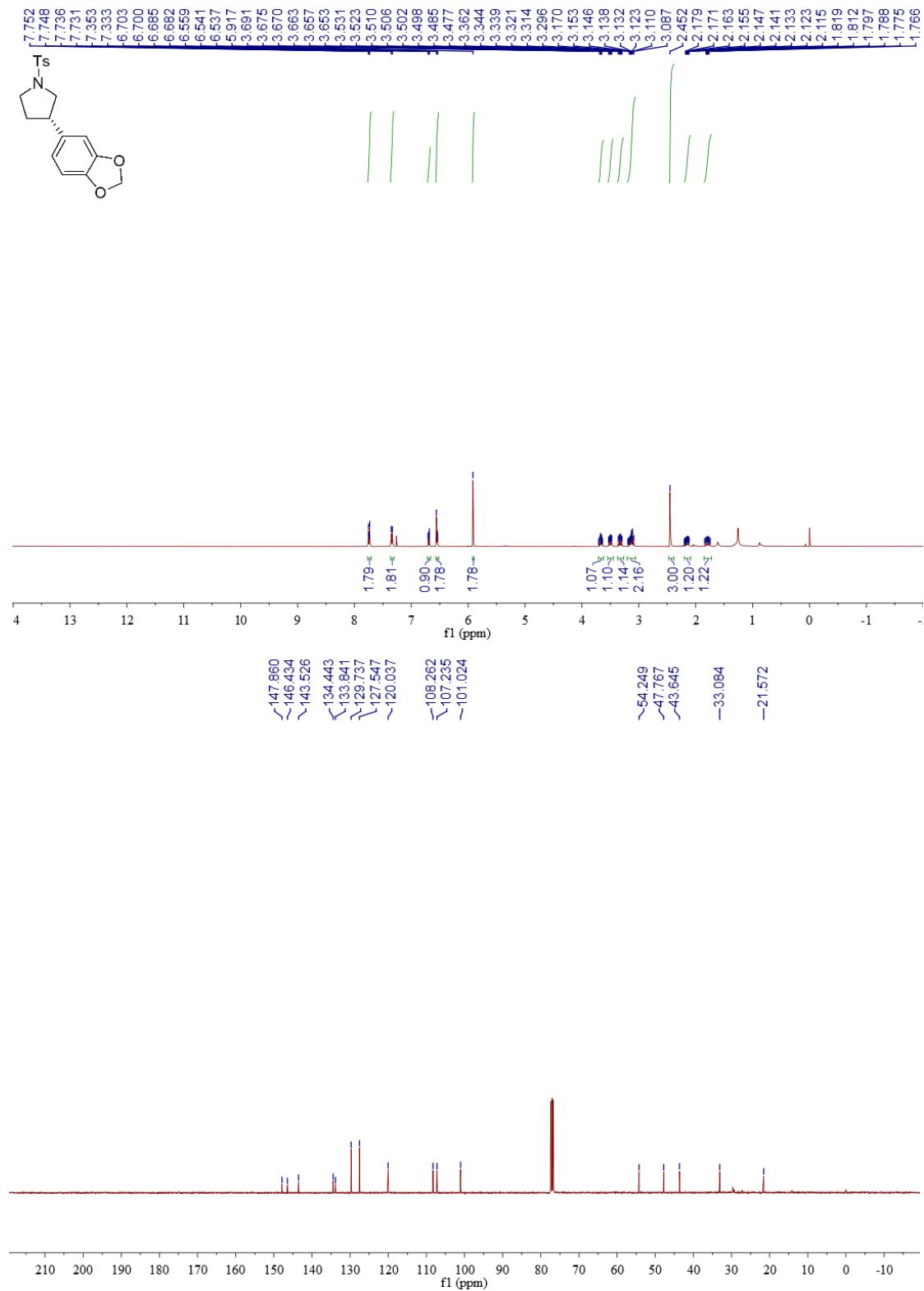


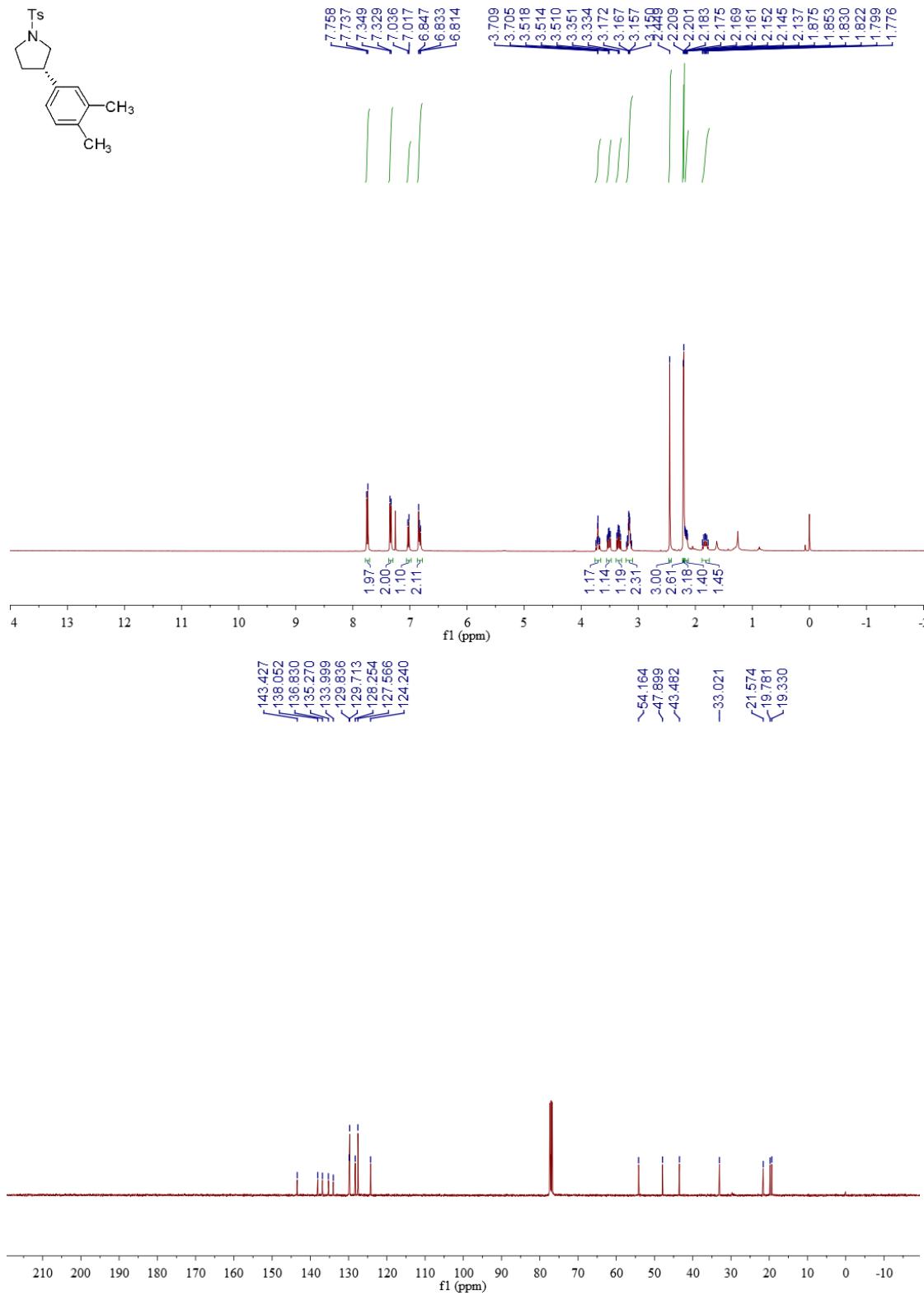
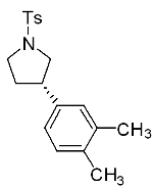


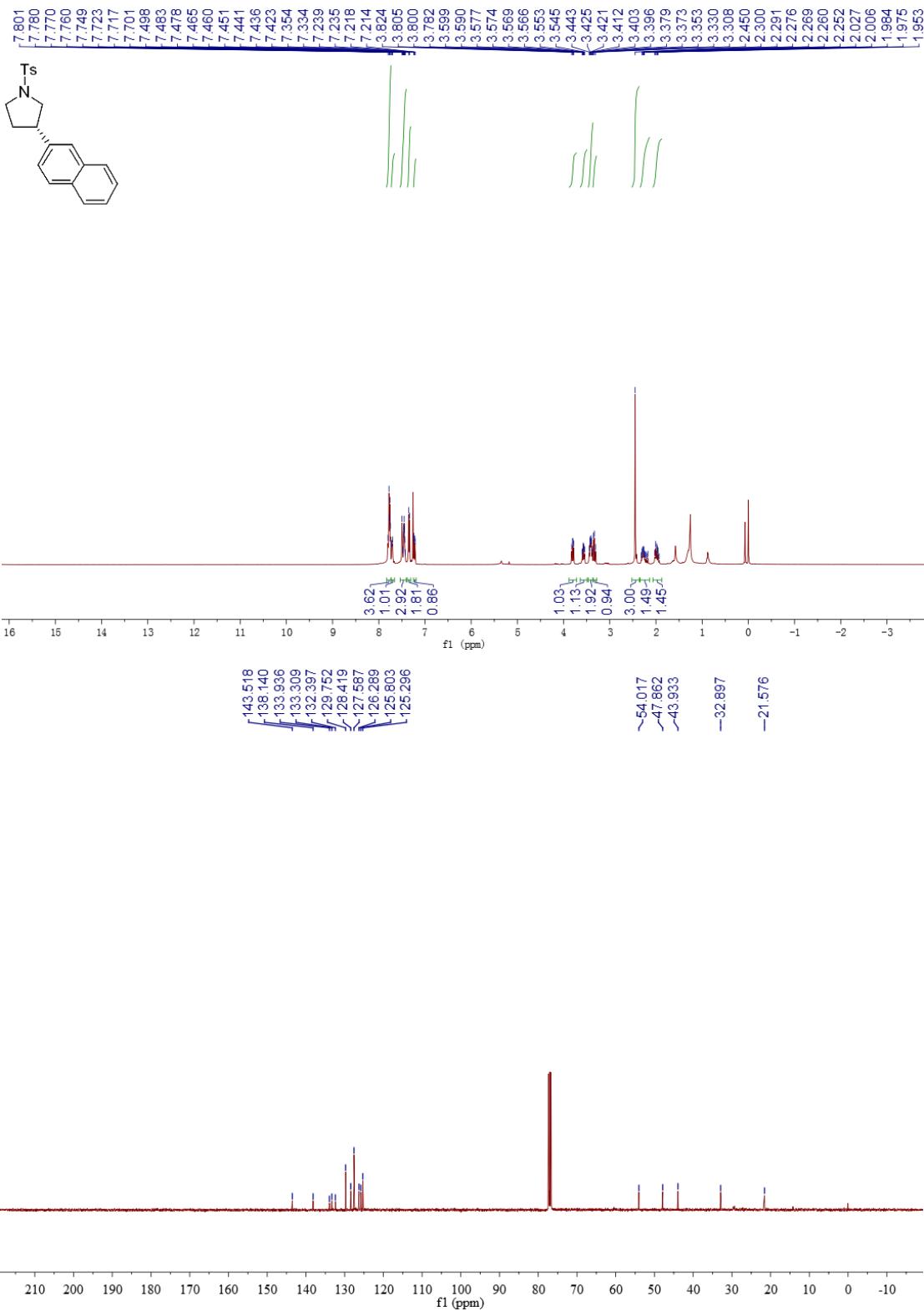


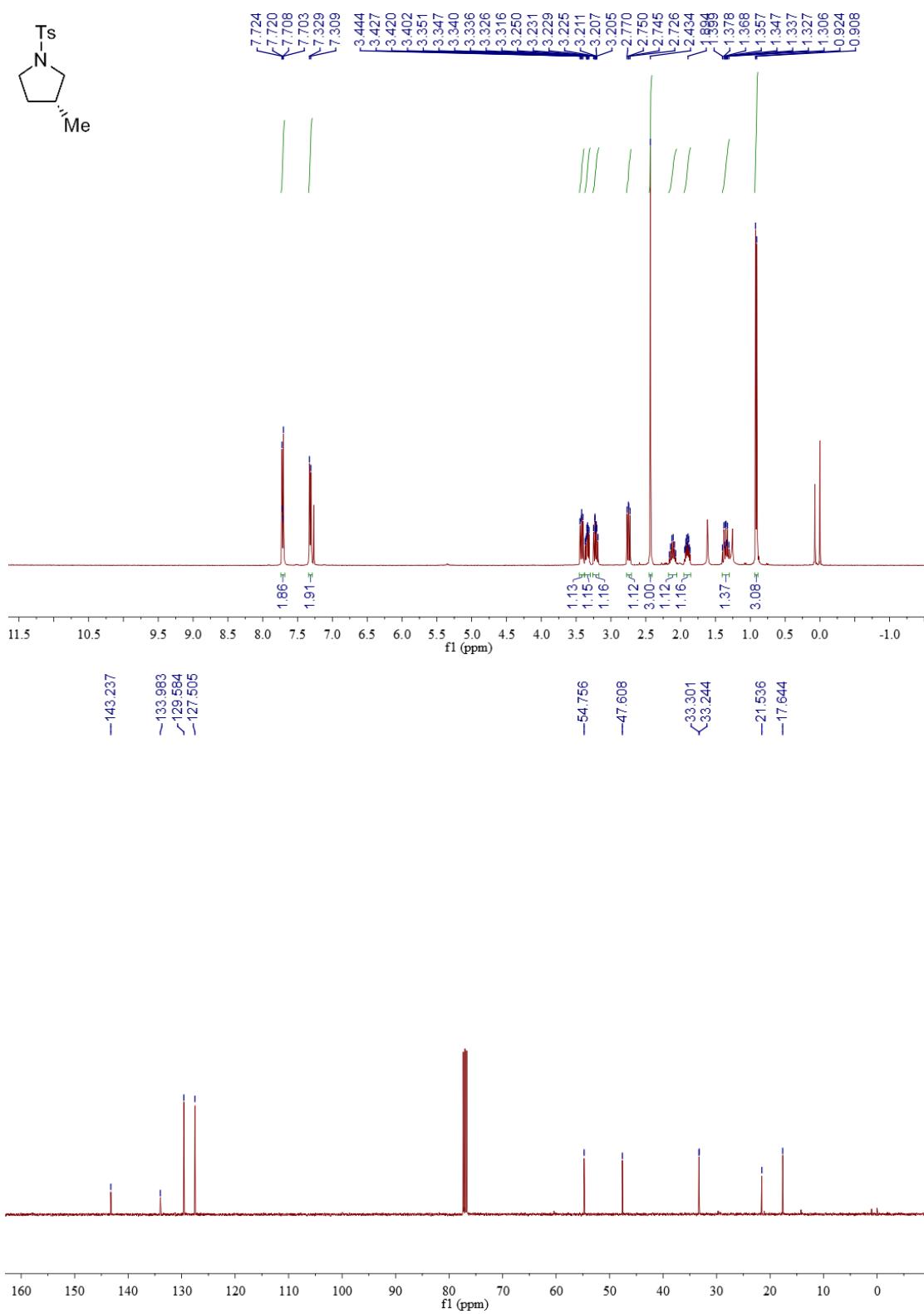
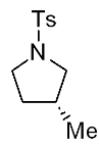


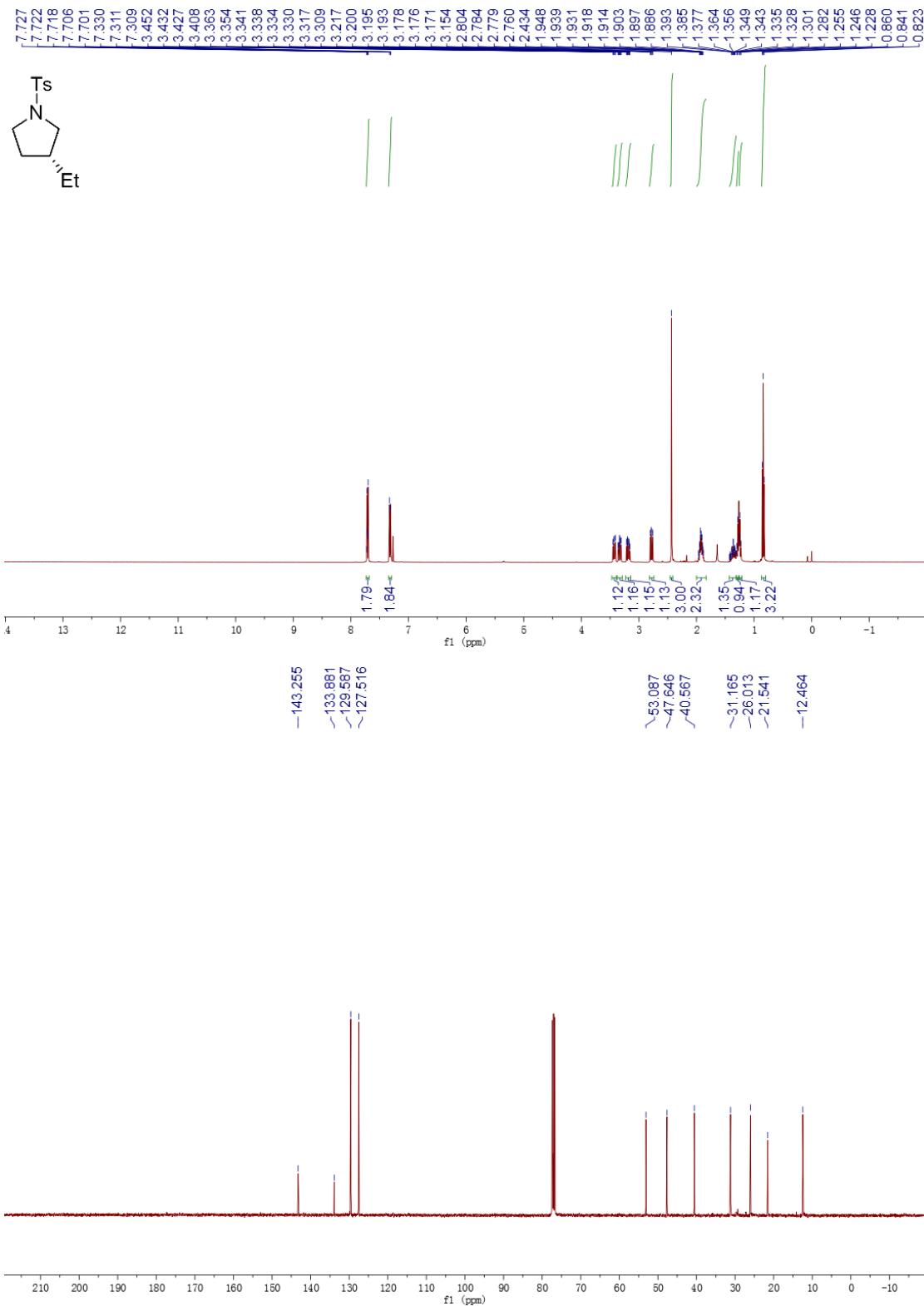


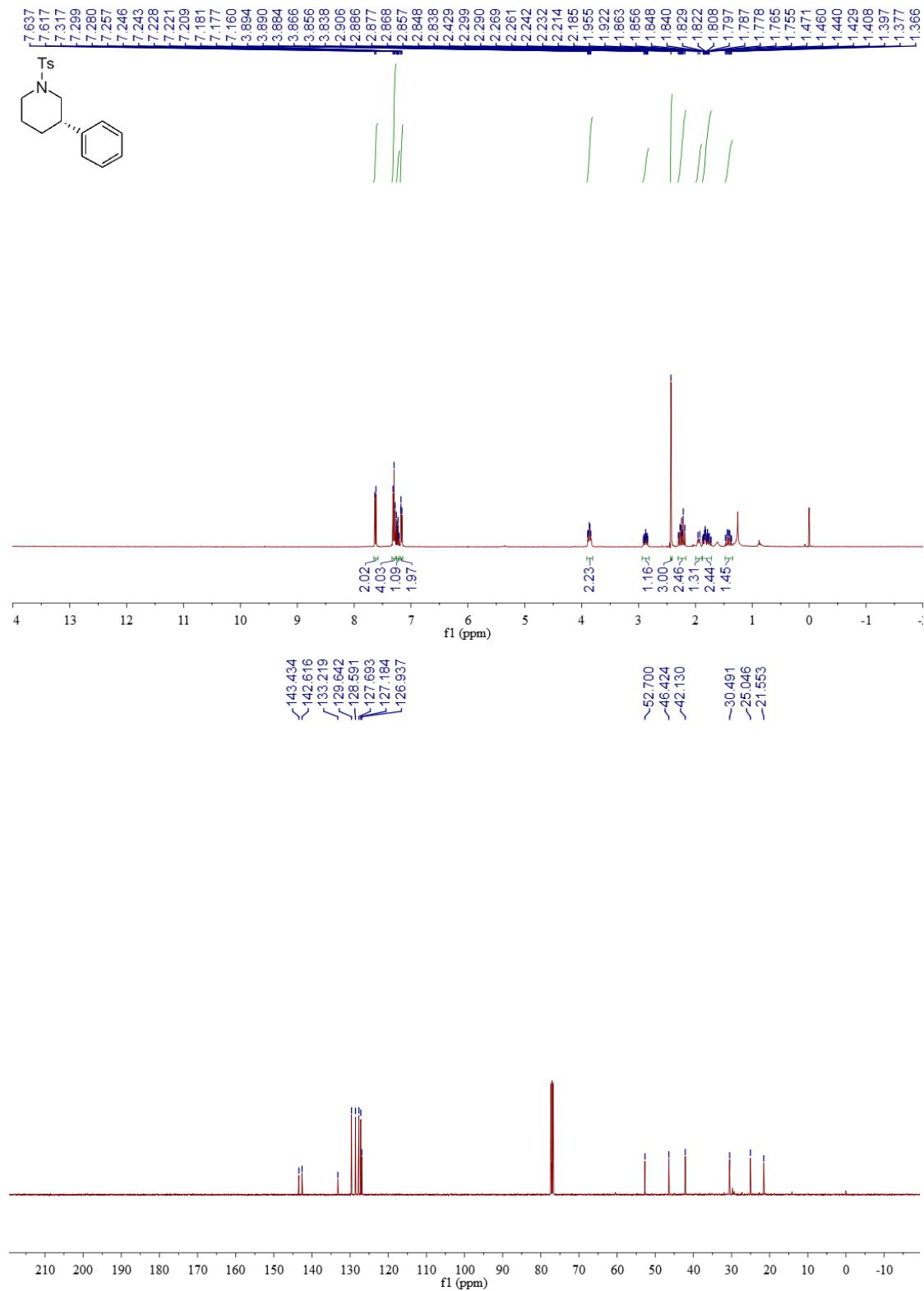


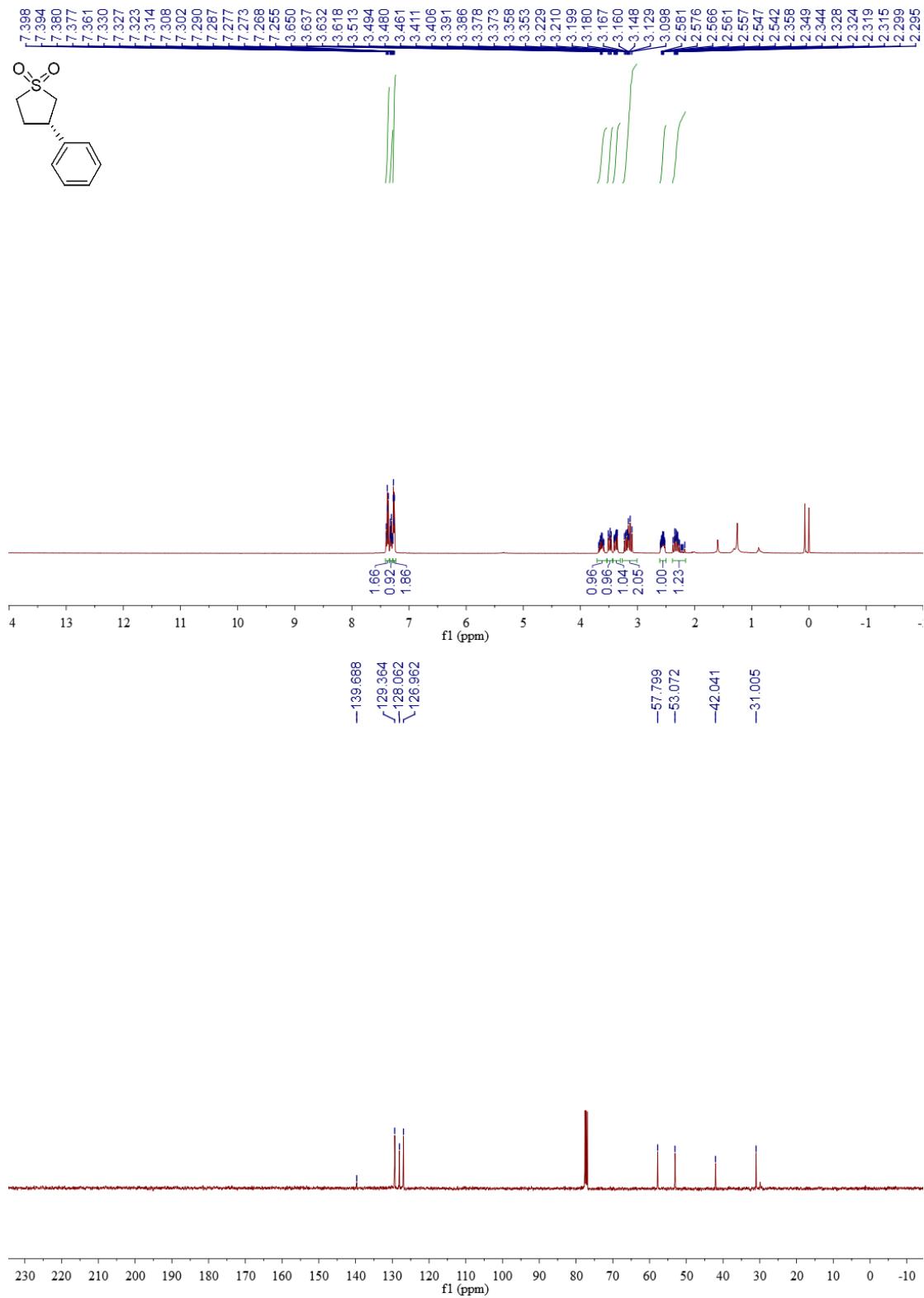
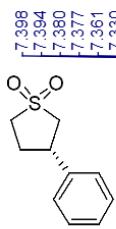


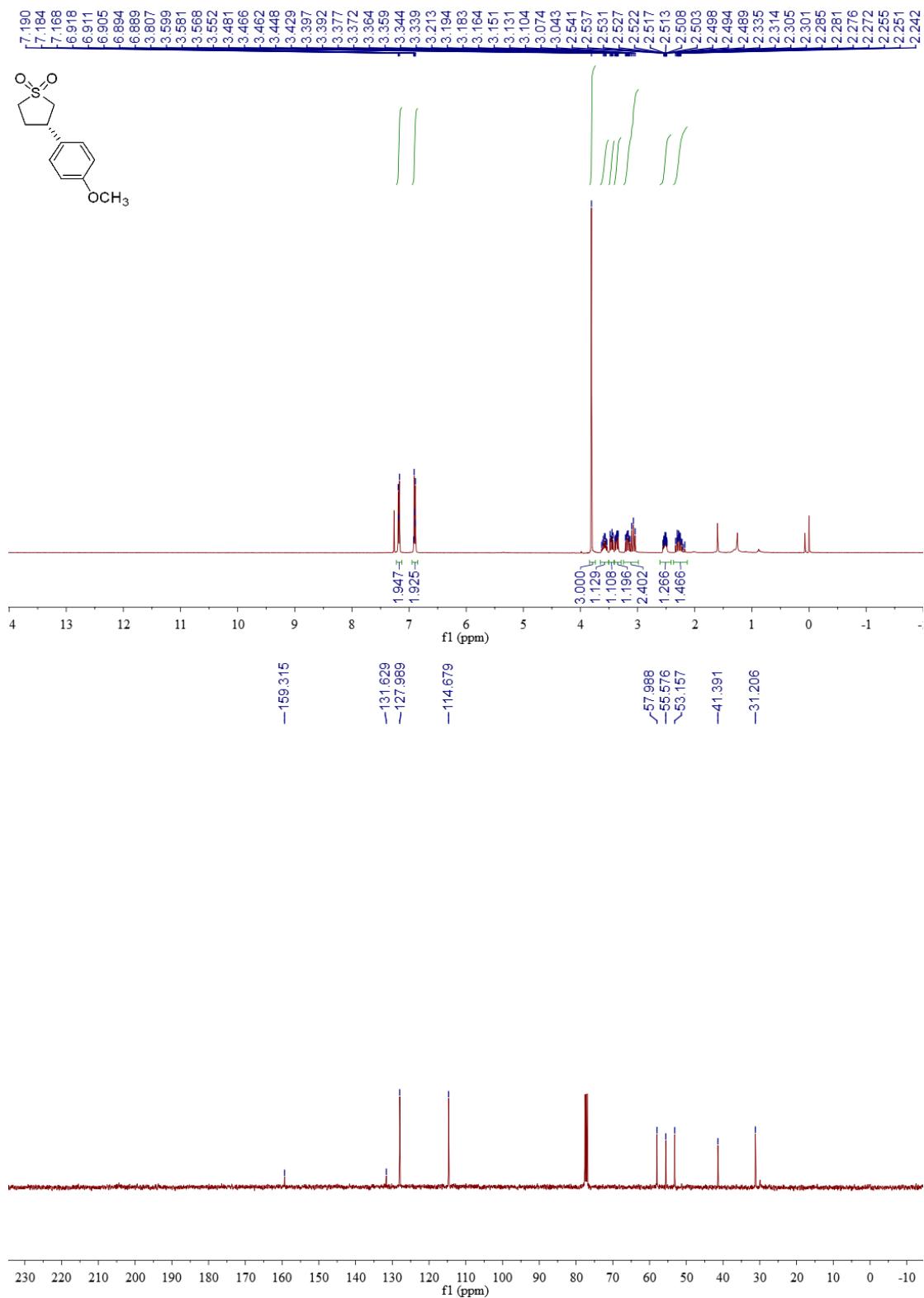


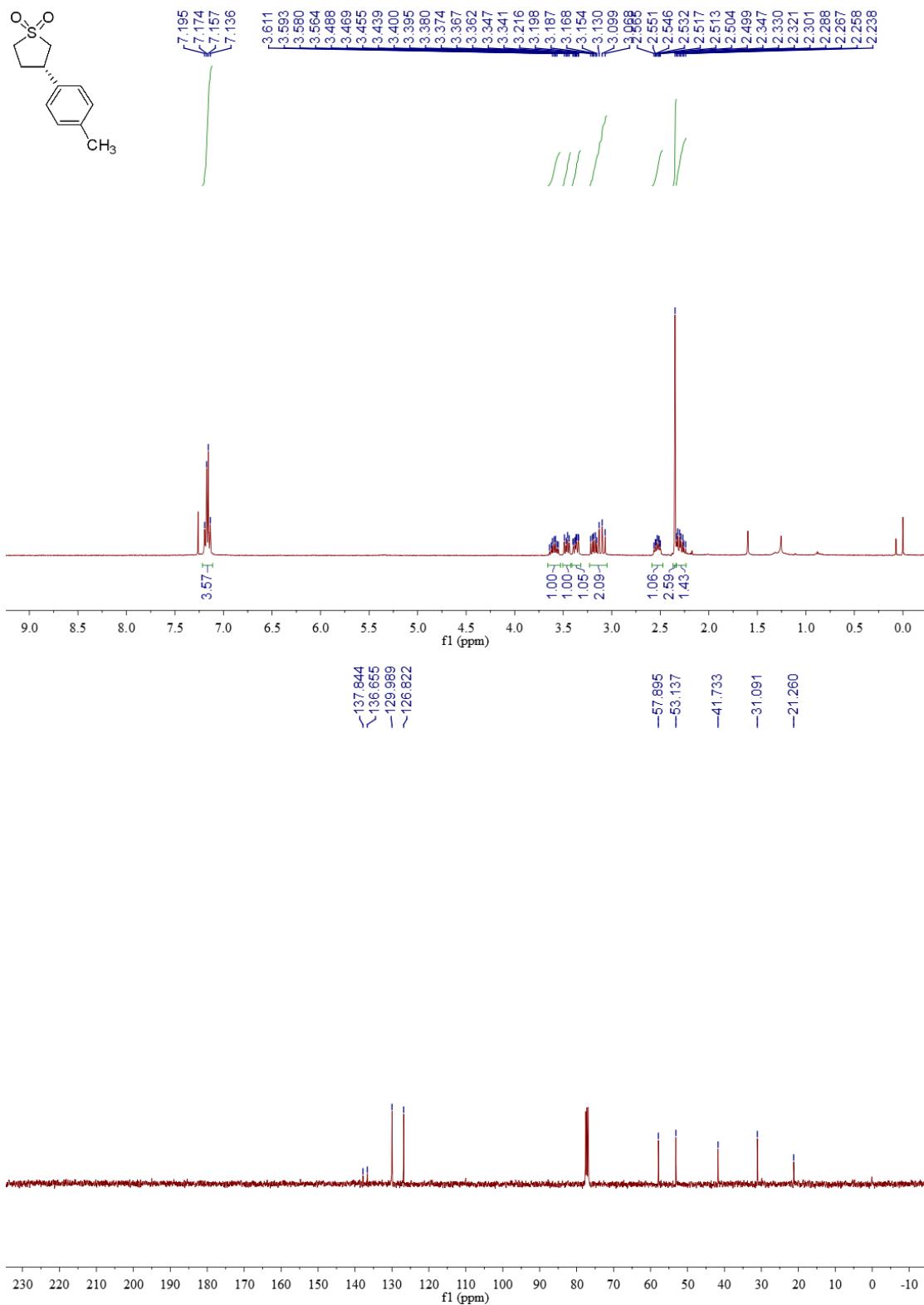


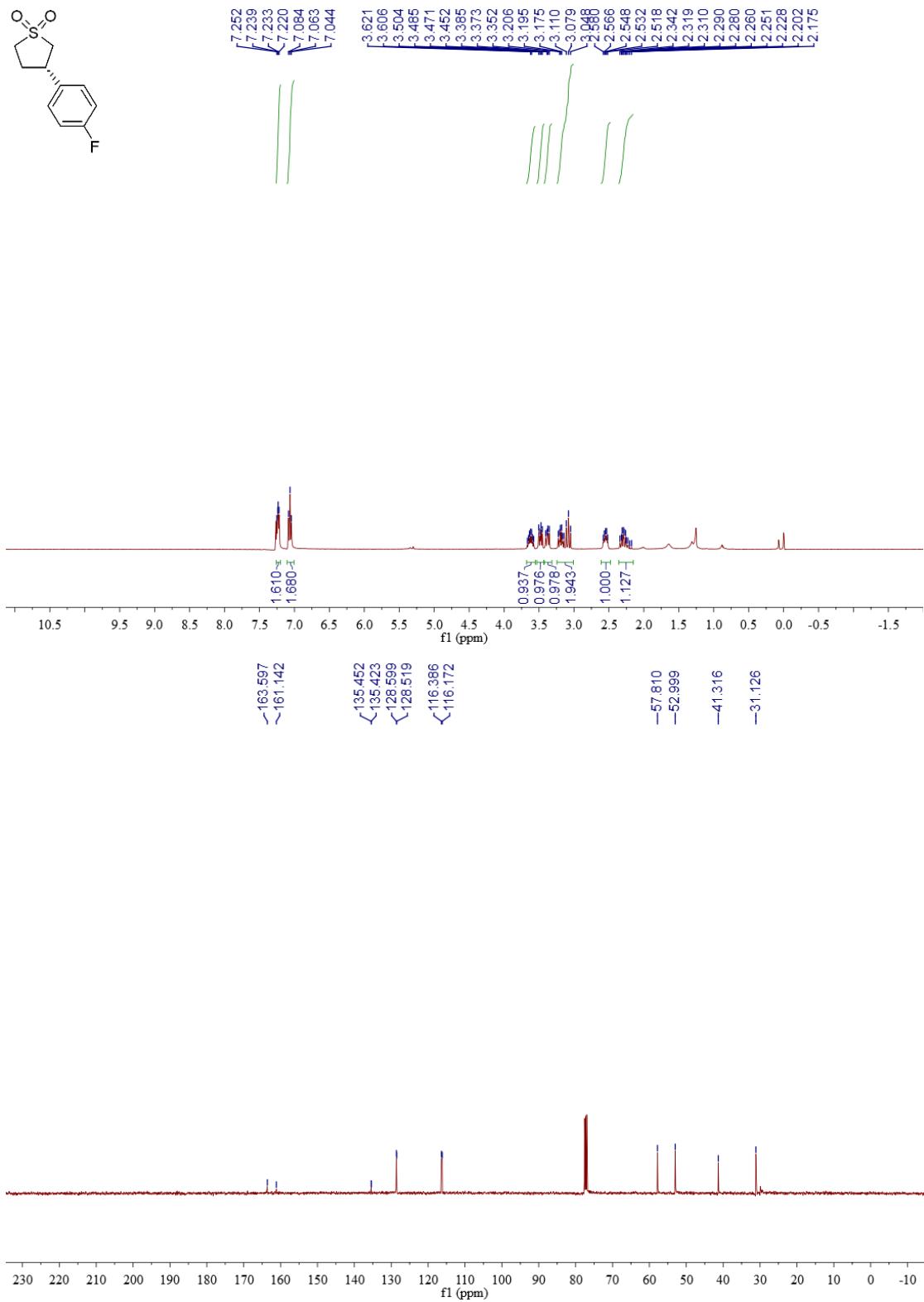
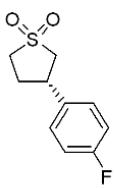


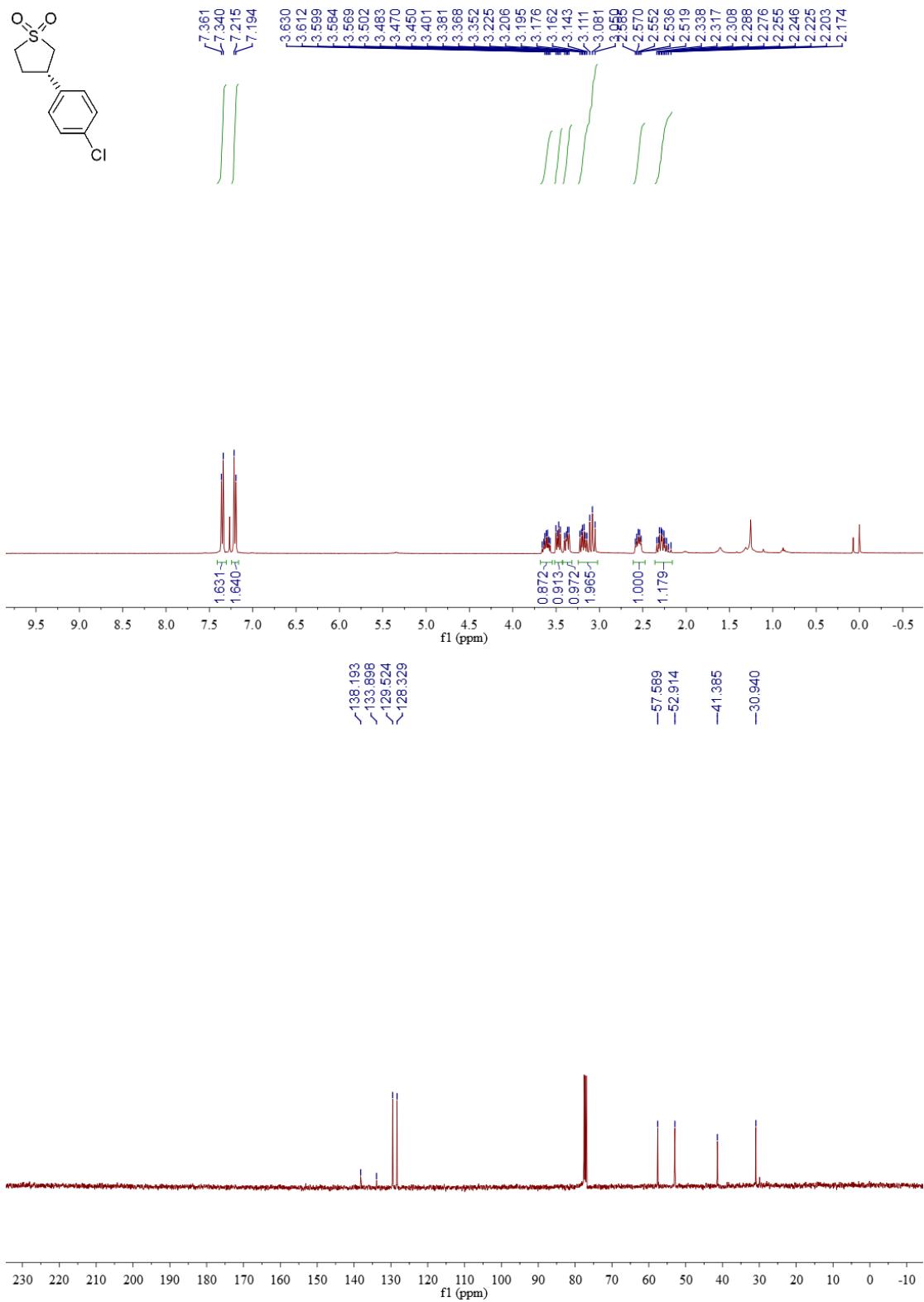
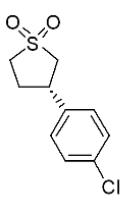


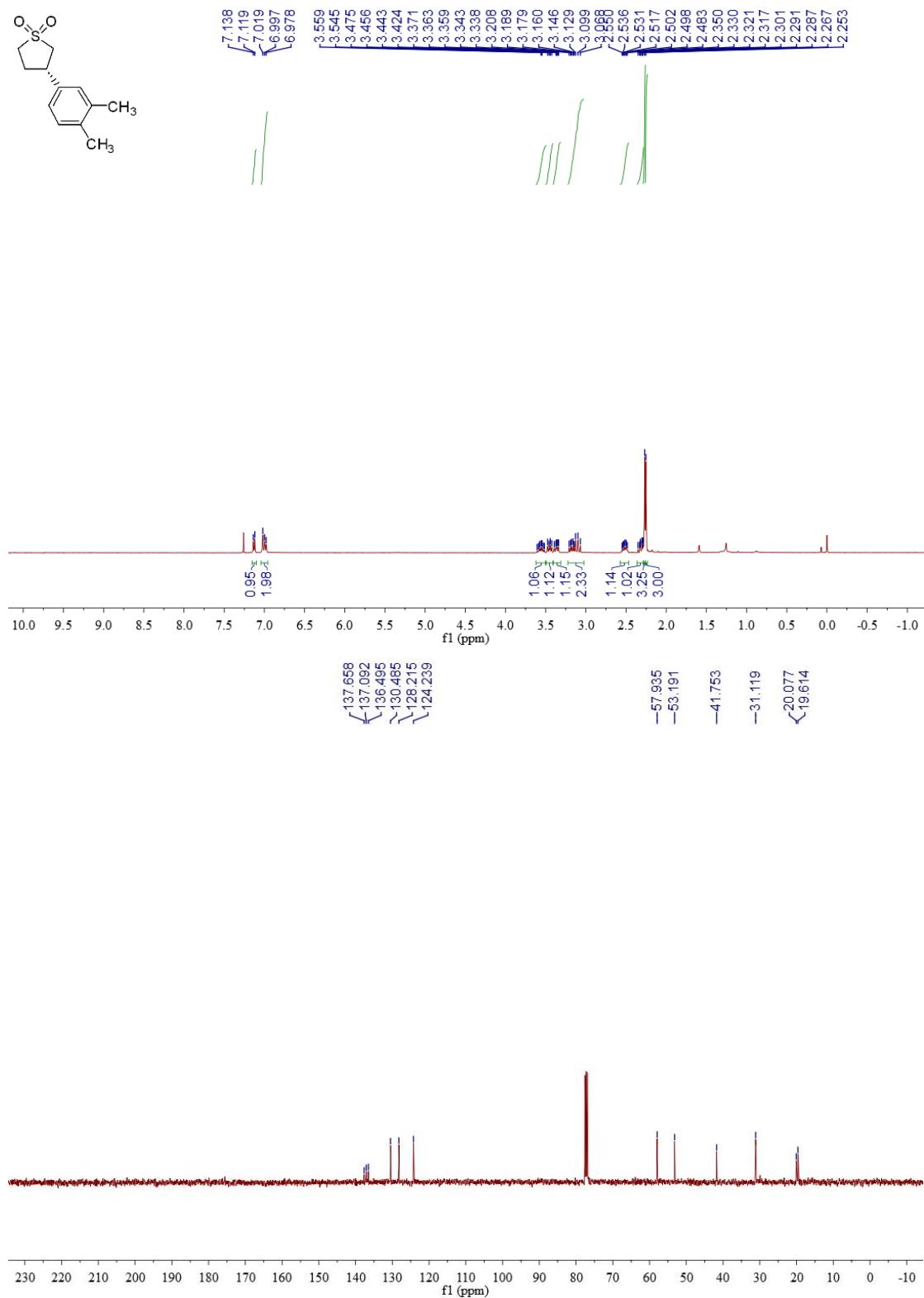


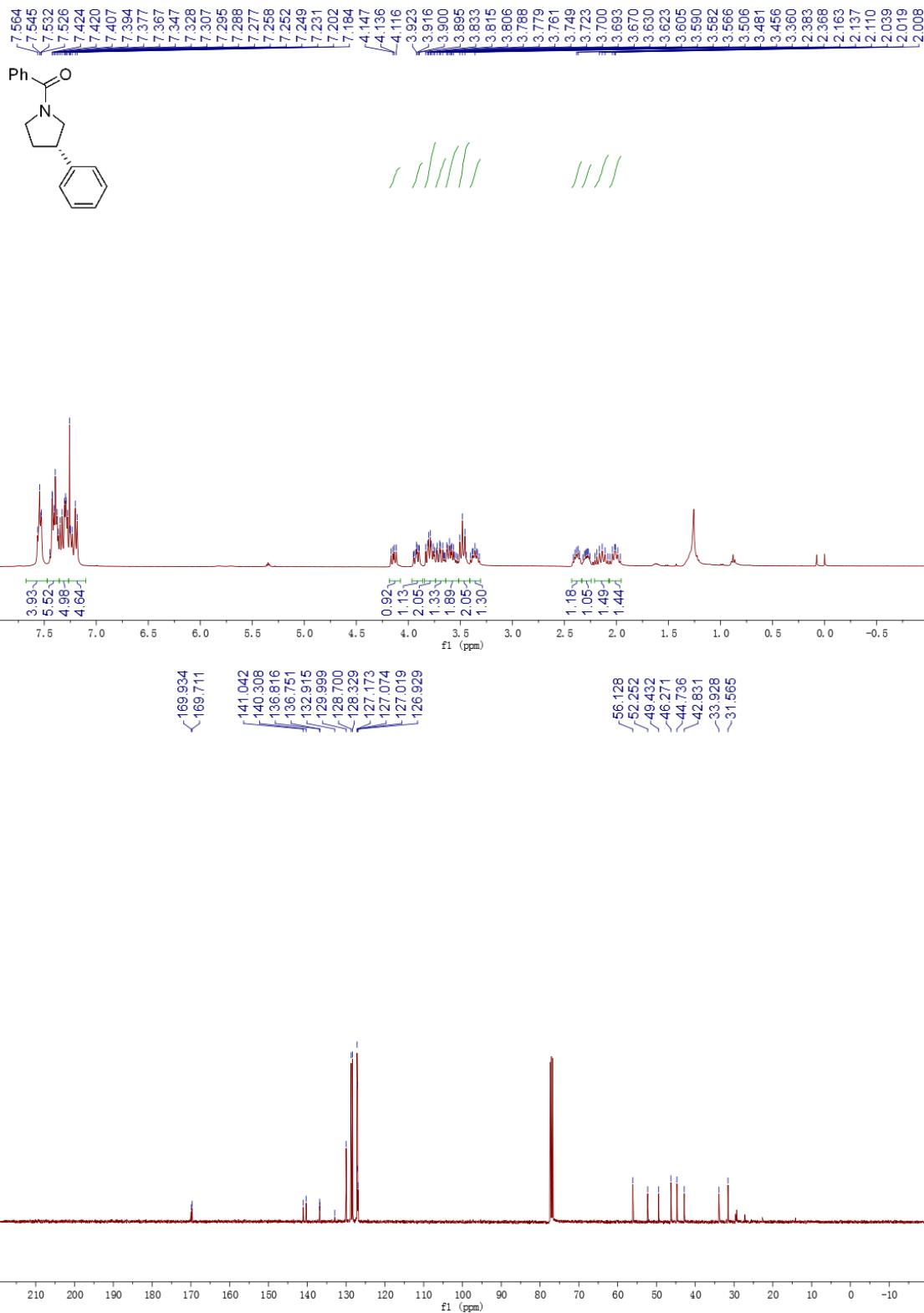


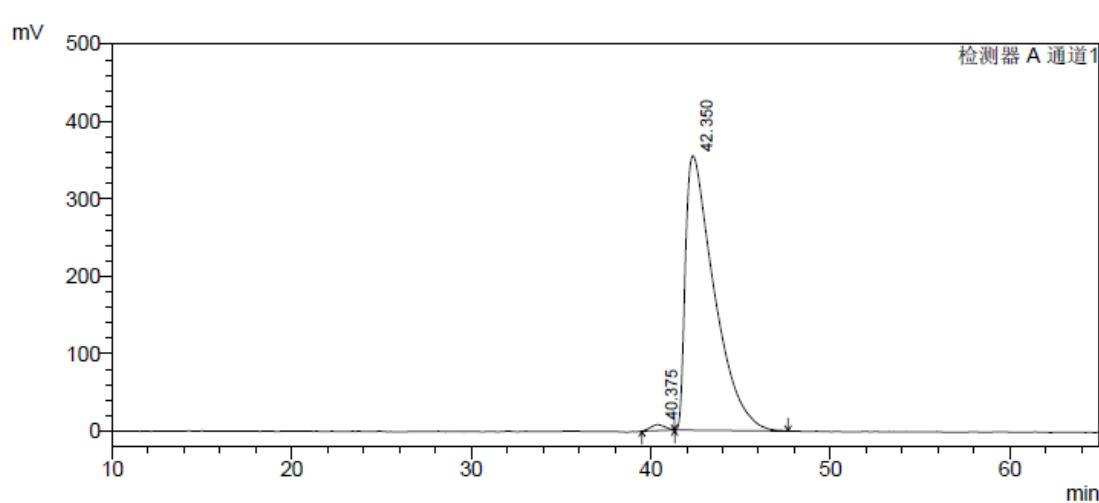
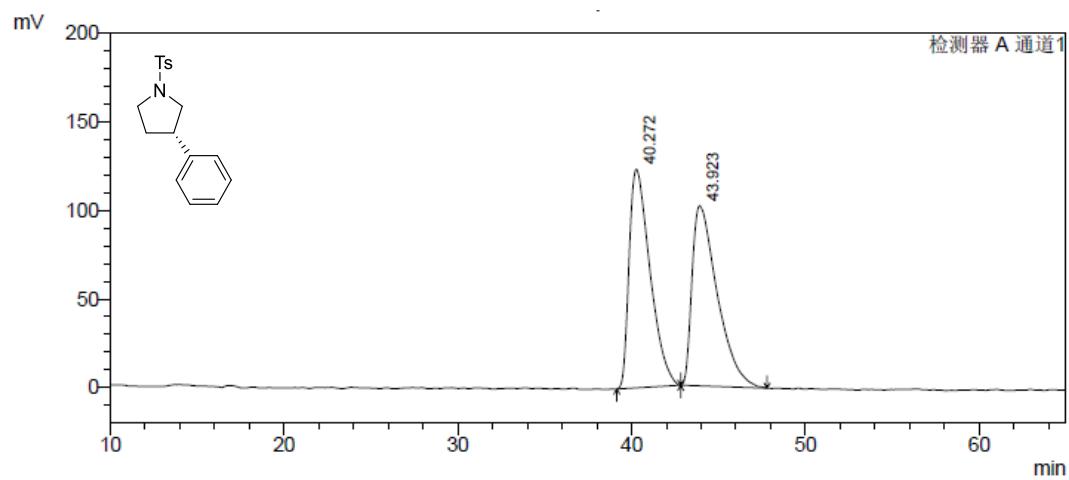


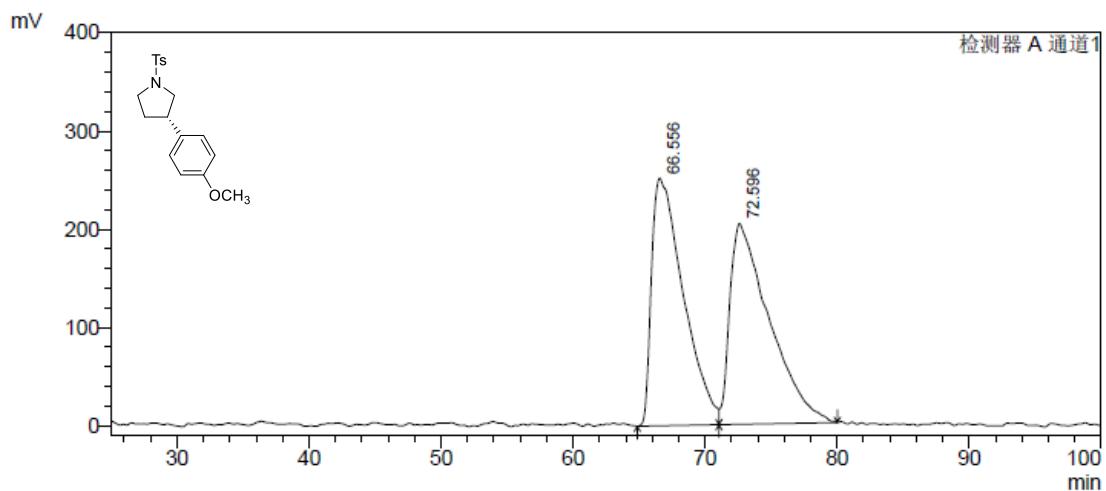






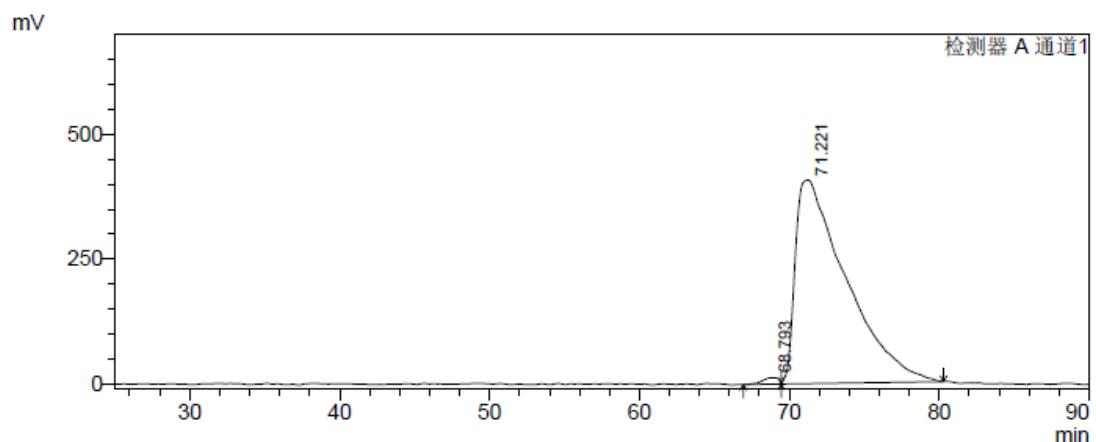






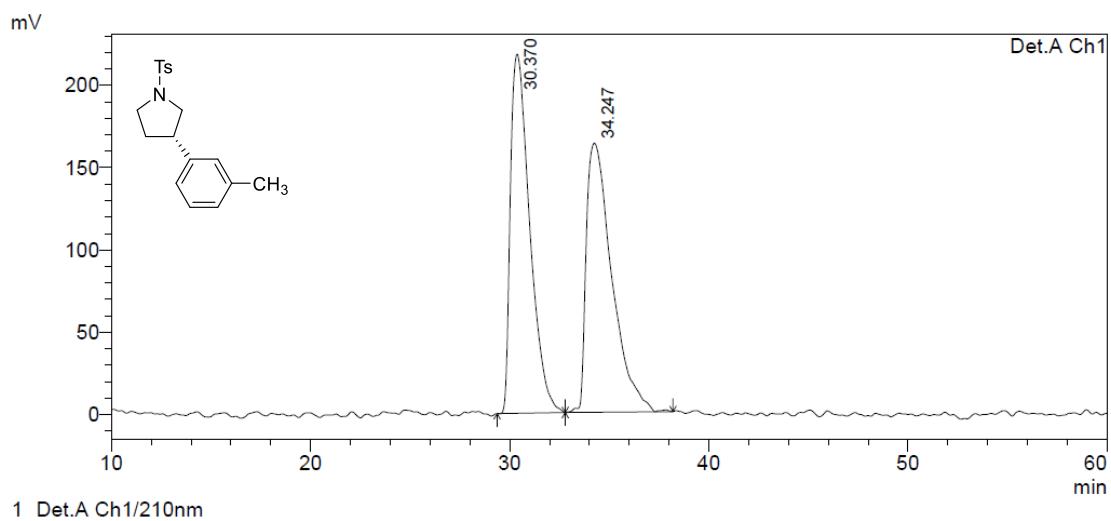
峰表
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	66.556	42183512	252183	49.756	55.196
2	72.596	42597592	204703	50.244	44.804
总计		84781104	456886	100.000	100.000



峰表
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

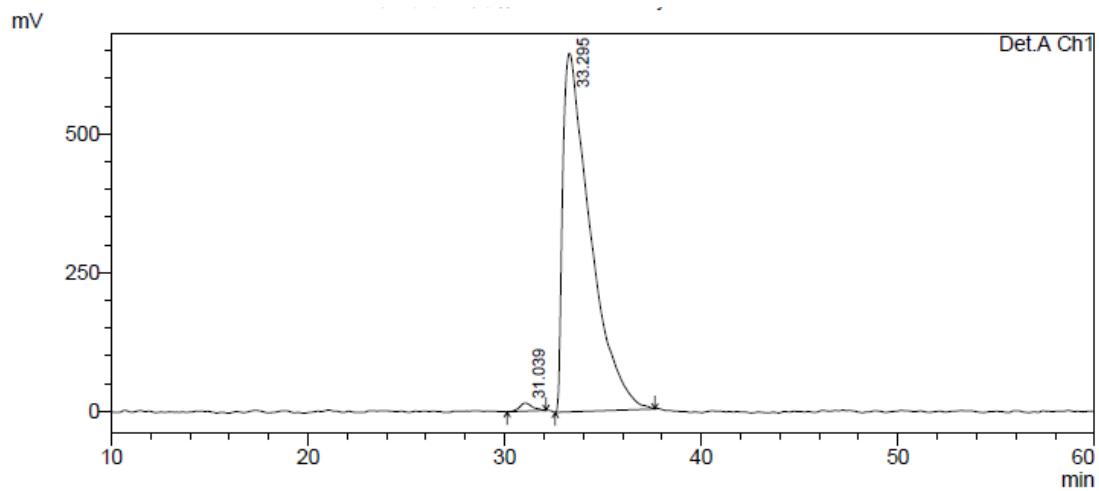
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	68.793	1041296	13188	1.068	3.127
2	71.221	96483774	408521	98.932	96.873
总计		97525070	421709	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

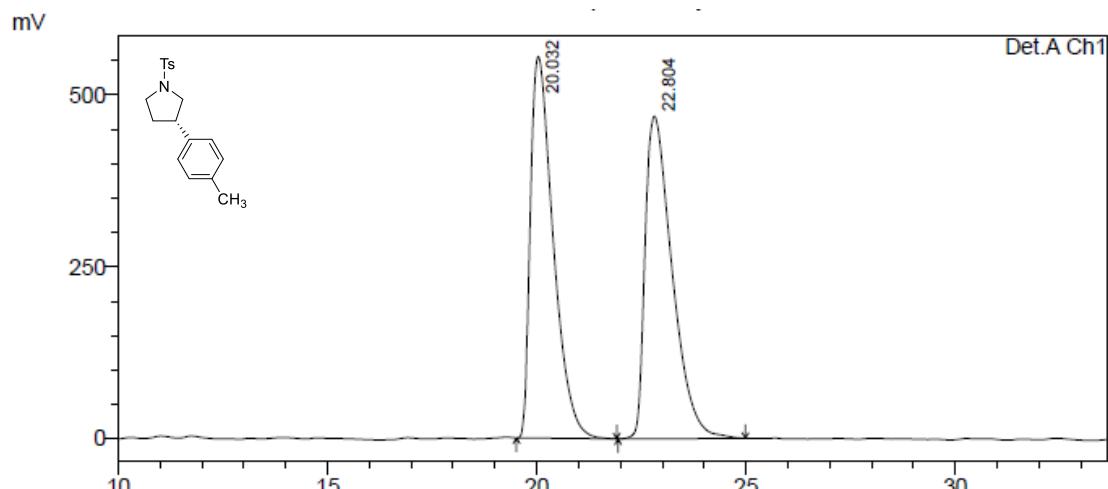
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	30.370	14731454	218067	50.242	57.147
2	34.247	14589830	163526	49.758	42.853
Total		29321284	381594	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	31.039	670389	14639	1.056	2.215
2	33.295	62830812	646248	98.944	97.785
Total		63501201	660887	100.000	100.000

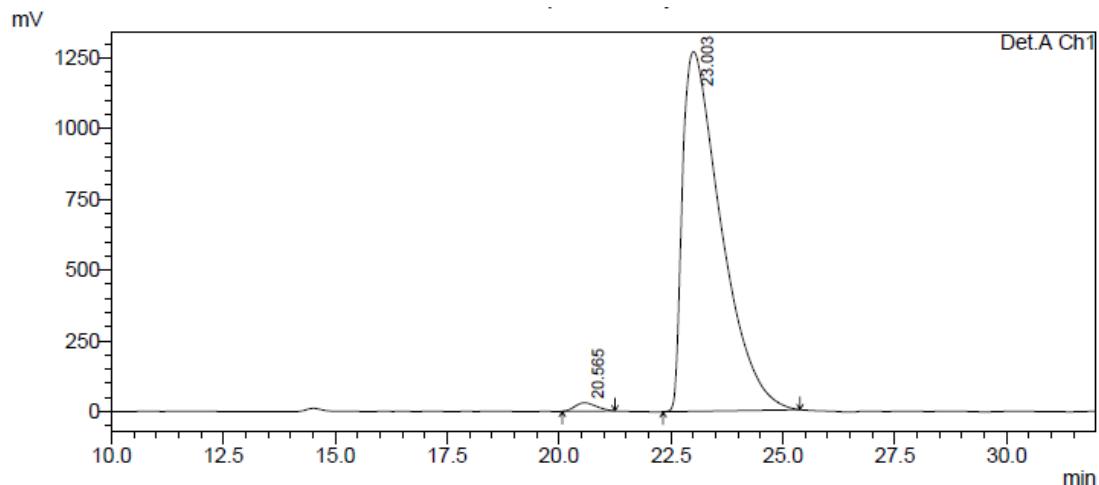


1 Det.A Ch1/210nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.032	21011656	554485	49.892	54.201
2	22.804	21103002	468532	50.108	45.799
Total		42114658	1023017	100.000	100.000

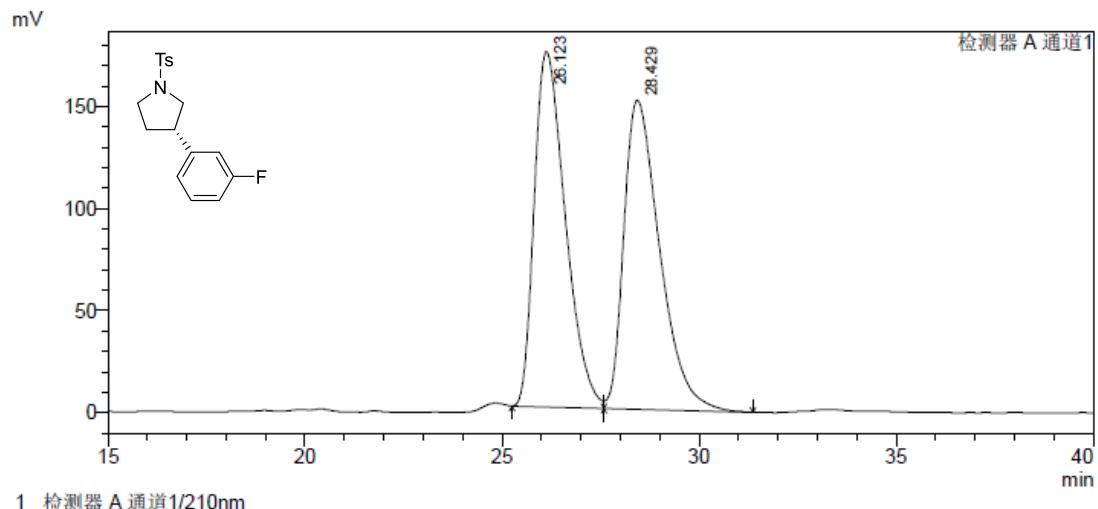


1 Det.A Ch1/210nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

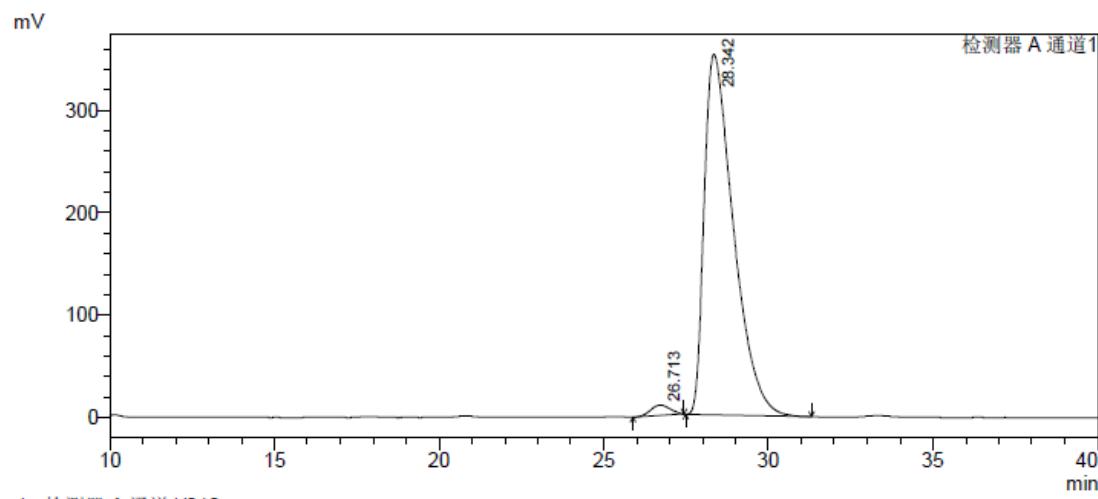
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.565	986414	29421	1.273	2.261
2	23.003	76482245	1271616	98.727	97.739
Total		77468660	1301037	100.000	100.000



峰表

Detector A Ch1 210nm

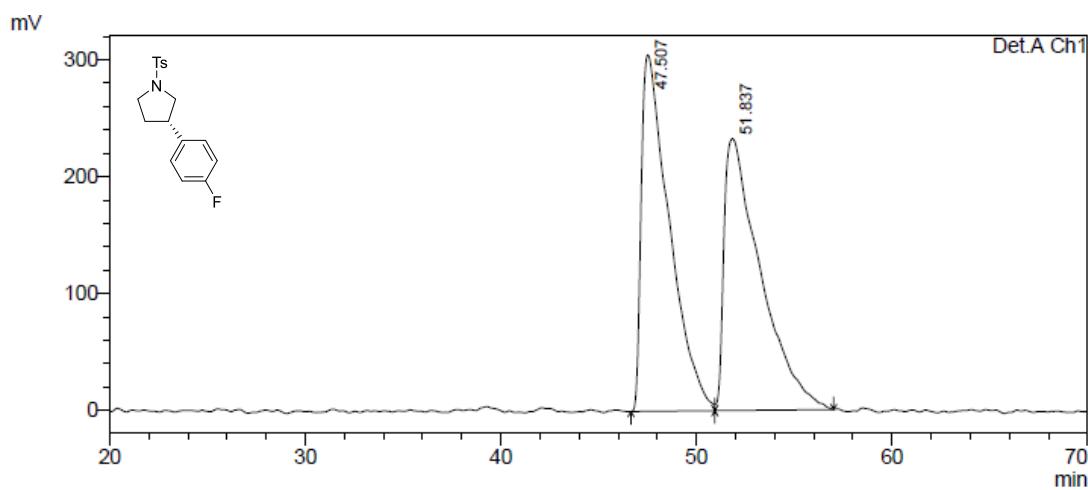
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	26.123	9552059	174148	49.851	53.473
2	28.429	9609166	151527	50.149	46.527
总计		19161225	325676	100.000	100.000



峰表

Detector A Ch1 210nm

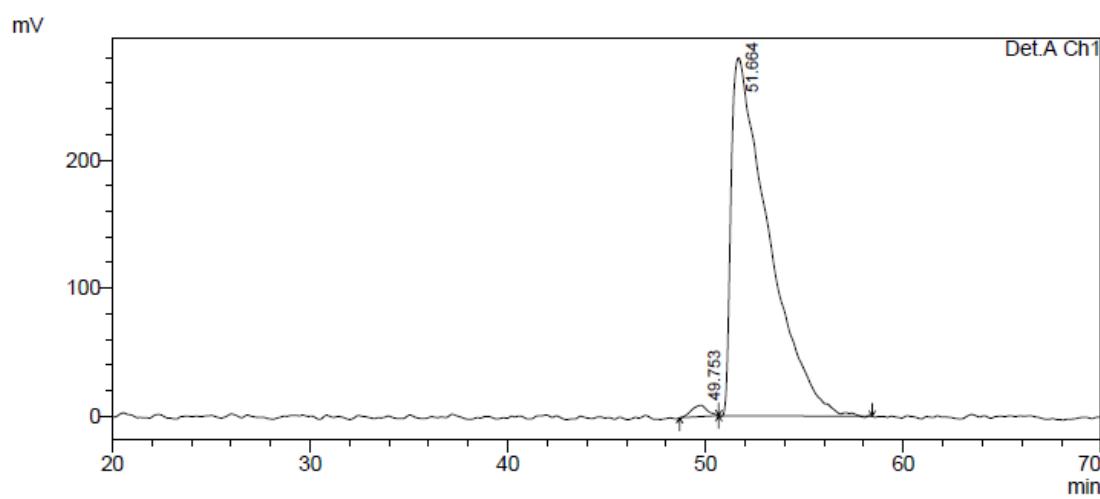
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	26.713	413429	10054	1.864	2.776
2	28.342	21766352	352092	98.136	97.224
总计		22179781	362146	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	47.507	30371052	304735	50.158	56.738
2	51.837	30180242	232352	49.842	43.262
Total		60551294	537088	100.000	100.000

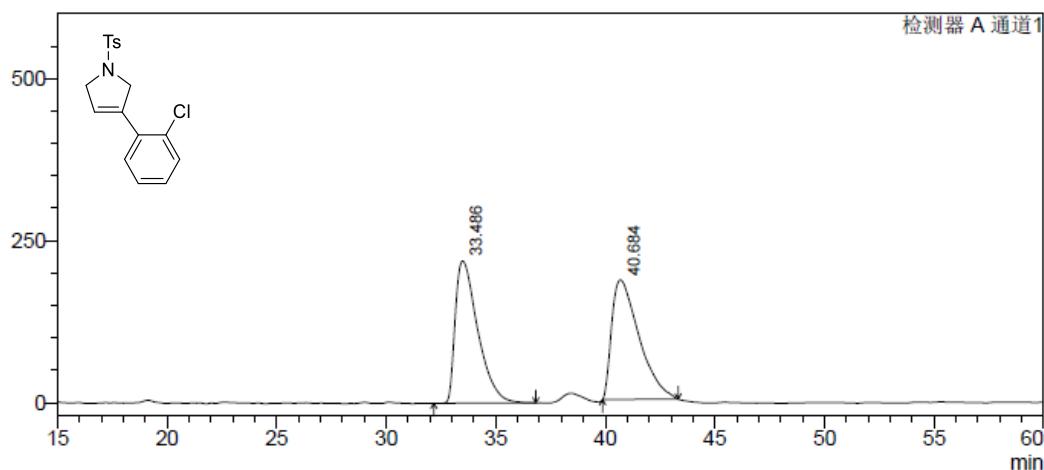


PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	49.753	497119	8779	1.333	3.044
2	51.664	36790800	279651	98.667	96.956
Total		37287919	288430	100.000	100.000

mV

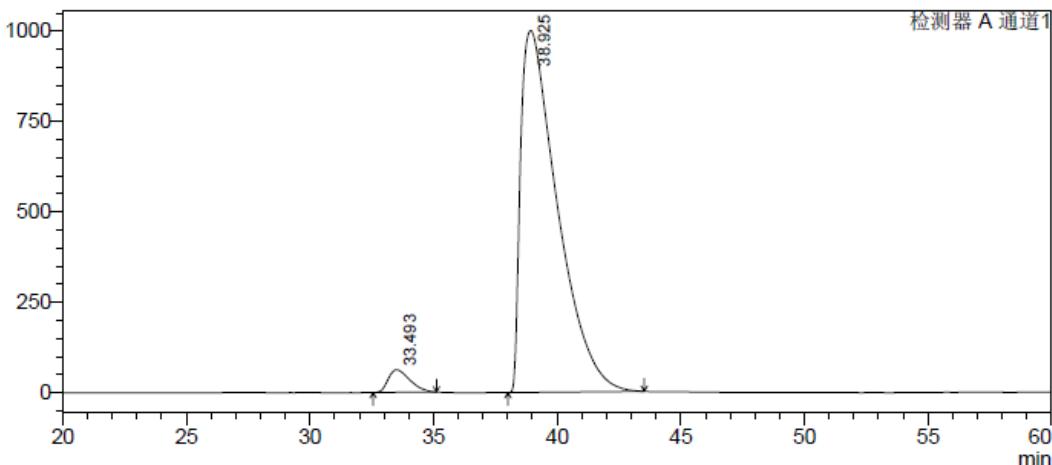


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

mV

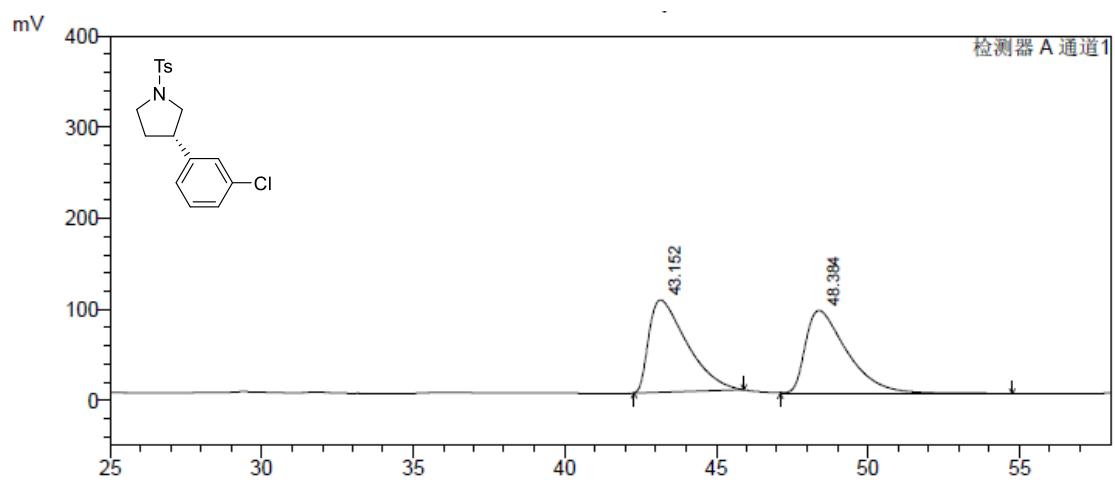


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

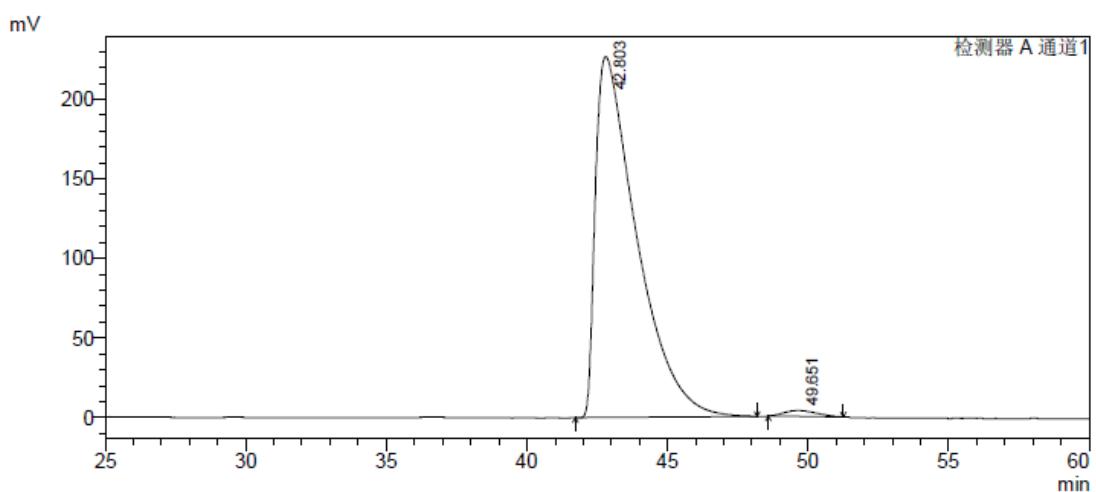
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	33.493	3802053	62418	3.537	5.869
2	38.925	103677199	1001071	96.463	94.131
总计		107479251	1063489	100.000	100.000



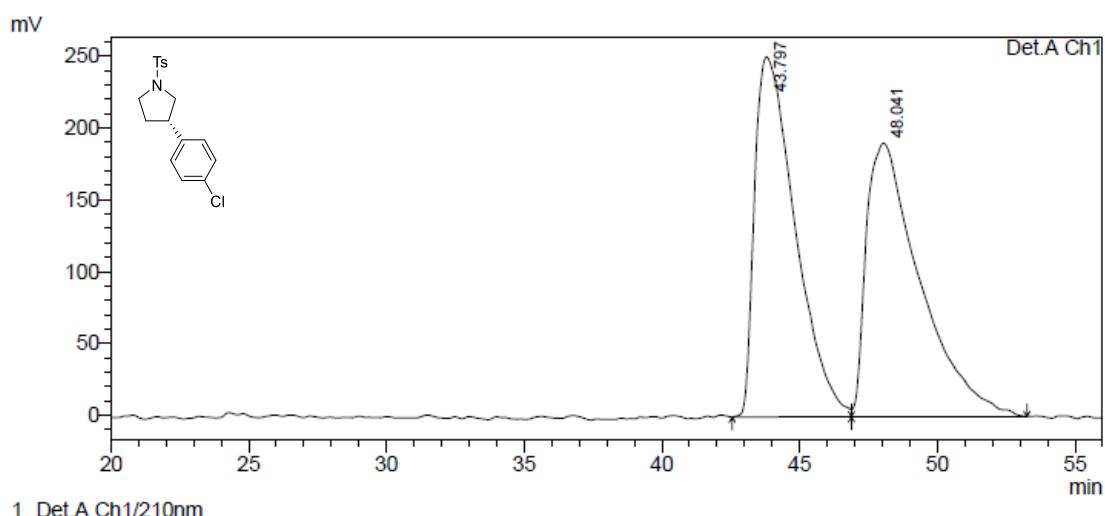
峰表
Detector A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	43.152	8847206	101218	49.813	52.484
2	48.394	8913745	91635	50.187	47.516
总计		17760951	192852	100.000	100.000



峰表
Detector A Ch1 210nm

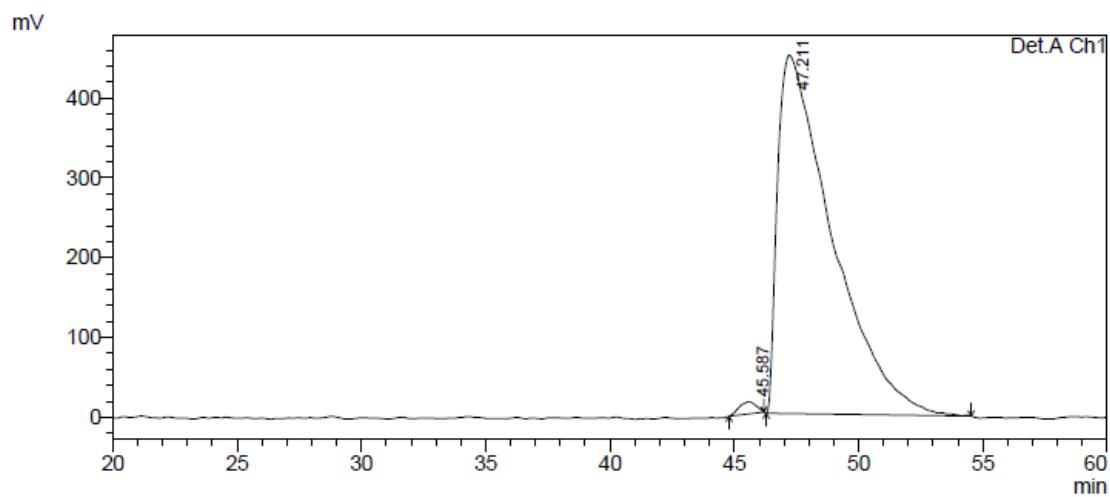
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	42.803	23147305	226834	98.718	98.368
2	49.651	300485	3764	1.282	1.632
总计		23447791	230597	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

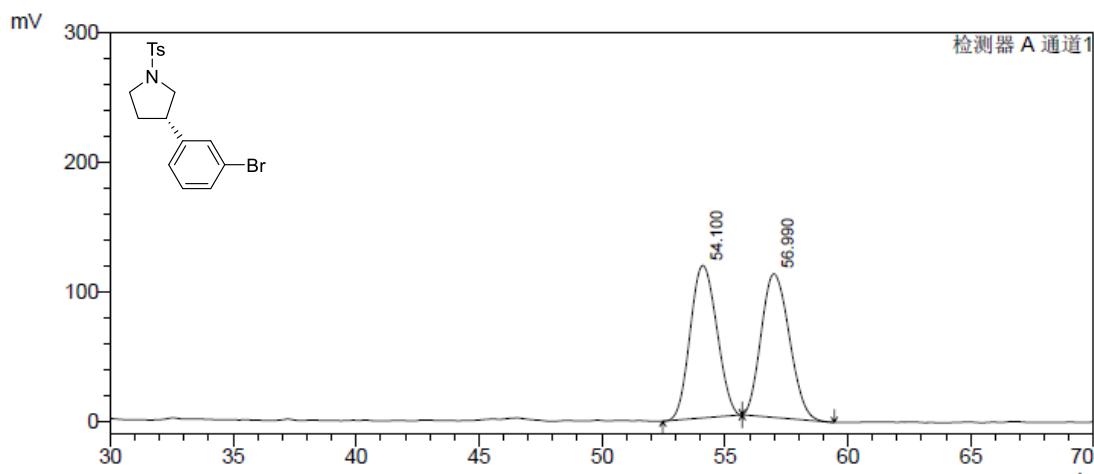
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	43.797	25724680	250874	49.843	56.822
2	48.041	25886909	190631	50.157	43.178
Total		51611589	441504	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

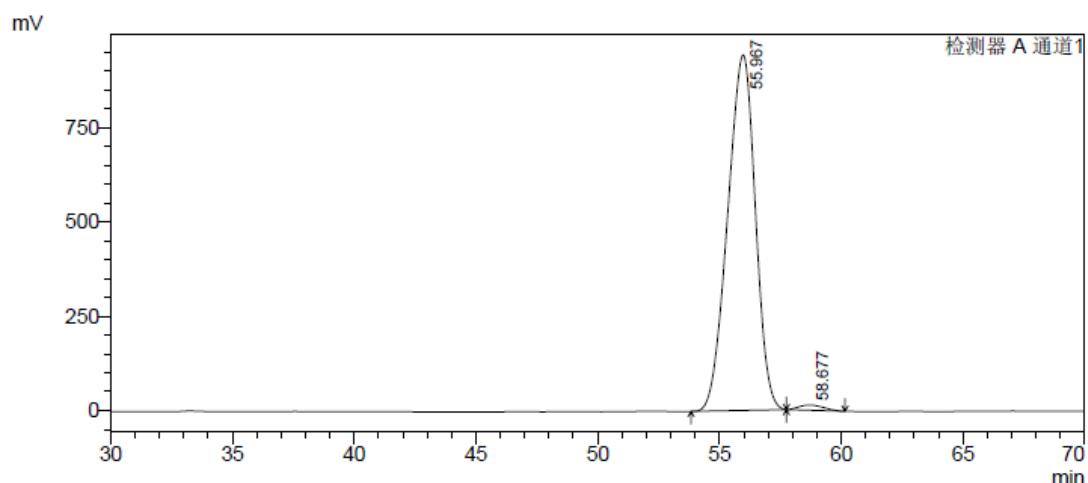
Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	45.587	720616	15177	1.042	3.269
2	47.211	68431046	449166	98.958	96.731
Total		69151662	464343	100.000	100.000



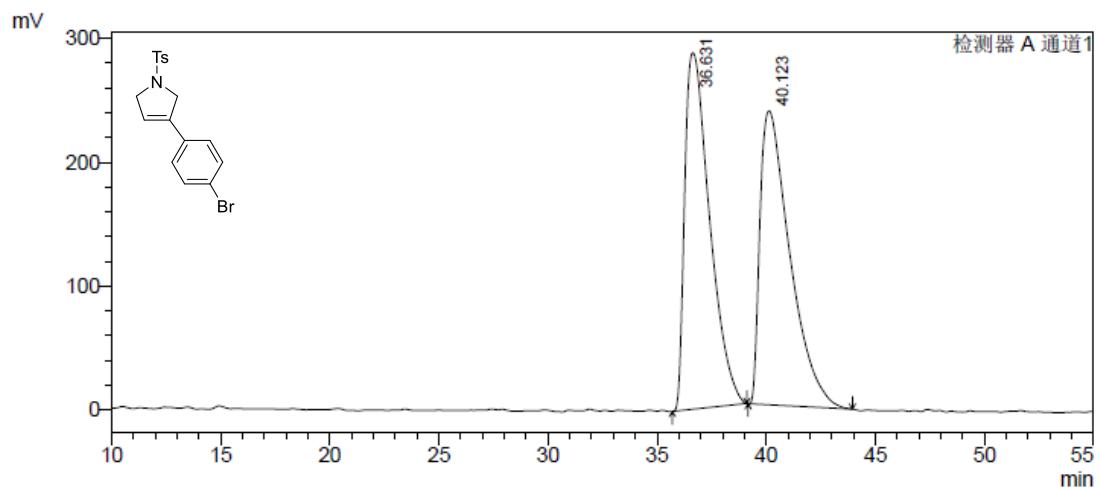
峰表
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	54.100	8897587	117946	49.999	51.481
2	56.990	8897819	111158	50.001	48.519
总计		17795406	229103	100.000	100.000



峰表
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

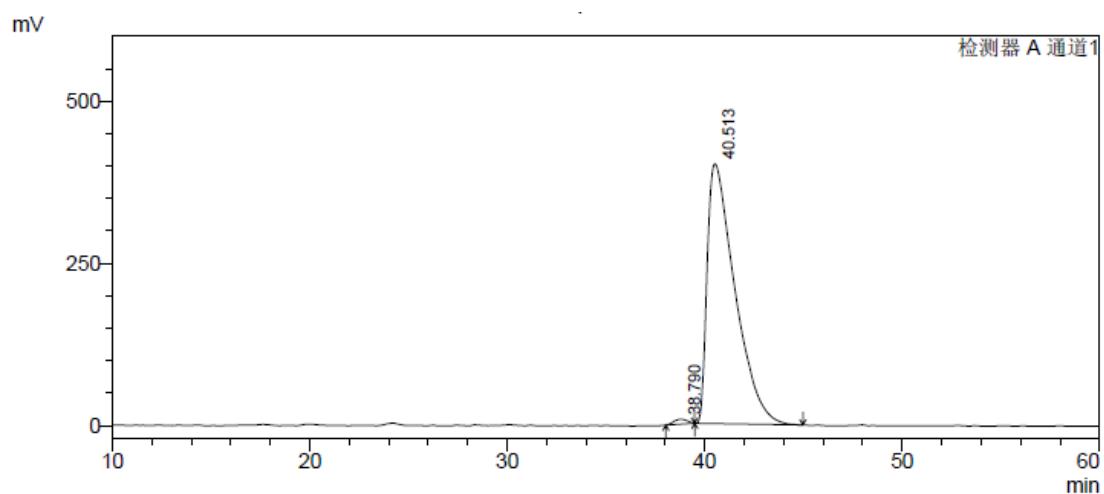
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	55.967	74554727	943392	98.713	98.544
2	58.677	972324	13939	1.287	1.456
总计		75527051	957331	100.000	100.000



峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

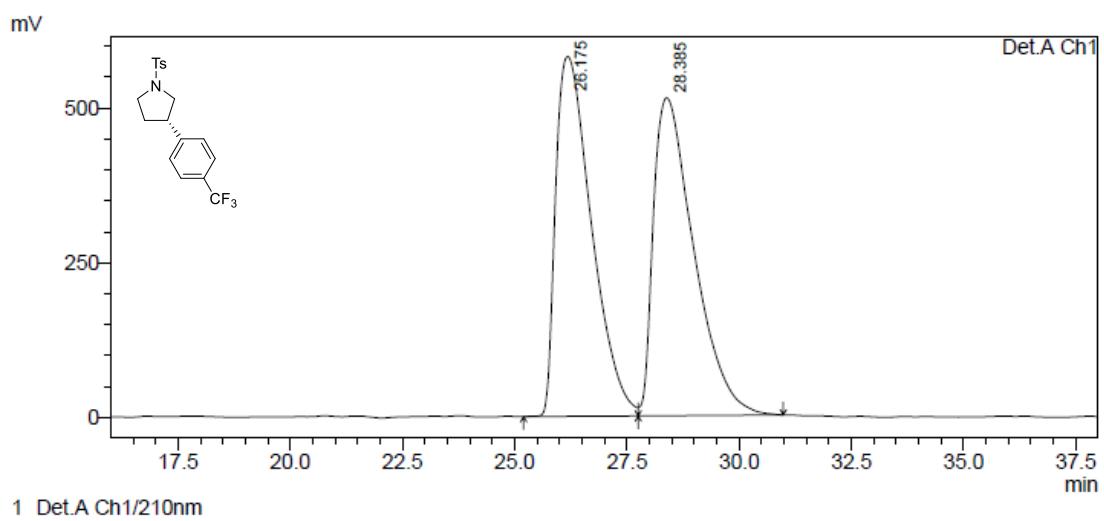
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	36.631	22864345	287697	50.267	54.799
2	40.123	22621187	237309	49.733	45.201
总计		45485532	525005	100.000	100.000



峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	38.790	352047	7438	0.893	1.823
2	40.513	39089495	400484	99.107	98.177
总计		39441542	407922	100.000	100.000

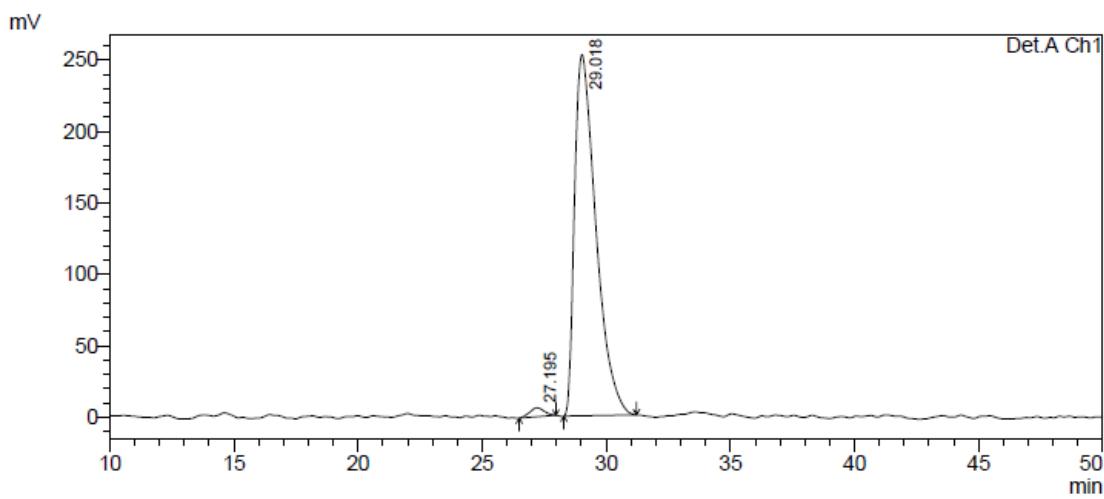


1 Det.A Ch1/210nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Detector A CH ₄ 210nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	26.175	32299062	581789	49.990	53.092
2	28.385	32312196	514033	50.010	46.908
Total		64611259	1095821	100.000	100.000

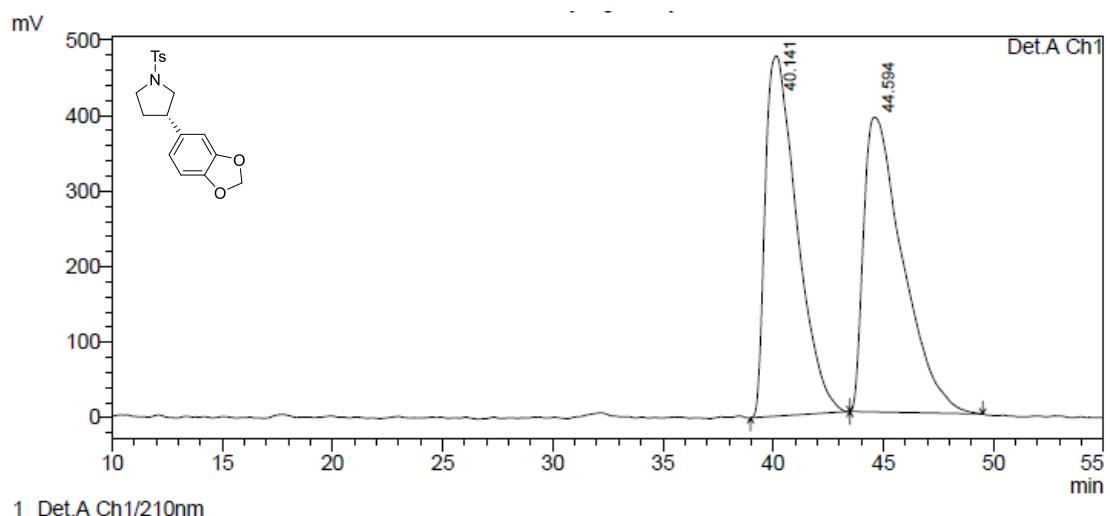


1 Det.A Ch1/210nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

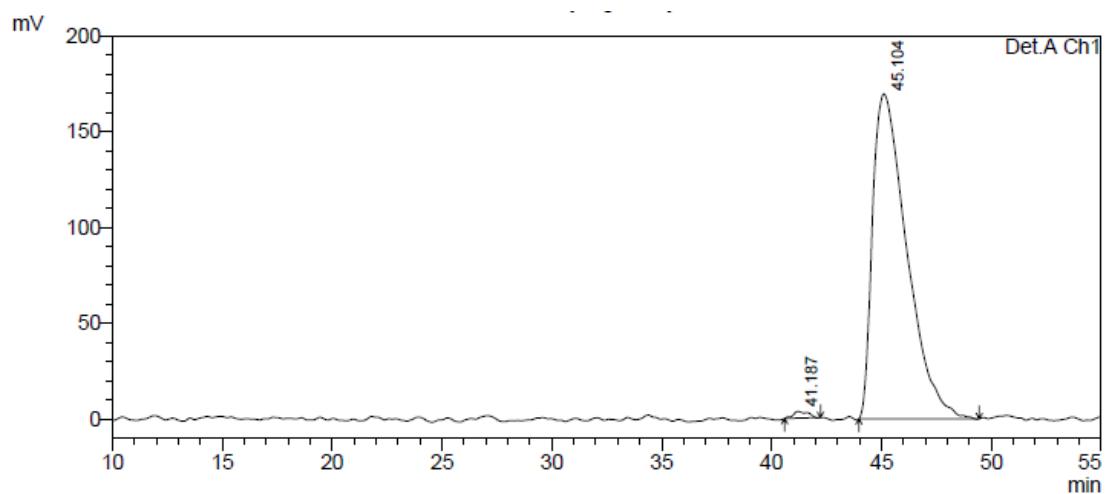
Detector A CHCl ₃ 210nm					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	27.195	256918	6276	1.669	2.422
2	29.018	15133694	252873	98.331	97.578
Total		15390612	259150	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

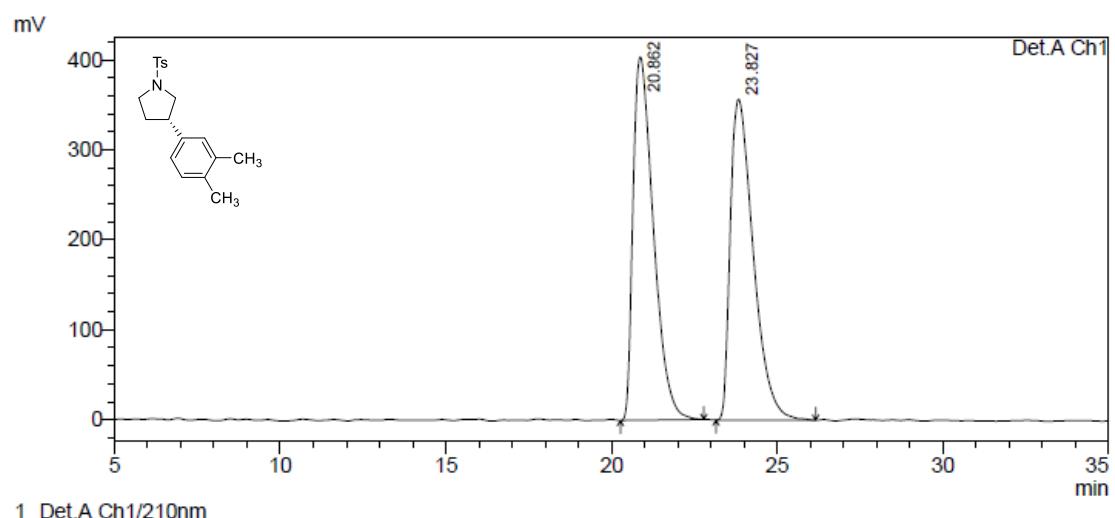
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	40.141	47706568	476817	49.687	54.999
2	44.594	48308539	390144	50.313	45.001
Total		96015107	866961	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

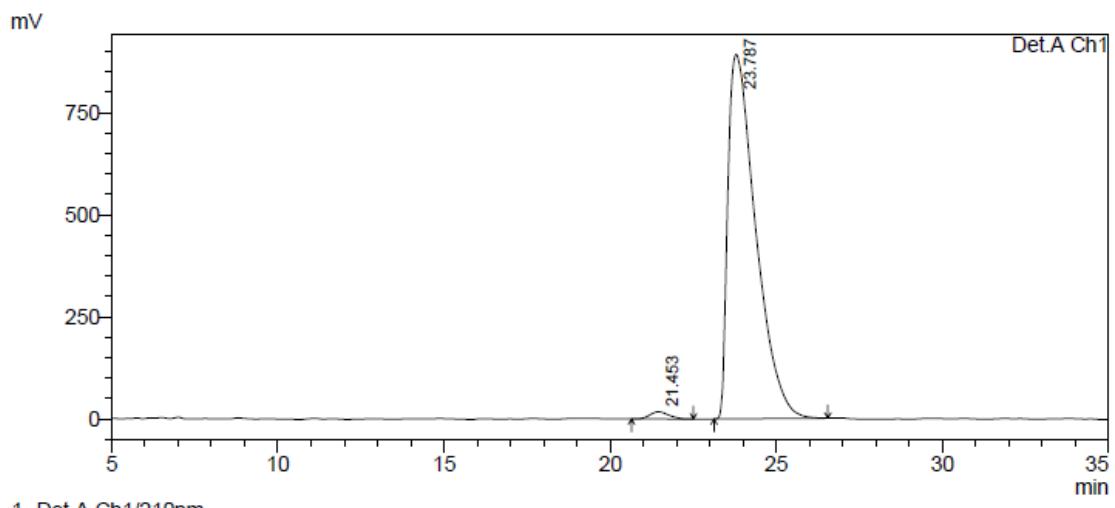
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	41.187	161999	3486	0.877	2.016
2	45.104	18319850	169450	99.123	97.984
Total		18481850	172936	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

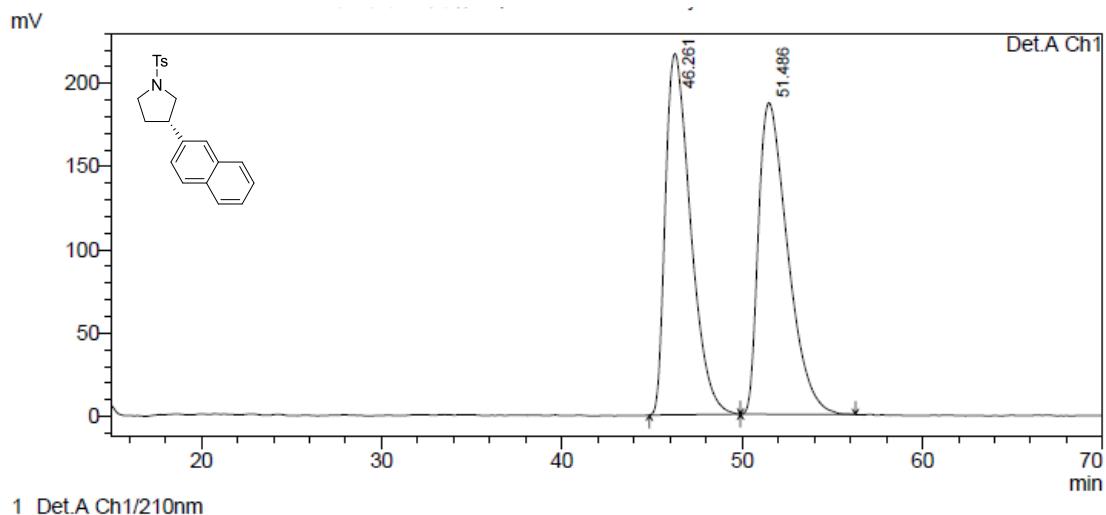
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	20.862	17280360	403484	50.095	53.092
2	23.827	17214619	356482	49.905	46.908
Total		34494978	759966	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

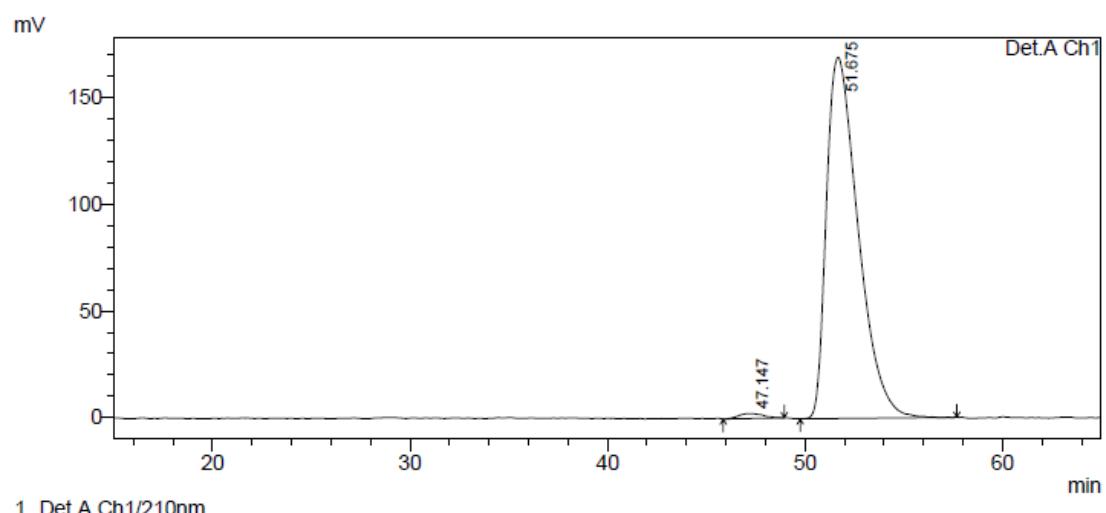
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	21.453	697610	17625	1.324	1.936
2	23.787	51986101	892628	98.676	98.064
Total		52683712	910253	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	46.261	21052121	216910	49.938	53.699
2	51.486	21104539	187027	50.062	46.301
Total		42156660	403937	100.000	100.000

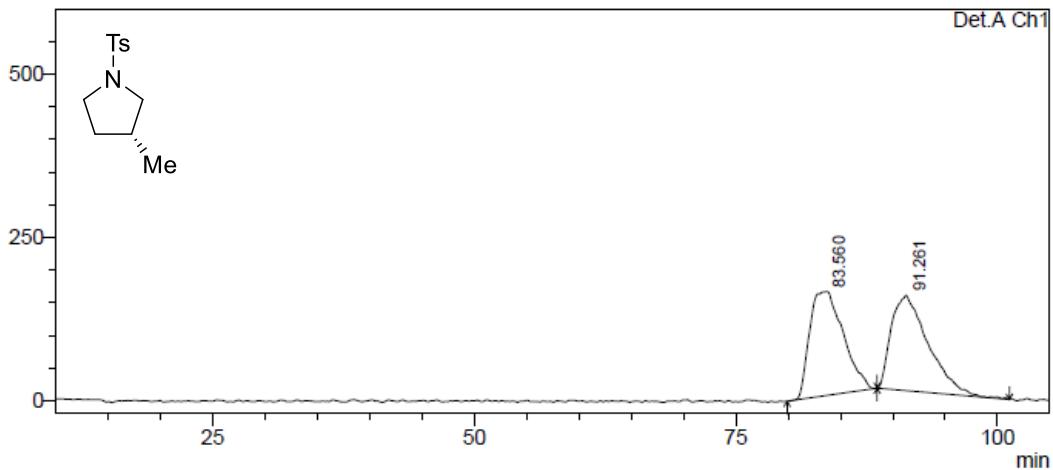


PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	47.147	196387	2258	1.029	1.317
2	51.675	18891059	169115	98.971	98.683
Total		19087446	171373	100.000	100.000

mV



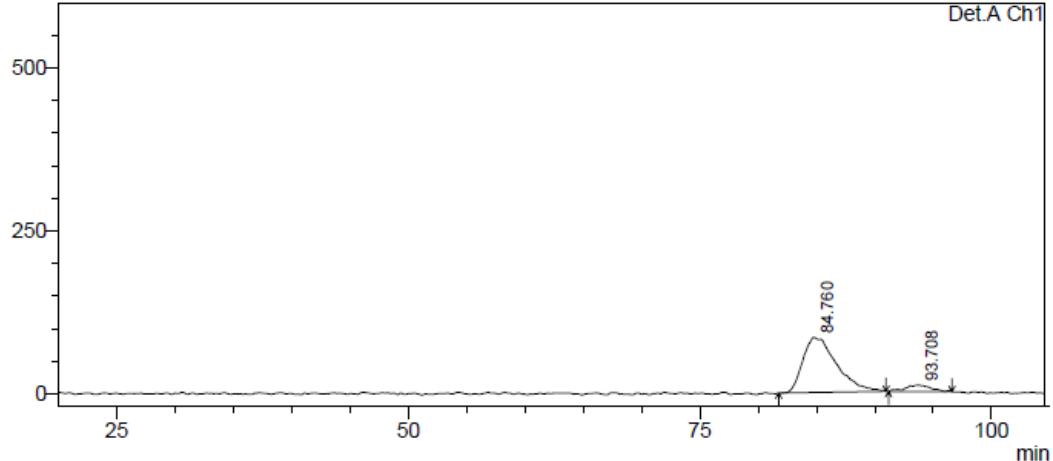
1 Det.A Ch1/210nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	83.560	35671312	159253	49.907	52.171
2	91.261	35804713	146000	50.093	47.829
Total		71476025	305253	100.000	100.000

mV

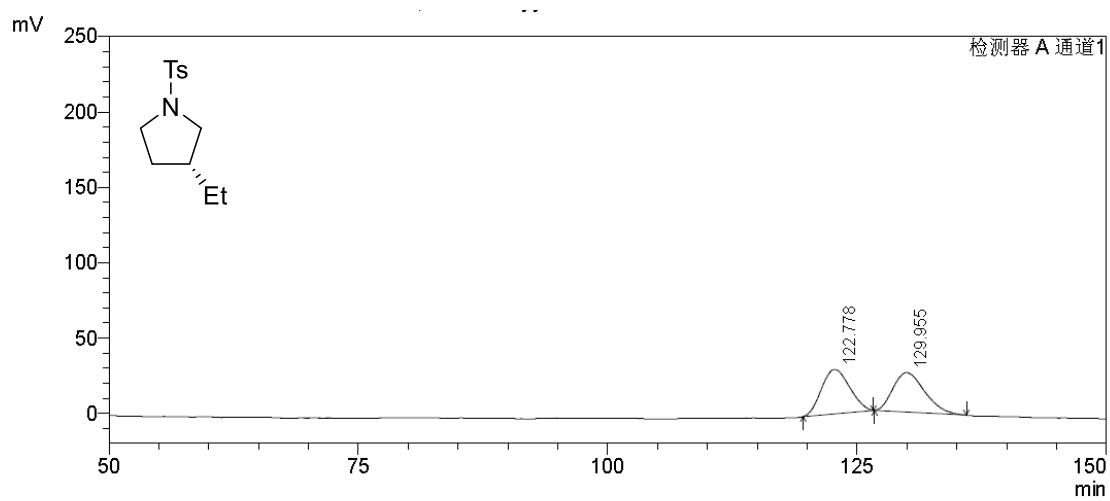


1 Det.A Ch1/210nm

PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	84.760	16966846	84580	91.683	89.507
2	93.708	1539099	9915	8.317	10.493
Total		18505945	94495	100.000	100.000

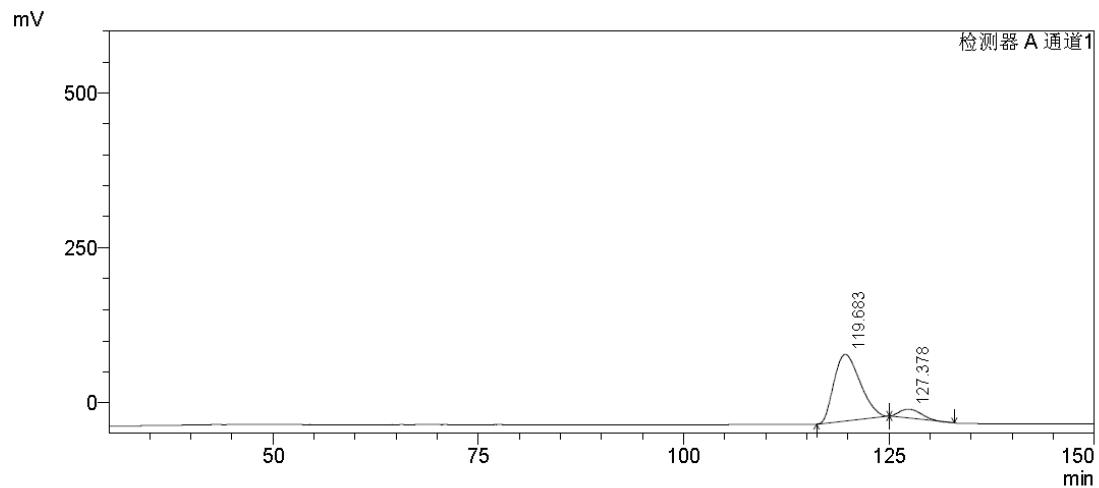


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	122.778	5770289	29408	49.924	52.927
2	129.955	5787886	26156	50.076	47.073
总计		11558175	55564	100.000	100.000

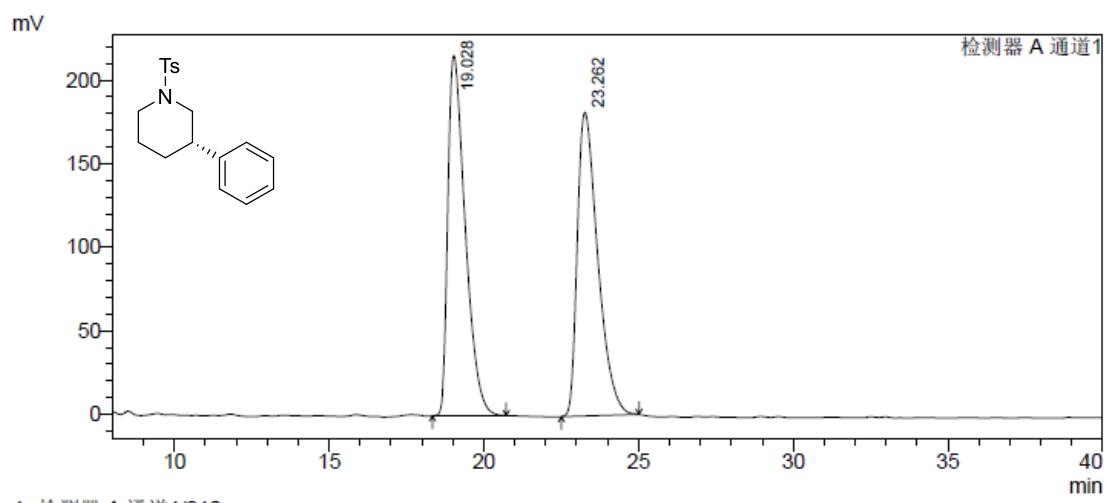


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

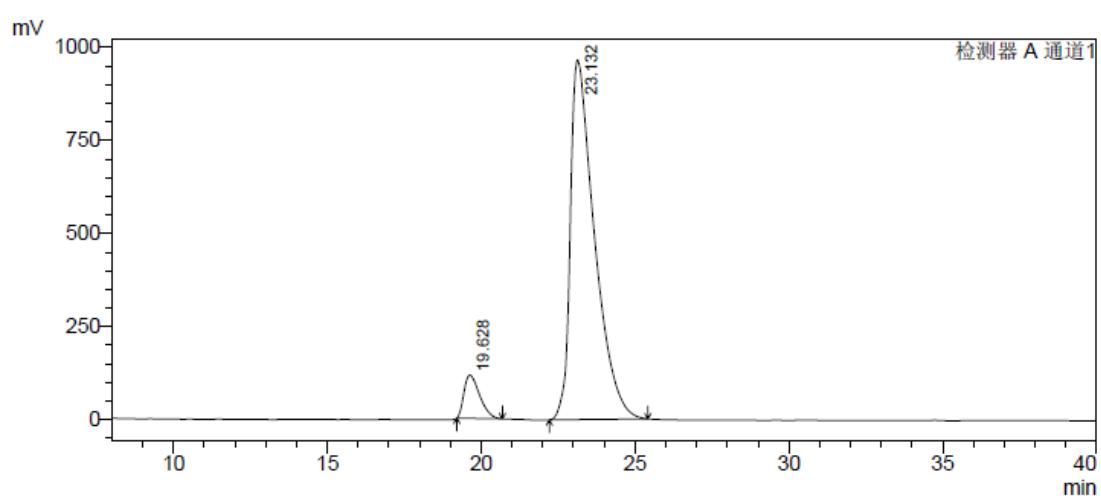
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	119.683	23907489	107735	89.832	88.039
2	127.378	2706041	14638	10.168	11.961
总计		26613529	122373	100.000	100.000



峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

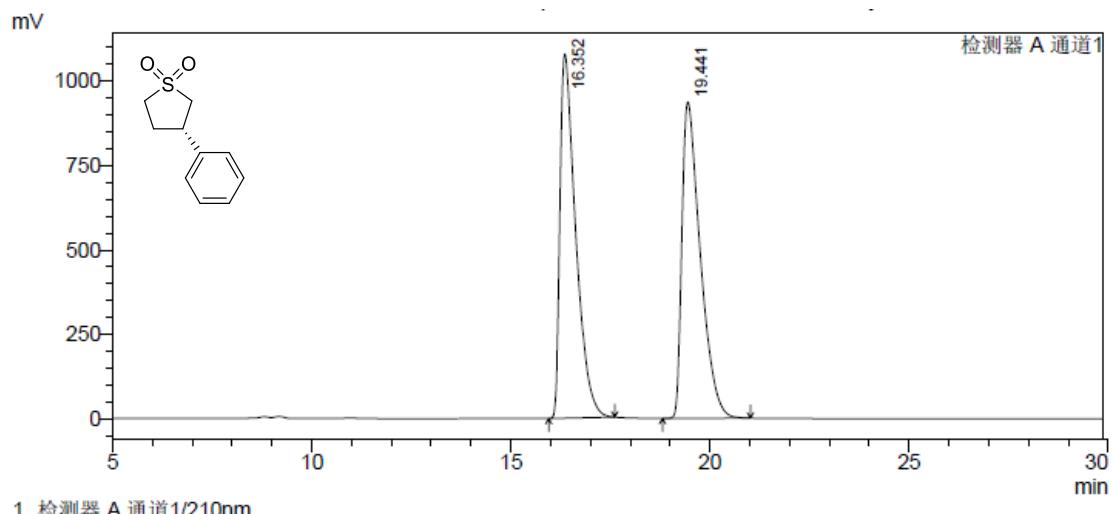
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	19.028	8417396	215480	50.175	54.268
2	23.262	8358520	181588	49.825	45.732
总计		16775916	397068	100.000	100.000



峰表

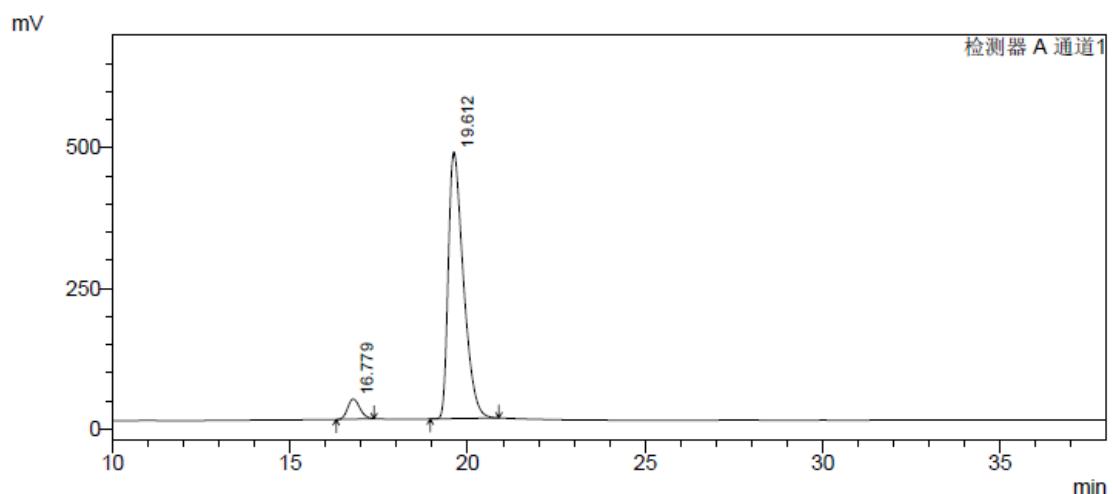
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	19.628	4113863	115973	7.220	10.712
2	23.132	52865876	966667	92.780	89.288
总计		56979739	1082640	100.000	100.000



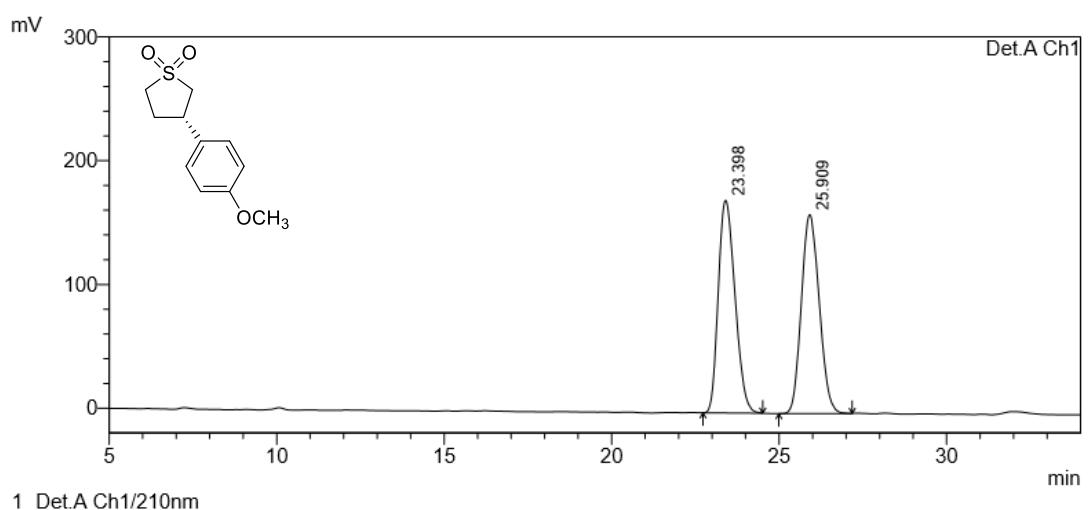
峰表
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	16.352	29604716	1079468	49.637	53.532
2	19.441	30037781	937031	50.363	46.468
总计		59642497	2016499	100.000	100.000



峰表
检测器 A Ch1 210nm

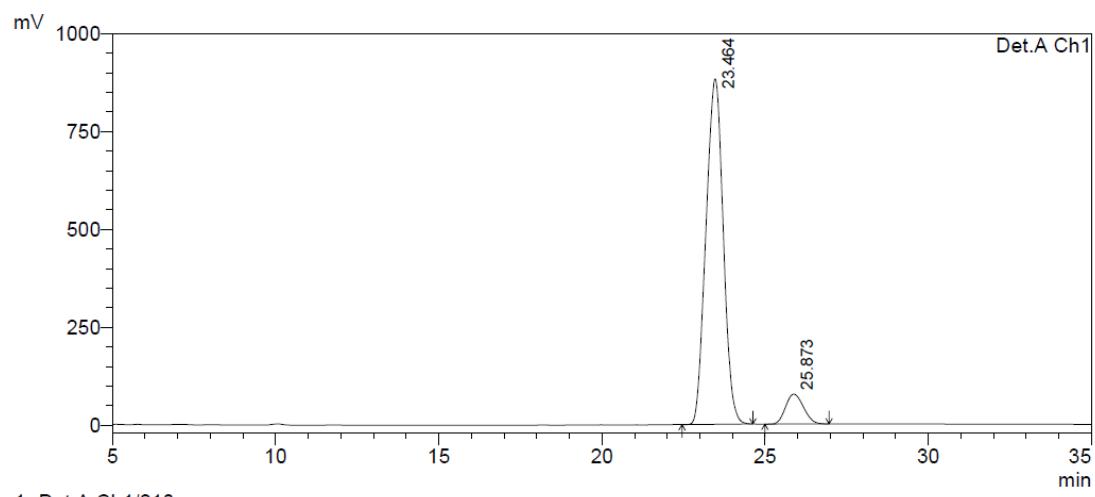
峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	16.779	851048	36099	5.717	7.067
2	19.612	14034199	474677	94.283	92.933
总计		14885247	510775	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

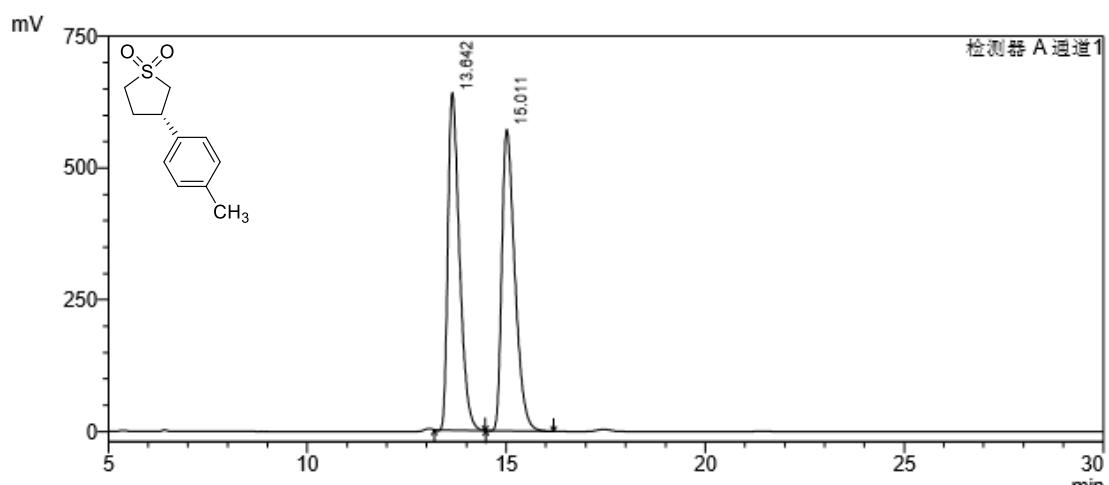
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	23.398	5941315	171665	49.868	51.648
2	25.909	5972726	160710	50.132	48.352
Total		11914041	332375	100.000	100.000



PeakTable

Detector A Ch1 210nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Area %	Height %
1	23.464	32534211	882222	91.774	92.037
2	25.873	2915977	76324	8.226	7.963
Total		35450188	958546	100.000	100.000

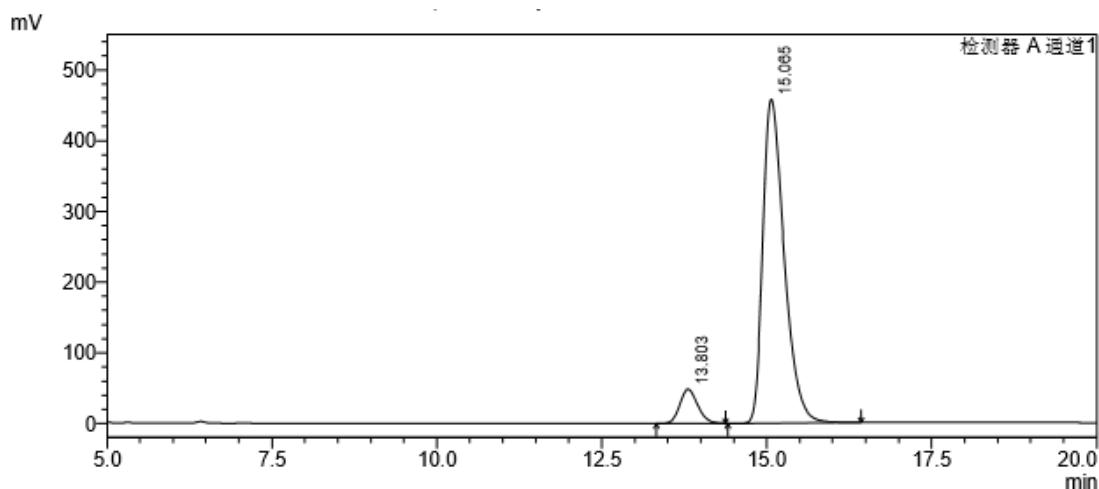


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

Detector A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	13.642	12898671	640804	49.771	52.845
2	15.011	13017158	571806	50.229	47.155
总计		25915829	1212610	100.000	100.000



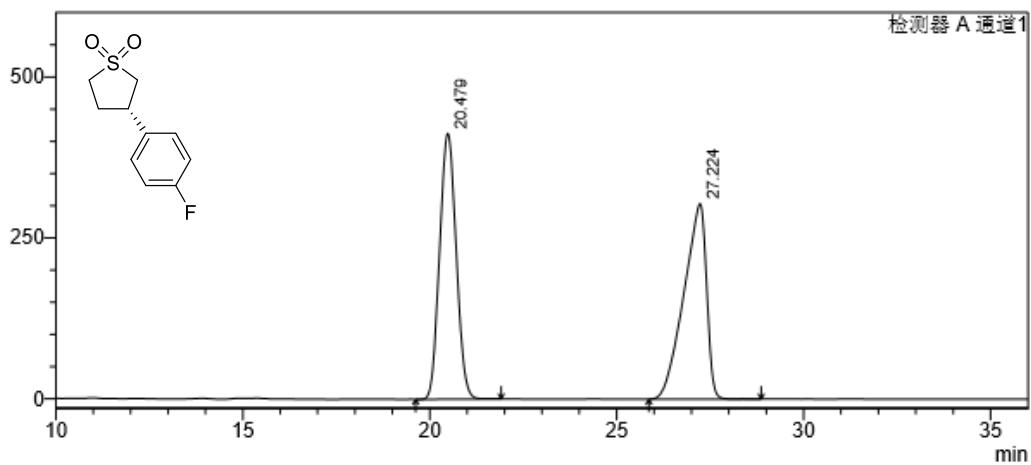
1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

Detector A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	13.803	921134	48617	8.218	9.603
2	15.065	10287172	457658	91.782	90.397
总计		11208306	506275	100.000	100.000

mV



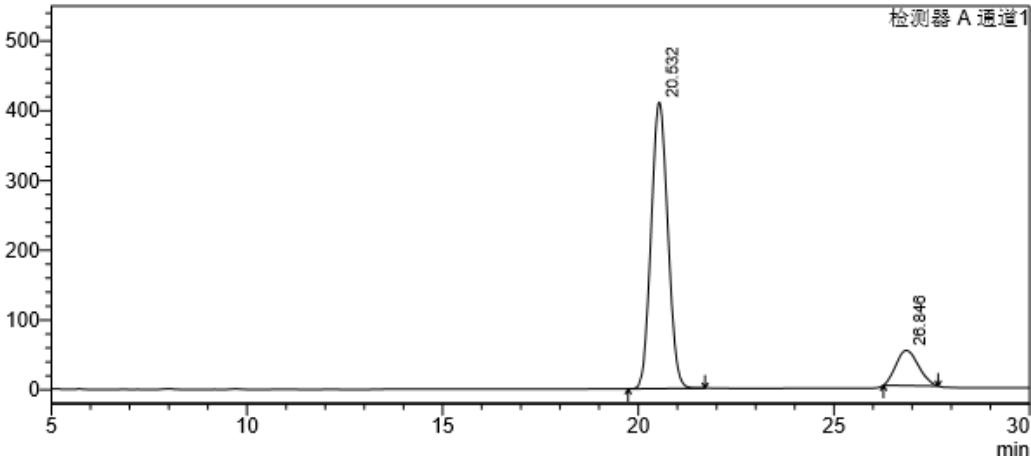
1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	20.479	12719718	412945	49.839	57.620
2	27.224	12801844	303721	50.161	42.380
总计		25521561	716666	100.000	100.000

mV

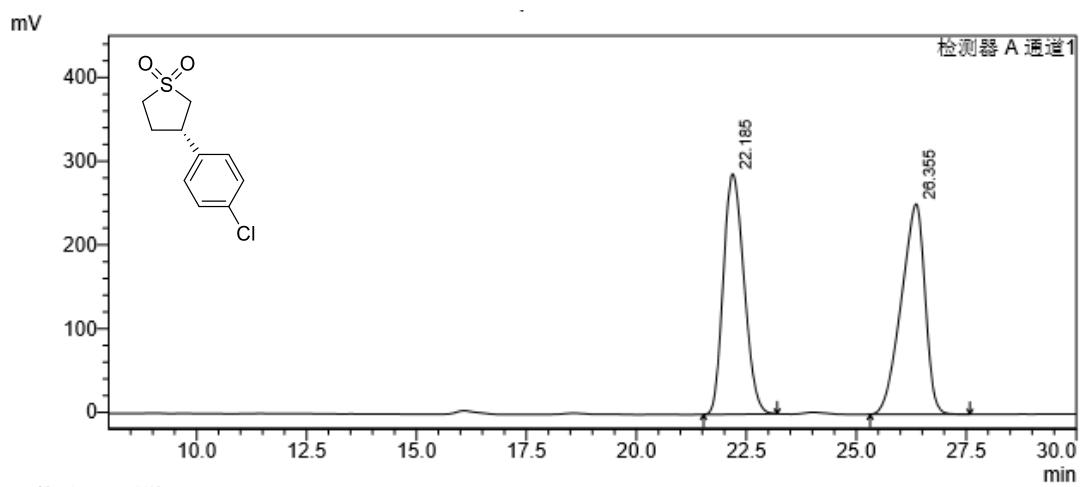


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	20.532	12190924	410554	85.713	89.054
2	26.846	2031992	50460	14.287	10.946
总计		14222916	461014	100.000	100.000

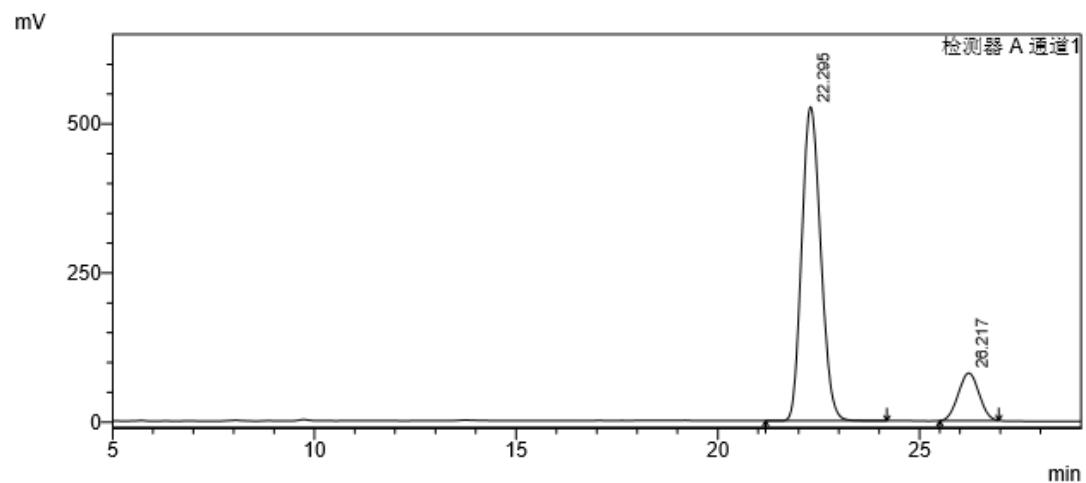


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	22.185	9404398	287262	49.897	53.327
2	26.355	9443077	251416	50.103	46.673
总计		18847475	538678	100.000	100.000

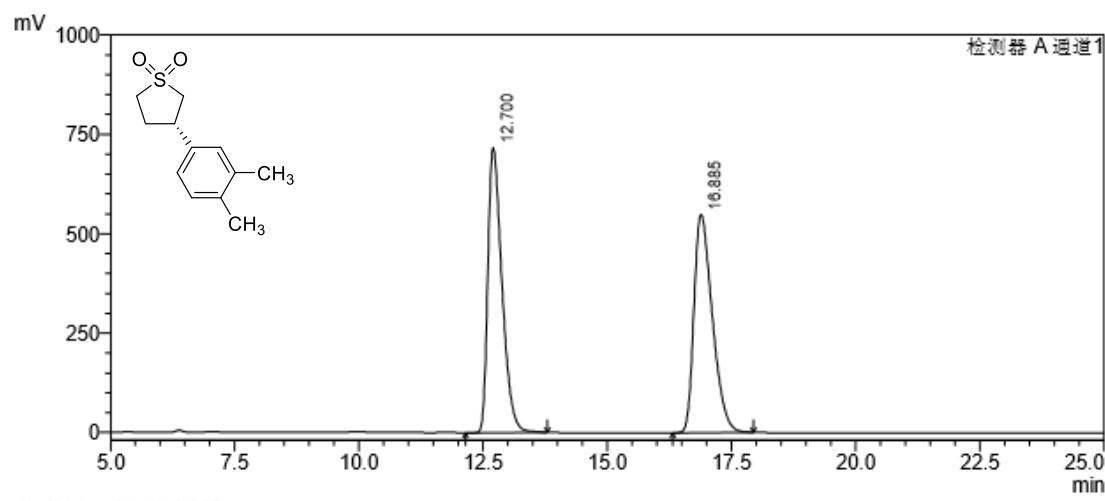


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	22.295	17197268	526261	85.761	86.801
2	26.217	2855369	80025	14.239	13.199
总计		20052637	606286	100.000	100.000

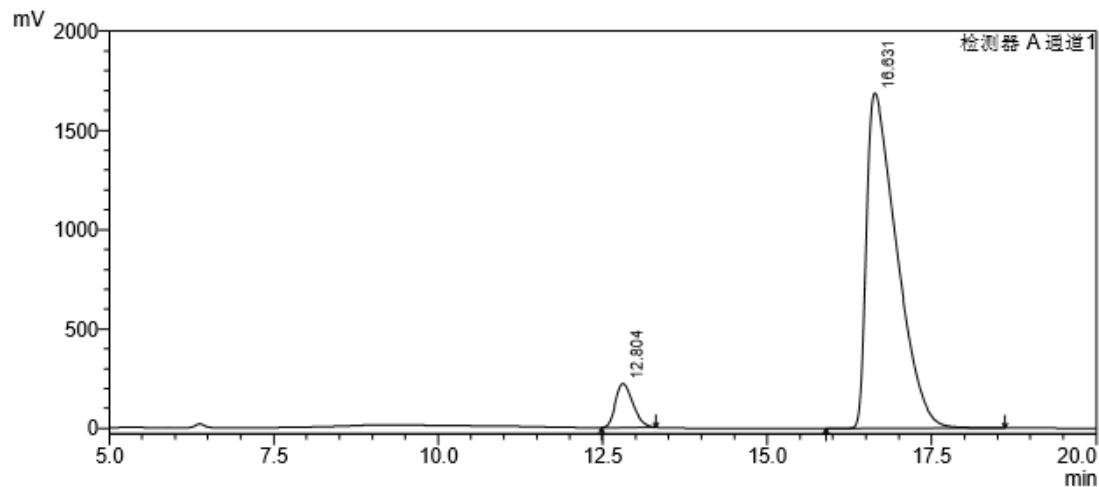


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

Detector A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	12.700	14167408	716678	50.023	56.635
2	16.885	14154493	548759	49.977	43.365
总计		28321900	1265437	100.000	100.000

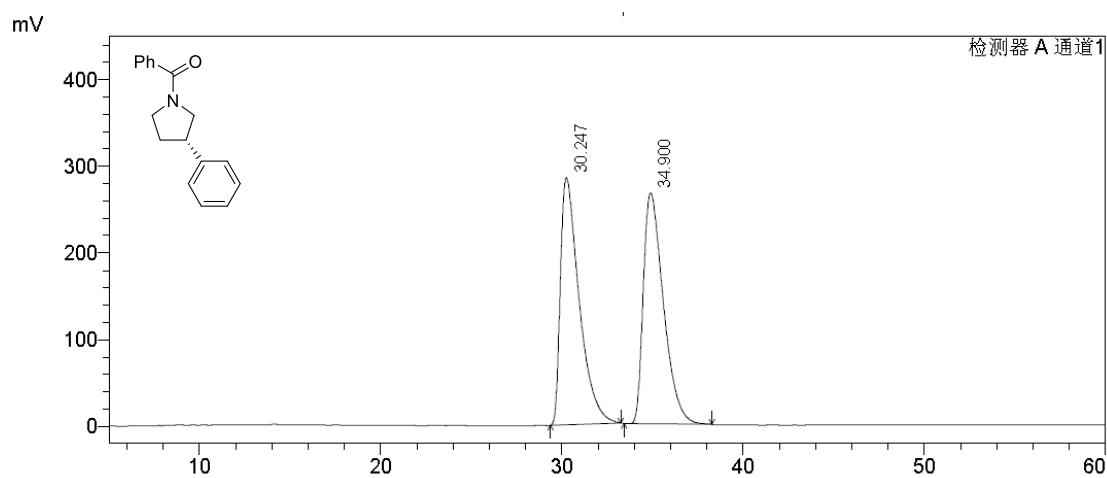


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

Detector A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	12.804	4091996	221449	7.071	11.601
2	16.631	53780950	1687392	92.929	88.399
总计		57872946	1908841	100.000	100.000

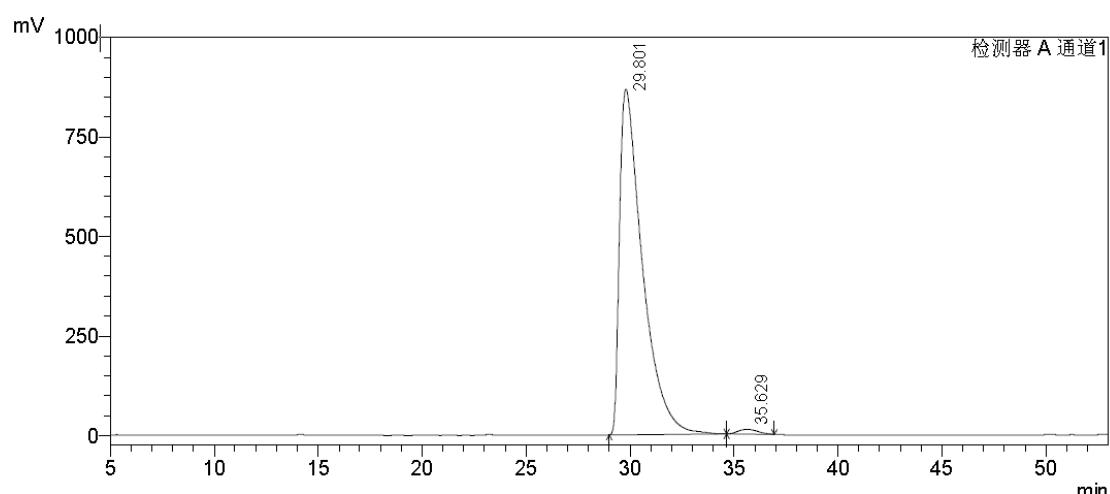


1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	30.247	20517347	285140	49.961	51.698
2	34.900	20548976	266411	50.039	48.302
总计		41066323	551552	100.000	100.000



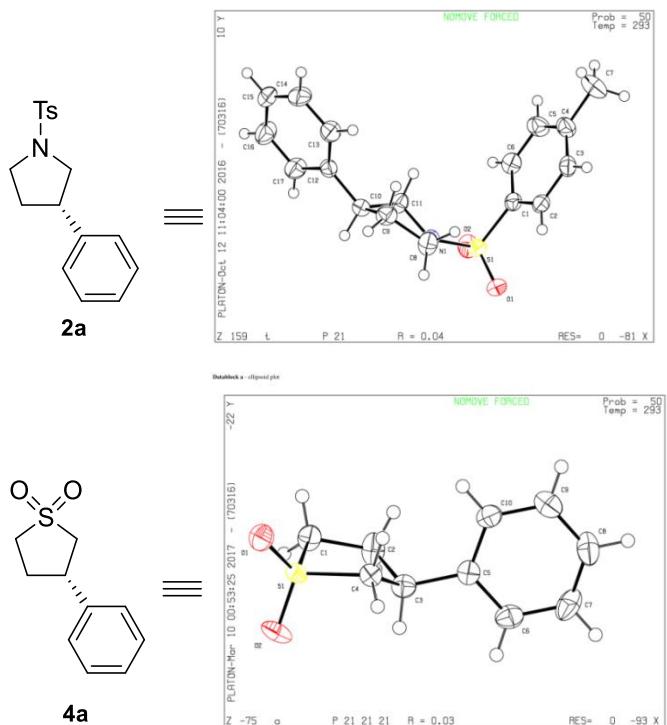
1 检测器 A 通道1/210nm

峰表

检测器 A Ch1 210nm

峰#	保留时间	面积	高度	面积 %	高度 %
1	29.801	66398522	867849	98.801	98.608
2	35.629	805754	12255	1.199	1.392
总计		67204277	880104	100.000	100.000

6. Single Crystal of Enantioenriched **2a** and **4a**.



The crystal data of compound (**2a**, **4a**) have been deposited in CCDC with numbers 1538195 and 1538169, respectively. Chemical Formula: $C_{17}H_{19}NO_2S$ (**2a**), $C_{10}H_{12}O_2S$ (**4a**); Molecular Weight: 301.4040 (**2a**), 196.2640 (**4a**); Crystal Color: Colorless. The crystal was obtained from an EtOAc/PE system at room temperature.

7. References.

- 1 A. P. Blum, T Ritter, R. H. Grubbs, *Organometallics*, 2007, **26**, 2122.
- 2 P. J. Harrington, K. A. DiFiore, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 1987, **28**, 495.
- 3 J. Xia, G. Yang, R. Zhuge, Y. Liu, W. Zhang, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2016, **22**, 18354.
- 4 C. Chen, S. Jin, Z. Zhang, B. Wei, H. Wang, K. Zhang, H. Lv, X.-Q. Dong, X. Zhang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2016, **138**, 9017.
- 5 Y. Liu, W. Zhang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2013, **52**, 2203.