

Supplementary information:

Visible-light-activated photoelectrochemical biosensor for the detection of pesticide acetochlor in vegetable and fruit based on its inhibition towards glucose oxidase

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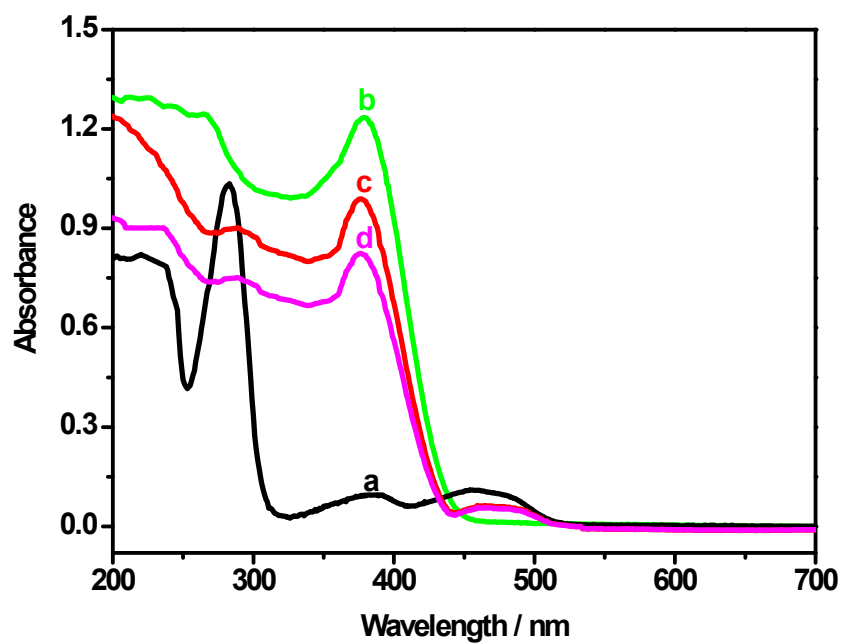


Fig. S1 UV-vis diffuse reflection spectra of (a) GOx, (b) NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂, (c) NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂/Gox, and (d) GOx/CS/NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂.

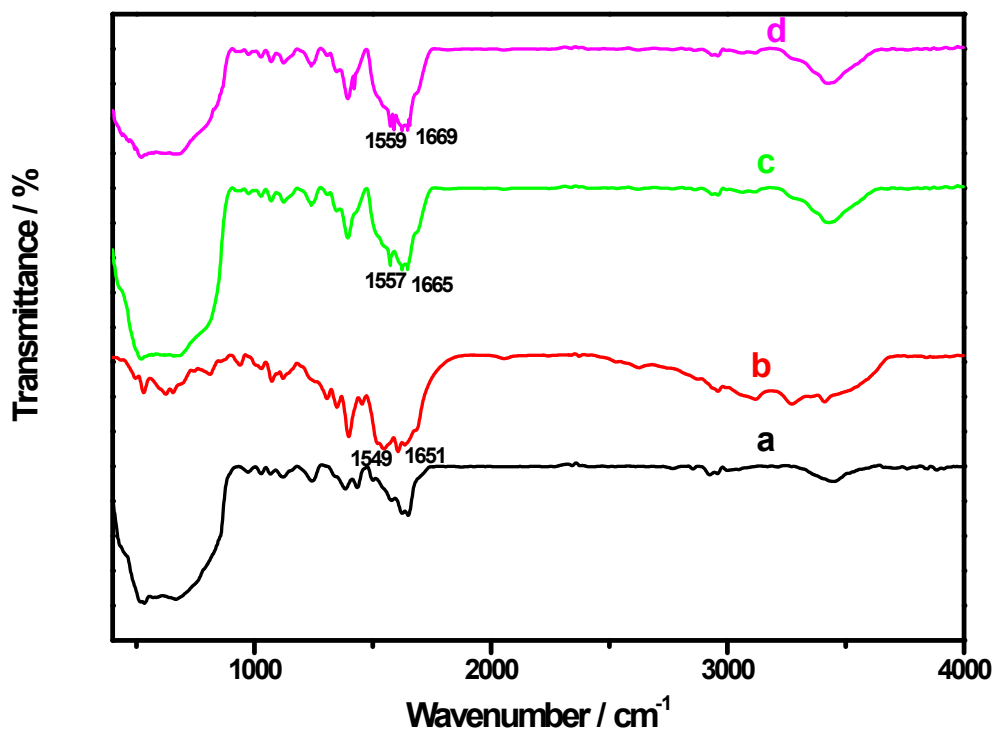


Fig. S2 FTIR spectra of (a) NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂, (b) GOx, (c) GOx/NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂, and (d) GOx/CS/NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂.

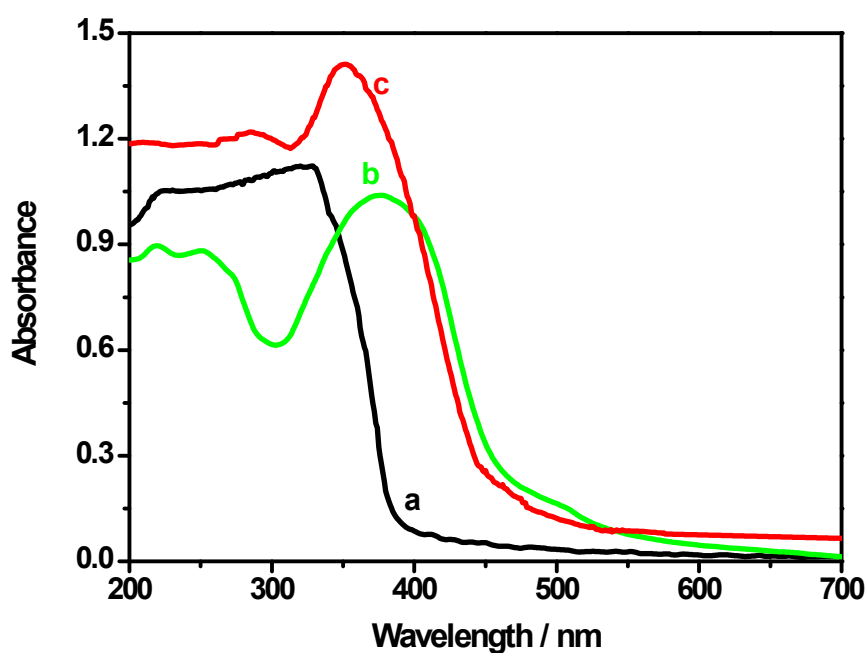


Fig. S3 UV-vis diffuse reflection spectra of (a) TiO₂ (b) NH₂-MIL-125(Ti) and (c) NH₂-MIL-125(Ti)/TiO₂.

Table S1 Comparison of the analytical performance of different methods for acetochlor detection

Method	Linear range (mol L ⁻¹)	Detection limit (mol L ⁻¹)	Reference
MSPE-DLLM/GC ^a	$3.7 \times 10^{-10} \sim 1.8 \times 10^{-7}$	4.0×10^{-11}	Bai et al., 2013
SPME/GC-MS ^b	$3.7 \times 10^{-10} \sim 3.7 \times 10^{-8}$	4.0×10^{-12}	Xu et al., 2007
UPLC/MS/MS ^c	$3.0 \times 10^{-11} \sim 1.9 \times 10^{-10}$	7.0×10^{-14}	Gervais et al., 2008
Photocatalytic- electrochemical sensor	$5.0 \times 10^{-7} \sim 2.0 \times 10^{-5}$	2.0×10^{-10}	Jin et al., 2014
GOx/CS/NH ₂ -MIL- 125(Ti)/TiO ₂ biosensor	$2.0 \times 10^{-11} \sim 1.0 \times 10^{-9}$ $1.0 \times 10^{-8} \sim 2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	3.0×10^{-12}	This work

^aMSPE-DLLM/GC: magnetic solid phase extraction-dispersive liquid liquid microextraction combined with gas chromatography

^bSPME/GC–MS: solid-phase microextraction combined with gas chromatography with mass spectrometry

^cUPLC/MS/MS: ultra-performance liquid chromatography combined with tandem mass spectrometry

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