

Supporting Information

Copper-catalyzed carbene insertion into sulfur-sulfur bond of benzenesulfonothioate

General information.....	S2
Synthesis of the starting materials.....	S2
General procedure for standard reactions.....	S2
General procedure for the catalytic asymmetric reaction.....	S8
Optimization of chiral oxazoline ligands.....	S4
Copies of HPLC data.....	S5
Characterization Data.....	S6
References.....	S11
NMR spectra for the products.....	S12

General information

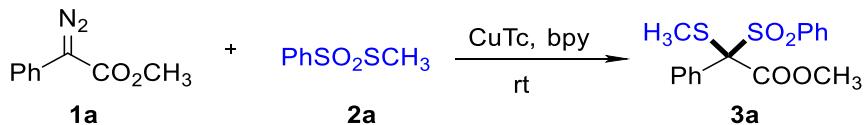
Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents were obtained commercially and used without further purification and reactions were monitored by TLC. DCM used were dried by CaH_2 . All NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-500 MHz spectrometer. HRMS were measured on the Q-TOF6510 instruments.

Synthesis of the starting materials

(1) Benzenesulfonothioates were prepared according to reported procedure¹.

(2) Diazomalonates were prepared according to reported procedure².

General procedure for condition 3a



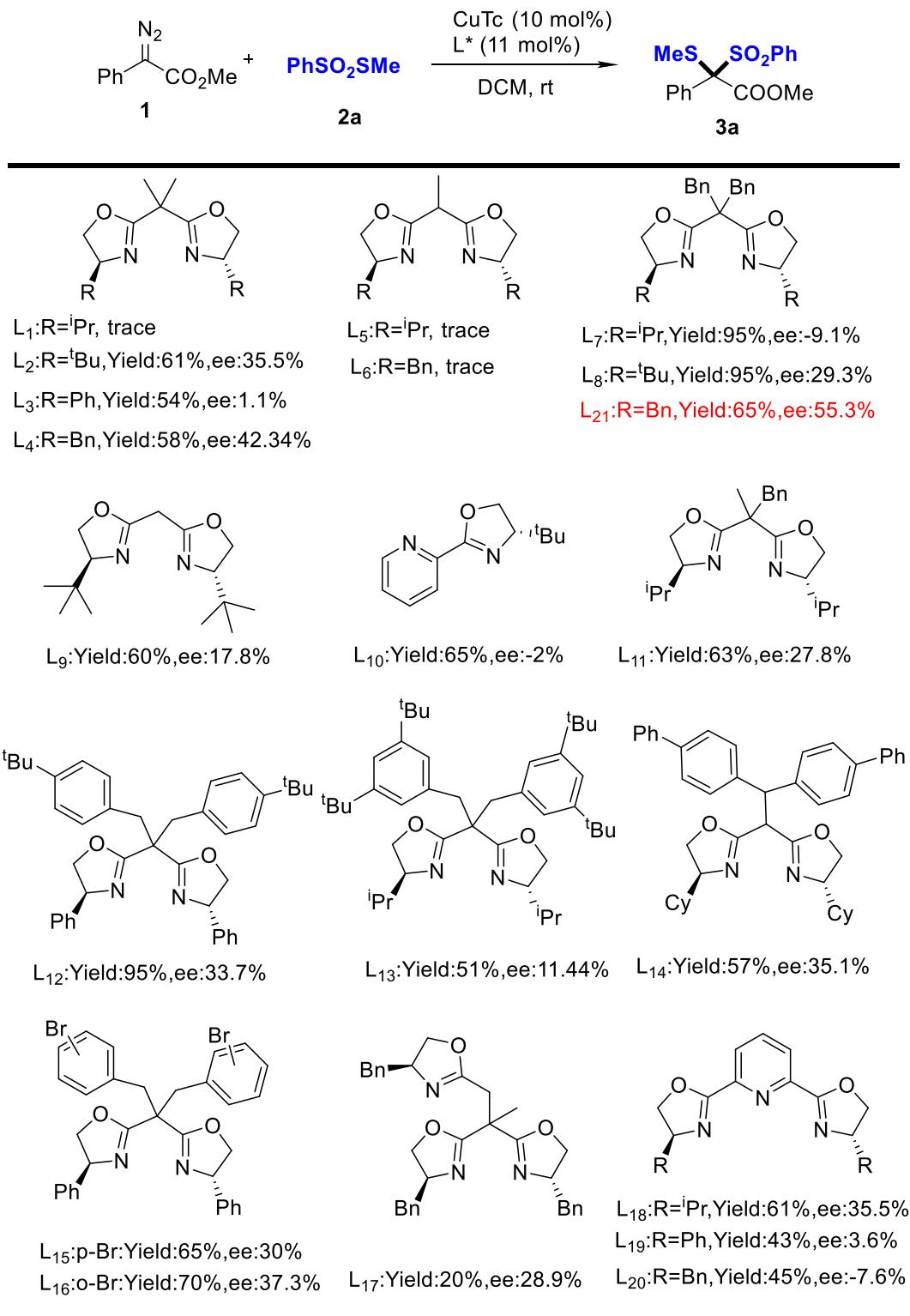
To a mixture of CuTc (10 mol %), bpy (10 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieve (100 mg) in DCM (2 mL) under N_2 atmosphere, **1a** (0.4 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol) were added. The system was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product **3a**. Yield: 80%. (pet.ether/EtOAc = 8/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (q, $J=8.5$ Hz, 4H), 3.89 (s,

3H), 2.44 (s, 3H).¹³CNMR (126 MHz, CDCl3) δ 166.50, 135.66, 133.72, 131.60, 131.38, 129.66, 129.43, 128.01, 127.70, 83.40, 53.52, 15.62;HRMS exact mass calcd for C₁₆H₁₆O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ requires m/z **359.0382**, found m/z **359.0366**.

General procedure for the catalytic asymmetric reaction

To a mixture of CuTc (10 mol %), L* (11 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieve (100 mg) in DCM (2 mL) under N₂ atmosphere, **1a** (0.4 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol) were added. The system was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure, and purified by column chromatography to give the desired product **3a**.

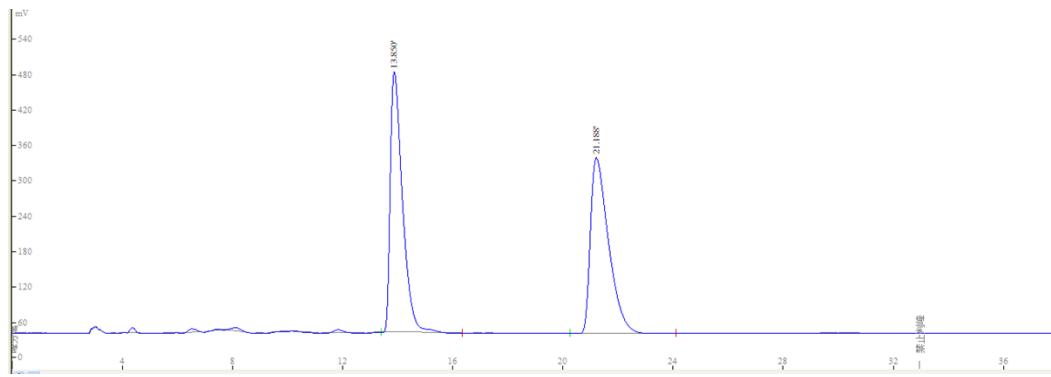
Optimization of chiral oxazoline ligands^a



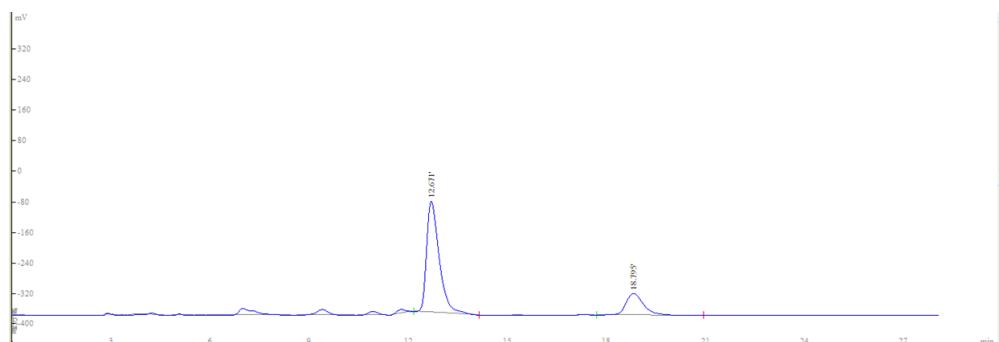
^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.4 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), CuTc (10 mol %), L* (11 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieve (100 mg) in dry DCM (2 mL) under N₂ atmosphere for 10 h.

Copies of HPLC data

The enantiomeric excess of **3a** was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OD-H column, hexane: 2-propanol= 86:14, flow rate= 1 mL/min, 254 nm UV detector.



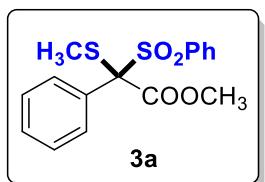
Entry	Time	Concentration	Area
1	13.850	49.95	13712394
2	21.188	50.05	13737949
Total		100	27450343



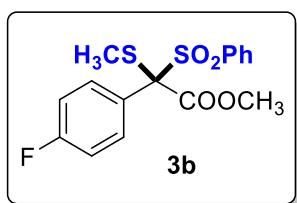
Entry	Time	Concentration	Area
1	12.671	77.66	7736526
2	18.795	22.34	2225117
Total		100	9961643

ee: 55%

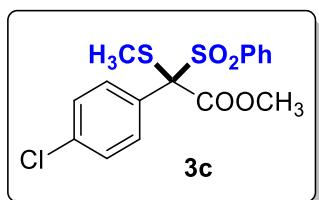
Characterization Data of Products.



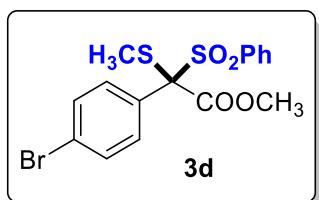
Yield: 80% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). (white solid, pet.ether/EtOAc = 8/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, $J=6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (q, $J=8.5$ Hz, 4H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.50, 135.66, 133.72, 131.60, 131.38, 129.66, 129.43, 128.01, 127.70, 83.40, 53.52, 15.62; HRMS exact mass calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ requires m/z **359.0382**, found m/z **359.0366**.



Yield: 73% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J=7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.23 (dd, $J=8.7, 5.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (t, $J=8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.36, 164.26(d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 251.8$ Hz), 135.51, 133.91, 131.64(d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 8.6$ Hz), 131.33, 127.86, 127.51(d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.5$ Hz), 115.19(d, $J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.9$ Hz), 82.53, 53.61, 15.66. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{FO}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **377.0288**, found **377.0288**.

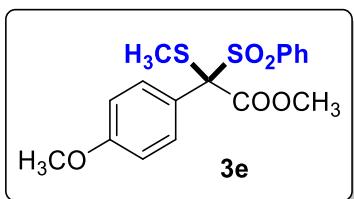


Yield: 80% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.21, 135.96, 135.40, 134.01, 131.39, 130.92, 130.10, 128.22, 127.90, 82.60, 53.66, 15.62. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClO}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH $_4$] $^+$ **388.0439**, found **388.0431**.

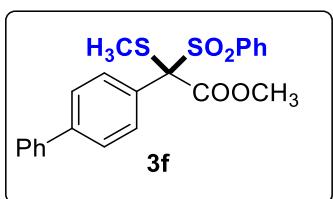


Yield: 80% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (ddd, $J=11.3$,

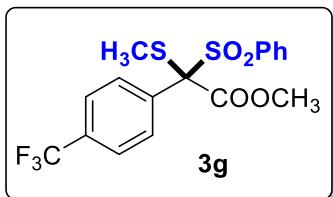
7.9, 1.1 Hz, 3H), 7.41–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.15, 135.36, 134.04, 131.40, 131.18, 131.16, 130.62, 127.92, 124.25, 82.68, 53.67, 15.60. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₅BrO₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **436.9487**, found **436.9489**.



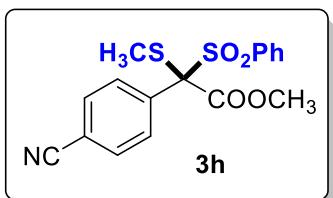
Yield: 77% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.31 (t, J=7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.16–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.78–6.73 (m, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.69, 160.52, 135.82, 133.67, 131.37, 130.84, 127.71, 123.28, 113.41, 82.90, 55.39, 53.49, 15.68. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₅S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **389.0488**, found **389.0489**.



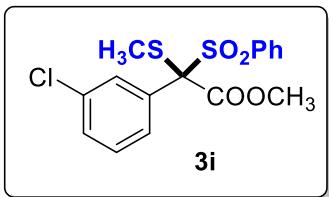
Yield: 54% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, J=7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (t, J=7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.46 (dd, J=14.7, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.38 (t, J=7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, J=8.1 Hz, 4H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.53, 142.46, 139.79, 135.71, 133.80, 131.45, 130.37, 129.90, 128.95, 127.99, 127.76, 127.13, 126.60, 83.22, 53.59, 15.65. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **435.0695**, found **435.0694**.



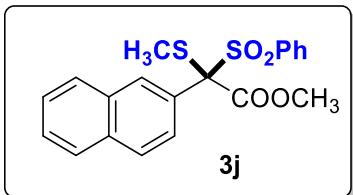
Yield: 56% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (t, J=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J=7.5 Hz, 4H), 7.40 (d, J=8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J=7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.00, 135.24, 134.17, 131.35, 130.77, 130.15, 129.81, 128.85, 127.95, 124.90, 124.88, 124.85, 124.82, 82.74, 53.72, 15.52. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₃O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **427.0256**, found **427.0260**. Melting point: 162–164 °C.



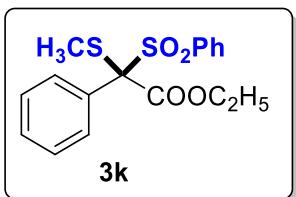
Yield: 36% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.37–7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.71, 135.58, 134.11, 133.31, 130.52, 130.33, 129.49, 127.05, 116.87, 112.42, 81.64, 52.79, 14.48. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **384.0335**, found **384.0338**.



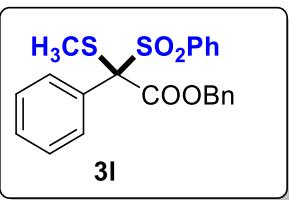
Yield: 66% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.52–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 3H), 7.15–7.07 (m, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.06, 135.22, 134.09, 134.03, 133.50, 131.37, 129.79, 129.66, 129.17, 127.87, 82.68, 53.71, 15.58. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClO}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **392.9992**, found **392.9989**.



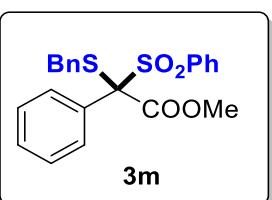
Yield: 65% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, J =8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J =8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J =15.7, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 7.55–7.50 (m, 1H), 7.46 (ddd, J =14.9, 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (dd, J =8.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J =7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.61, 135.41, 133.80, 133.26, 132.23, 131.42, 129.71, 128.82, 128.55, 127.69, 127.50, 127.49, 126.65, 126.12, 83.46, 53.63, 15.69. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **409.0539**, found **409.0546**.



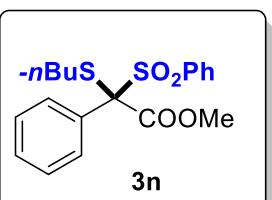
Yield: 66% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (t, J =7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J =7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (ddd, J =8.7, 5.8, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 4H), 4.43–4.33 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, J =7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR(126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.91, 135.78, 133.65, 131.73, 131.40, 129.59, 129.44, 127.96, 127.65, 83.32, 63.03, 15.56, 14.13. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **373.0539**, found **373.0532**.



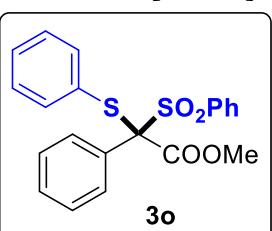
Yield: 84% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 (dd, $J=8.2$, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.24 (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.21–7.13 (m, 4H), 5.32 (dd, $J=49.1$, 12.0 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.80, 135.59, 134.53, 133.68, 131.59, 131.39, 129.60, 129.51, 128.87, 128.76, 128.62, 127.91, 127.66, 83.11, 68.39, 15.32. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH₄]⁺ **430.1141**, found **430.1140**.



Yield: 74% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.27 (dd, $J=13.1$, 5.5 Hz, 3H), 7.23 (dd, $J=13.6$, 4.8 Hz, 4H), 4.42 (d, $J=11.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (d, $J=11.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.57, 135.63, 135.31, 133.75, 131.71, 131.42, 129.71, 129.57, 129.37, 128.75, 128.04, 127.81, 127.75, 83.37, 53.40, 37.14. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH₄]⁺ **430.1141**, found **430.1137**.

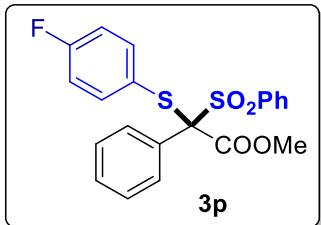


Yield: 53% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (ddd, $J=8.6$, 5.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, $J=12.8$, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.19 (m, 4H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.22–3.12 (m, 1H), 2.76–2.66 (m, 1H), 1.62 (dd, $J=15.2$, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.50–1.40 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.88, 135.71, 133.64, 131.84, 131.41, 129.61, 129.49, 127.95, 127.66, 83.50, 53.43, 32.18, 30.51, 22.00, 13.68. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na]⁺ **401.0852**, found **401.0845**.

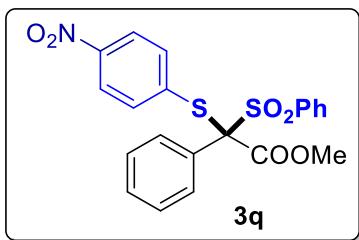


Yield: 85% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, $J=7.3$ Hz,

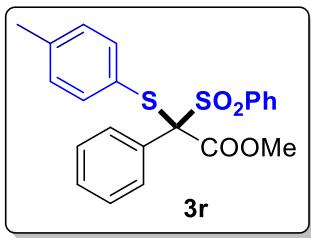
2H), 7.52 (t, $J=7.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.46 (dd, $J=14.7, 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.38 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J=8.1$ Hz, 4H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.53, 142.46, 139.79, 135.71, 133.80, 131.45, 130.37, 129.90, 128.95, 127.99, 127.76, 127.13, 126.60, 83.22, 53.59, 15.65. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **421.0539**, found **421.0546**.



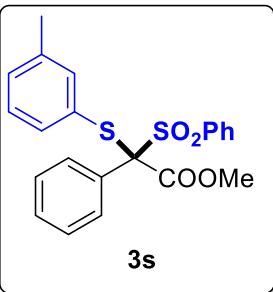
Yield:70% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (dd, $J=8.7, 5.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd, $J=14.0, 7.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.25 (dt, $J=15.7, 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.16 (dt, $J=12.5, 5.1$ Hz, 4H), 6.96 (t, $J=8.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.37, 164.27($d, J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 252.6$ Hz), 139.01($d, J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 8.8$ Hz), 134.87, 132.73, 131.39, 130.52, 128.78, 128.57, 126.85, 126.80, 123.15($d, J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.4$ Hz), 115.01($d, J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.9$ Hz), 85.89, 51.87. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{FO}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **439.0444**, found **439.0451**.



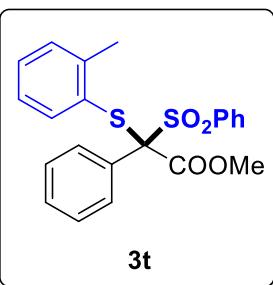
Yield:80% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.16 (d, $J=8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, $J=8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J=7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J=7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, $J=7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.20 (m, 4H), 3.54 (s, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.39, 148.37, 138.36, 136.28, 135.61, 134.07, 131.73, 131.44, 129.96, 129.56, 128.17, 127.99, 123.51, 86.87, 53.32. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2$ [M+Na] $^+$ **466.0389**, found **466.0398**.



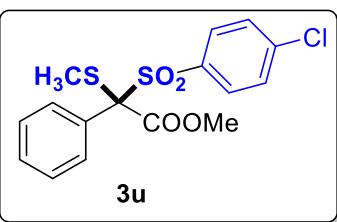
Yield:83% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR(500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.57–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.19 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.50, 141.02, 137.61, 136.06, 133.67, 132.60, 131.64, 130.02, 129.59, 129.51, 127.79, 127.78, 125.29, 86.96, 52.81, 21.41. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH $_4$] $^+$ **430.1141**, found **430.1139**.



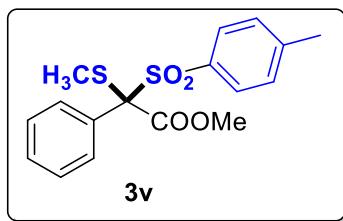
Yield: 75% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, $J=7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J=6.6$ Hz, 3H), 7.33 (dt, $J=15.3, 7.1$ Hz, 4H), 7.29–7.17 (m, 5H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.42, 138.53, 137.99, 137.47, 136.07, 134.44, 133.69, 132.55, 131.73, 131.25, 130.07, 129.51, 128.63, 128.57, 127.80, 87.01, 52.73, 21.22. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na]⁺ **435.0695**, found **435.0701**.



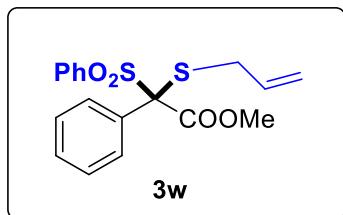
Yield: 68% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.59 (dd, $J=17.6, 7.7$ Hz, 3H), 7.47 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (dd, $J=14.5, 6.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.19 (dd, $J=14.7, 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.12 (d, $J=7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.26, 144.54, 138.17, 136.27, 133.70, 132.59, 131.93, 130.59, 130.41, 129.94, 129.46, 128.97, 127.79, 127.67, 126.47, 87.58, 52.47, 21.45. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na]⁺ **435.0695**, found **435.0699**.



Yield: 64% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.24 (m, 4H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.41, 140.60, 134.16, 132.76, 131.41, 129.89, 129.35, 128.17, 128.02, 83.59, 53.62, 15.70. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClO}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH₄]⁺ **388.0439**, found **388.0429**.



Yield: 74% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.20 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d, $J=8.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.61, 144.83, 132.69, 131.72, 131.42, 129.58, 129.45, 128.39, 127.99, 83.26, 53.50, 21.66, 15.64. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH₄]⁺ **368.0985**, found **368.0983**.

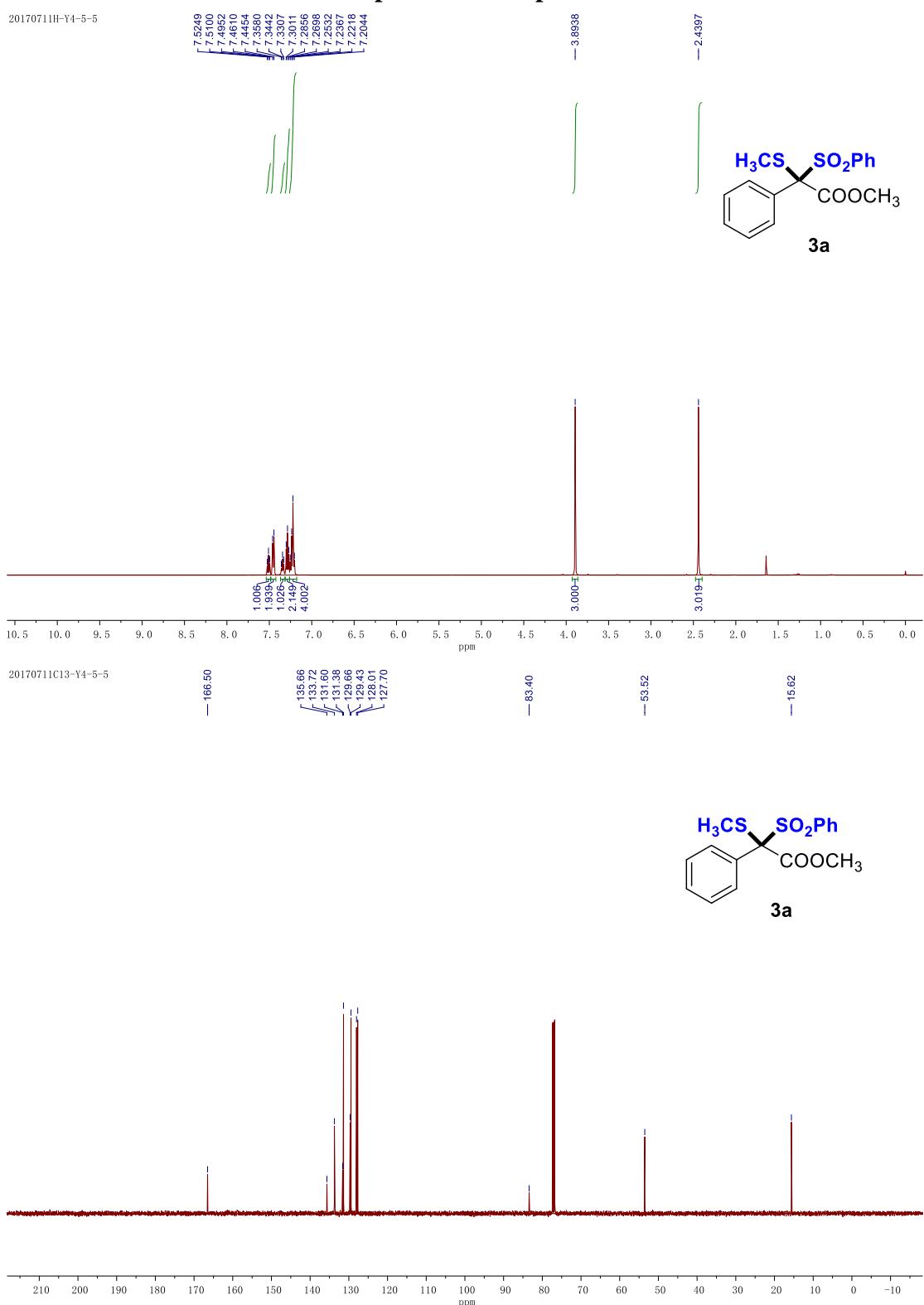


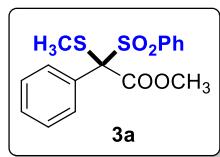
Yield: 74% (pet. ether/EtOAc = 10/1). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.39 (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, $J=7.4$ Hz, 3H), 7.27 (dd, $J=13.1, 5.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.23 (dd, $J=13.6, 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 4.42 (d, $J=11.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.05 (d, $J=11.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.69, 135.60, 133.75, 131.69, 131.64, 131.43, 129.71, 129.41, 128.03, 127.72, 119.69, 83.04, 53.44, 35.61. HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+Na]⁺ **385.0539**, found **385.0544**.

References

- (1) (a) W. Wang, X. Peng, F. Wei, C. Tung, Z. Xu, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2016, **55**, 649; (b) H. Li, C. Shan, C. Tung and Z. Xu, *Chem. Sci.*, 2017, **8**, 2610–2615.
- (2) S. Chuprakov, M. Rubin and V. Gevorgyan, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2005, **127**, 3714–3715.

NMR spectra for the products





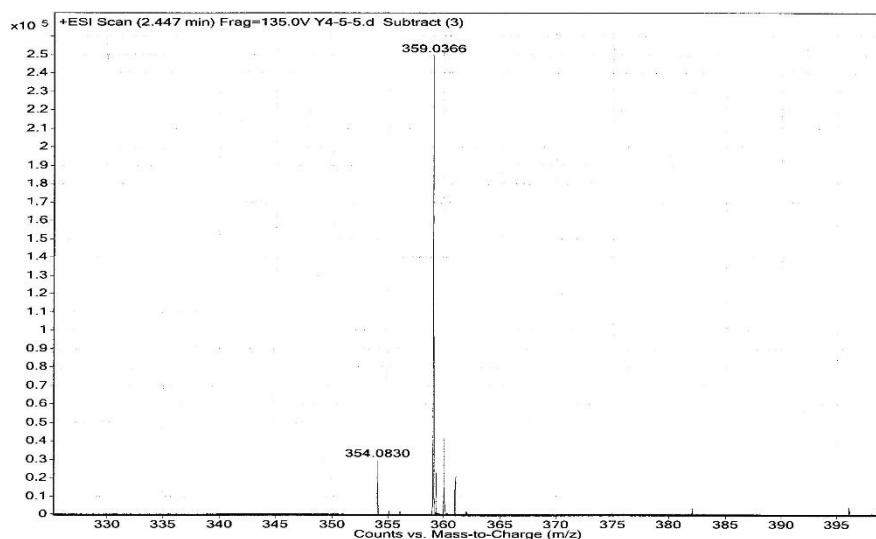
Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₆O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 336.0490

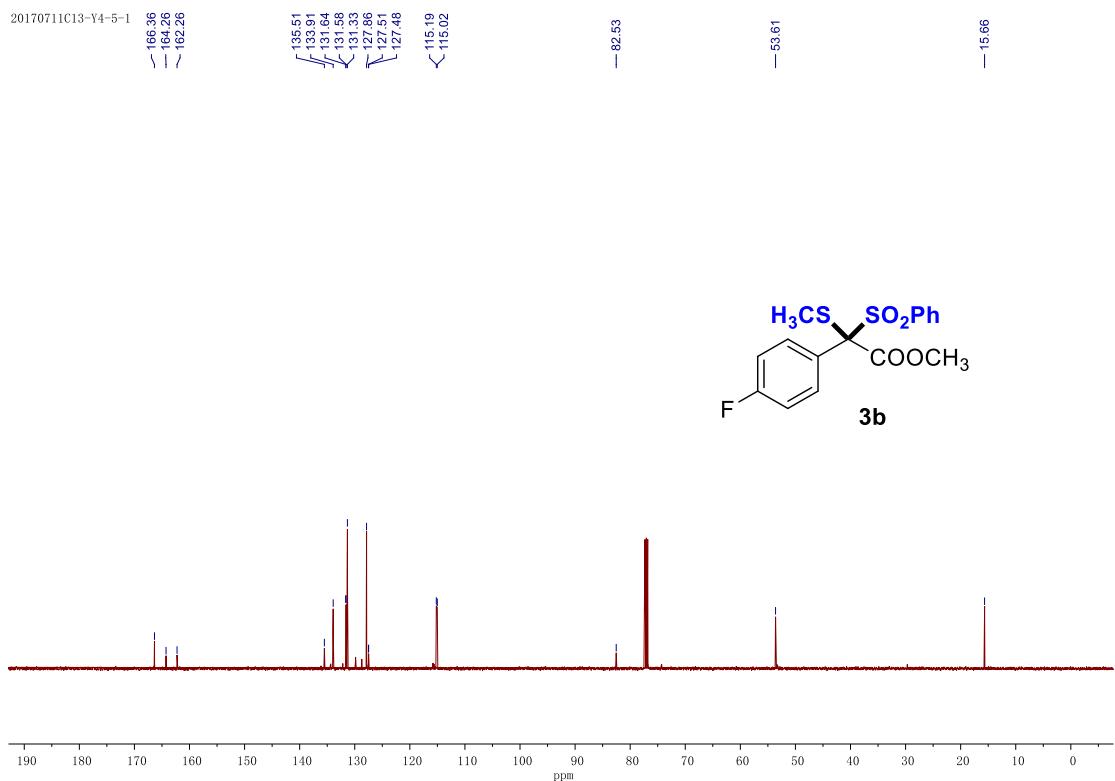
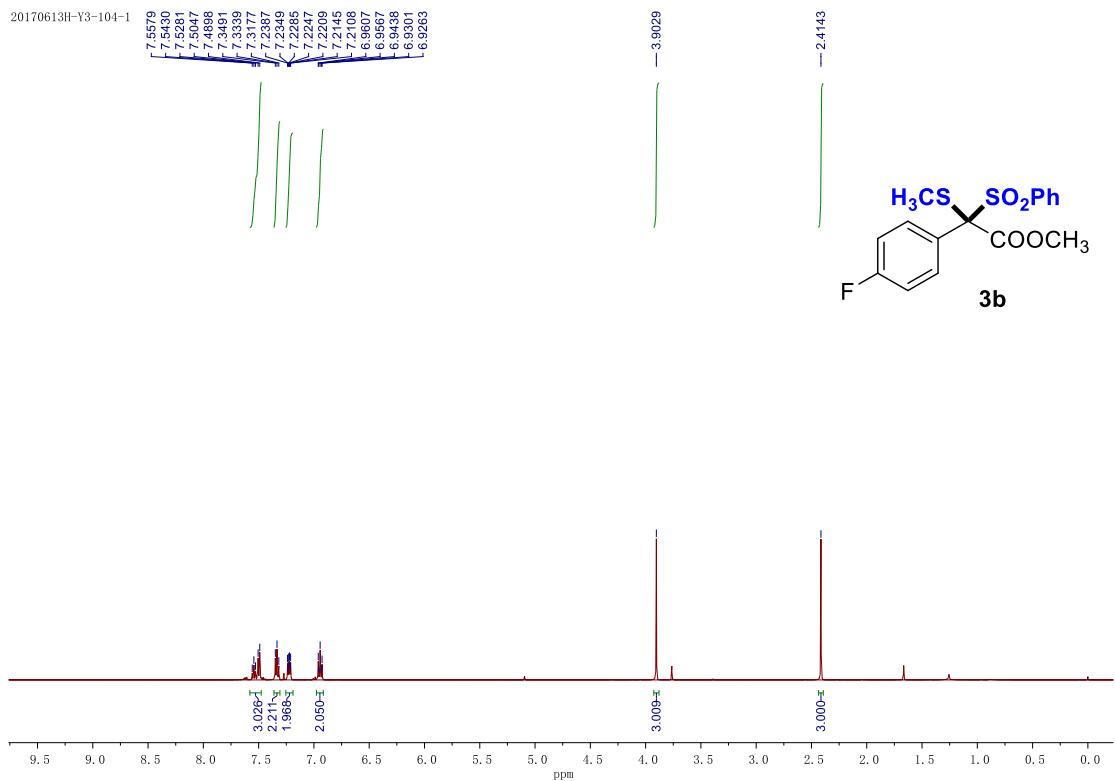
Molecular Weight: 336.4200

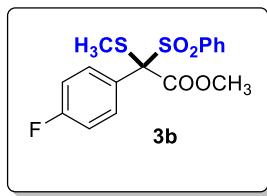
m/z: 336.0490 (100.0%), 337.0524 (17.3%), 338.0448 (9.0%), 337.0484 (1.6%), 339.0482 (1.6%), 338.0557 (1.4%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 57.12; H, 4.79; O, 19.02; S, 19.06



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₆O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **359.0382**, found **359.0366**.





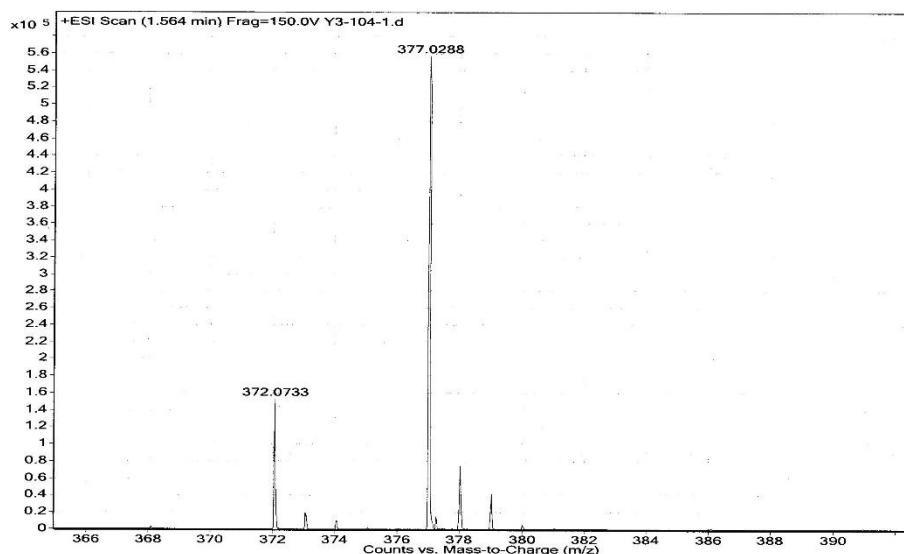
Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{15}FO_4S_2$

Exact Mass: 354.0396

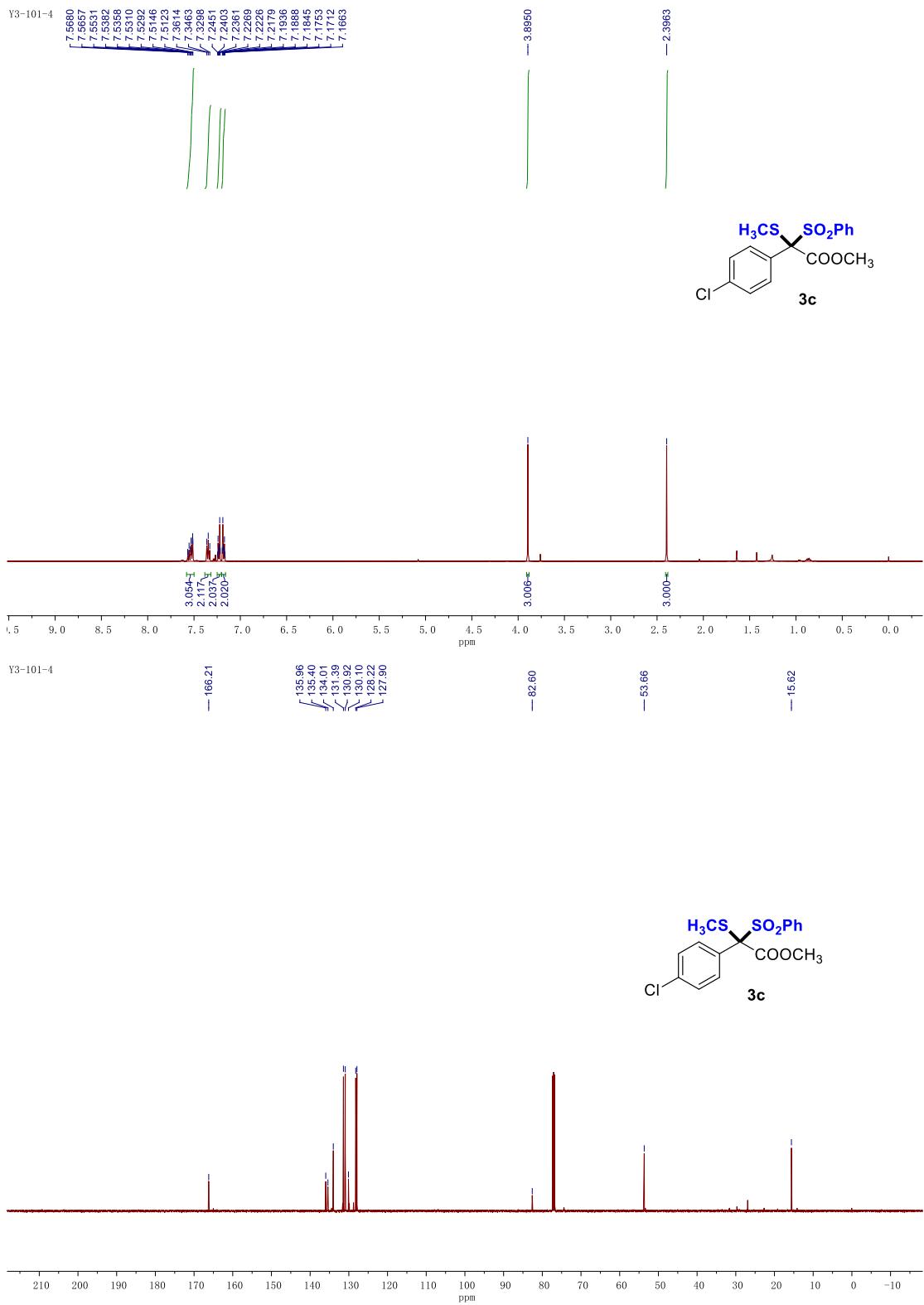
Molecular Weight: 354.4104

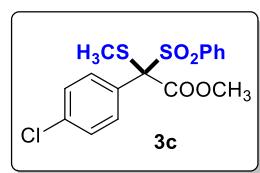
m/z: 354.0396 (100.0%), 355.0429 (17.3%), 356.0354 (9.0%), 355.0390 (1.6%), 357.0387 (1.6%), 356.0463 (1.4%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 54.22; H, 4.27; F, 5.36; O, 18.06; S, 18.09

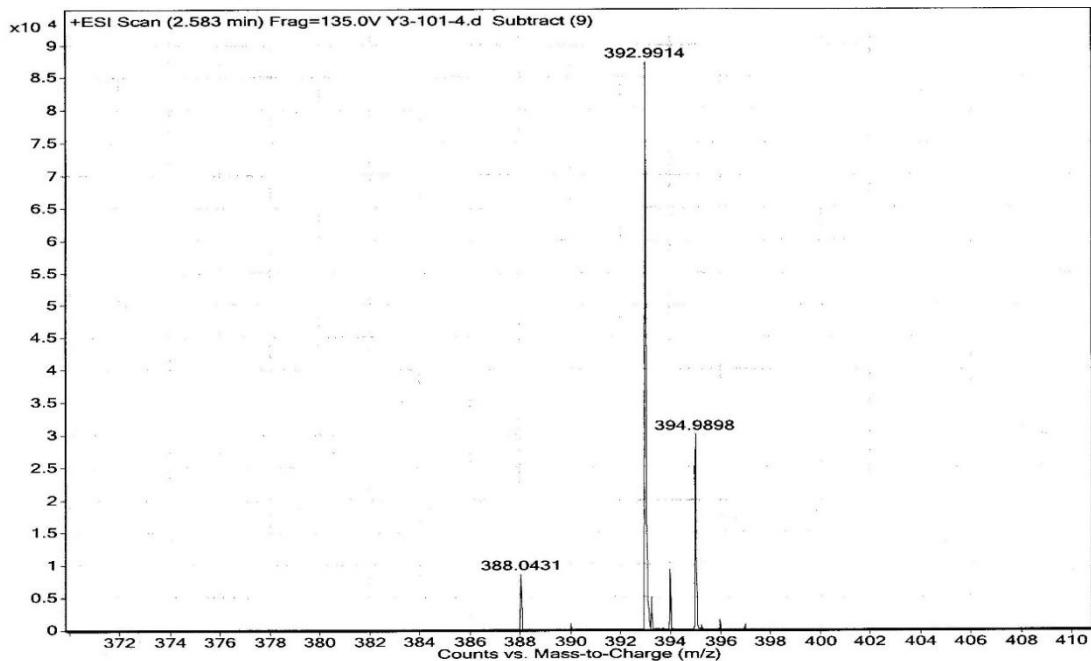


HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}FO_4S_2 [M+Na]^+$ **377.0288**, found **377.0288**.



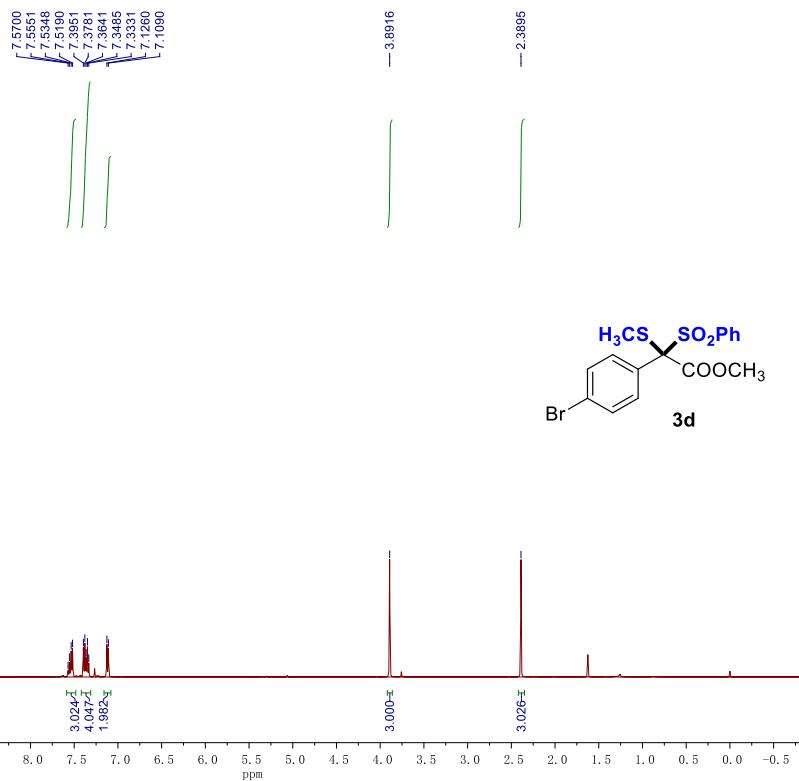


Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₅ClO₄S₂
 Exact Mass: 370.0100
 Molecular Weight: 370.8620

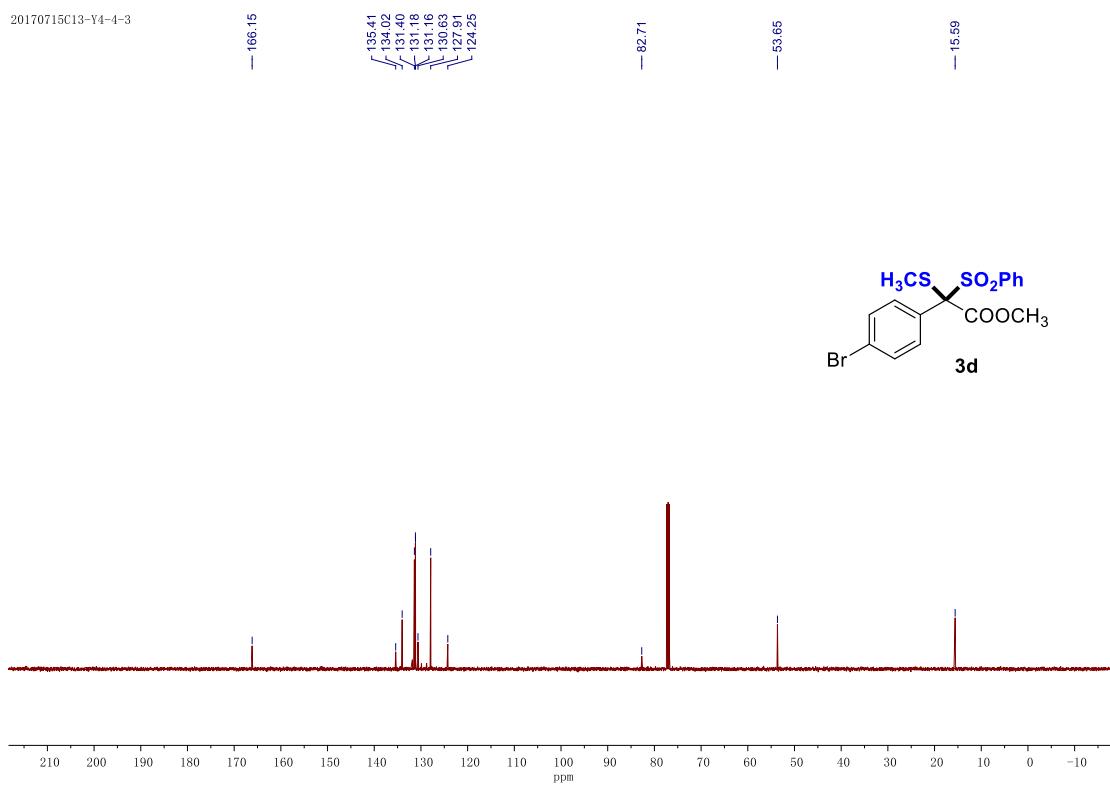


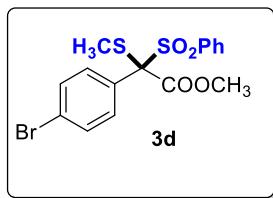
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₅ClO₄S₂ [M+NH₄]⁺ **388.0439**, found **388.0431**.

20170715H-Y4-4-3



20170715C13-Y4-4-3





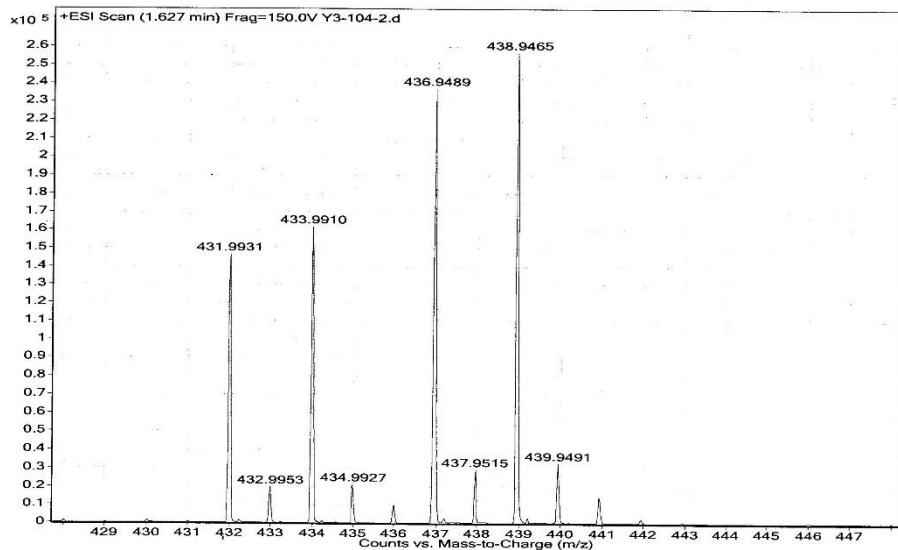
Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{15}BrO_4S_2$

Exact Mass: 413.9595

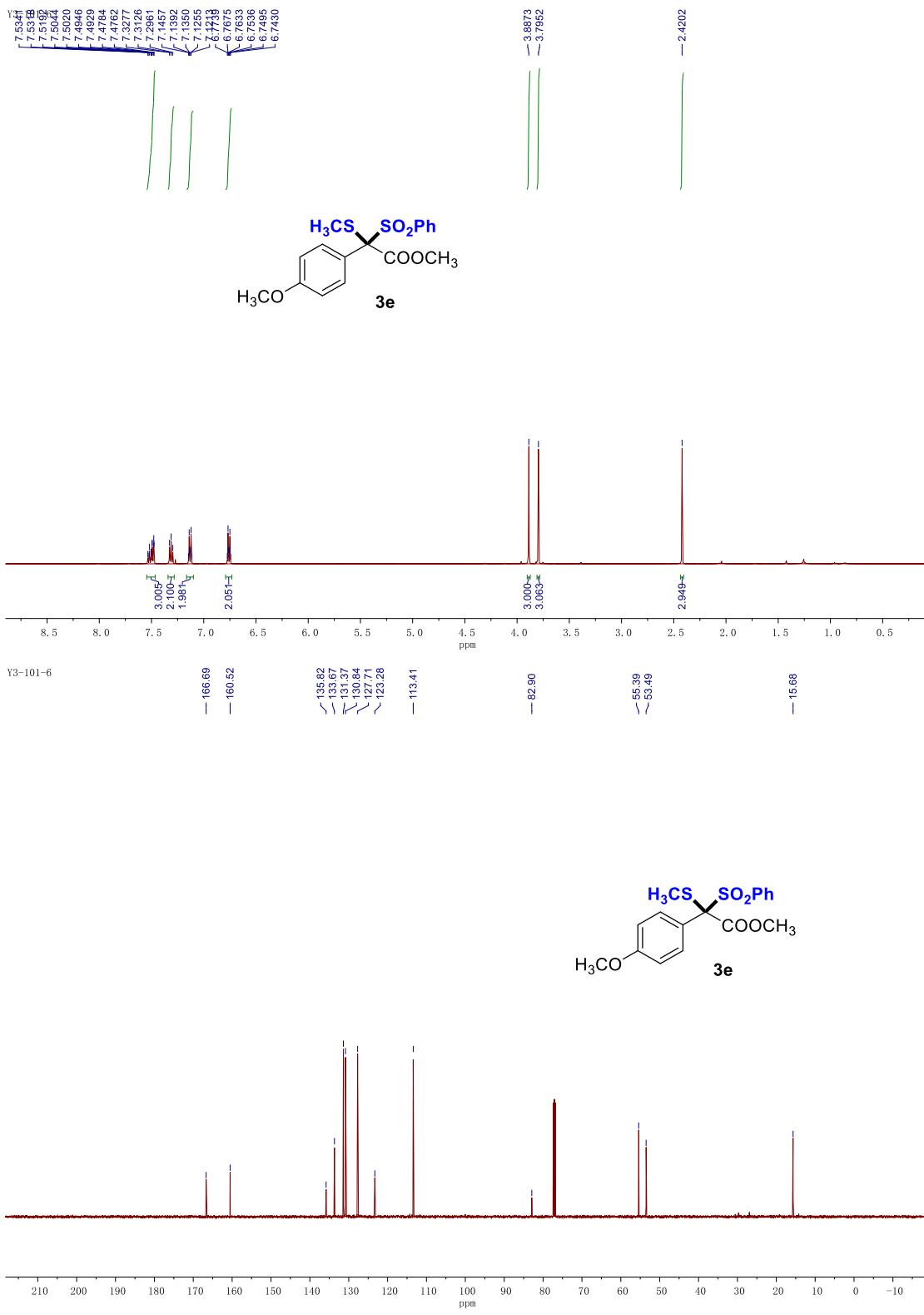
Molecular Weight: 415.3160

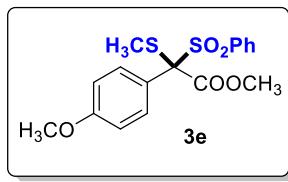
m/z: 413.9595 (100.0%), 415.9575 (97.3%), 416.9608 (16.8%), 414.9629 (16.2%), 415.9553 (9.0%), 417.9533 (8.8%), 414.9589 (1.6%), 416.9569 (1.6%), 418.9566 (1.5%), 416.9587 (1.5%), 417.9642 (1.2%), 414.9629 (1.1%), 415.9662 (1.1%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 46.27; H, 3.64; Br, 19.24; O, 15.41; S, 15.44



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}BrO_4S_2 [M+Na]^+$ **436.9487**, found **436.9489**.





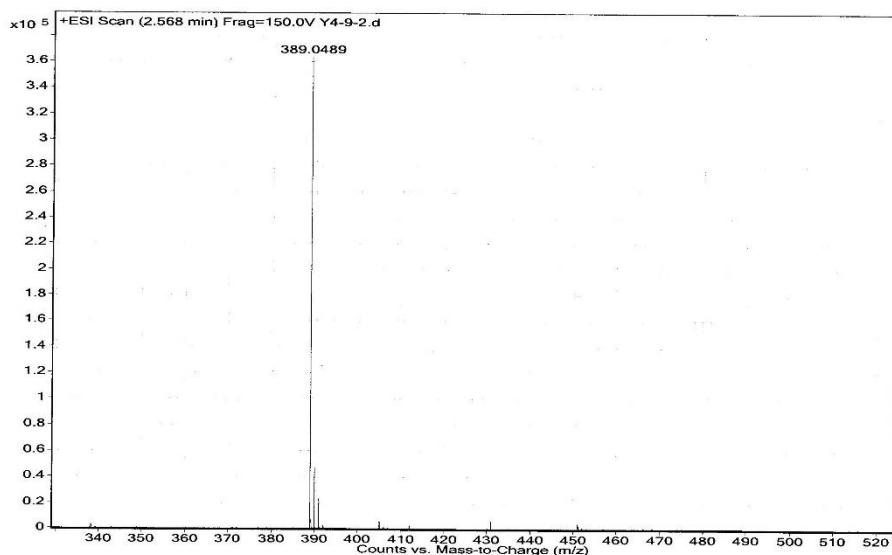
Chemical Formula: C₁₇H₁₈O₅S₂

Exact Mass: 366.0596

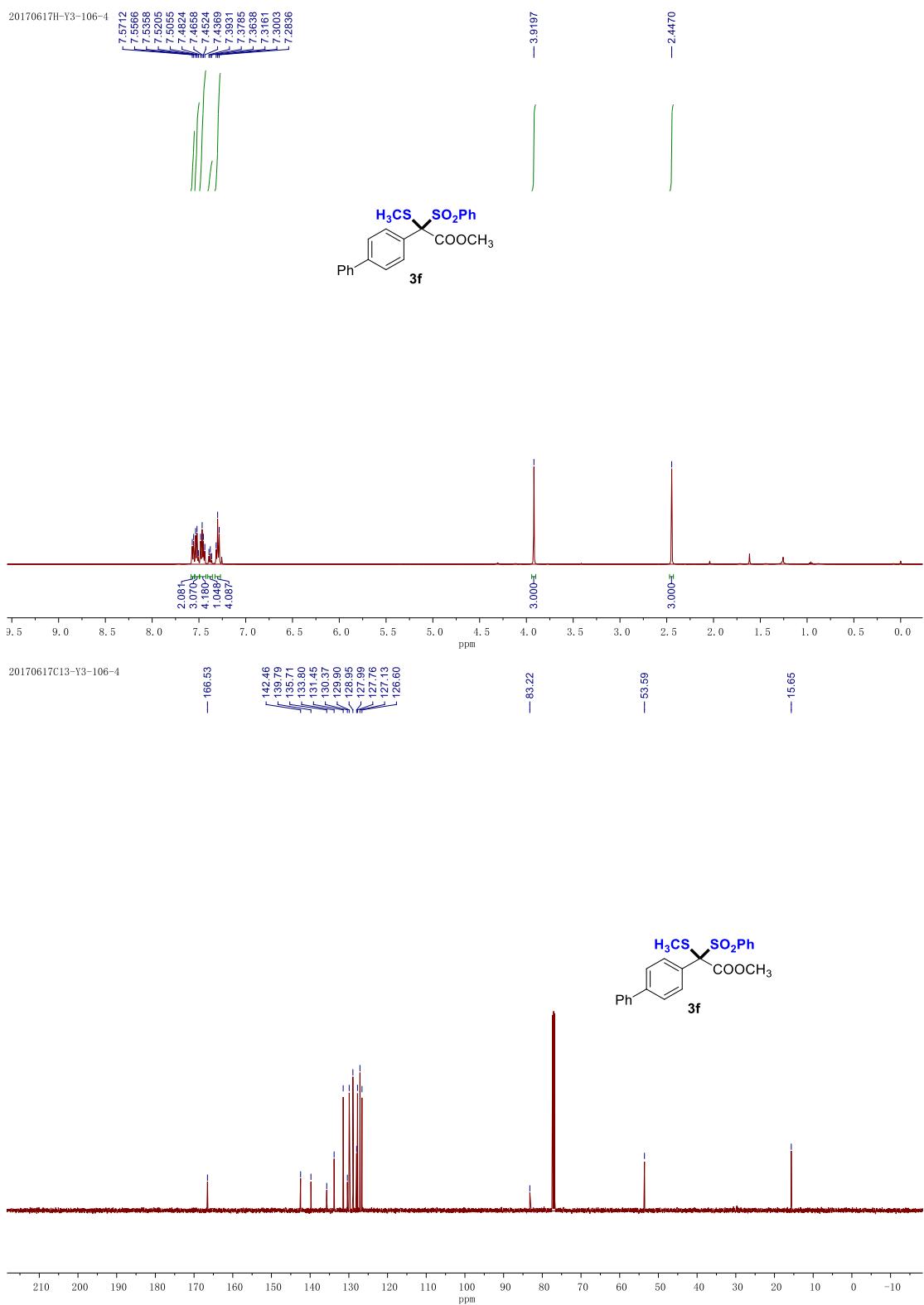
Molecular Weight: 366.4460

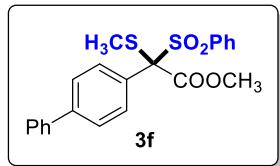
m/z: 366.0596 (100.0%), 367.0629 (18.4%), 368.0554 (9.0%), 369.0587 (1.7%), 367.0590 (1.6%), 368.0663 (1.6%), 368.0638 (1.0%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 55.72; H, 4.95; O, 21.83; S, 17.50



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₅S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **389.0488**, found **389.0489**.





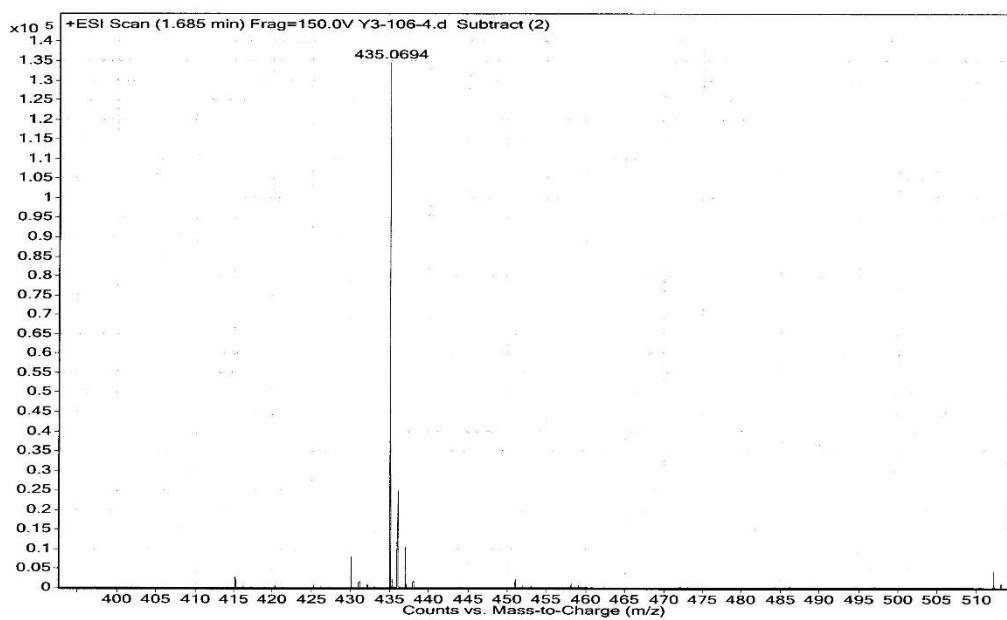
Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 412.0803

Molecular Weight: 412.5180

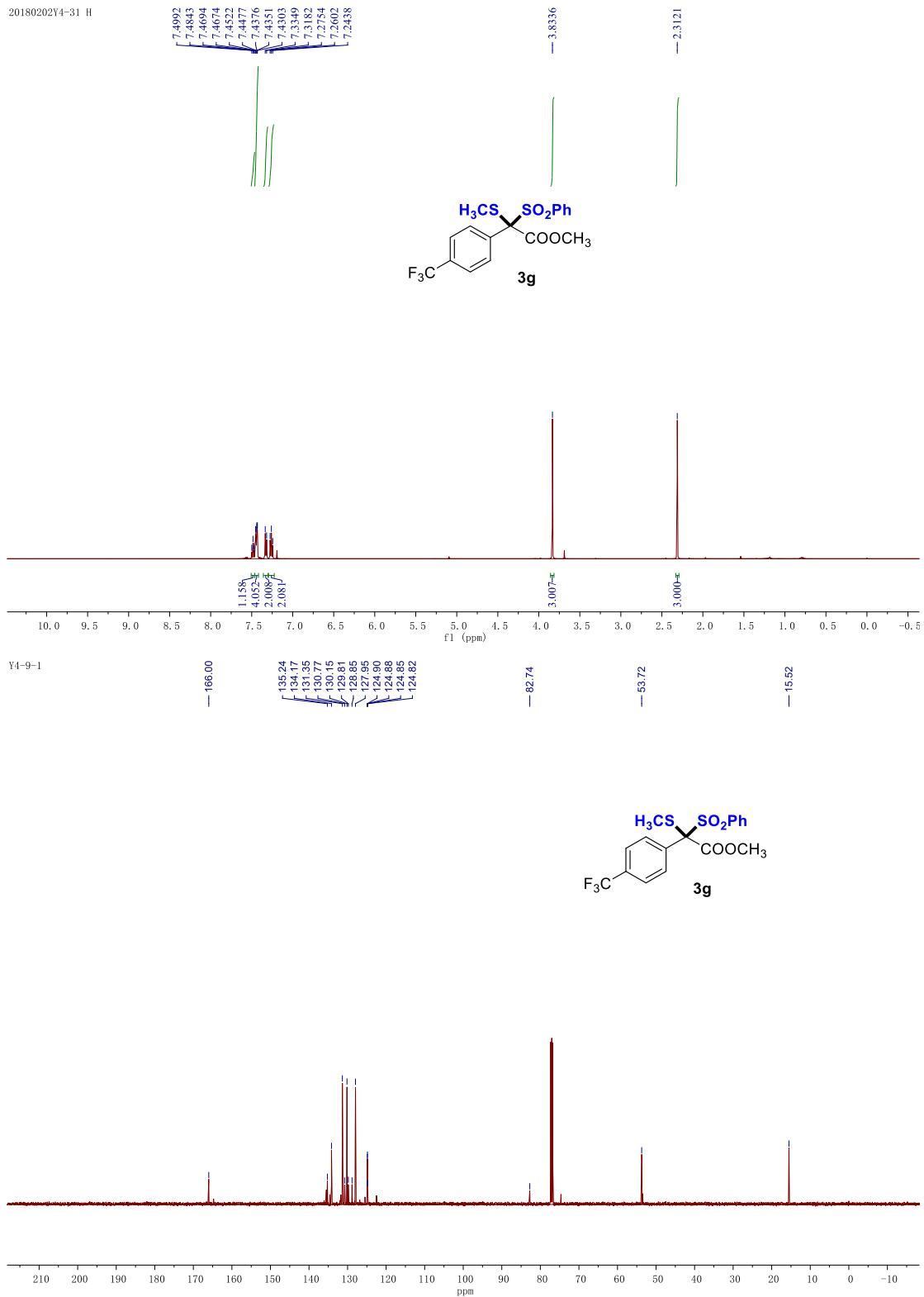
m/z: 412.0803 (100.0%), 413.0837 (23.8%), 414.0761 (9.0%), 414.0870 (2.7%), 415.0795 (2.2%), 413.0797 (1.6%)

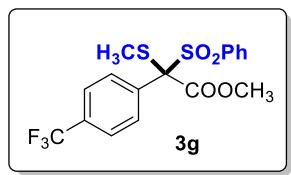
Elemental Analysis: C, 64.06; H, 4.89; O, 15.51; S, 15.54



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **435.0695**, found **435.0694**.

20180202Y4-31 H





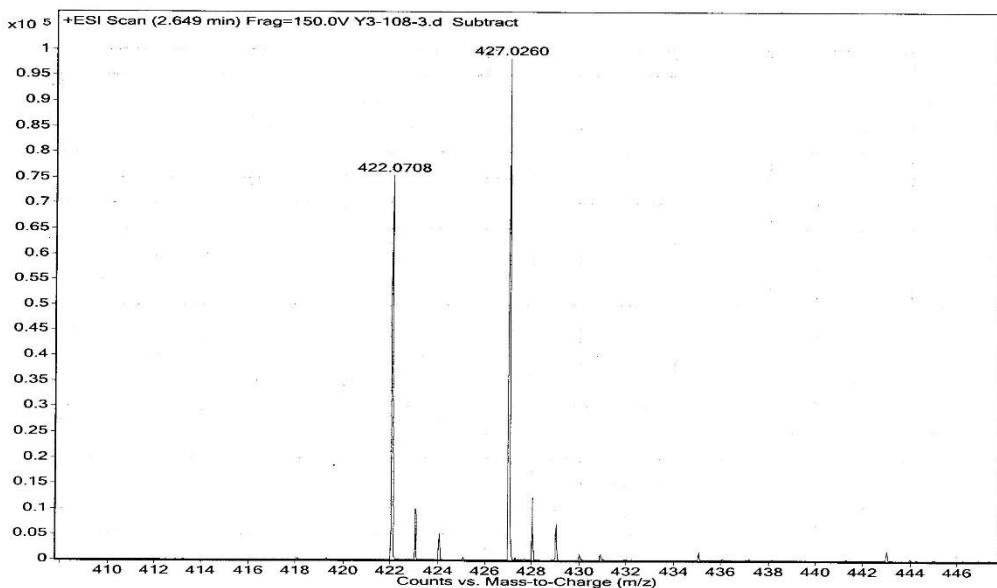
Chemical Formula: C₁₇H₁₅F₃O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 404.0364

Molecular Weight: 404.4182

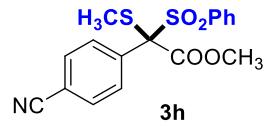
m/z: 404.0364 (100.0%), 405.0397 (18.4%), 406.0322 (9.0%), 407.0355 (1.7%), 405.0358 (1.6%), 406.0431 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 50.49; H, 3.74; F, 14.09; O, 15.82; S, 15.85

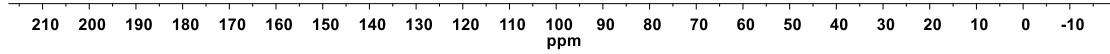


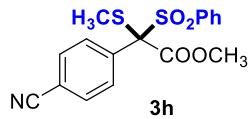
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₅F₃O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **427.0256**, found **427.0260**.

20180204-Y4-31-3 H



20180204-Y4-31-3 C13





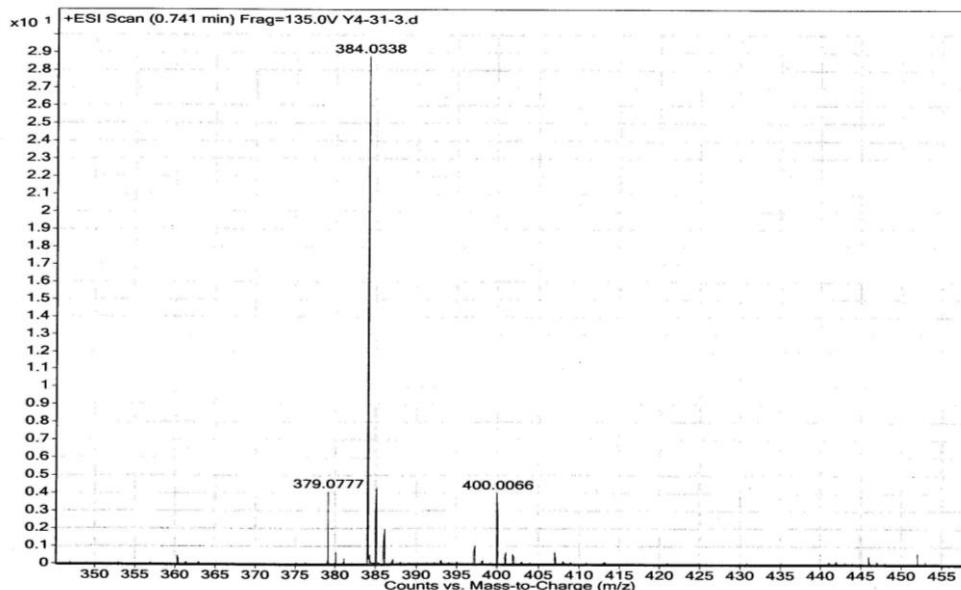
Chemical Formula: C₁₇H₁₅NO₄S₂

Exact Mass: 361.0442

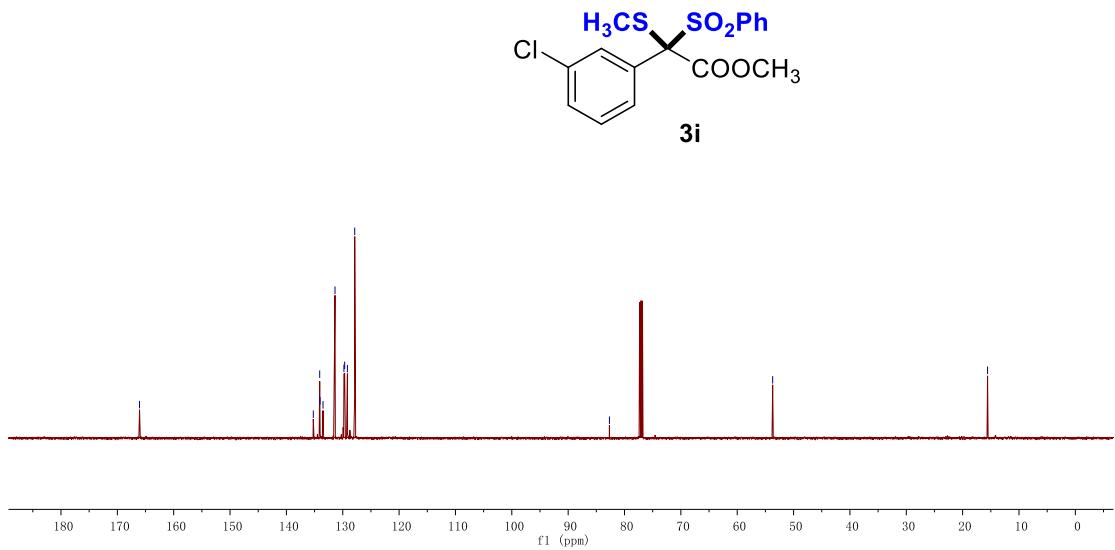
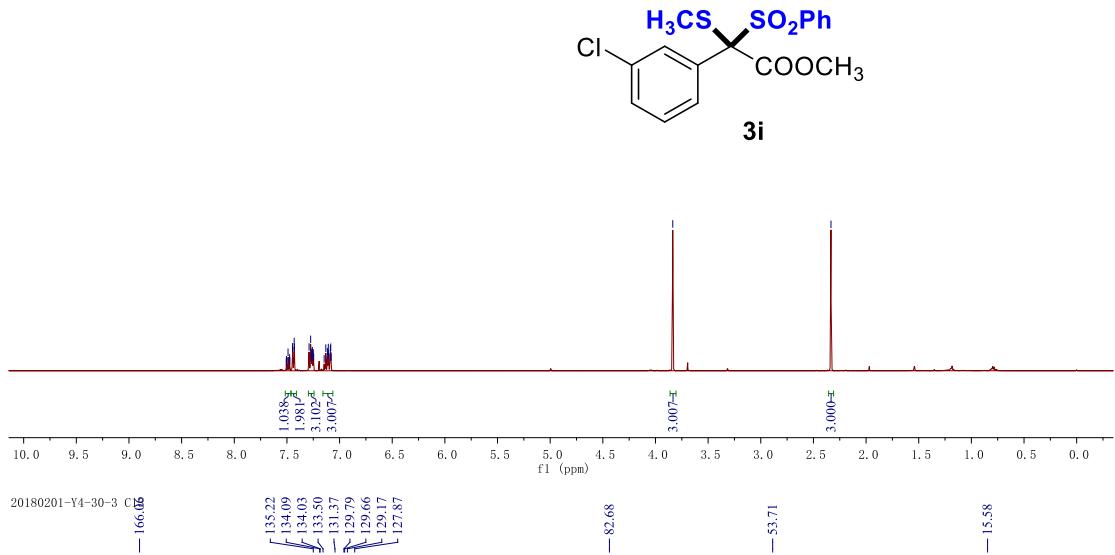
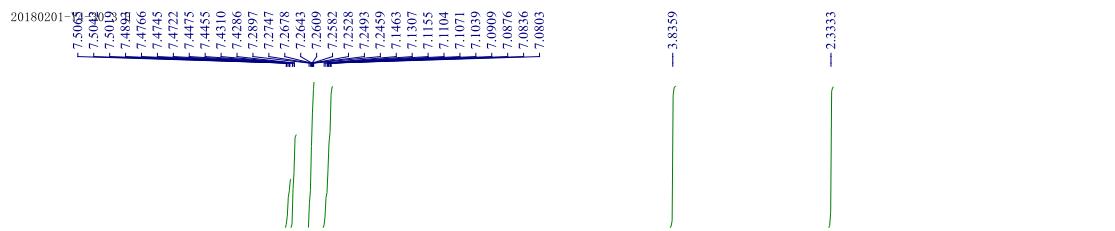
Molecular Weight: 361.4300

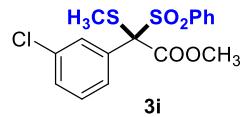
m/z: 361.0442 (100.0%), 362.0476 (18.4%), 363.0400 (9.0%), 364.0434 (1.7%), 362.0436 (1.6%), 363.0510 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 56.49; H, 4.18; N, 3.88; O, 17.71; S, 17.74



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NO₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **384.0335**, found **384.0338**.





Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₅ClO₄S₂

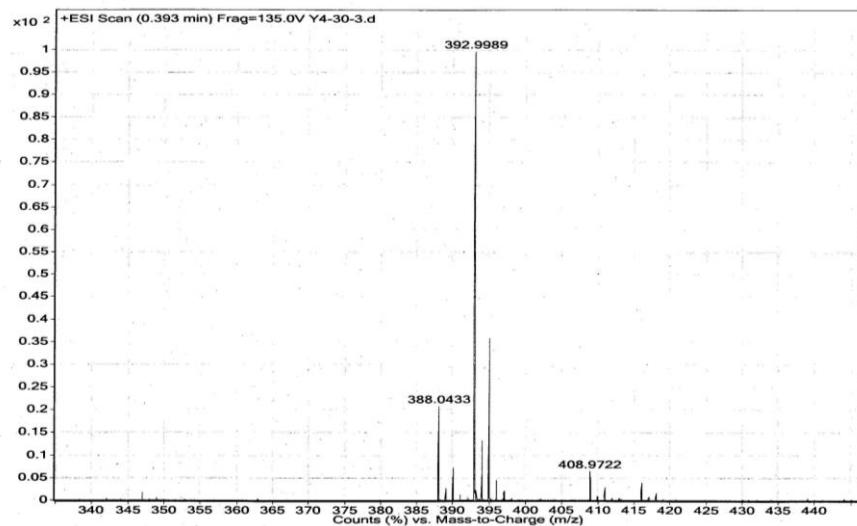
Exact Mass: 370.0100

Molecular Weight: 370.8620

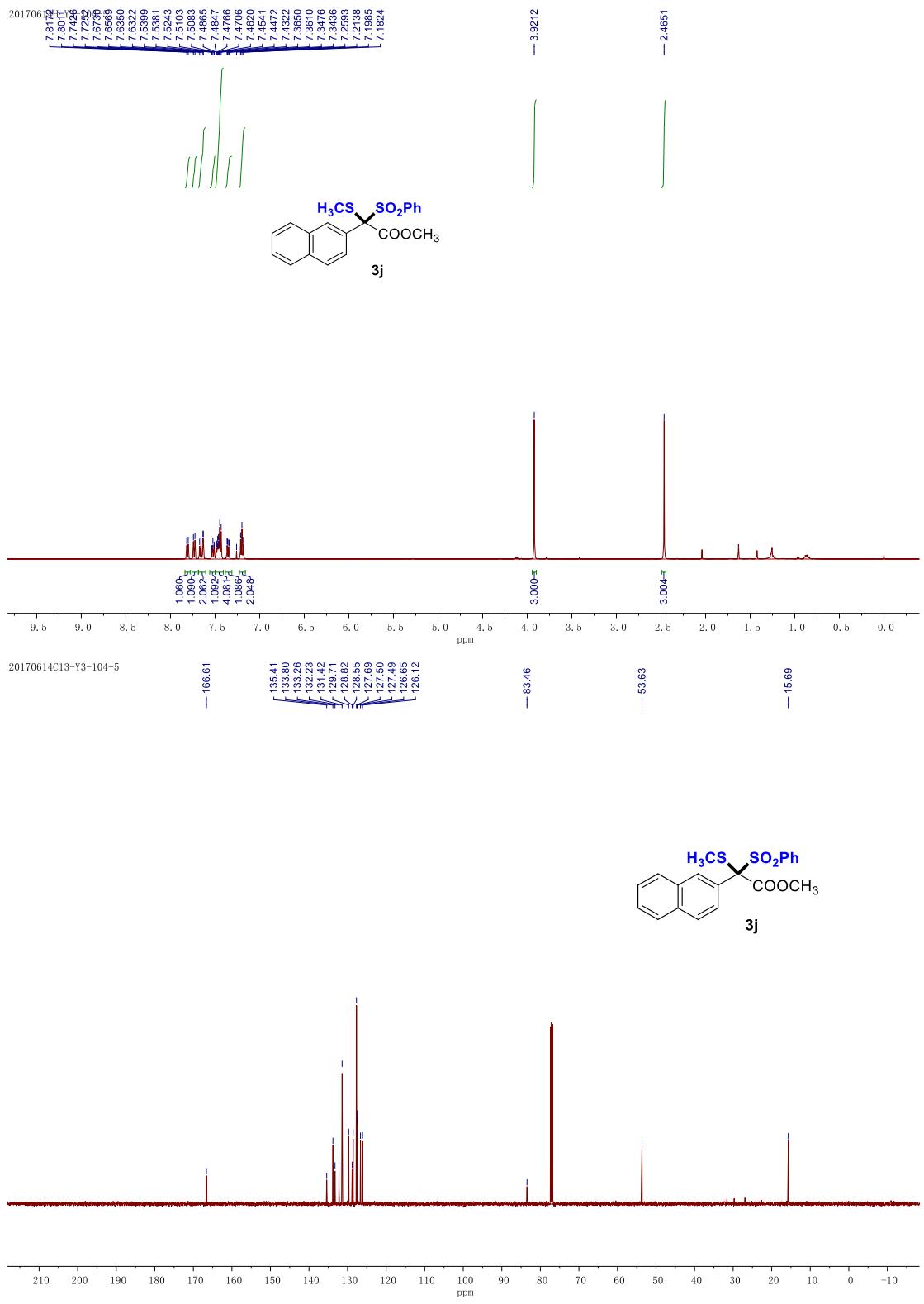
m/z: 370.0100 (100.0%), 372.0071 (32.0%), 371.0134 (17.3%), 372.0058 (9.0%), 373.0104 (5.5%), 374.0029 (2.9%),

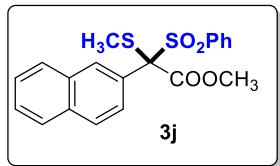
371.0094 (1.6%), 373.0092 (1.6%), 372.0167 (1.4%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 51.82; H, 4.08; Cl, 9.56; O, 17.26; S, 17.29



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₅ClO₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **392.9992**, found **392.9989**.





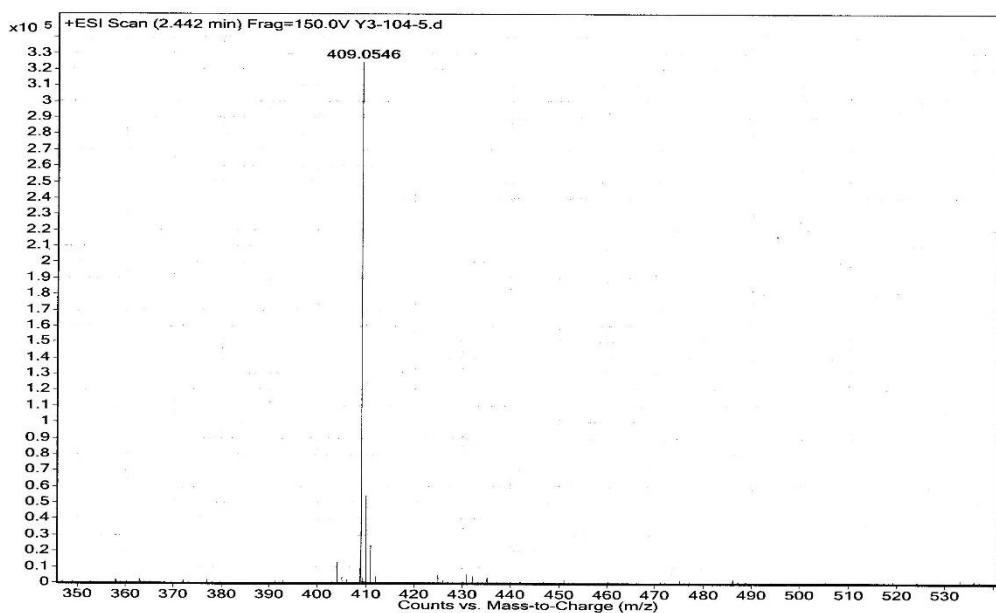
Chemical Formula: C₂₀H₁₈O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 386.0647

Molecular Weight: 386.4800

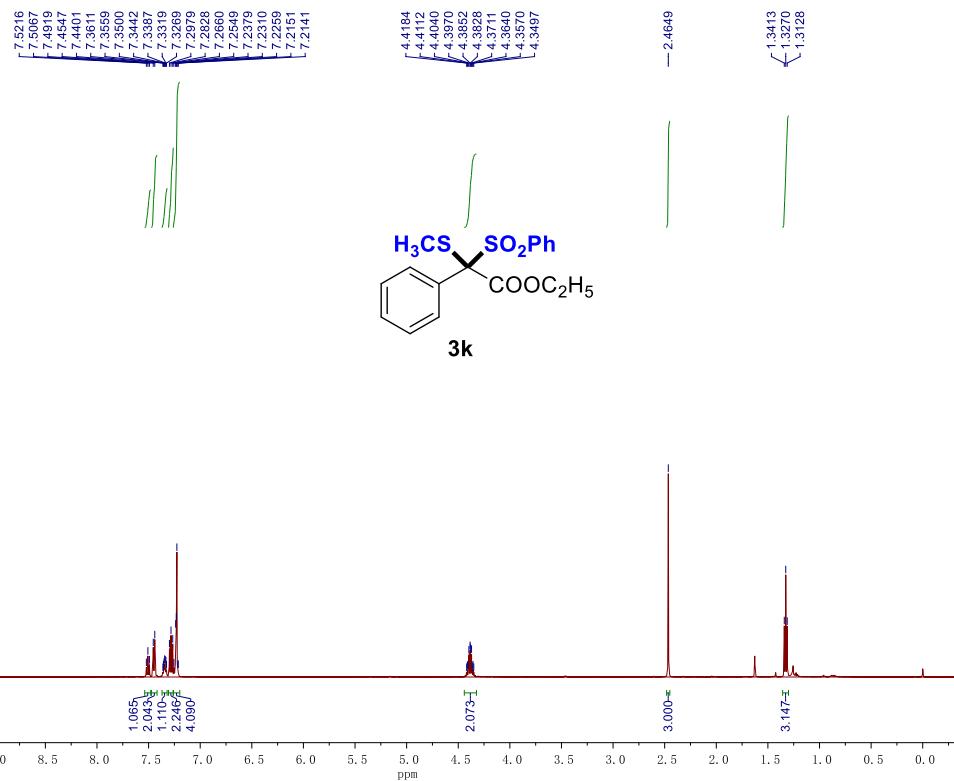
m/z: 386.0647 (100.0%), 387.0680 (21.6%), 388.0604 (9.0%), 388.0714 (2.2%), 389.0638 (2.0%), 387.0640 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 62.16; H, 4.69; O, 16.56; S, 16.59

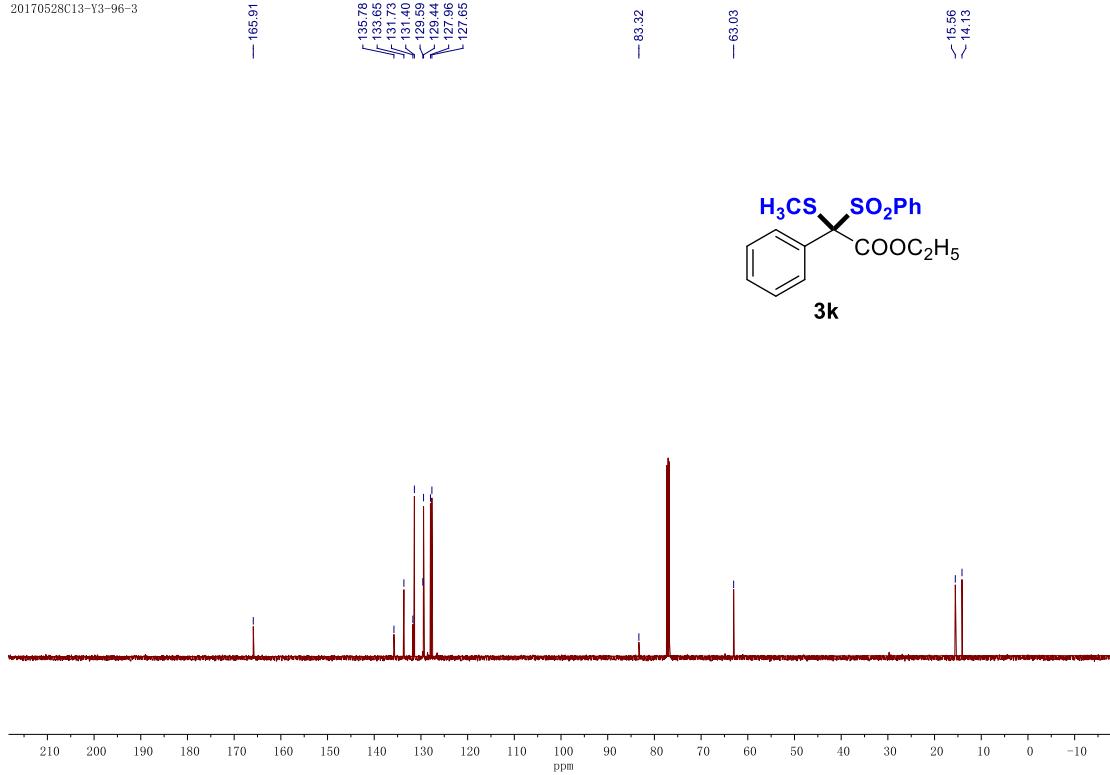


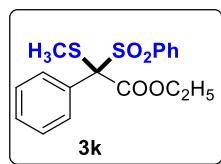
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₀H₁₈O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **409.0539**, found **409.0546**.

20170528H-Y3-96-3



20170528C13-Y3-96-3





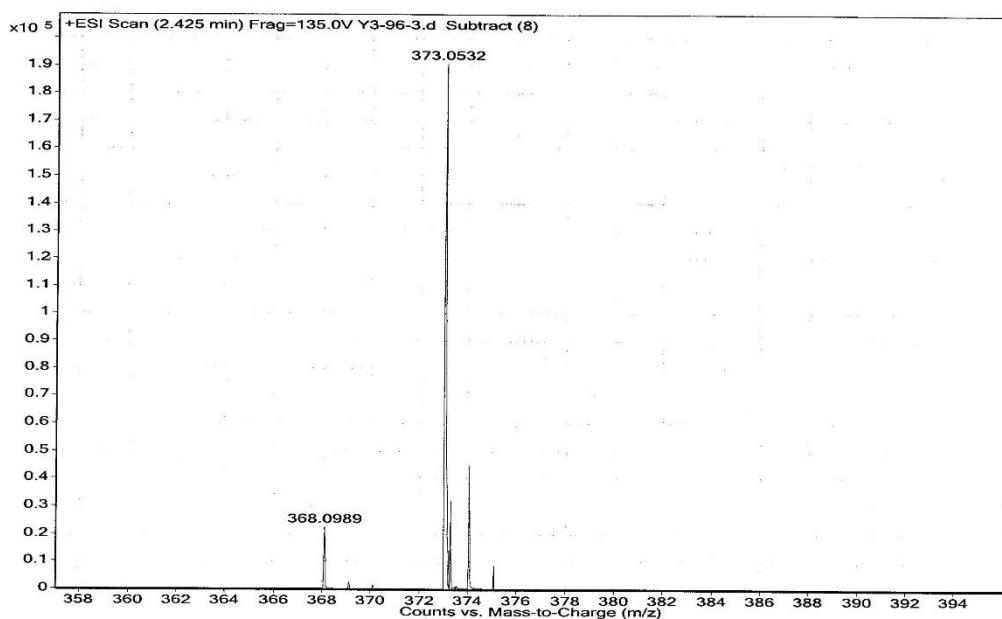
Chemical Formula: C₁₇H₁₈O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 350.0647

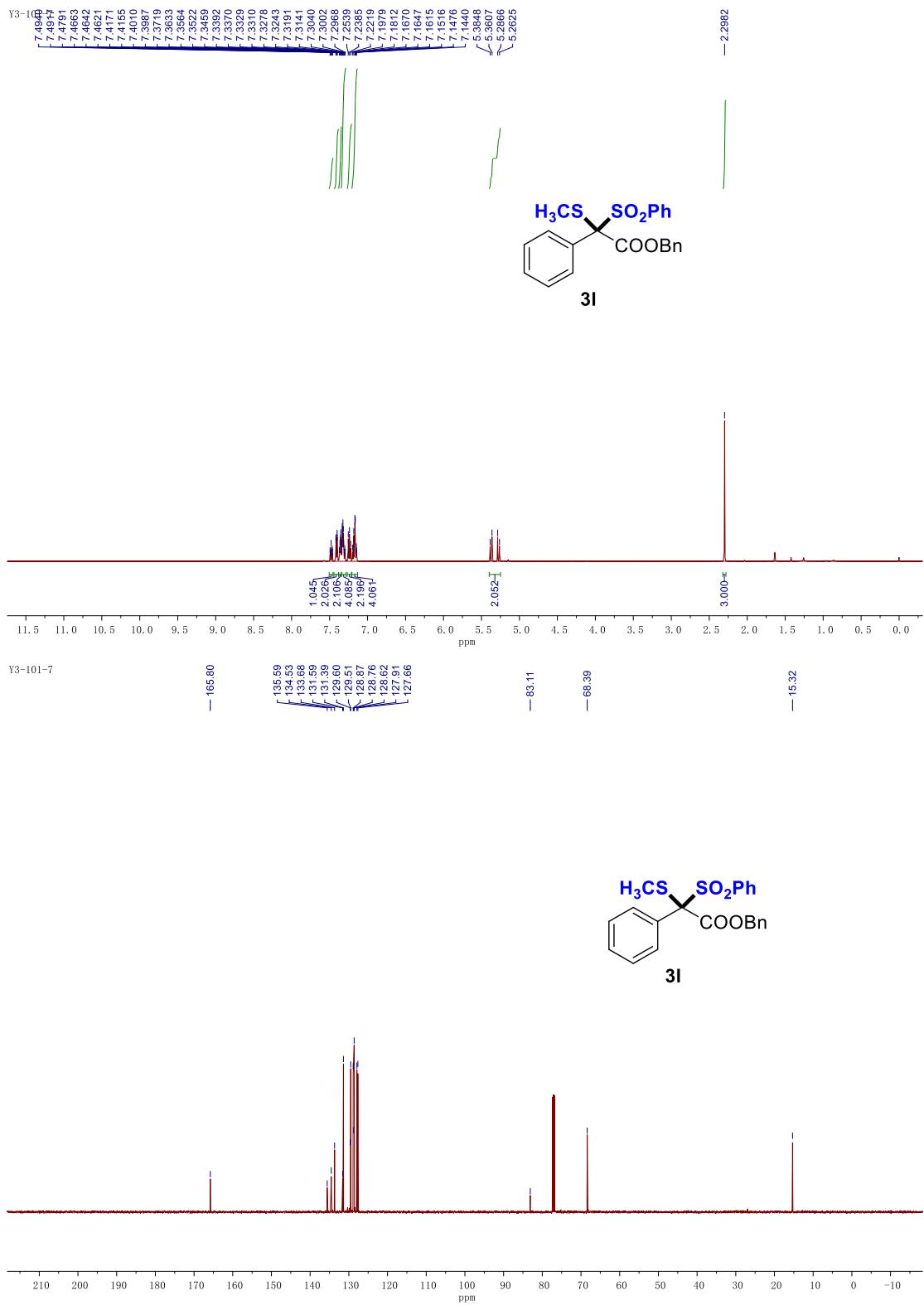
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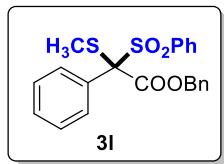
m/z: 350.0647 (100.0%), 351.0680 (18.4%), 352.0604 (9.0%), 353.0638 (1.7%), 351.0640 (1.6%), 352.0714 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 58.26; H, 5.18; O, 18.26; S, 18.30



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **373.0539**, found **373.0532**.





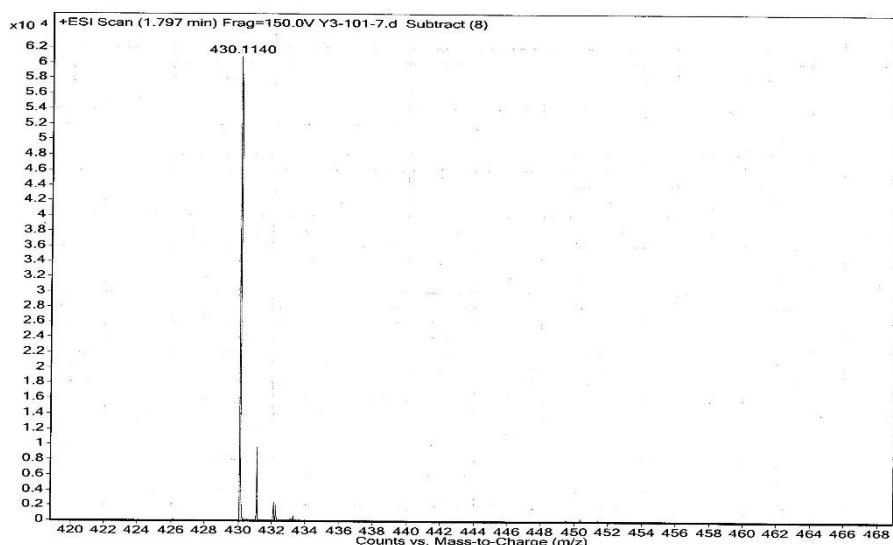
Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$

Exact Mass: 412.0803

Molecular Weight: 412.5180

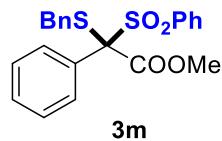
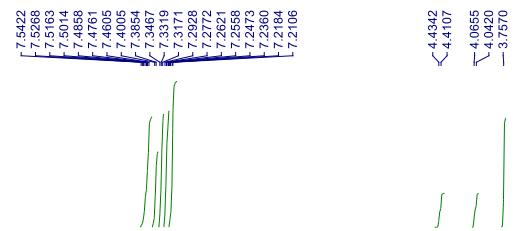
m/z: 412.0803 (100.0%), 413.0837 (23.8%), 414.0761 (9.0%), 414.0870 (2.7%), 415.0795 (2.2%), 413.0797 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.06; H, 4.89; O, 15.51; S, 15.54

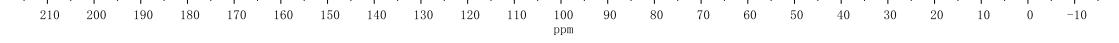
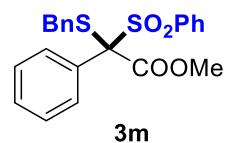


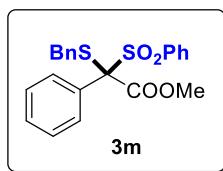
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ **430.1141**, found **430.1140**.

20170711H-Y4-5-4



20170711C13-Y4-5-4





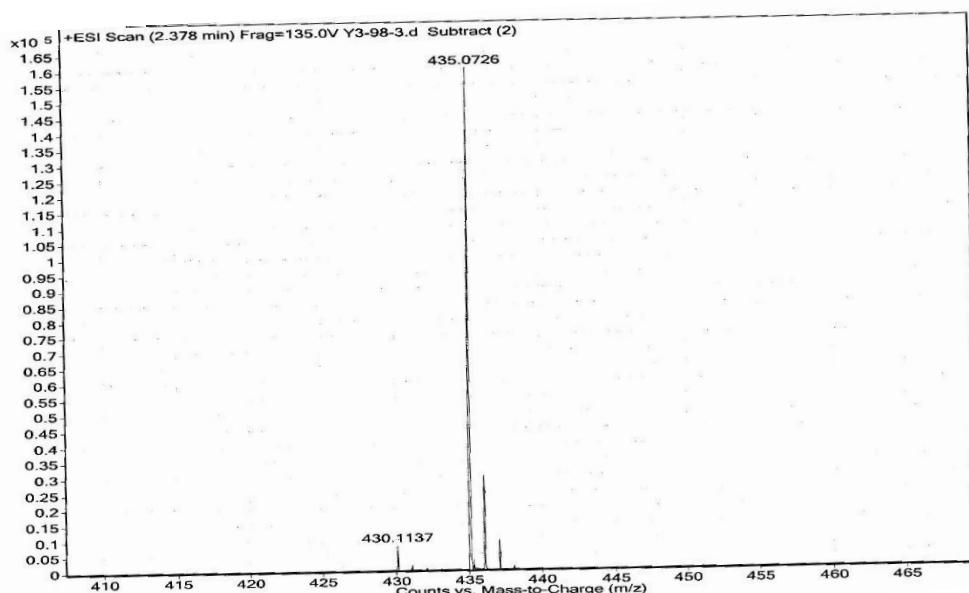
Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 412.0803

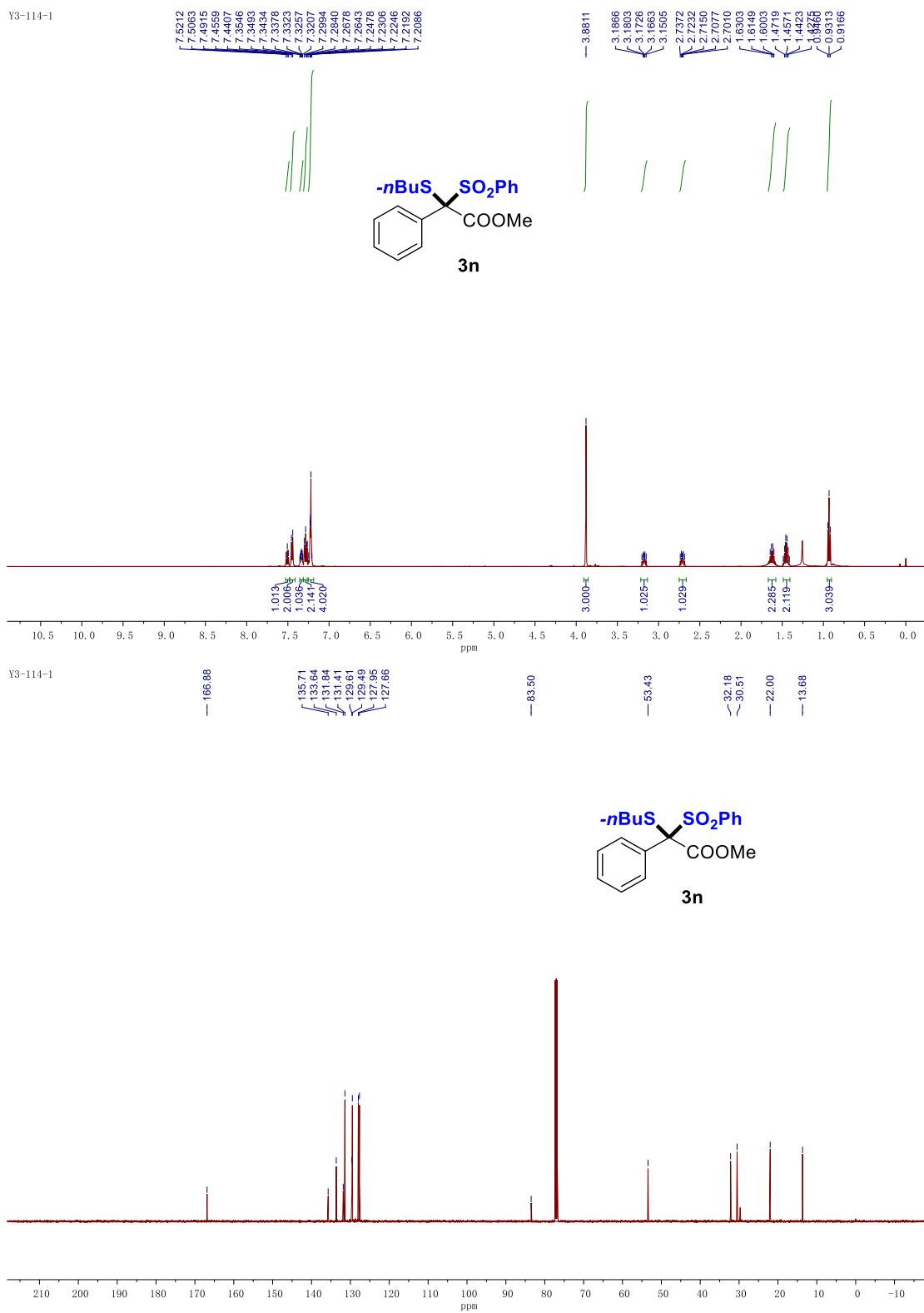
Molecular Weight: 412.5180

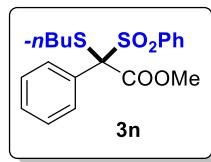
m/z: 412.0803 (100.0%), 413.0837 (23.8%), 414.0761 (9.0%), 414.0870 (2.7%), 415.0795 (2.2%), 413.0797 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.06; H, 4.89; O, 15.51; S, 15.54



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂ [M+NH₄]⁺ **430.1141**, found **430.1137**.





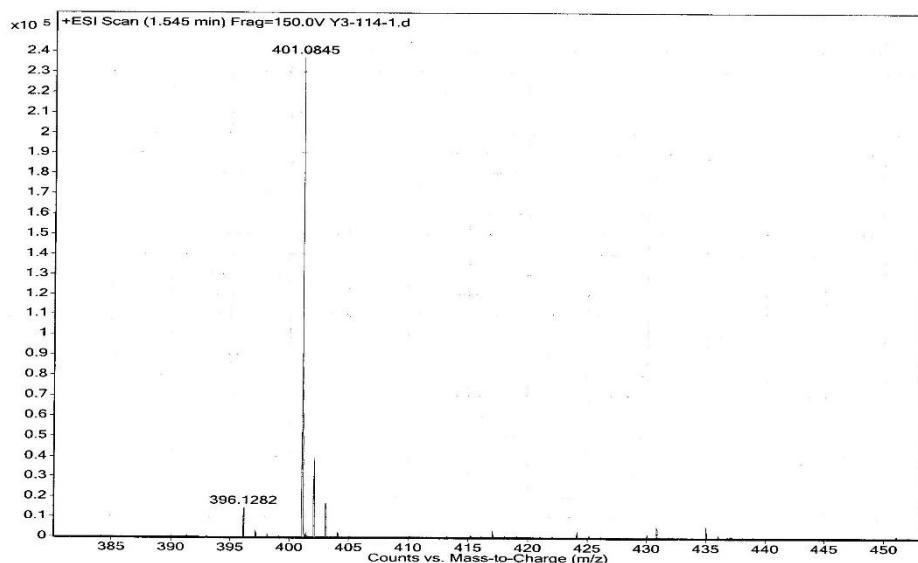
Chemical Formula: C₁₉H₂₂O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 378.0960

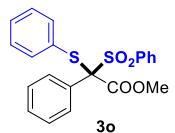
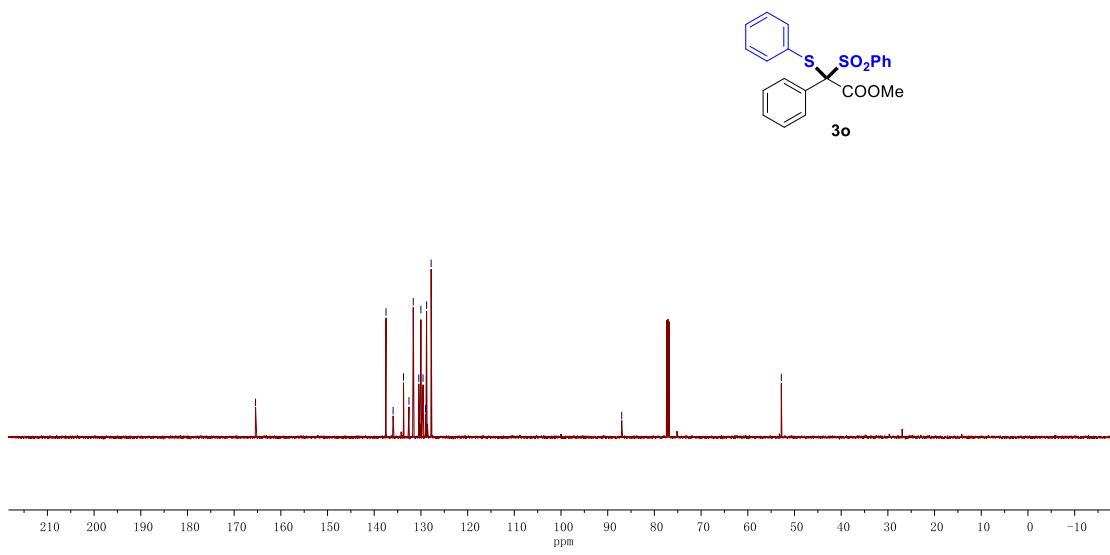
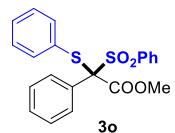
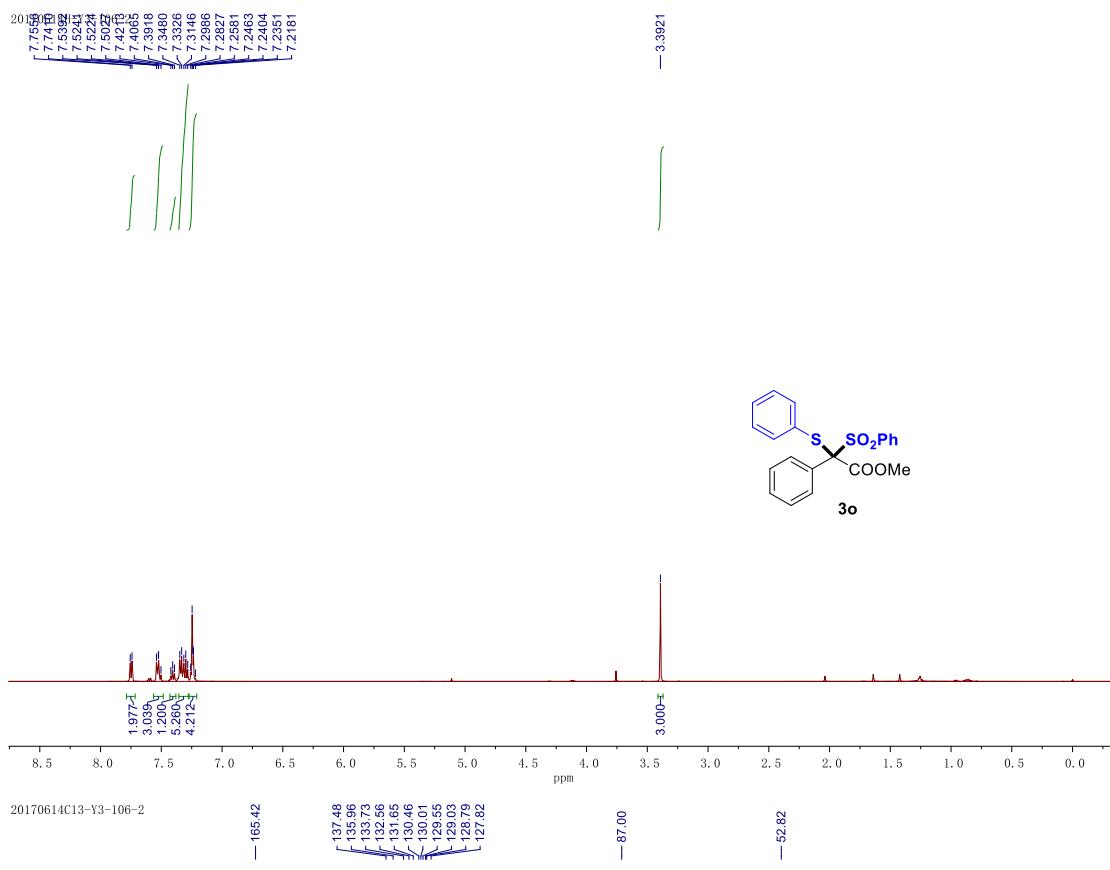
Molecular Weight: 378.5010

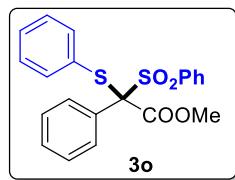
m/z: 378.0960 (100.0%), 379.0993 (20.5%), 380.0917 (9.0%), 380.1027 (2.0%), 381.0951 (1.9%), 379.0953 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 60.29; H, 5.86; O, 16.91; S, 16.94



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₉H₂₂O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **401.0852**, found **401.0845**.





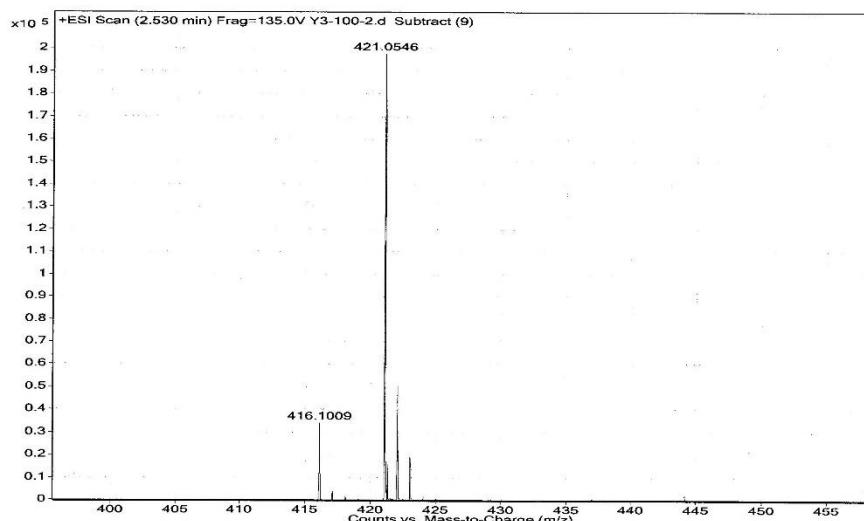
Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₁₈O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 398.0647

Molecular Weight: 398.4910

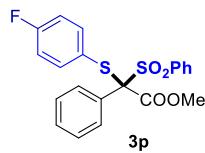
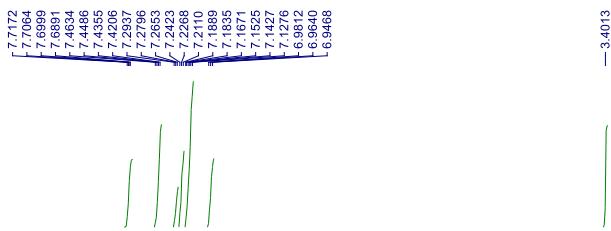
m/z: 398.0647 (100.0%), 399.0680 (22.7%), 400.0604 (9.0%), 400.0714 (2.5%), 401.0638 (2.1%), 399.0640 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 63.30; H, 4.55; O, 16.06; S, 16.09

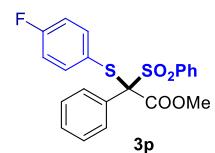


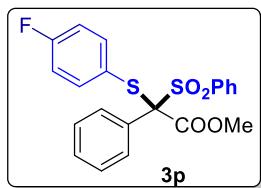
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₁H₁₈O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **421.0539**, found **421.0546**.

Y3-112-1



Y3-112-1





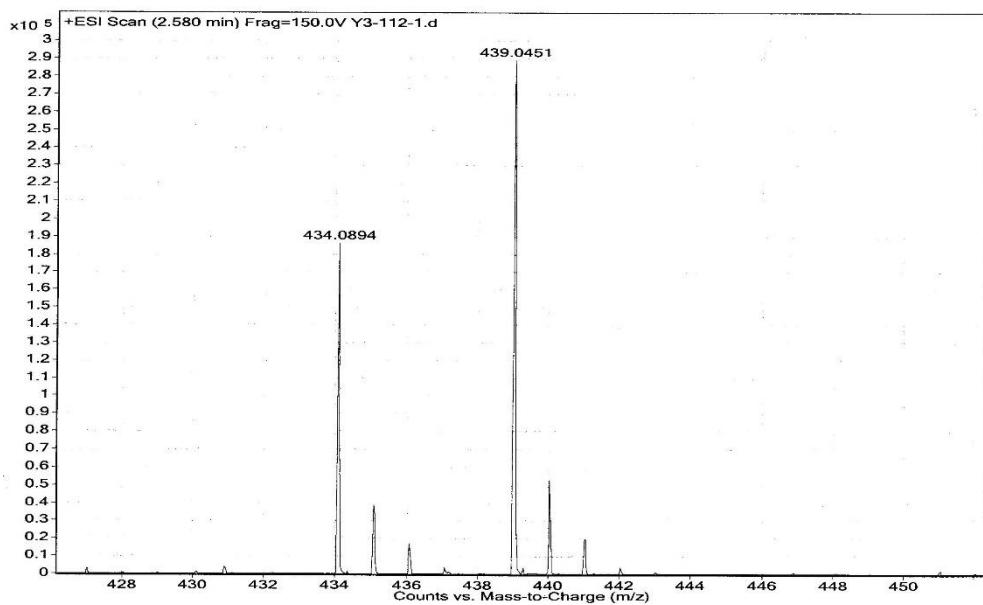
Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₁₇FO₄S₂

Exact Mass: 416.0552

Molecular Weight: 416.4814

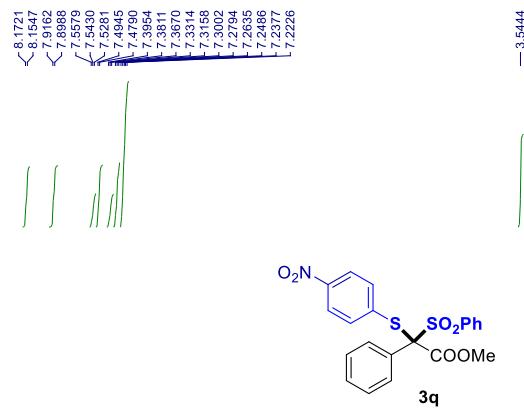
m/z: 416.0552 (100.0%), 417.0586 (22.7%), 418.0510 (9.0%), 418.0619 (2.5%), 419.0544 (2.1%), 417.0546 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 60.56; H, 4.11; F, 4.56; O, 15.37; S, 15.40



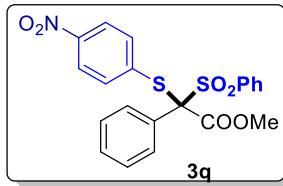
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₁H₁₇FO₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **439.0444**, found **439.0451**.

Y4-4-5



Y4-4-5





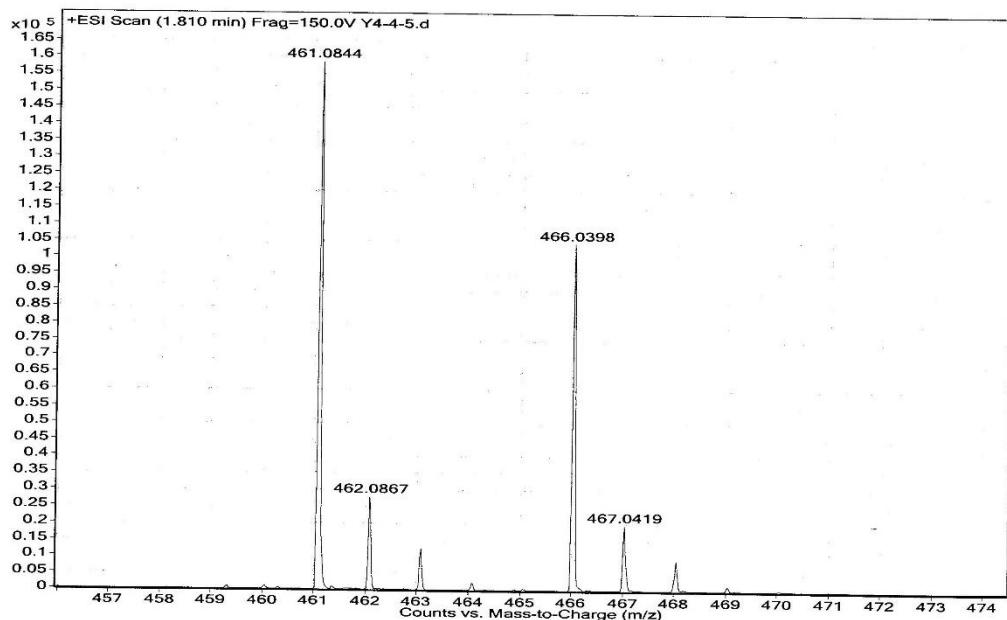
Chemical Formula: C₂₁H₁₇NO₆S₂

Exact Mass: 443.0497

Molecular Weight: 443.4880

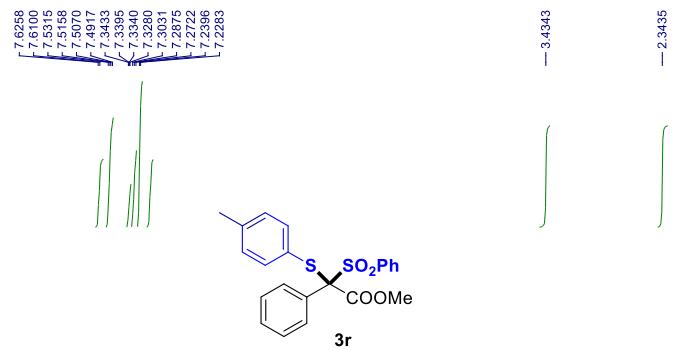
m/z: 443.0497 (100.0%), 444.0531 (22.7%), 445.0455 (9.0%), 445.0564 (2.5%), 446.0489 (2.1%), 444.0491 (1.6%), 445.0540 (1.2%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 56.87; H, 3.86; N, 3.16; O, 21.65; S, 14.46

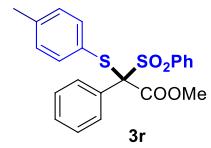
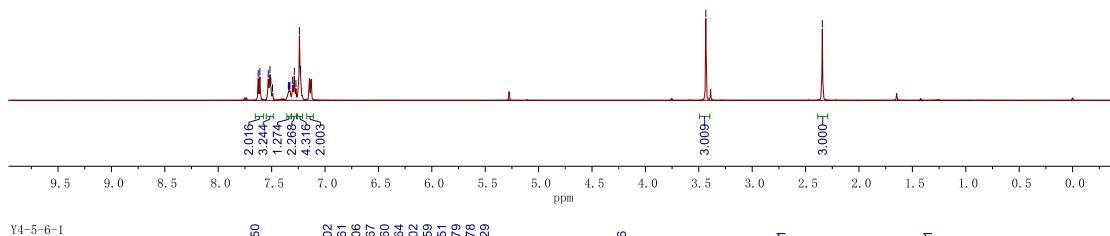


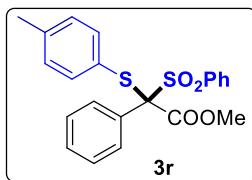
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₁H₁₇NO₆S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **466.0389**, found **466.0398**.

Y4-5-6-1



Y4-5-6-1





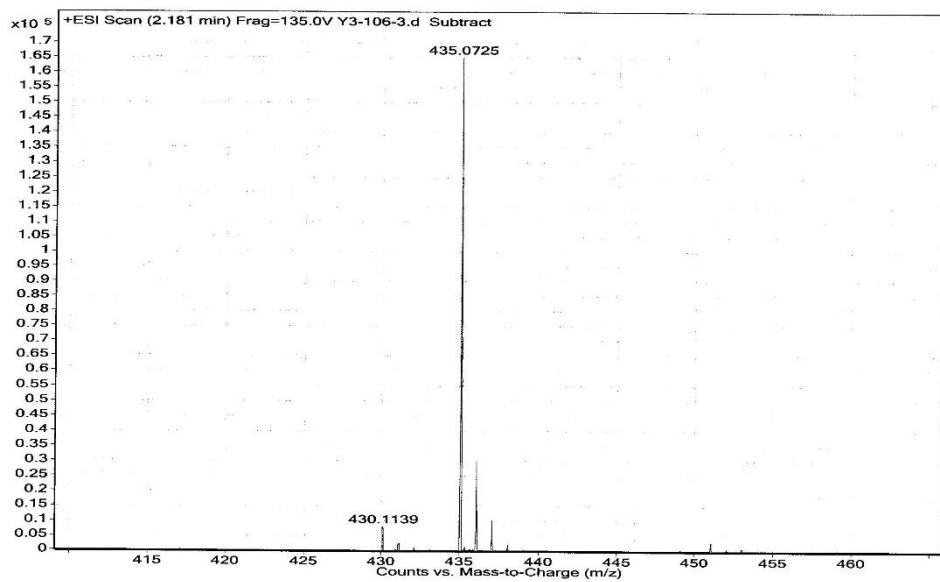
Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 412.0803

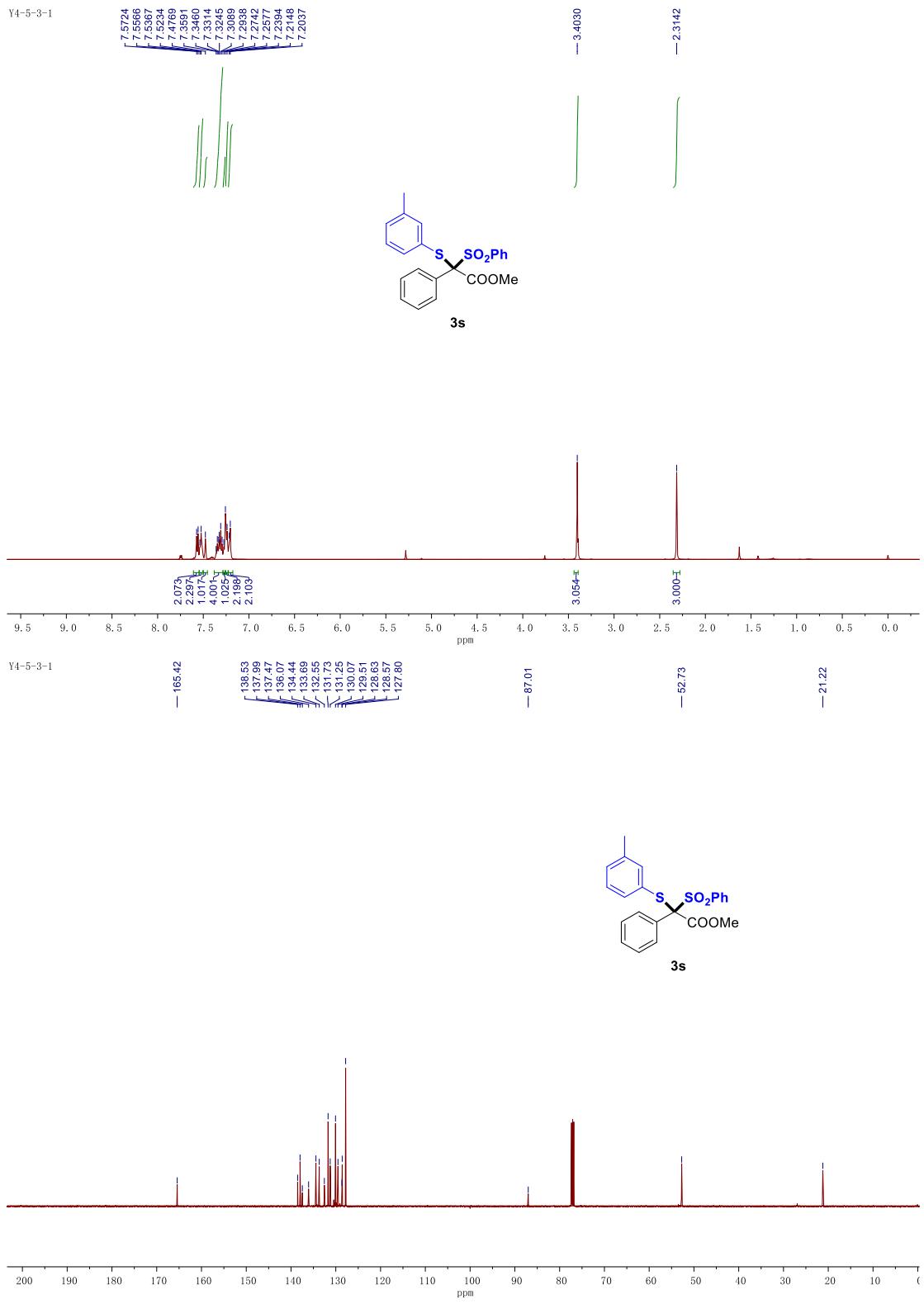
Molecular Weight: 412.5180

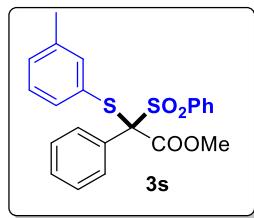
m/z: 412.0803 (100.0%), 413.0837 (23.8%), 414.0761 (9.0%), 414.0870 (2.7%), 415.0795 (2.2%), 413.0797 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.06; H, 4.89; O, 15.51; S, 15.54



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂ [M+NH₄]⁺ **430.1141**, found **430.1139**.





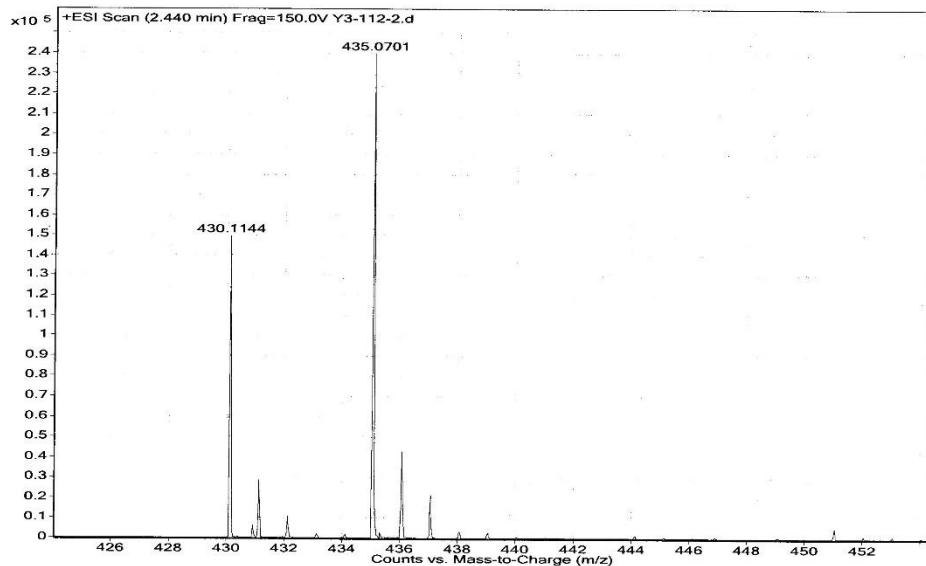
Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 412.0803

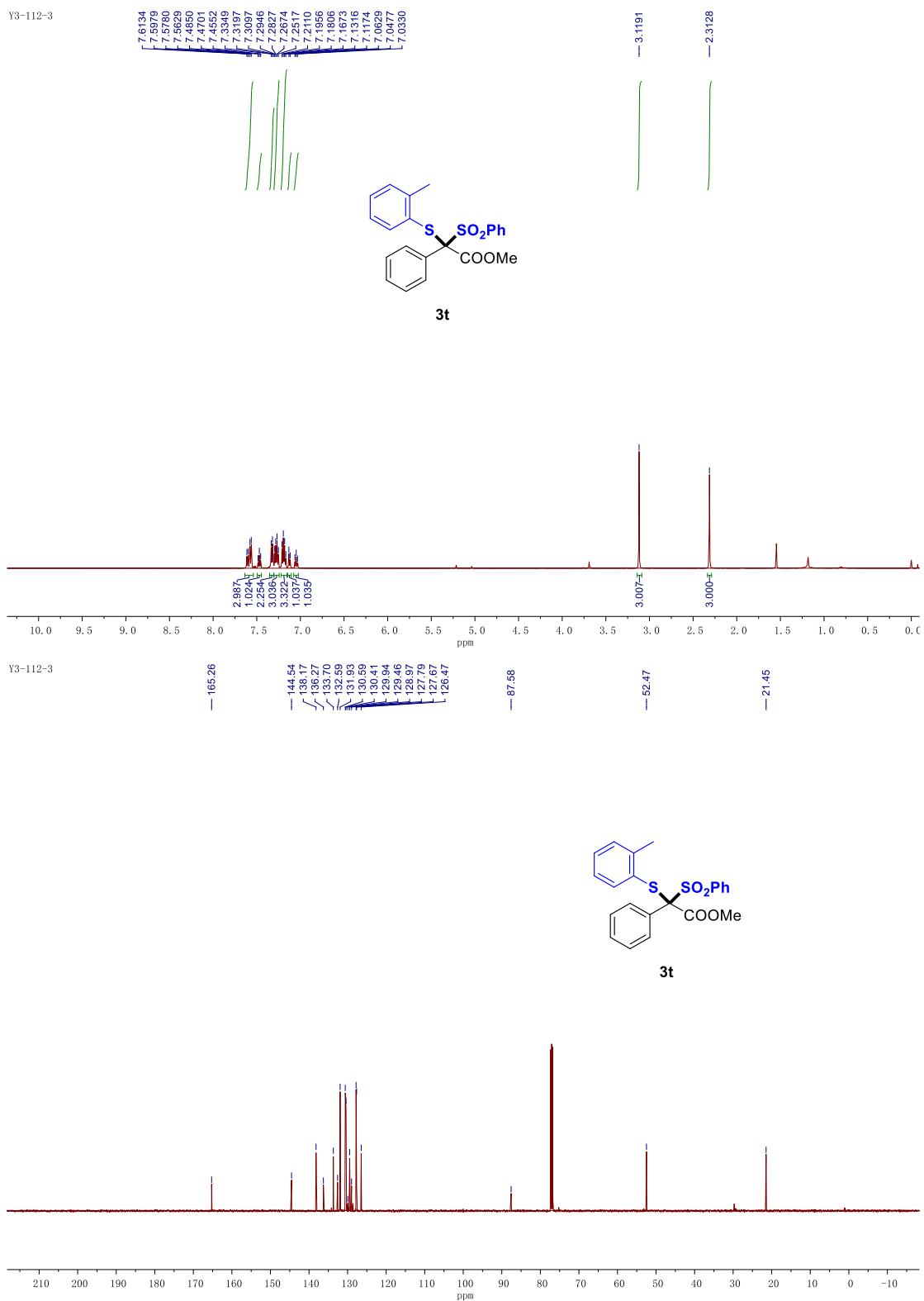
Molecular Weight: 412.5180

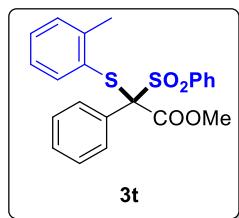
m/z: 412.0803 (100.0%), 413.0837 (23.8%), 414.0761 (9.0%), 414.0870 (2.7%), 415.0795 (2.2%), 413.0797 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.06; H, 4.89; O, 15.51; S, 15.54



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **435.0695**, found **435.0701**.





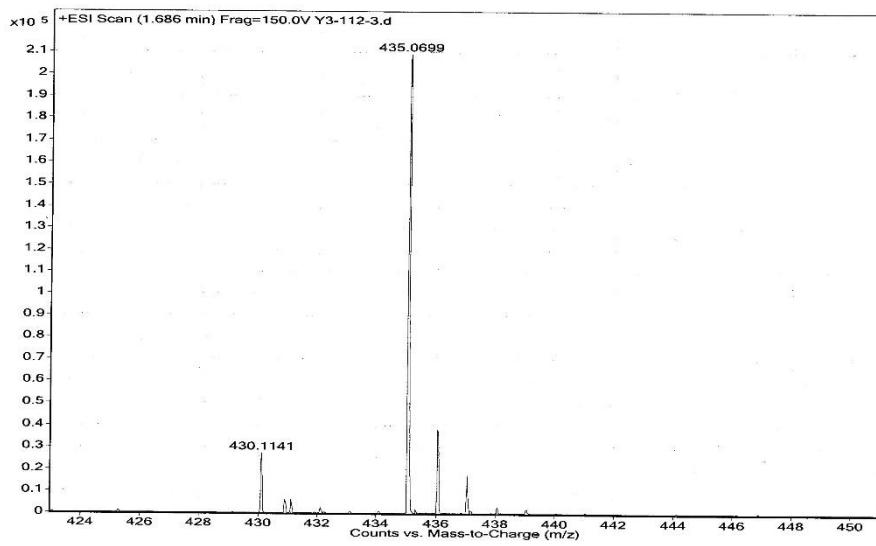
Chemical Formula: C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 412.0803

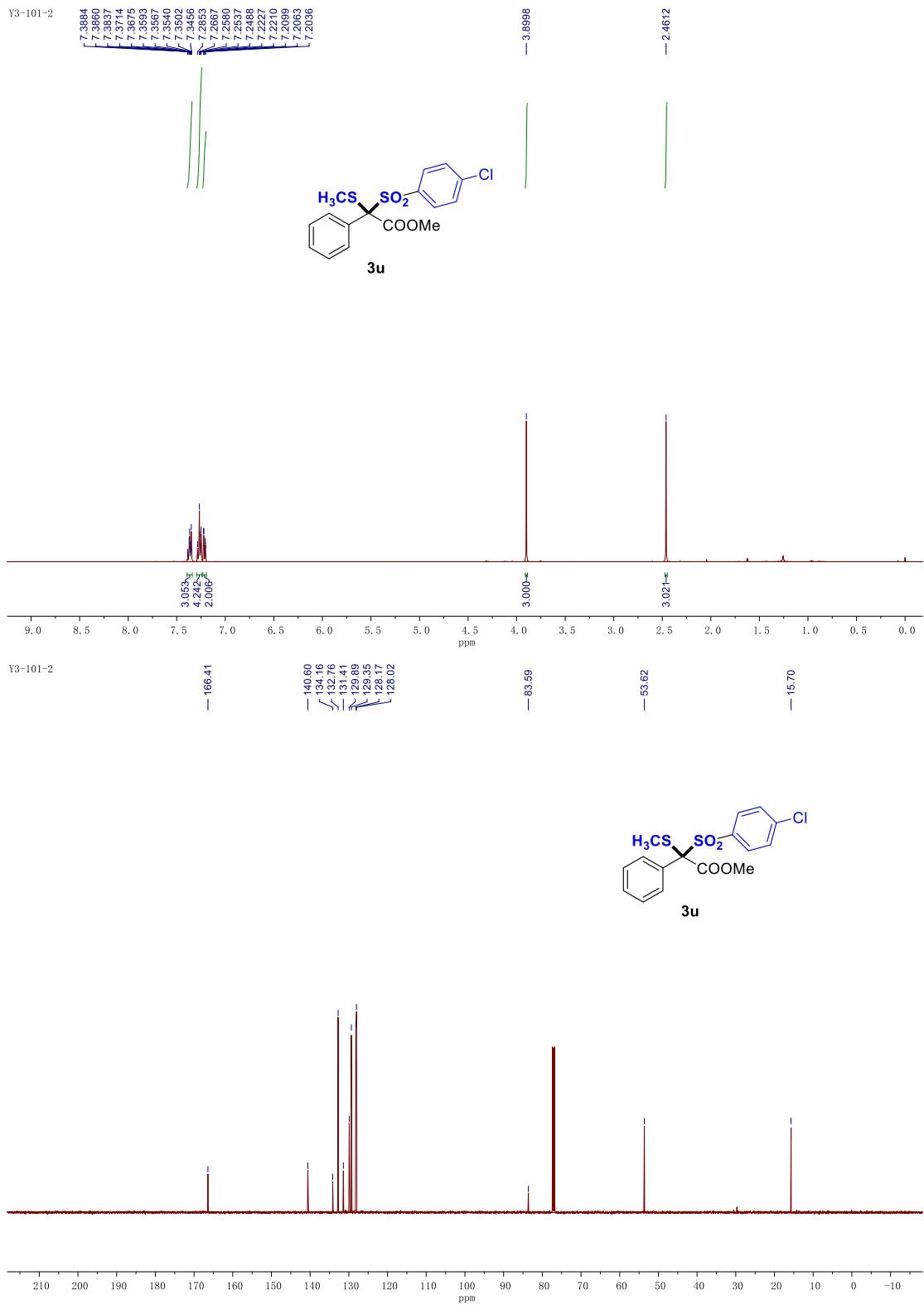
Molecular Weight: 412.5180

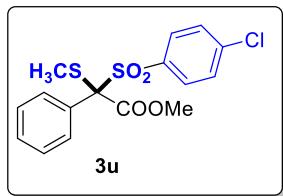
m/z: 412.0803 (100.0%), 413.0837 (23.8%), 414.0761 (9.0%), 414.0870 (2.7%), 415.0795 (2.2%), 413.0797 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 64.06; H, 4.89; O, 15.51; S, 15.54



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **435.0695**, found **435.0699**.





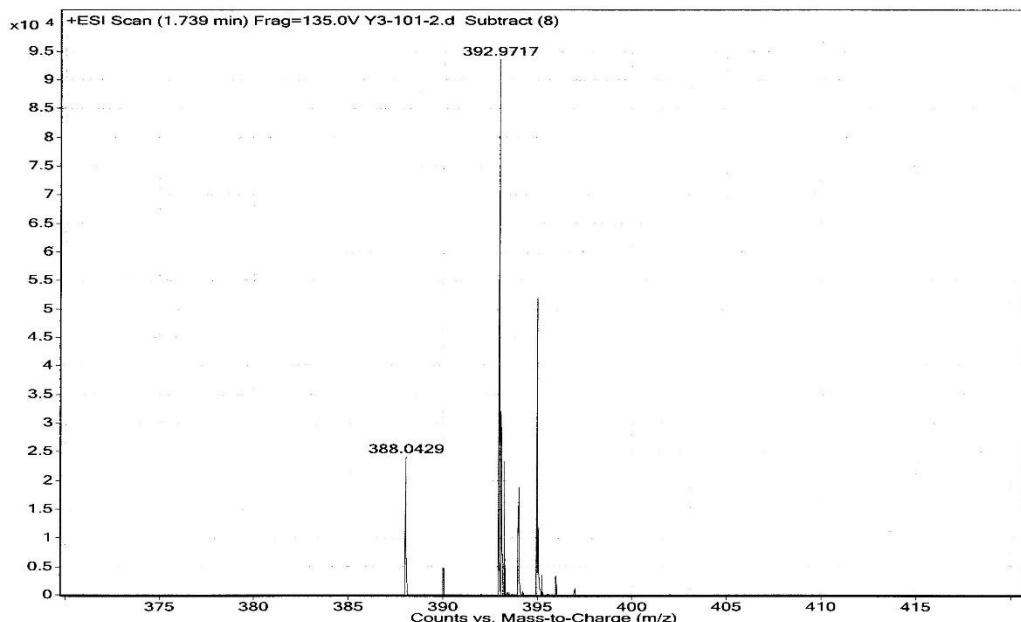
Chemical Formula: C₁₆H₁₅ClO₄S₂

Exact Mass: 370.0100

Molecular Weight: 370.8620

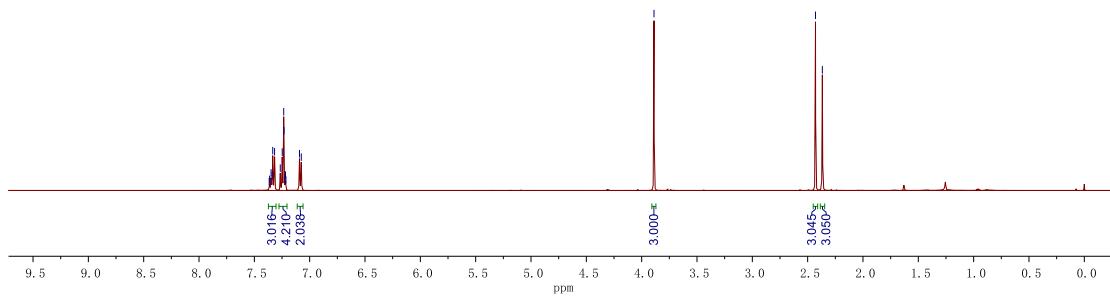
m/z: 370.0100 (100.0%), 372.0071 (32.0%), 371.0134 (17.3%), 372.0058 (9.0%), 373.0104 (5.5%), 374.0029 (2.9%), 371.0094 (1.6%), 373.0092 (1.6%), 372.0167 (1.4%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 51.82; H, 4.08; Cl, 9.56; O, 17.26; S, 17.29

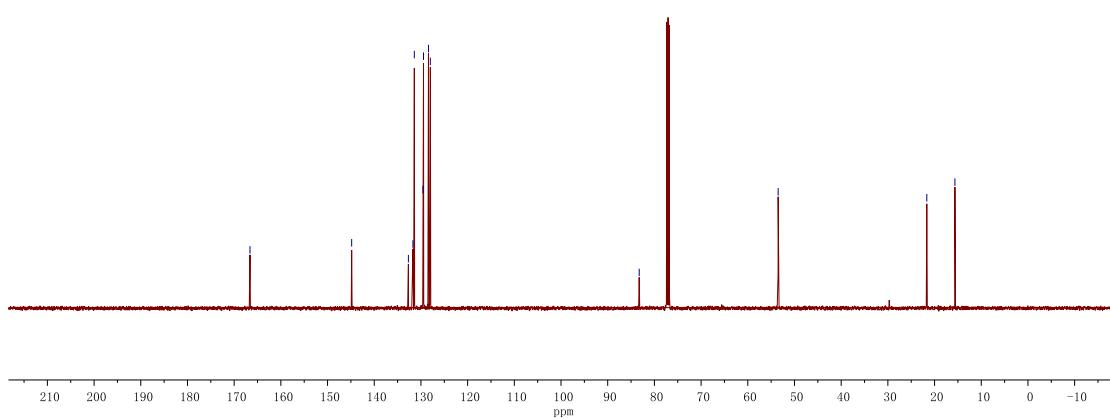


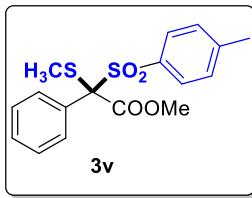
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₆H₁₅ClO₄S₂ [M+NH₄]⁺ **388.0439**, found **388.0429**.

Y3-101-3

**3v**

Y3-101-3

**3v**



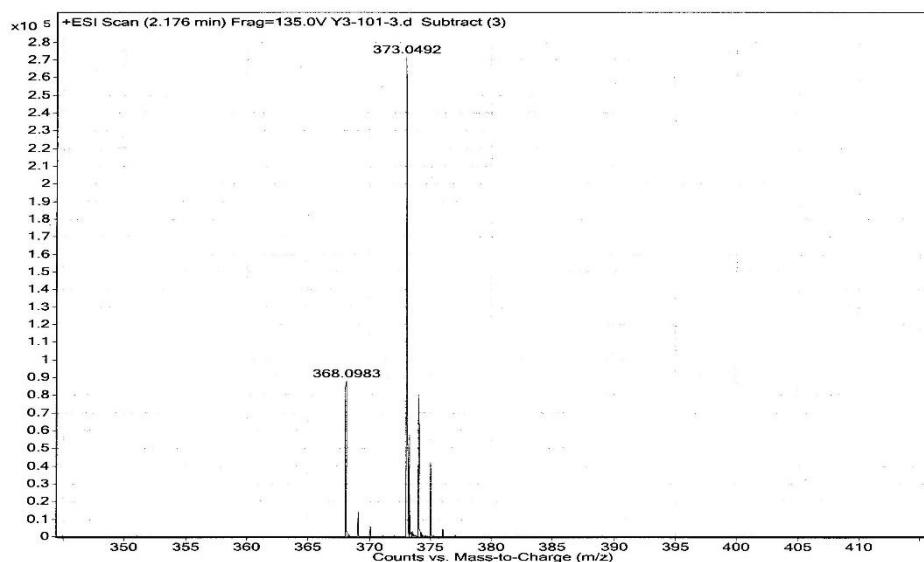
Chemical Formula: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$

Exact Mass: 350.0647

Molecular Weight: 350.4470

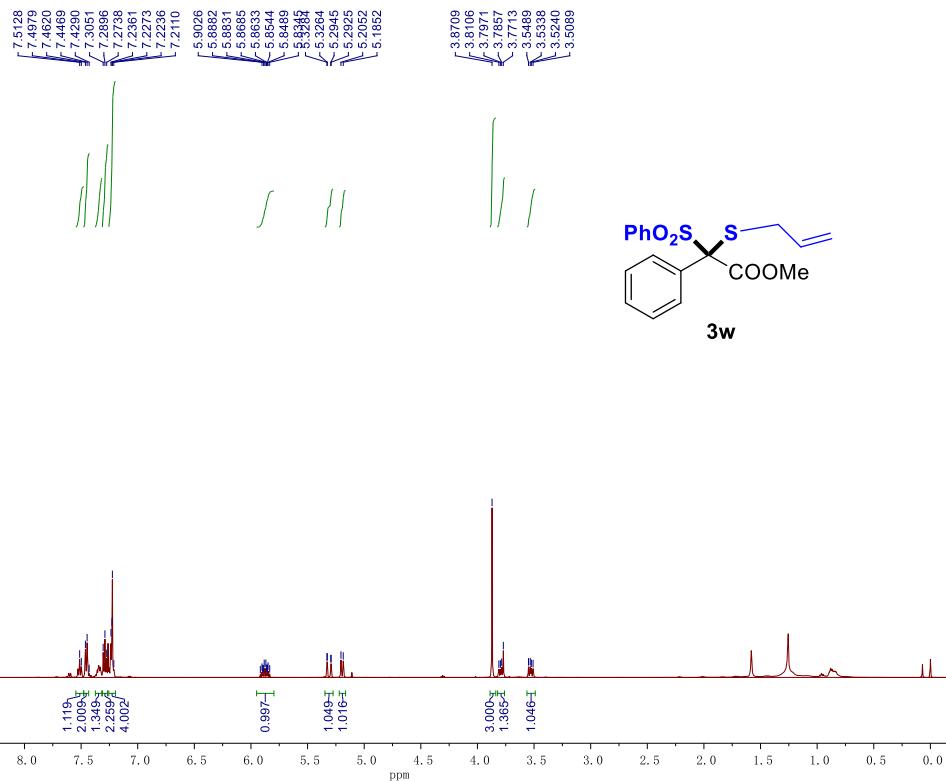
m/z: 350.0647 (100.0%), 351.0680 (18.4%), 352.0604 (9.0%), 353.0638 (1.7%), 351.0640 (1.6%), 352.0714 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 58.26; H, 5.18; O, 18.26; S, 18.30

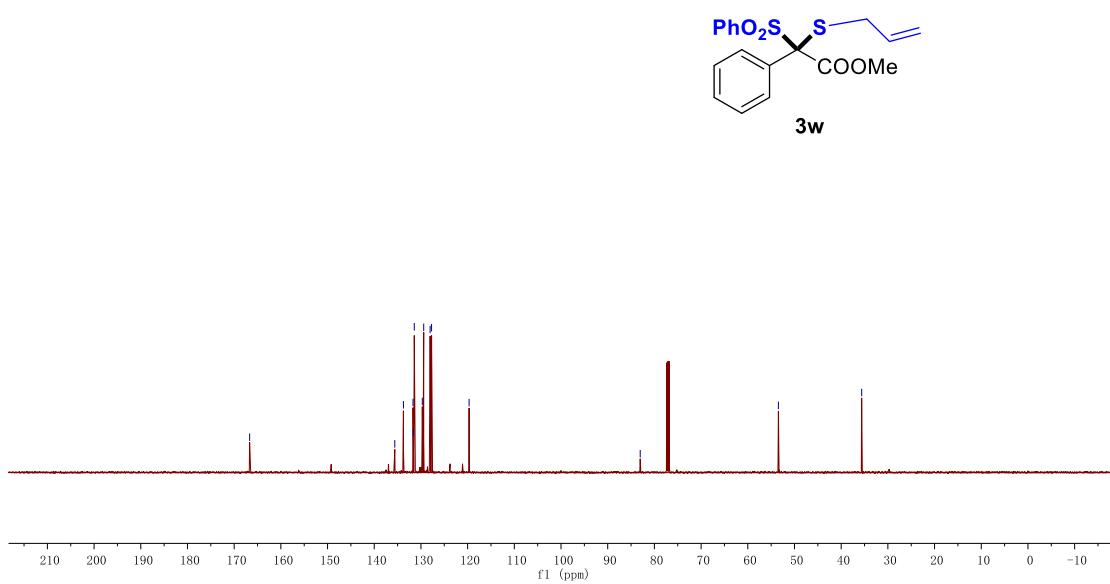


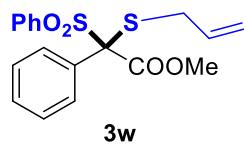
HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ [M+NH₄]⁺ **368.0985**, found **368.0983**.

20170628H-Y3-114-2



20171124-Y4-14-1 C13





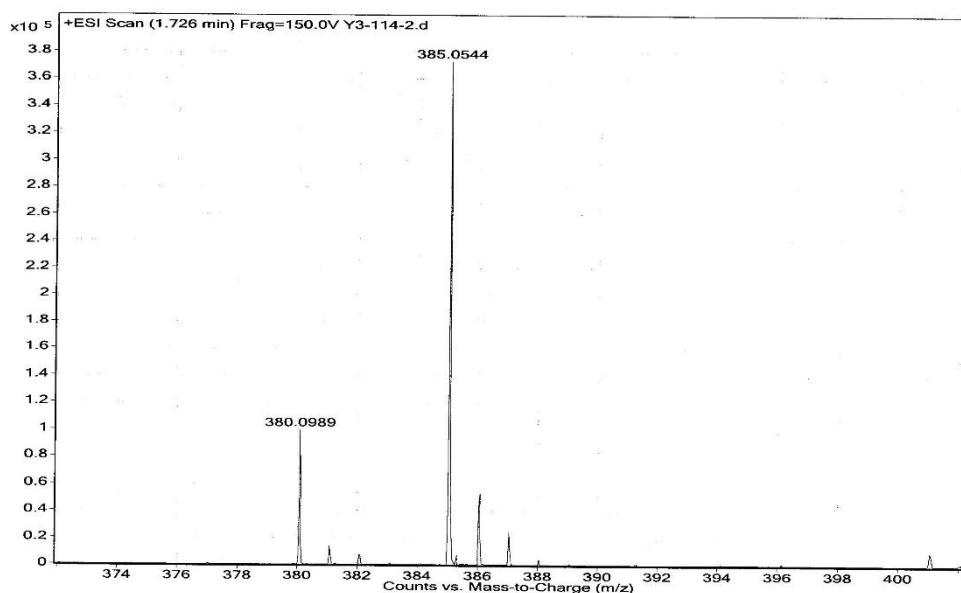
Chemical Formula: C₁₈H₁₈O₄S₂

Exact Mass: 362.06

Molecular Weight: 362.46

m/z: 362.06 (100.0%), 363.07 (19.8%), 364.06 (9.0%), 364.07 (3.0%), 365.06 (1.8%), 363.06 (1.6%)

Elemental Analysis: C, 59.65; H, 5.01; O, 17.66; S, 17.69



HRMS (ESI, m/z) calcd for C₁₈H₁₈O₄S₂ [M+Na]⁺ **385.0539**, found **385.0544**.