Electronic Supplementary Information

For

Synthesis of *N*-sulfenylsulfoximines and sulfenamides through metal-free N-H/S-H dehydrocoupling reaction

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1 General information

Unless otherwise indicated, solvents and reagents were purchased from Alfa Aesar, Sigma-Aldrich, TCI and J&K chemical companies and used without further purification. The sulfoximines were synthesized according to the procedure reported in the literature.¹ The products were purified by column chromatography in gradient elution (petroleum ether and ethyl acetate) of the Still protocol.² ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR were recorded on a Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer at ambient temperature. All signals were recorded in δ units, parts per million (ppm) with the internal reference of 7.26 ppm or 77.0 ppm for deuteron-chloroform as the reference, Data were reported as follows: br = broad, m = multiplet, q = quartet, t = triplet, d = doublet, s = singlet. Coupling constants (*J*) were given in Hertz (Hz). HRMS (High-resolution mass spectra) were performed on a Bruker Daltonics Bio-TOF-Q mass spectrometer by the ESI method. Melting points were obtained with a WRS-100 melting point apparatus.

2 General procedure for synthesis of N- sulfenylation of sulfoximines and anilines

To a 25 mL round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar were added sulfoximine or aniline (0.1 mmol), thiol (0.2 mmol), and PEG₄₀₀ (1.5 mL). Then the flask was immersed in a pre-heated oil bath set at 50 °C. Iodine (0.01 mmol) and hydrogen peroxide (0.25 mmol) were then added to the flask. After the flask was stirring for a set time, a saturated solution of Na₂S₂O₃ (5 mL) and ethyl acetate (15 mL) was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×15 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with saturated solution of Na₂CO₃, and then dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. The solution was condensed at a rotary evaporator and the residue was subject to flash chromatography (silica gel) with a mixture of petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluent to provide the desired product.

3 Reaction condition optimization

Table 1 Screening of Reaction Conditions^a



entry	catalyst (mol %)	oxidant (equiv)	2a (equiv)	solvent	t (°C)	time (h)	3aa (%) ^b
1	I ₂ (10)	DMSO(3)	1.1	PEG ₄₀₀	80	12	31
2	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(1)$	1.1	PEG400	80	12	40
3	I ₂ (10)	TBHP (1)	1.1	PEG ₄₀₀	80	12	5
4	I ₂ (10)	DTBP (1)	1.1	PEG ₄₀₀	80	12	0
5	I ₂ (10)	O ₂	1.1	PEG400	80	12	0
6	I ₂ (10)	Air	1.1	PEG ₄₀₀	80	12	0
7	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2)$	1.1	PEG400	80	12	50
8	I ₂ (10)	H ₂ O ₂ (2.5)	1.1	PEG ₄₀₀	80	4	52
9	I ₂ (10)	H ₂ O ₂ (2.5)	1.1	PEG ₄₀₀	50	4	54
10	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	1.5	PEG400	50	4	87
11	I ₂ (10)	H ₂ O ₂ (2.5)	2	PEG ₄₀₀	50	4	91
12	I ₂ (10)	H ₂ O ₂ (2.5)	2.5	PEG ₄₀₀	50	4	90
13	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(3)$	2	PEG ₄₀₀	50	4	86
14	I ₂ (5)	H ₂ O ₂ (2.5)	2	PEG ₄₀₀	50	4	69
15	I ₂ (15)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG400	50	4	89
16	KI (10)	H ₂ O ₂ (2.5)	2	PEG400	50	4	21

17	TBAI (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG400	50	4	trace
18	NH4I (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG ₄₀₀	50	4	61
19	NH4I (20)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG400	50	4	88
20	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG ₂₀₀	50	4	90
21	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG ₃₀₀	50	4	63
22	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG ₆₀₀	50	4	72
23	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PE1000	50	4	35
24	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	MeCN	50	4	38
25	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	EtOH	50	4	45
26	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	H_2O	50	12	63
27	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	DMSO	50	4	28
28	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	DMF	50	4	31
29	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	THF	50	4	32
30	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	Toluene	50	4	15
31	I ₂ (10)	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	DCE	50	4	17
32	-	$H_2O_2(2.5)$	2	PEG400	50	4	0 °

^{*a*} Reaction conditions: A mixture of **1a** (0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), **2a** (1.1-2.5 equiv) in the solvent (1.5 mL), catalysts and oxidants were then added, stirred for 4 or 12 h. ^{*b*} Isolated yields. ^{*c*} Byproduct diphenyl disulfide with 98% yield was obtained and **1a** was almost fully recovered.

Our study was initiated with diphenylsulfoximine (1a) and thiophenol (2a) as model substrates, and I₂ as catalyst for reaction condition optimization. Different oxidants including dimethyl sulfoxide (DMSO), *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide (TBHP), *tert*-butyl peroxide (DTBP), oxygen (air), and hydrogen peroxide (H₂O₂) were evaluated (entries 1-6), and H₂O₂ was found to be the best choice (entry 2). Increasing the amount of the oxidant, lowering the temperature, and shortening the reaction time gave higher yields (entries 7-9). It was found that the ratio of starting materials was crucial in this transformation, and the highest yield was achieved when the ratio of 1a: 2a was 1:2 (entries 10-12). And the best amount of the catalyst was 10 mol % (entries 11, 14-15). By further screening of the catalysts, it turned out that both KI and tetrabutylammonium Iodide (TBAI) were not as effective as I₂ (entries 16-17). However, NH₄I exhibited excellent efficiency and 88% yield was reached when its dosage was increased to 20 mol % (entries 18-19).

To confirm the influence of various solvents on this reaction, other common solvents were used, including different type of PEGs, protic organic solvents, aprotic polar solvents, and water. The reaction proceeded smoothly in PEG₂₀₀, PEG₃₀₀, PEG₆₀₀ (entries 20-22), but only 35% yield of product obtained when PEG₁₀₀₀ was used (entry 23), probably because of the poorer solubility. Most of other solvents could not give the desired product in good yields (entries 24-25, 27-31). To our delight, the reaction was performed well in water, 63% yield was obtained in a prolonged reaction time (entry 26). When the experiment was performed in the absence of catalyst, 98% diphenyl disulfide as by product was formed and **1a** was almost totally recovered (entry 32). Therefore, the standard condition was set as **1a** (1 equiv), **2a** (2 equiv), I_2 (10 mol %), H_2O_2 (2.5 equiv) in PEG₄₀₀ at 50 °C.

4 Characterization data for the products

S,S-diphenyl-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3aa):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3aa** (29.6 mg, 91% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 105-107 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 – 8.01 (m, 4H), 7.62 – 7.43 (m, 8H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.1, 139.9, 133.2, 129.4, 128.5, 128.5, 125.0, 124.0; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₆NOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 326.0668, found 326.0666.

S,S-di(4-methylphenyl)-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ba):⁴



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ba** (32.5 mg, 92% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 108-110 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.1, 142.4, 137.2, 130.0, 128.4, 128.4, 124.9, 123.8, 21.6; HRMS (ESI) *m*/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₀NOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 354.0981, found 354.0983.

S,S-di(4-chlorophenyl)-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ca):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ca** (38.3 mg, 97% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 120-122 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl3) δ 7.97 – 7.91 (m, 4H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 9.5, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.5, 140.3, 138.1, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 125.4, 124.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₃C₁₂NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺415.9708, found 415.9713.

S-methyl-S-phenyl-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3da):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 5: 1) give **3da** (24.2 mg, 92% yield) as a yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.69 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.2, 138.7, 133.8 129.5, 128.5, 128.4, 125.1, 123.9, 43.8; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₃NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 286.0331, found 286.0334.

S-methyl-S-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ea):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 5: 1) give **3ea** (27.9 mg, 95% yield) as a yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.9, 142.4, 130.6, 129.7, 128.5, 125.0, 123.7, 114.8, 55.8, 44.1; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₆NO₂S₂ (M+H)⁺ 294.0617, found 294.0605.

S-methyl-S-(4-chlorophenyl)-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3fa):

Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3fa** (28.9 mg, 97% yield) as a colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.8, 140.6, 137.2, 130.0, 129.8, 128.6, 125.3, 124.0, 43.9; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₂ClNNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 319.9941, found 319.9940.

S-methyl-S-(4-bromophenyl)-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ga):

Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ga** (24.3 mg, 71% yield) as a colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.7, 137.8, 132.8, 130.0, 129.2, 128.6, 125.3, 124.1, 43.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₂BrNNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 363.9436, found 363.9429.

S-ethyl-S-phenyl-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ha):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ha** (26.6 mg, 96% yield) as a yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.68 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.52 – 3.39 (m, 2H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.5, 136.7, 133.7, 129.4, 129.3, 128.5, 125.0, 123.8, 50.3, 7.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₅NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 300.0493, found 300.0487.

S-ethenyl-S-phenyl-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ia):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give 3ia (24.0 mg, 83%

yield) as a colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, *J* = 11.6, 4.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.88 – 5.74 (m, 1H), 5.35 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 7.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4, 136.4, 133.8, 129.5, 129.2, 128.5, 125.2, 125.1, 124.7, 123.8, 59.8; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 290.0668, found 290.0669.

S-cyclopropyl-S-phenyl-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ja):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 5: 1) give **3ja** (26.0 mg, 90% yield) as a colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 – 7.89 (m, 2H), 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.74 – 2.67 (m, 1H), 1.75 – 1.67 (m, 1H), 1.32 – 1.14 (m, 2H), 1.00 – 0.91 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.6, 139.1, 133.3, 129.4, 128.5, 128.4, 124.9, 123.7, 33.0, 6.7, 5.6; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₆NOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 290.0668, found 290.0657.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(3-methylphenylthio)sulfoximine (3ab):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ab** (27.8 mg, 82% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 106-108 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 – 8.01 (m, 4H), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.8, 140.0, 138.2, 133.2, 129.3, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 124.6, 121.3, 21.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 362.0644, found 362.0642.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-methylphenylthio)sulfoximine (3ac):^{3k}



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ac** (26.5 mg, 78% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 110-112 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.1, 138.3, 135.2, 133.1, 129.3, 129.3, 128.5, 125.2, 21.0; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 362.0644, found 362.0649.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2,6-dimethylphenylthio)sulfoximine (3ad):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ad** (26.3 mg, 70% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 108-110 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 3.4 Hz, 4H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 4.8 Hz, 4H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 6H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.9, 140.4, 137.7, 132.7, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 127.8, 21.6; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NNaOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 376.0800, found 376.0796.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2-ethylphenylthio)sulfoximine (3ae):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ae** (27.6 mg, 78% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 111-113 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.5 Hz, 4H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.23 (dt, J = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.14 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.3, 140.1, 138.4, 133.1, 129.3, 128.5, 127.4, 126.3, 124.8, 124.2, 25.7, 13.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 376.0800, found 376.0802.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(3-fluorophenylthio)sulfoximine (3af):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3af** (33.0 mg, 96% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 100-102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 – 8.03 (m, 4H), 7.65 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.55 (dd, J = 10.2, 4.7 Hz, 4H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1 (d, J = 247.0 Hz), 145.2 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 139.8, 133.4, 129.7 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 129.4, 128.5, 118.7 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 111.6 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 110.5 (d, J = 24.6 Hz); HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₄FNNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 366.0393, found 366.0397.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2-chlorophenylthio)sulfoximine (3ag):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ag** (34.9mg, 97% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 117-119 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.5, 139.9, 133.39, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 127.0, 125.1, 124.3; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₅ClNOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 360.0278, found 360.0278.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-chlorophenylthio)sulfoximine (3ah):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ah** (33.8mg, 94% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 121-123 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.0, 139.8, 133.4, 130.6, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 125.3; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₅ClNOS₂ (M+H)⁺ 360.0278, found 360.0273.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-bromophenylthio)sulfoximine (3ai):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ai** (37.2 mg, 92% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 122-124 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 – 8.00 (m, 4H), 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.7, 139.8, 133.4, 131.4, 129.5, 128.5, 125.4, 118.4; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₈H₁₄BrNNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 425.9592, found 425.9603.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-nitrophenylthio)sulfoximine (3aj):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3aj** (24.8mg, 67% yield) as a yellow solid; Mp. 164-165 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 7.65 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.5, 144.7, 139.4, 133.7, 129.6, 128.4, 123.7, 122.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for

 $C_{18}H_{14}N_2NaO_3S_2(M+Na)^+$ 393.0338, found 393.0328.

S-methyl-S-phenyl-N-(4-methoxyphenylthio)sulfoximine (3ak):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 3: 1) give **3ak** (21.0 mg, 59% yield) as a colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 6.88 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.7, 139.0, 133.6, 131.9, 129.5, 129.4, 128.5, 114.3, 55.4, 43.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₅NNaO₂S₂ (M+Na)⁺ 316.0442, found 316.0444.

S-methyl-S-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-benzylthiosulfoximine (3al):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3al** (19.1 mg, 62% yield) as a yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 - 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.18 - 4.05 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.10 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.7, 136.9, 130.6, 130.2, 129.6, 128.3, 127.0, 114.7, 55.7, 46.0, 43.8; HRMS (ESI) *m*/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₇NNaO₂S₂ (M+H)⁺ 330.0593, found 330.0596.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(naphthalene-1-thio)sulfoximine (3am):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3am** (26.7 mg, 71% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 129-130 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 3H), 7.60 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.9, 139.7, 133.7, 133.3, 131.7, 129.4, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 127.2, 126.2, 124.7, 122.8, 121.5; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₂₂H₁₈NOS₂(M+H)⁺ 376.0824, found 376.0823.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2-pyridinethio)sulfoximine (3an):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 5: 1) give **3an** (29.4 mg, 90% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 105-106. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.32 (dd, J = 4.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 8.07 – 8.00 (m, 4H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.49 (m, 7H), 6.94 – 6.88 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2, 148.5, 139.7, 136.6, 133.4, 129.5, 128.5, 119.0, 117.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C_{17H14}N₂NaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 349.0440, found 349.0445.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-pyridinethio)sulfoximine (3ao):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 1: 1) give **3ao** (31.0 mg, 95% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 102-104 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 2H), 8.07 – 8.01 (m, 4H), 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 4H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.6, 148.8, 139.5, 133.6, 129.6, 128.4, 116.9; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₄N₂NaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺ 327.0620, found 327.0625.

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2-thiophenethio)sulfoximine (3ap):³



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3ap** (21.5mg, 65% yield) as a yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.96 (m, 4H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.94 – 6.90 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.9, 133.8, 133.1, 131.0, 129.2, 128.5, 127.9, 127.2; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₃NNaOS₃ (M+H)⁺ 354.0051, found 354.0040

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2-benzothiazolethio)sulfoximine (3aq):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **3aq** (28.3 mg, 74% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 138-140 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.3, 154.6, 139.0, 135.0, 133.8, 129.6, 128.5, 125.9, 123.4, 121.4, 120.9; HRMS (ESI) *m*/z calcd for C₁₉H₁₅N₂OS₃ (M+H)⁺ 383.0341, found 383.0346.

N-(phenylthio)benzenamine (5aa):5



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 100: 1) give **3ca** (12.7 mg, 63% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 53-55 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7, 141.5, 129.3, 128.9, 125.5, 122.4, 120.6, 114.7; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₂NS (M+H)⁺ 202.0685, found 202.0682.

4-methyl-N-(phenylthio)benzenamine (5ab):5



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 100: 1) give **5ab** (13.1mg, 61% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 52-53 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.25, 141.78, 129.87, 129.80, 128.88, 125.39, 122.39, 114.65, 20.49; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₄NS (M+H)⁺216.0841, found 216.0838.

4-bromo-N-(phenylthio)benzenamine (5ac):5



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 80: 1) give **5ac** (13.1 mg, 61% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 104-105 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (dd, J = 7.7, 5.5 Hz, 3H), 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.19 (dd, J = 10.1, 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.21 (s, 1H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.9, 140.8, 132.1, 129.0, 125.8, 122.6, 116.4, 112.5; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₁BrNS (M+H)⁺ 279.9790, found 279.9788.

methyl 4-(phenylthioamino)benzoate (5ad):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 20: 1) give **5ad** (18.2 mg, 70% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 115-116 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.0, 151.2, 140.3, 131.4, 129.1, 126.0, 122.8, 122.2, 114.1, 51.8; HRMS (ESI) *m*/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₄NO₂S (M+H)⁺ 260.0745, found 260.0743.

4-nitro-N-(phenylthio)benzenamine (5ae):⁵



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **5ae** (11.6 mg, 51% yield) as a yellow solid; Mp. 102-103 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 – 8.14 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 5.81 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.9, 141.3, 139.2, 129.3, 126.5, 125.9, 123.1, 114.2; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₁N₂O₂S (M+H)⁺ 247.0536, found 247.0533.

N-(phenylthio)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenamine (5af):



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 40: 1) give **5af** (16.4 mg, 61% yield) as a yellow solid; Mp. 82-83 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.45 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.7, 140.3, 129.1, 127.4 (q, *J* = 33.5 Hz), 126.7 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.0, 122.7, 121.9 (q, *J* = 271.7 Hz), 114.4; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₁F₃NS (M+H)⁺270.0559, found 270.0550.

4-(phenylthioamino)benzonitrile (5ag):5

Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 10: 1) give **5ag** (14.0 mg, 62% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 105-106 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.9, 139.6, 133.7, 129.2, 126.3, 122.9, 119.6, 115.0, 103.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₃H₁₁N₂S (M+H)⁺ 227.0637, found 227.0641.

N-methyl-N-(phenylthio)benzenamine (5ah):⁶



Flash column chromatography on a silica gel (petroleum ether: ethyl acetate, 100: 1) give **5ah** (13.3 mg, 62% yield) as a white solid; Mp. 54-56 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.8, 140.6, 129.1, 129.0, 125.5, 122.6, 119.6, 115.0, 44.5; HRMS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₄NS (M+H)⁺ 216.0841, found 216.0837.

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6 Copies of the ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra

S, S-diphenyl-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3aa)



S, S-di(4-methylphenyl)-N-phenylthiosulfoximine (3ba)































S21









S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-methylphenylthio)sulfoximine (3ac)















S27

S, S-diphenyl-N-(2-chlorophenylthio)sulfoximine (3ag)





200 190 180 170 160 160 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 fl (ppm)

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-chlorophenylthio)sulfoximine (3ah)







S30

S, S-diphenyl-N-(4-nitrophenylthio)sulfoximine (3aj)



200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 fl (ppm)









S, S-diphenyl-N-(naphthalene-1-thio)sulfoximine (3am)



















N-(phenylthio)benzenamine (5aa)























4-(phenylthioamino)benzonitrile (5ag)





