# **Supporting Information**

## Substrate Selective Synthesis of Indole, Tetrahydroquinoline and Quinoline Derivatives *via* Intramolecular Addition of Hydrazones and Imines

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#### 1. General Information

Melting points were determined by a capillary melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. All the compounds were fully characterized by <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C, IR and further confirmed through ESI-MS and ESI-HRMS analysis. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were recorded on 400 and 500 MHz in CDCl<sub>3</sub> and DMSO- $d_6$  and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra recorded on 100 and 125 MHz in CDCl<sub>3</sub> and DMSO- $d_6$ . Multiplicities are reported as follows: singlet (s), doublet (d), broad singlet (br s), doublet of doublets (dd), triplet (t), doublet of triplet (dt), triplet of doublet (td) multiplet (m) and quintet (quint). Chemical shift ( $\delta$ ) and coupling constants (*J*) are reported in parts per million (ppm) relative to the residual signal of TMS in deuterated solvents and hertz, respectively. IR spectra were recorded using an FT-IR spectrophotometer and values are reported in cm<sup>-1</sup>. HRMS were recorded using a Q-TOF mass spectrometer. Column chromatography was performed over silica gel (60-120, 100-200 and 230-400 mesh) by using EtOAc-*n*-hexane as eluent. All chemicals and reagents were purchased from commercial vendors and used without further purification.

#### 2. Experimental Procedures

#### **General Experimental Procedure for the Preparation of Starting Materials 1.**

The starting materials hydrazones of 2-aminobenzophenones **1a**, **1b**, **1d**, **1f and 1e'** (known compounds)<sup>1</sup> and **1c**, **1e**, **1b'-1d'** (unknown) were prepared by using known literature procedure.<sup>1a, 1b</sup> Most of the substrates were prepared by the experimental procedure mentioned below.

Experimental procedure for the synthesis of 2-aminobenzophenone phenylhydrazone substrates (1a-1c, 1e').



To a well-stirred solution of phenylhydrazine (2.0 mL; 1 equiv) in MeOH (30% acetic acid, 20 mL) was added 2-aminobenzophenones (1.0 equiv) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was allowed to stir for 24 h at room temperature. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), MeOH was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was treated with saturated aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (20 mL) and extracted with DCM (50 mL x 3). The organic layer was washed with brine (20 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure gave a crude product which was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (60-120 mesh) eluting with EtOAc-*n*-Hexane (3:97) to afford the solid products **1**. The Trans-geometry of **1a** was confirmed with the help of 2D-NOESY experiment.

Experimental procedure for the synthesis of 2, 3-diaryl indole (3).



(*E*)-2-(phenyl(2-phenylhydrazono)methyl)aniline **1** (300 mg, 1 equiv) was added to a wellstirred solution of benzaldehyde **2a** (1.1 equiv), BF<sub>3</sub>.OEt<sub>2</sub> (0.2 equiv) and DMSO (10 mL) in 100 mL round bottom flask. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 24 h at 120 °C. The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool at room temperature and quenched with saturated aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (10 mL) solution and extracted with EtOAc (50 x 3 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure gave a crude product which was purified by silica gel (100-200 mesh) column chromatography by using EtOAc-*n*hexane (2:98) as an eluent to afford the respective products (**3**).

Experimental procedure for the synthesis of 2-aryl-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4tetrahydroquinoline (4).



(*E*)-2-(1-(2-phenylhydrazono)ethyl)aniline **1** (300 mg, 1equiv) was added to a well-stirred solution of benzaldehyde **2** (1.1 equiv),  $BF_3.OEt_2$  (0.2 equiv) and DMSO (10 mL) in 100 mL round bottom flask. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 48 h at room temperature.

The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was quenched with 10 mL of saturated aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution and extracted with EtOAc (50 x 3 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure gave a crude product which was purified by silica gel (100-200 mesh) column chromatography by using EtOAc-*n*-Hexane (2: 98) as an eluent to afford respective products (**4**). The Trans-geometry of **4de** was confirmed with the help of 2D-NOESY experiment.

Experimental procedure for the synthesis of substituted quinoline (6).



Corresponding (*E*)-2-(aryl/methyl(2-phenylhydrazono)methyl)aniline **1** (300 mg, 1 equiv) was added to a well-stirred solution of ketone **5** (1.1 equiv), BF<sub>3</sub>.OEt<sub>2</sub> (0.2 equiv) and DMSO (10 mL) in 100 mL round bottom flask. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 48 h at room temperature. The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was quenched with 10 mL of saturated aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution and extracted with EtOAc (50 x 3 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure gave a crude product which was purified by silica gel (100-200 mesh) column chromatography by using EtOAc-*n*-Hexane (1: 99) as an eluent to afford respective products (**6**).

Experimental procedure for three component synthesis of 3aa in one pot *via* successive addition:



2-aminobenzophenone (300 mg, 1 equiv) and phenylhydrazine (1 equiv) was stirred in DMSO (10 mL) at 120 °C for 5 h in 100 mL round bottom flask followed by addition of aldehyde (1.1 equiv) and BF<sub>3</sub>.OEt<sub>2</sub> (0.2 equiv) and subsequent stirring of reaction mixture at 120 °C for another 19 h. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool at room temperature and quenched with saturated aq. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (10 mL) solution and extracted with EtOAc (50 x 3 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure gave a crude mixture of products which was further analyzed by ESI-MS data.

#### **Experimental procedure for the synthesis of 1, 5-diazocine side product (7):**



To a well stirred solution of 2-amino-5-chlorobenzophenone (300 mg, 1 equiv) in DMSO (10 mL) was added BF<sub>3</sub>.OEt<sub>2</sub> (0.2 equiv) in 100 mL round bottom flask. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 24 h at 120 °C. The completion of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was allowed to cool at room temperature and quenched with saturated aq.

NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (10 mL) solution and extracted with EtOAc (50 x 3 mL). The organic layer was washed with brine (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure gave a crude product which was purified by silica gel (100-200 mesh) column chromatography by using EtOAc-*n*-hexane (1:99) as an eluent to afford the respective products (**7**) in 40% yield.

#### 3. Characterization data for compounds

2-(*Phenyl*(2-*phenylhydrazono*)*methyl*)*aniline* (*1a*): White solid (816 mg, 56%), mp 160-163 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  8.29 (s, 1H), 7.61(t, 2H, *J* = 6.9 Hz), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.21 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 7.05 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.72 Hz), 7.00-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.91 (s, 2H), 6.80-6.75 (m, 2H), 6.46 (dd, 1H, *J* = 7.9, 1.3 Hz), 6.39-6.35 (m, 1H) ppm. <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  148.9 (C), 147.4 (C), 145.5 (C), 134.1 (C), 130.4 (CH), 129.9 (2xCH), 129.5 (2xCH), 129.38 (CH), 129.31 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 119.6 (CH), 119.2 (C), 116.2 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 112.9 (2xCH). FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3465, 3332, 1602, 1501, 1448, 1252, 1119, 1068, 750; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 288.1501, found: 288.1493.

(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-(phenyl(2-phenylhydrazono)methyl)aniline (1b): White solid (241 mg, 58%), mp 151-153 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.51(m, 3H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 4H), 7.08-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.82 (br s, 2H) 6.77 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.1, 0.9 Hz), 6.43 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz), 6.37-6.33 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 146.7 (C), 145.7 (C), 144.8 (C), 132.9 (C), 129.6 (2xCH), 129.2 (CH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.8 (2xCH), 128.5 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 120.0 (C), 119.4 (CH), 117.7 (C), 117.2 (CH), 112.5

(2xCH).FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3468, 3331, 1602, 1501, 1251, 1176, 750; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 322.1111, found: 322.1103.

(*E*)-4-Chloro-2-((2-fluorophenyl)(2-phenylhydrazono)methyl)aniline (1c): Yellow solid (159 mg, 39%), mp 155-157 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.63-7.57(m, 1H), 7.41 (dt, 1H, *J* = 7.5, 1.0), 7.37-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.21 (br s, 1H), 6.82 (br s, 2H) 7.04 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz), 6.96-6.88 (m, 3H), 6.72 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 6.64 (dd, 1H, *J* = 2.3, 0.5 Hz), 6.11 (br s, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  159.2 (d, *J* = 244 Hz, C), 144.5 (C), 144.8 (C), 140.6 (C), 131.9 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, CH), 131.1 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, CH), 129.0 (2xCH), 127.7 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 125.7 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, CH), 120.2 (d, *J* = 18 Hz, C), 119.6 (CH), 119.4 (CH), 118.1 (C), 117.3 (CH), 116.7 (d, *J* = 21 Hz, C), 112.6 (2xCH). FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3471, 3334, 3056, 1603, 1501, 1403, 1252, 1222, 1176, 1096, 756; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ClFN<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 340.1017, found: 340.1006.

(*E*)-2-(1-(2-Phenylhydrazono)ethyl)aniline (1d): Yellow solid (375 mg, 75%), mp 102-103 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  9.09 (s, 1H), 7.34(d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.22 (t, 2H, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.08 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 6.99 (t, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.76 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz) 6.71 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.63 (br s, 2H), 6.56 (t, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 2.29 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  146.7 (C), 146.0 (C), 145.7 (C), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.1 (CH), 128.0 (CH), 119.8 (C), 118.7 (CH), 115.7 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 112.3 (2xCH), 14.4. FT-IR (KBr, vmax/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3453, 1603, 1496, 1252, 1216, 1159, 751; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 226.1344, found: 226.1336.

2, 3-Diphenyl-1H-indole (3aa):<sup>2</sup> White solid (227 mg, 81%), mp 113-114 (lit.<sup>5e</sup> 108-110 °C);
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 8.24 (br s, 1H), 7.69 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.47-7.42 (m, 5H),

7.40-7.24 (m, 7H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  = 136.0 (C), 135.2 (C), 134.2 (C), 132.8 (C), 130.3 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.8 (2xCH), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.3 (2xCH), 127.8 (CH), 126.3 (CH), 122.8 (CH), 120.5 (CH), 119.8 (CH), 115.2 (C), 111.0 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3398, 3019, 2399, 1645, 1403, 1156, 1069, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 270.1283, found: 270.1273.

**2-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole** (3*ab*):<sup>3</sup> White solid (230 mg, 77%), mp 176-180 (lit.<sup>15</sup> 174-176 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.19 (br s, 1H), 7.68 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.44-7.36 (m, 7H), 7.31-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.00 (m, 2H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  162.4 (d, J = 246 Hz, C), 136.0 (C), 134.9 (C), 133.3 (C), 130.2 (2xCH), 130.0 (d, J = 8 Hz, CH), 129.0 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, C), 128.8 (C), 128.7 (2xCH), 126.4 (CH), 122.9 (CH), 120.6 (CH), 119.8 (CH), 115.9 (d, J = 22 Hz, CH), 115.2 (C), 111.0 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3745, 3392, 3019, 2924, 1645, 1512, 1403, 1158, 1047, 928, 839, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>FN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 288.1189, found: 288.1191.

2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3ac):<sup>4</sup> White solid (253 mg, 80%), mp 197-200 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ 8.20 (br s, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.44-7.24 (m, 11H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta = 136.1$  (C), 134.8 (C), 133.7 (C), 132.9 (C), 131.3 (C), 130.2 (2xCH), 129.4 (2xCH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 126.6 (CH), 123.1 (CH), 120.7 (CH), 119.9 (CH), 115.7 (C), 111.0 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3399, 3019, 1644, 1215, 1155, 1069, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 304.0893, found: 304.0888.

2-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3ae):<sup>3</sup> White solid (272 mg, 75%), mp 140-143 °C;
<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.19 (br s, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7. 46-7.37 (m, 7H),
7.33-7.24 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ = 136.1 (C), 134.8 (C), s9

132.9 (C), 132.0 (2xCH), 131.7 (C), 130.2 (2xCH), 129.7 (2xCH), 128.88 (C), 128.80 (2xCH), 126.6 (CH), 123.2 (CH), 121.9 (C), 120.7 (CH), 119.9 (CH), 115.8 (C), 111.0 (CH).FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3398, 3019, 1645, 1402, 1216, 1155, 1068, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>BrN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 348.0388, found: 348.0375.

2-(3-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3af):<sup>4a</sup> White solid (254 mg, 70%), mp 124-126 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.24 (br s, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H, J = 6.4 Hz), 7.61 (t, 1H, J = 1.4Hz), 7.44-7.38 (m, 6H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  136.1 (C), 134.9 (C), 134.6 (C), 132.4 (C), 130.7 (CH), 130.6 (CH), 130.28 (CH), 130.24 (2xCH), 128.7 (2xCH), 127.1 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 123.3 (CH), 122.8 (C), 120.7 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 116.1 (C), 111.1 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3399, 3019, 2400, 1644, 1402, 1215, 1155, 1069, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>BrN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 348.0388, found: 348.0380.

2-(2, 4-Dichlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3ag): White solid (254 mg, 72%), mp 128-130 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.35 (br s, 1H), 7.80 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.50 (d, 1H, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.45 (d, 1H, J = 8.1), 7.35-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.23-7.13 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 136.0 (C), 134.9 (C), 134.6 (C), 134.4 (C), 134.1 (CH), 130.4 (C), 130.3 (C), 130.2 (CH), 129.7 (2xCH), 128.6 (2xCH), 127.3 (CH), 126.4 (CH), 123.3 (CH), 120.6 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 117.6 (C), 111.1 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3393, 3019, 1644, 1216, 1155, 1069, 1023, 928, 771, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 338.0503, found: 338.0512. 2-(2, 3-Dichlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3ah): White solid (250 mg, 71%), mp 137-139 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.36 (br s, 1H), 7.81 (d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.46 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.34-7.28 (m, 5H), 7.26-7.16 (m, 3H), 7.10 (t, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 135.9 (C), 134.6 (C), 134.2 (C), 133.9 (C), 132.4 (C), 131.7 (CH), 131.0 (C), 130.5

(CH), 129.7 (2xCH), 128.6 (2xCH), 127.4 (CH), 127.2 (C), 126.3 (CH), 123.3 (CH), 120.6 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 117.4 (C), 111.2 (CH).FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3461, 3019, 2343, 1602, 1522, 1475, 1021, 848, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 338.0503, found: 338.0506.

2-(2, 6-Dichlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3ai): White solid (240 mg, 68%), mp 194-197 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.11 (br s, 1H), 7.85 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 0.8 Hz), 7.47-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta = 137.2$  (2xC), 136.2 (C), 134.8 (C), 131.6 (C), 130.7 (CH), 128.8 (2xCH), 128.6 (C), 128.4 (2xCH), 128.2 (2xCH), 127.1 (C), 126.2(CH), 123.0 (CH), 120.4 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 118.1 (C), 111.3 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $v_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3390, 1643, 1402, 1068, 831, 769; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 338.0503, found: 338.0495.

2-(2-Chloro-6-fluorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3aj): White solid (218 mg, 65%), mp 137-139 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.21 (br s, 1H), 7.84 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.46 (d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.38-7.18 (m, 9H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  161.5 (d, J = 250 Hz, C), 136.3 (C), 134.9 (C), 130.9 (d, J = 10 Hz, C), 128.9 (2xCH), 128.5 (2xCH), 127.1 (C), 126.3 (CH), 125.6 (d, J = 3 Hz, CH), 124.6 (C), 123.1 (CH), 121.0 (d, J = 19 Hz, C), 120.4 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 118.9 (C), 114.5 (d, J = 23 Hz, CH), 111.2 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $v_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3399, 3021, 1611, 1216, 1068, 767, 670; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>CIFN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 322.0799, found: 322.0794.

**4-(3-Phenyl-1H-indol-2-yl)benzonitrile** (3ak):<sup>5</sup> Yellow solid (252 mg, 82%), mp 176-179 (lit.<sup>5a</sup> 168-170 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ8.30 (br s, 1H), 7.61 (d, 1H, *J*= 8.1), 7.55-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, 1H, *J*= 8.2), 7.38-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ137.3 (C), 136.5 (C),

134.3 (C), 132.5 (2xCH), 131.7 (C), 130.2 (2xCH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.3 (2xCH), 127.1 (CH), 123.9 (CH), 121.0 (CH), 120.3 (CH), 118.8 (C), 117.7 (C), 111.2 (CH), 110.8 (C). FT-IR (KBr, *ν*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3745, 3390, 3019, 2227, 1607, 1511, 1329, 1216, 1155, 1070, 928, 842, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 295.1235, found: 295.1233

2-(4-Nitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole(3al):<sup>6</sup> Red solid (239 mg, 73%), mp 168-171 °C (lit.<sup>2g</sup> 173-175 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.36 (br s, 1H), 8.17-8.14 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, 1H, J= 7.9), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.34 (m, 6H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  146.7 (C), 139.2 (C), 136.7 (C), 134.2 (C), 131.4 (C), 130.2 (2xCH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.3 (2xCH), 127.2 (CH), 124.24 (CH), 124.21 (CH), 121.1 (CH), 120.4 (CH), 118.4 (C), 111.3 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $v_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3390, 1645, 1402, 1068, 770; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 315.1134, found: 315.1134.

3-Phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-1H-indole (3am):<sup>6b, 7</sup> Yellow oil (236 mg, 59%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.18 (br s, 1H), 7.71 (d, 1H, *J*= 7.9), 7.49-7.14 (m, 12H), 2.38 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 137.7 (C), 135.9 (C), 135.3 (C), 134.3 (C), 130.3 (2xCH), 129.9 (C), 129.5 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.1 (2xCH), 126.2 (CH), 122.6 (CH), 120.5 (CH), 119.7 (CH), 114.7 (C), 110.9 (CH), 21.3. FT-IR (neat, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3400, 3019, 1642, 1402, 1216, 1069, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 284.1439, found: 284.1428.

*Ethyl-2-(4-(3-phenyl-1H-indol-2-yl)phenoxy)acetate (3an)*: White solid (217 mg, 56%), mp 141-144 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.21 (br s, 1H), 7.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.43-7.12 (m, 10H), 6.86 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.27 (q, 2H, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 1.30 (t, 3H, *J* = 6.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.9 (C), 157.5 (C), 135.9 (C), 135.2 (C), 133.9 (C), 130.2 (2xCH), 129.6 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.6 (2xCH), 126.4 (C), 126.2 (CH), 122.6 (CH), 120.5 (CH), 119.6 (CH), 115.0 (2xCH), 114.5 (C), 110.9 (CH), 65.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 61.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>),

14.3. FT-IR (KBr, *v*<sub>max</sub>/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3390, 3019, 1642, 1402, 1216, 1069, 668; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 372.1600, found: 372.1595.

**3-Phenyl-2-(3, 4, 5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-indole (3aq):**<sup>5a</sup> White solid (232 mg, 62%), mp 235-238 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.34 (br s, 1H), 7.65 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.48-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.64 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 153.4 (2xC), 137.8 (C), 135.9 (C), 135.3 (C), 134.0 (C), 130.5 (2xCH), 129.0 (C), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.1 (C), 126.4 (CH), 122.8 (CH), 120.6 (CH), 119.7 (CH), 115.2 (C), 110.9 (CH), 105.4 (2xCH), 61.0, 56.0. FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3684, 3019, 1602, 1407, 1128, 1032, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>22</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 360.1600, found: 360.1586.

2-(*Furan-2-yl*)-3-phenyl-1H-indole(3ar):<sup>3</sup> Yellow Oil (108 mg, 40%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.64 (br s, 1H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.50 (t, 2H, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.44-7.38 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.14 (t, 1H, J = 7.4 Hz), 6.39-6.37 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta = 147.2$  (C), 141.4 (CH), 135.6 (C), 134.7 (C), 130.3 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.7 (2xCH), 127.0 (CH), 125.3 (C), 123.0 (CH), 120.5 (CH), 119.6 (CH), 114.6 (C), 111.9 (CH), 110.9 (CH), 106.9 (CH). FT-IR (neat,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3391, 3019, 1644, 1403, 1215, 1069, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NO [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 260.1075, found: 260.1068.

**3-Phenyl-2-**(*thiophen-2-yl*)-**1H-***indole* (**3***as*):<sup>3, 8</sup> White solid (195 mg, 68%), mp 120-123 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.23 (br s, 1H), 7.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.55-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.37 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 1H), 7.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 7.03-7.01 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 135.8 (C), 134.68 (C), 134.61 (C), 130.6 (2xCH), 129.1 (C), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.4 (C), 127.6 (CH), 126.9 (CH), 125.49 (CH), 125.43 (CH), 123.1 (CH), 120.6 (CH), 119.8 (CH), 115.9 (C), 110.8 (CH). FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3399, 3019, 1652, 1402, 1215, 1068, 668; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>14</sub>NS [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 276.0847, found: 276.0838.

*3-Phenyl-1H, 1'H-2, 3'-bündole (3at)*:<sup>4a, 9</sup> Yellow solid (206 mg, 64%), mp 212-214 °C (lit.<sup>10</sup> 220-221 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 9.80 (br s, 1H), 9.52 (br s, 1H), 7.66 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.47-6.96 (m, 13H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):δ 136.2 (C), 136.0 (C), 130.2 (C), 129.6 (2xCH), 128.1 (3xCH), 125.9 (C), 125.3 (CH), 124.5 (CH), 121.8 (CH), 121.3 (C), 120.1 (CH), 119.7 (CH), 119.6 (CH), 118.5 (CH), 113.2 (C), 111.4 (CH), 110.9 (CH), 108.2 (C). FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3464, 3019, 1602, 1406, 1334, 1156, 1053, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 309.1392, found: 309.1384.

*1-Benzyl-2, 3-diphenyl-1H-indole (3ea):*<sup>11</sup> White solid (154 mg, 54%), mp 155-158 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.85-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.17 (m, 16H), 7.03 (d, 2H, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 5.31 (s, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  138.2 (C), 138.0 (C), 137.1 (C), 135.2 (C), 131.9 (C), 131.2 (2xCH), 130.0 (2xCH), 128.8 (2xCH), 128.5 (2xCH), 128.3 (3xCH), 127.5 (C), 127.3 (CH), 126.2 (2xCH), 125.7 (CH), 122.5 (CH), 120.5 (CH), 119.8 (CH), 115.8 (C), 110.6 (CH), 47.7 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu$ max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3399, 3019, 1660, 1601, 1475, 1420, 1027, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 360.1752, found: 360.1778.

5-Chloro-2, 3-diphenyl-1H-indole (3ba):<sup>10, 12</sup> White solid (243 mg, 86%), mp 113-114 °C (lit.<sup>22a</sup> 110-112 °C); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.26 (br s, 1H), 7.64 (d, 1H, J = 1.4 Hz), 7.42-7.39 (m, 6H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 5H), 7.19 (dd, 1H, J = 8.6, 1.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  135.5 (C), 134.5 (C), 134.3 (C), 132.3 (C), 130.1 (2xCH), 130.0 (C), 128.89 (2xCH), 128.81 (2xCH), 128.2 (2xCH), 128.1 (CH), 126.6 (CH), 126.3 (C), 123.0 (CH), 119.2 (CH), 114.9 (C), 112.0 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3391, 3019, 1644, 1404, 1215, 1156, 1026, 929, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>15</sub>ClN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 304.0893, found: 304.0886.

5-Chloro-2-(2-chlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3bd): White solid (262 mg, 83%), mp 202-205 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.44 (br s, 1H), 7.77 (d, 1H, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.49 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 0.9 Hz), 7.38 (d, 1H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.34-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.19 (td, 1H, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  134.29 (C), 134.22 (C), 133.7 (C), 133.3 (CH), 132.8 (C), 131.3 (C), 130.3 (CH), 129.9 (CH), 129.6 (2xCH), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.5 (C), 126.9 (CH), 126.5 (CH), 126.3 (C), 123.3 (CH), 119.4 (CH), 116.8 (C), 112.1 (CH). FT-IR (KBr, vmax/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3461, 3019, 1602, 1457, 1334, 1067, 929, 668; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 338.0503, found: 338.0505.

5-Chloro-2-(2, 3-dichlorophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3bh): White solid (281 mg, 81%), mp 137-139 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.41 (br s, 1H), 7.77 (d, 1H, J = 1.8 Hz), 7.50 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz), 7.40-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.11 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  134.24 (C), 134.0 (C), 133.9 (C), 133.6 (C), 132.3 (C), 131.5 (CH), 130.8 (CH), 129.6 (2xCH), 128.7 (2xCH), 128.3 (C), 127.4 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 126.4 (C), 123.6 (CH), 119.5 (CH), 117.2 (C), 112.2 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3390, 3019, 1645, 1403, 1215, 1155, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>Cl<sub>3</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 372.0111, found: 372.0114.

4-(5-Chloro-3-phenyl-1H-indol-2-yl)benzonitrile (3bk): Yellow solid (257 mg, 84%), mp 236-240 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.39 (br s, 1H), 7.59-7.57 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 136.8 (C), 134.8 (C), 133.7 (C), 133.0 (C), 132.6 (2xCH), 130.1 (2xCH), 129.9 (C), 129.1 (2xCH), 128.4 (2xCH), 127.4 (CH), 126.8 (C), 124.2 (CH), 119.7 (CH), 118.7 (C), 117.3 (C), 112.3 (CH), 111.2 (C). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3391, 3019, 2229, 1607, 1403, 1215, 1068, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>15</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 329.0846, found: 329.0846.

5-Chloro-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3bl): Yellow solid (282 mg, 87%), mp 242-244 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 12.07 (br s, 1H), 8.22 (d, 2H, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.67 (d, 2H, J = 8.9 Hz), 7.51 (d, 1H, J = 8.6 Hz), 7.47-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.39-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.23 (dd, 1H J =8.6, 2.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 146.3 (C), 138.4 (C), 135.0 (C), 133.7 (C), 133.1 (C), 129.7 (2xCH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.9 (C), 128.8 (2xCH), 127.0 (CH), 124.8 (C), 123.8 (2xCH), 123.2 (CH), 118.0 (CH), 115.7 (C), 113.5 (CH). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3398, 3019, 1644, 1403, 1216, 1068, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 349.0744, found: 349.0744.

5-Chloro-3-phenyl-2-(p-tolyl)-1H-indole(3bm):<sup>7b</sup> Yellow solid (201 mg, 68%), mp 142-143 °C (lit.<sup>7b</sup> 140-142 °C);<sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.22 (br s, 1H), 7.62 (d, 1H, J = 1.9 Hz), 7.41-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 138.1 (C), 135.7 (C), 134.6 (C), 134.2 (C), 130.1 (2xCH), 129.6 (2xCH), 129.4 (C), 128.7 (2xCH), 128.1 (2xCH), 126.6 (CH), 126.2 (C), 122.8 (CH), 119.1 (CH), 114.5 (C), 111.9 (CH), 21.4. FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3391, 3019, 1644, 1403, 1215, 1068, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 318.1050, found: 318.1045.

5-Chloro-2-(2, 4-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-1H-indole (3bp): White solid (248 mg, 73%), mp 187-190 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.96 (br s, 1H), 7.62 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 6.34 (d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 3.84 (s, 3H) 3.80 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  160.9 (C), 158.0 (C), 135.5 (C), 133.7 (C), 132.87 (C), 132.80 (CH), 130.1 (2xCH), 129.2 (C), 128.7 (2xCH), 126.3 (CH), 125.7 (C), 122.3 (CH), 118.6 (CH), 114.6 (C), 113.3 (C), 111.7 (CH), 105.1 (CH), 99.3 (CH), 55.8, 55.5. FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3391, 3019, 1610, 1522, 1215, 1028, 928, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{22}H_{19}CINO_2 [M+H]^+$  364.1104, found: 364.1091. 5-Chloro-3-phenyl-2-(3, 4, 5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1H-indole (3bq): White solid (253 mg, 69%), mp 235-237 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.36 (br s, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 6.60 (s, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.66 and 3.65 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 153.4 (2xC), 138.0 (C), 135.4 (C), 134.6 (C), 134.2 (C), 130.3 (2xCH), 130.1 (C), 128.7 (2xCH), 127.6 (C), 126.8 (CH), 126.3 (C), 123.0 (CH), 119.1 (CH), 114.9 (C), 112.0 (CH), 105.4 (2xCH), 61.0, 56.0. FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3369, 3019, 1651, 1403, 1217, 1068, 668; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>21</sub>ClNO<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 394.1210, found: 394.1205.

5-Chloro-3-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-phenyl-1H-indole (3ca): White solid (165 mg, 58%), mp 142-144 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.37 (br s, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 8H), 7.20-7.13 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  160.5 (d, J = 246 Hz, C), 136.7 (C), 134.2 (C), 132.8 (CH), 132.3 (C), 130.2 (C), 129.0 (CH), 128.9 (2xCH), 128.3 (CH), 127.5 (2xCH), 126.3 (C), 124.4 (CH), 123.1 (CH), 122.1 (d, J = 16 Hz, C), 119.4 (CH), 116.2 (d, J = 22 Hz, CH), 112.0 (CH), 108.3 (C). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3390, 3019, 1644, 1402, 1215, 1067, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>14</sub>CIFN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 322.0799, found: 322.0789.

5-Chloro-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(2-fluorophenyl)-1H-indole (3cc): White solid (163 mg, 52%), mp 166-169 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.34 (br s, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 7H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  160.4 (d, J = 246 Hz, C), 135.5 (C) 134.3 (d, J = 7 Hz, C), 132.7 (d, J = 3 Hz, C), 130.8 (C), 130.1 (C), 129.2 (3xCH), 128.7 (3xCH), 126.5 (C), 124.5 (d, J = 3 Hz, CH), 123.4 (CH), 121.8 (d, J = 16 Hz, C), 119.4 (CH), 116.3 (d, J = 22 Hz, CH), 112.1 (CH), 108.7 (C). FT-IR (KBr,  $v_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3749, 3399, 3019, 1644, 1216, 1154, 1066, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>13</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>FN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 356.0409, found: 356.0413.

*4-(5-Chloro-3-(2-fluorophenyl)-1H-indol-2-yl)benzonitrile (3ck)*: White solid (171 mg, 56%), mp 195-197 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.47 (br s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.49-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  160.2 (d, J = 246 Hz, C), 136.8 (C) 134.7 (C), 134.2 (C), 132.7 (2xCH), 132.5 (d, J = 3 Hz, CH), 130.0 (C), 129.6 (d, J = 8 Hz, CH), 127.7 (2xCH), 126.9 (CH), 124.7 (d, J = 4 Hz, CH), 124.3 (CH), 121.3 (d, J = 16 Hz, C), 119.7 (d, J = 2 Hz, CH), 118.7 (C), 116.5 (d, J = 22 Hz, CH) 112.4 (CH), 111.5 (C), 110.4 (C). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3388, 3021, 2400, 1608, 1418, 1216, 1066, 671; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>13</sub>ClFN<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 347.0751, found: 347.0748.

(*E*)-2-Phenyl-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4da): White solid (209 mg, 50%), mp 188-190 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ 7.34-7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 6.83-6.77 (m, 2H), 6.73-6.69 (m, 1H), 5.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 12.2, 7.3 Hz), 3.94 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.8, 12.2 Hz), 3.26 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.8, 7.3 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  149.0 (C), 145.3 (C), 144.7 (C), 142.6 (C), 129.5 (CH), 129.2 (2xCH), 129.1 (2xCH), 128.4 (CH), 127.7 (CH), 126.0 (2xCH), 119.2 (CH), 117.4 (CH), 116.4 (CH), 115.4 (C), 113.3 (2xCH), 63.2 (CH), 45.17 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3391, 3019, 1613, 1499, 1326, 1155, 1068, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 314.1657, found: 314.1650.

(*E*)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4dc): White solid (280 mg, 60%), mp 202-203 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  7.81 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz),  $\delta = 7.48$  (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.20-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.08 (t, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.89 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.81 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.75-6.72 (m, 3H), 5.54 (t, 1H, J = 7.4 Hz), 5.49 (dd, 1H, J = 12.0, 6.0 Hz), 4.01 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.1 Hz), 3.21 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 6.1 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR S18

(100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 149.8 (C), 147.0 (C), 144.0 (C), 141.5 (C), 131.8 (C), 129.3 (CH),
129.0 (2xCH), 128.9 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 127.9 (2xCH), 118.5 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 115.0 (CH) 113.0 (C), 112.6 (2xCH), 60.7 (CH), 44.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3387, 2361,
1597, 1512, 1450, 1342, 1265, 748; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 348.1268, found: 348.1259.

(*E*)-2-(2, 4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4dg): White solid (296 mg, 58%), mp 209-210 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  7.72 (d, 1H, J = 2.1 Hz), 7.34 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 2.1 Hz), 7.23-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.14 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.4 Hz), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.83-6.80 (m, 3H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 3H), 6.56-6.52 (m, 1H), 5.55 (dd, 1H, J = 12.1, 6.0 Hz), 4.08 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.2 Hz), 3.18 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 6.1 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  150.1 (C), 147.0 (C), 143.6 (C), 138.0 (C), 132.8 (C), 132.2 (C), 129.49 (CH), 129.45 (CH), 129.2 (2xCH), 128.8 (CH), 128.6 (CH), 128.0 (CH), 118.7 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 115.0 (CH), 112.8 (C), 112.3 (2xCH), 58.4 (CH), 42.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr, vmax/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 2361, 2353, 1597, 1497, 1389, 1327, 833; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup>382.0878, found: 382.0867.

(E)-2-(3, 4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4dv):
White solid (293 mg, 57%), mp 184-185 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 7.60-7.56 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.14 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.0 Hz), 7.10-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.82 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.76-6.72 (m, 3H), 6.57-6.53 (m, 1H), 5.41 (dd, 1H, J = 11.9, 6.1 Hz), 3.97 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.0 Hz), 3.24 (dd, 1H, J = 17.3, 6.2 Hz).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 150.03 (C), 147.0 (C), 143.9 (C), 143.6 (C), 131.3 (C), 131.2 (CH), 129.8 (C), 129.4 (CH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 128.1 (CH), 126.2 (CH), 118.7 (CH), 115.1

(CH), 115.0 (CH) 112.9 (C), 112.6 (2xCH), 60.3 (CH), 44.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr, *v*<sub>max</sub>/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3387, 2924, 2361, 1597, 1327, 1265, 1126, 748; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>18</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 382.0878, found: 382.0869.

(*E*)-2-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4de): White solid (302 mg, 58%), mp 203-205 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  7.52 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.24 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.18-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.08-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 6.80 (d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.73-6.69 (m, 3H), 6.54 (t, 1H, J = 7.4 Hz), 5.37 (dd, 1H, J = 12.0, 6.1 Hz), 3.97 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.1 Hz), 3.17 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 6.2 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  149.8 (C), 146.9 (C), 144.0 (C), 141.9 (C), 131.8 (2xCH), 129.3 (CH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 128.2 (2xCH), 120.3 (C), 118.5 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 115.0 (CH), 113.0 (C), 112.6 (2xCH), 60.8 (CH), 44.26 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $v_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3389, 3020, 2401, 1595, 1494, 1384, 1120, 1067, 929, 670; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>19</sub>BrN<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 392.0762, found: 392.0760.

(*E*)-4-(4-(2-Phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinolin-2-yl)benzonitrile (4dk): Yellow (318 mg, 70%), mp 193-194 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  7.39 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.30 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz), 7.19-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 6.82-6.70 (m, 4H), 6.55 (t, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz) 5.39 (dd, 1H, J = 11.9, 6.1 Hz), 3.97 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.0 Hz), 3.18 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 6.2 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  149.9 (C), 148.1 (C), 147.0 (C), 143.9 (C), 132.9 (2xCH), 129.4 (CH), 129.1 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 127.1 (2xCH), 118.7 (CH), 118.6 (C), 115.1 (CH), 115.0 (CH), 112.9 (C), 112.6 (2xCH), 110.2 (C), 61.0 (CH), 44.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu$ max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3397, 3294, 2361, 1597, 1497, 1327, 1265, 748; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 339.1610, found: 339.1604.

(*E*)-2-(4-Nitrophenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4dl): Orange solid (327 mg, 68%), mp 155-156 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  8.21 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.57 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.20-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.08 (t, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.90 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.82 (d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.76-6.72 (m, 3H), 5.55 (t, 1H, J = 7.7 Hz), 5.56 (dd, 1H, J = 12.0, 6.2 Hz), 4.04 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.2 Hz), 3.24 (dd, 1H, J = 17.3, 6.3 Hz).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  150.1 (C), 149.9 (C), 147.0 (C), 146.8 (C), 143.9 (C), 129.4 (CH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.7 (CH), 127.3 (2xCH), 124.2 (2xCH), 118.7 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 115.0 (CH) 112.8 (C), 112.6 (2xCH), 60.8(CH), 44.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3387, 2924, 2361, 1597, 1443, 1350, 1342, 1119, 748; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 359.1508, found: 359.1498.

(*E*)-4-(2-Phenylhydrazono)-2-(*p*-tolyl)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4dm): White solid (183 mg, 42%), mp 155-156 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  6.16-7.14 (m, 7H), 7.07 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 6.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.08 (t, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 6.90 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 6.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 6.70(t, 1H, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 6.55 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 5.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.6, 6.1 Hz), 3.95 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17, 12.1 Hz), 3.14 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.0, 6.1 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  = 149.7 (C), 146.7 (C), 144.2 (C), 139.6 (C), 136.4 (C), 129.4 (2xCH), 129.2 (CH), 128.8 (2xCH), 128.6 (CH), 125.8 (2xCH), 118.3 (CH), 115.2 (CH), 115.0 (CH) 113.3 (C), 112.6 (2xCH), 61.2(CH), 44.5 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 20.6. FT-IR (KBr, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3672, 3394, 3032, 2908, 1597, 1497, 1327, 1018, 879; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 328.1814, found: 328.1817.

(*E*)-2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazono)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4do): White solid (201 mg, 44%), mp 168-170 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.86 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 6.80-6.76 (m, 2H), 6.70-6.66 (m, 1H), 5.95 (br s, 2H), 5.13 (dd, 1H, J = 12.1, 7.2 Hz), 3.91 (dd, 1H, J = 16.8, 12.2 Hz), 3.23 (dd, 1H, J = 16.8, 7.3 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$ 159.1 (C), 149.2 (C), 146.1 (C), 144.9 (C), 134.7 (C), 129.4 (CH), 129.0 (2xCH), 128.4 (CH), 127.2 (2xCH), 119.1 (CH), 116.8 (CH), 115.9 (CH), 115.0 (C), 114.6 (2xCH), 113.3 (2xCH), 62.7 (CH), 55.4, 45.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3400, 3019, 1644, 1402, 1216, 1068, 669; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 344.1763, found: 344.1759.

(*E*)-2-(2, 4-Dimethoxyphenyl)-4-(2-phenylhydrazineylidene)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (*4dp*): Yellow oil (215 mg, 43%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  7.18-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.85-6.78 (m, 4H), 6.71-6.68 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 6.55-6.51 (m, 1H), 6.39 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.5, 2.4 Hz), 5.42 (dd, 1H, *J* = 11.9, 5.8 Hz), 3.94-3.87 (m, 4H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.05 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.1, 5.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  159.8 (C), 157.0 (C), 150.1 (C), 146.8 (C), 144.0 (C), 129.1 (CH), 128.9 (CH), 129.45 (2xCH), 128.6 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 121.4 (C), 118.0 (CH), 115.1 (CH), 114.9 (CH), 113.3 (C), 112.2 (2xCH), 105.0 (CH), 98.8 (CH), 55.7 , 55.6 (CH), 55.1, 42.8 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (neat, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3379, 2924, 2361, 1612, 1504, 1203, 1119, 748; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 374.1869, found: 374.1860.

(*E*)-6-(4-Chlorophenyl)-8-(2-phenylhydrazono)-5, 6, 7, 8-tetrahydro- [1, 3]dioxolo [4, 5g]quinolone (4fc): Yellow solid (204 mg, 46%), mp 205-206 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  7.39 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.29 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.15 (t, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 6.87 (br s, 2H), 6.72 (br s, 4H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 5.87 (br s, 2H), 5.32 (br s, 1H), 3.90 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2, 12.0 Hz), 3.13 (dd, 1H, J = 17.1, 6.0 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta = 150.4$  (C), 149.0 (C), 144.7 (C), 144.4 (C), 142.1 (C), 138.4 (C), 132.2 (C), 129.4 (4xCH), 128.4 (2xCH), 118.7 (CH), 113.0 (2xCH), 107.6 (CH), 105.5 (C), 100.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 96.5 (CH), 61.1 (CH), 45.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3425, 2924, 2361, 1597, 1412, 1234, 741; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>19</sub>ClN<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 392.1166, found: 392.1173.

(*E*)-2-*Ethyl*-4-(2-*phenylhydrazono*)-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinoline (4*dw*): White solid (128 mg, 36%), mp 112-113 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  7.28-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.02 (m, 3H), 6.80-6.74 (m, 2H), 6.62-6.58 (m, 1H), 4.37-4.31 (m, 1H), 3.50 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.1, 11.2 Hz), 3.18-3.13 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.45 (m, 1H), 0.84 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.4 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  150.4 (C), 146.7 (C), 143.9 (C), 129.1 (2xCH), 128.9 (CH), 128.5 (CH), 118.0 (CH), 115.0 (CH), 114.9 (CH) 113.5 (C), 112.5 (2xCH), 58.2 (CH), 38.4 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 24.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 8.5. FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3371, 3032, 2955, 2361, 1597, 1497, 1388, 1296, 1337, 1134, 748; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 266.1657, found: 266.1658.

*9-Phenyl-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroacridine (6aa)*:<sup>13</sup> White solid (147 mg, 54%), mp 156-157 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.01 (d, 1H, J = 8.4Hz), 7.61-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 3.20 (t, 2H, J = 13.2, 6.6 Hz), 2.60 (t, 2H, J = 13.0, 6.5 Hz), 2.00-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 2H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 159.2 (C), 146.6 (C), 146.4 (C), 137.2 (C), 129.2 (2xCH), 128.7 (2xCH), 128.49 (2xCH), 128.46 (C), 127.8 (CH), 126.8 (C), 125.9 (CH), 125.4 (CH), 34.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 28.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 23.1 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 23.0 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (KBr,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3433, 2924, 2361, 1628, 1481, 1134, 671; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 260.1439, found: 260.1431. 2-Methyl-4-phenylquinoline (6ab):<sup>14</sup> Yellow oil (115 mg, 50%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.10 (br d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.85 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 0.9 Hz), 7.68 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.3, 6.8, 1.4 Hz), 7.53-7.47 (m, 5H), 7.42 (ddd, 1H, 8.2, 6.9, 1.2 Hz), 7.23 (s, 1H), 2.77 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  158.5 (C), 148.6 (C), 148.4 (C), 138.2 (C), 129.5 (2xCH), 129.4 (CH), 129.0 (CH), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.4 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 125.7 (CH), 125.1 (C), 122.3 (CH), 25.4. FT-IR (neat,  $\nu_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3402, 3063, 2361, 1597, 1489, 1404, 1196, 764; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup>220.1126, found: 220.1118.

9-Phenyl-2, 3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta [b]quinoline (6ac):<sup>15</sup> Yellow oil (144 mg, 56%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 8.07-8.05 (m, 1H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 739-7.35 (m, 3H), 3.23 (t, 2H, J = 7.64 Hz), 2.90 (t, 2H, J = 7.36 Hz), 2.16 (quint, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 167.5 (C), 148.0 (C), 142.8 (C), 136.9 (C), 133.7 (C), 129.4 (2xCH), 128.9 (CH), 128.6 (2xCH), 128.3 (CH), 128.1 (CH), 126.3 (C), 125.7 (CH), 125.6 (CH), 35.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 30.4 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 23.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>). FT-IR (neat, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3433, 2962, 2924, 2361, 1597, 1389, 1342, 1126, 764; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup>246.1283, found: 246.1274.

6-Chloro-3-methyl-2, 4-diphenylquinoline (6bd):<sup>16</sup> Yellow oil (169 mg, 55%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.09 (d, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz), 7.61-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, 1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 161.2 (C), 147.2 (C), 144.7 (C), 141.2 (C), 137.1 (C), 132.2 (C), 131.2 (CH), 129.6 (CH), 129.3 (2xCH), 129.0 (4xCH), 128.5 (2xCH), 128.4 (CH), 128.3 (CH), 127.98 (C), 127.95 (C), 124.8 (CH), 18.8. FT-IR (neat, νmax/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3402, 2932, 2361, 1628,

1381, 1196, 1119, 756; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>17</sub>ClN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 330.1050, found: 330.1044.

2, 4-Dimethylquinoline (6da):<sup>17</sup> Yellow oil (105 mg, 50%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  8.00 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3, 0.5 Hz), 7.91 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3, 1.0 Hz), 7.64 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.3, 6.9, 1.4Hz), 7.47 (ddd, 1H, 8.2, 6.9, 1.2 Hz), 7.09 (d, 1H, J = 0.6 Hz), 2.67 (br s, 3H), 2.62 (d, 3H, J = 0.9 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  158.7 (C), 147.7 (C), 144.2 (C), 129.2 (CH), 129.1 (CH), 126.6 (C), 125.4 (CH), 123.6 (CH), 122.7 (CH), 25.2, 18.6. FT-IR (neat,  $v_{max}/cm^{-1}$ ) 3703, 3402, 3063, 2950, 2361, 1612, 1574, 1389, 1342, 1196, 756; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 158.0970, found: 158.0959.

9-Methyl-1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroacridine (6db):<sup>18</sup> Yellow oil (128 mg, 49%); <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.98-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.66-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.48-7.43 (m, 1H), 3.12-3.10 (m, 2H), 2.92-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.92 (m, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ = 158.7 (C), 146.0 (C), 141.4 (C), 129.0 (CH), 128.8 (C), 128.2 (CH), 127.0 (C), 125.4 (CH), 123.4 (CH), 34.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 27.2 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 23.3 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 22.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 13.6. FT-IR (neat, *v*max/cm<sup>-1</sup>) 3433, 2962, 2361, 1597, 1402, 1226, 764; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 198.1283, found: 198.1284.

9-Methyl-2, 3-dihydro-1H-cyclopenta [b]quinoline (6dc):<sup>19</sup> Yellow oil (130 mg, 53%); <sup>1</sup>H
NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.99 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 0.6 Hz), 7.88 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3, 1.1 Hz),
7.57 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.3, 6.9, 1.4 Hz), 7.43 (ddd, 1H, J = 8.2, 6.9, 1.2 Hz), 3.13 (t, 2H, J = 7.7 Hz), 2.99 (t, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.15 (quint, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 166.9 (C), 147.4 (C), 138.1 (C), 134.0 (C), 129.1 (CH), 128.0 (CH), 127.0 (C),
125.2 (CH), 123.3 (CH), 35.11 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 29.6 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 22.9 (CH<sub>2</sub>), 14.8. FT-IR (neat, vmax/cm<sup>-1</sup>)

3402, 3063, 2955, 2361, 1612, 1443, 1342, 1119, 756; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 184.1126, found: 184.1126.

2, 8-dichloro-6, 12-diphenyldibenzo [b, f] [1, 5]diazocine (7):<sup>20</sup> Yellow solid (220 mg, 40%), mp 120-122 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.75-7.73 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.31 (dd, 2H, *J*= 2.4, 8.6 Hz), 7.00-6.96 (m, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.9 (C), 150.3 (C), 137.3 (C), 131.6 (CH), 130.2 (CH), 129.5 (2xCH), 129.2 (C), 128.5 (2xCH), 128.2 (C), 127.3 (CH), 122.6 (CH). HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>17</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>2</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 427.0769, found: 427.0763.

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## Copies of <sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C NMR, HRMS spectra



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 1a



DEPT 135 spectrum of 1a



Expanded COSY spectrum of 1a



**Expanded HSQC spectrum of 1a** 



**Expanded HMBC spectrum of 1a** 



### **Expanded NOESY spectrum of 1a**



HRMS spectrum of 1a



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 1b



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1c



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 1c



HRMS spectrum of 1c



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 1d



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3aa
#### DEPT 135 spectrum of 3aa



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3aa









Expanded HSQC spectrum of 3aa



## Expanded HMBC spectrum of 3aa



HRMS spectrum of 3aa



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ab



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ab



HRMS spectrum of 3ab



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ac



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ac



**DEPT 135 spectrum of 3ac** 



Expanded COSY spectrum of 3ac



Expanded HSQC spectrum of 3ac



## Expanded HMBC spectrum of 3ac



HRMS spectrum of 3ac



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ae



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3af



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3af



HRMS spectrum of 3af



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ag



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ag



HRMS spectrum of 3ag



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ah



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ah



HRMS spectrum of 3ah



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ai





<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3aj



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3aj



HRMS spectrum of 3aj



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ak



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3al



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3al



HRMS spectrum of 3al



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3am



HRMS spectrum of 3am



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3an



# <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3an



HRMS spectrum of 3an







<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3aq





<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ar



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ar



HRMS spectrum of 3ar



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3as



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3at

MH



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3at



HRMS spectrum of 3at



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ea



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ba



#### <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ba



HRMS spectrum of 3ba













<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3bh



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3bh



HRMS spectrum of 3bh



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3bk



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3bk






<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3bl



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3bl



HRMS spectrum of 3bl







<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3bm



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3bp



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3bp



HRMS spectrum of 3bp



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3bq



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ca

6

5

4

3

2

1

12

11

10

9

8

1.00

7

1.07 8.38 3.26 F2 - Process SI 6 SF 400. WDW SSB 0 LB GB 0 PC

ppm







HRMS spectrum of 3ca



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3cc



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ck



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 3ck



HRMS spectrum of 3ck







<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4da



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4dc



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4dc



HRMS spectrum of 4dc



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4dg



HRMS spectrum of 4dg



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4dv







HRMS spectrum of 4dv



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4de



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4de



COSY spectrum of 4de



Expanded COSY spectrum of 4de



## HSQC spectrum of 4de



**Expanded HSQC spectrum of 4de** 



HMBC spectrum of 4de



**NOESY spectrum of 4de** 



HRMS spectrum of 4de



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4dk



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4dk









S96



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Dr. YADAV/RAHUL

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<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4dm



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4dm



HRMS spectrum of 4dm



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4do



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4do







<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 4dp







<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4fc







Expanded HSQC spectrum of 4fc



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 4dw



HRMS spectrum of 4dw





<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 6aa



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 6aa



HRMS spectrum of 6aa



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 6ab



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 6ac


# <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 6ac



HRMS spectrum of 6ac



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 6bd

S110



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 6da



HRMS spectrum of 6da



<sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 6db



<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 6dc

S114



## <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 6dc



HRMS spectrum of 6dc











HRMS Spectra of compound 7

### 5. LC-ESIMS of crude reaction of Compound 3ac



LC-ESI-MS spectrum (-ve mode) of Crude Reaction mixture (8 h) of Compound 3ac



#### LC-ESI-MS spectrum (+ve mode) of Crude Reaction mixture (8 h) of Compound 3ac

### 6. ESI-MS of crude reaction mixtures of 3aa and 6aa



ESI-MS of crude reaction mixture for the synthesis of 3aa in one pot *via* successive addition





Openlynx Report SAIF, CSIR-CDRI, Lucknow			Page 1
Sample: 227 File:ESMS17I110CT10 Description:RKM-364	Vial:1:10 Date:11-Oct-2017	ID:ESMS17I110CT10 Time:12:45:35	
Printed: Wed Oct 11 15:41:54 2017			



ESI-MS of crude reaction mixture of 6aa (reaction at 120 °C)