

Synthesis and antimicrobial evaluation of promising 7-arylamino-5,8-dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylates and their halogenated amino compounds for treating Gram-negative bacterial infections

Juliana S. Novais,^a Vinicius R. Campos,^b Ana Carolina J. A. Silva,^a Maria C. B. V. de Souza,^b Vitor F. Ferreira,^b Vitor G. L. Keller,^b Matheus O. Ferreira,^b Flaviana R. F. Dias,^b Maíra I. Vitorino,^a Plínio C. Sathler,^c Marcos V. Santana,^a Jackson A. L. C. Resende,^{d,e} Helena C. Castro,^a Anna C. Cunha^{b*}

^a Universidade Federal Fluminense, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Ciências e Biotecnologia, Niterói, Outeiro de São João Batista, 24020-141, Niterói, RJ, Brazil.

^b Universidade Federal Fluminense, Departamento de Química Orgânica, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Química, Outeiro de São João Batista, 24020-141, Niterói, RJ, Brazil.

^c Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, Faculdade de Farmácia, LabTIF, 21941-909, Rio de Janeiro, RJ, Brazil.

^d Universidade Federal Fluminense, Laboratório de difração de raios X, Programa de Pós-Graduação em Química, 24020-141, Niterói, RJ, Brazil.

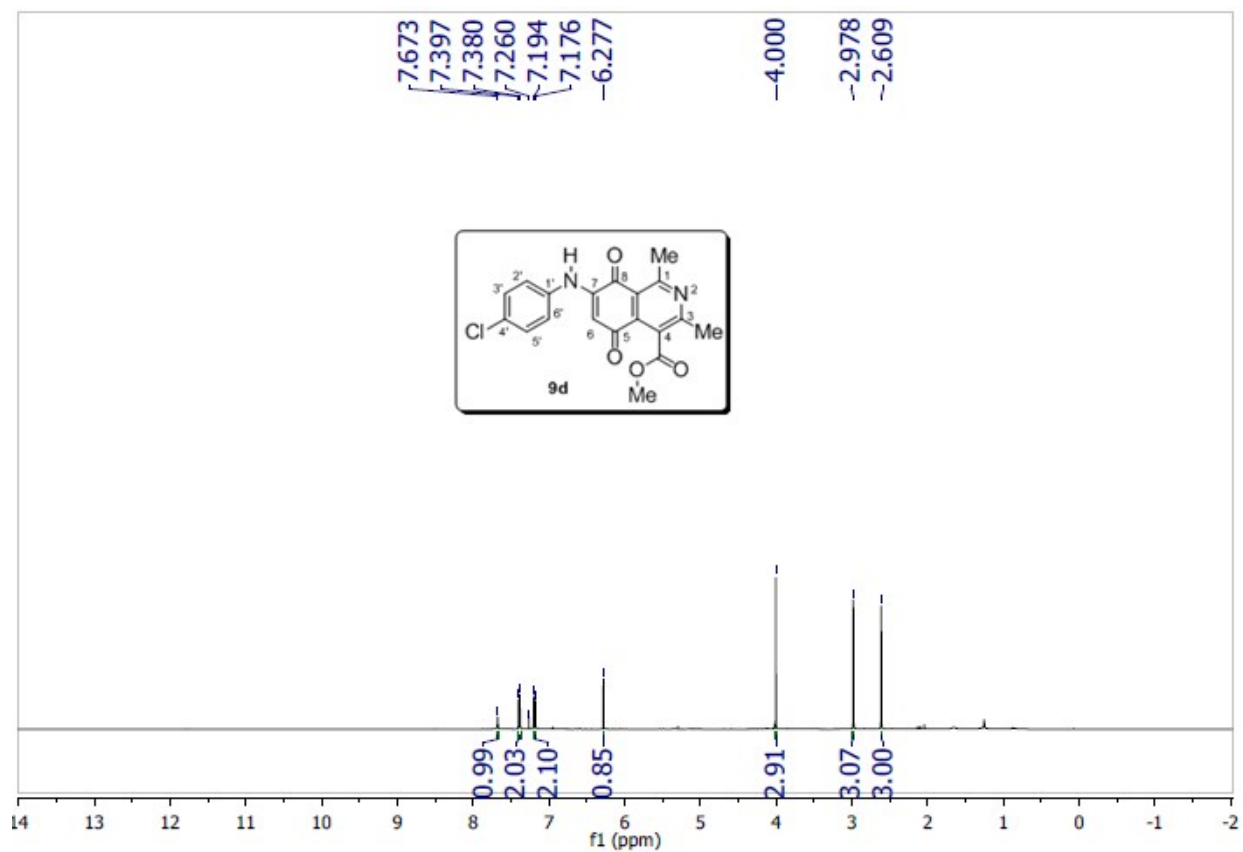
^e Universidade Federal do Mato Grosso, Centro Universitário do Araguaia, Instituto de Ciências Exatas e da Terra, 78600-000, Barra do Garças, MT, Brazil.

Supporting Information

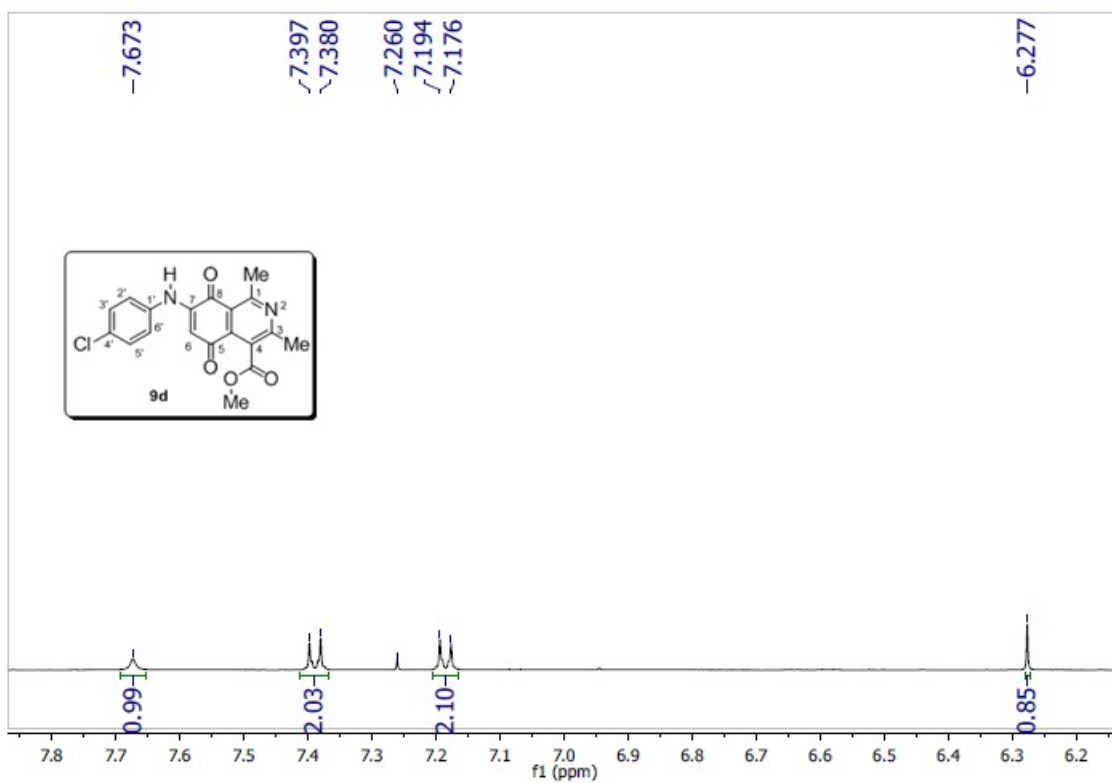
Index

¹ H NMR spectrum of methyl 7-(4-chlorophenyl)amino-1,3-dimethyl-5,8-dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (9d) (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	3
Expansion of the ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 9d (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	4
¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound 9d (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz).....	5
¹ H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo-7-phenylamino-1,3-dimethyl-5,8-dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (10a) (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	6

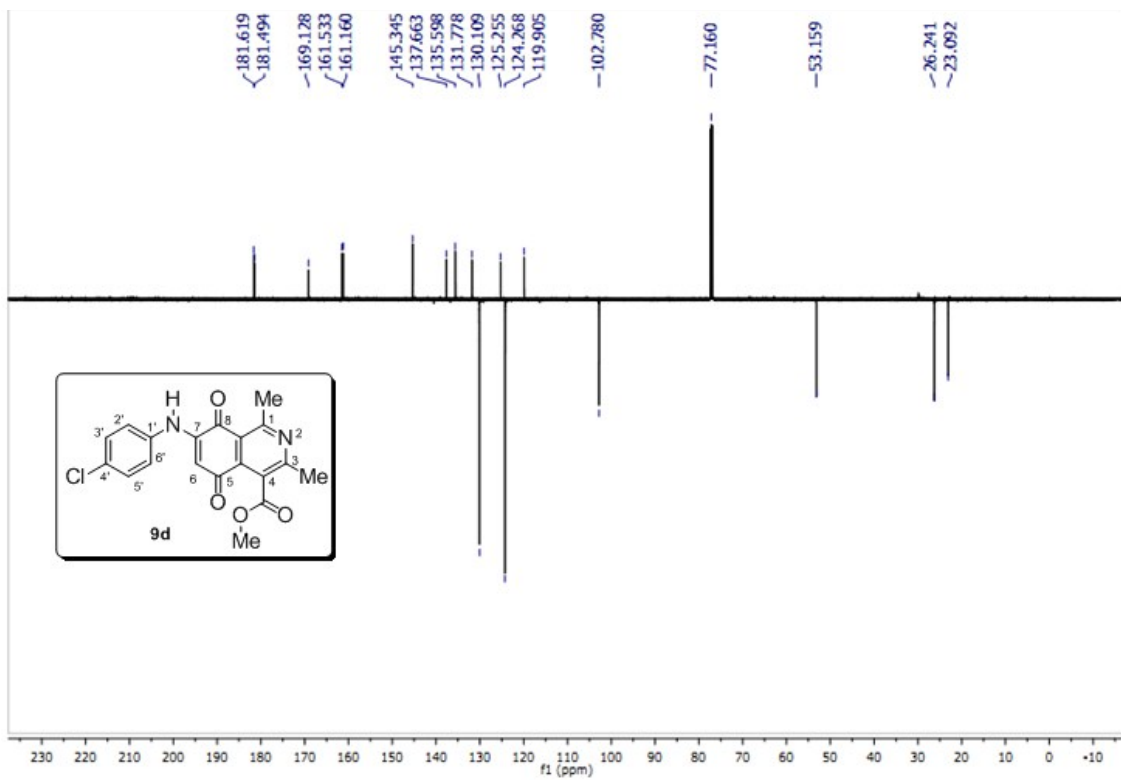
Expansion of the ¹ H NMR spectrum of aminoquinone 10a (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	7
¹³ C NMR spectrum of aminoquinone 10a (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz).....	8
¹ H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo- 7-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)amino-1,3-dimethyl-5,8- dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (10b) (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	9
Expansion of the ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 10b (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	10
¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound 10b (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz).....	11
¹ H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo- 3-bromoethyl-7-(4-methoxyphenyl)amino-1-methyl-5,8- dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (19c) (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz)...	12
Expansion of the ¹ H NMR spectrum of compound 19c (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	13
¹³ C NMR spectrum of compound 19c (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz).....	14
¹ H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo- 3-bromoethyl-7-(4-chlorophenyl)amino-1-methyl-5,8- dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (19d) (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz)...	15
Expansion of the ¹ H NMR spectrum of aminoquinone 19d (CDCl ₃ , 500 MHz).....	16
¹³ C NMR spectrum of aminoquinone 19d (CDCl ₃ , 125 MHz).....	17
Crystallographic data of compounds 10d and 19d	18



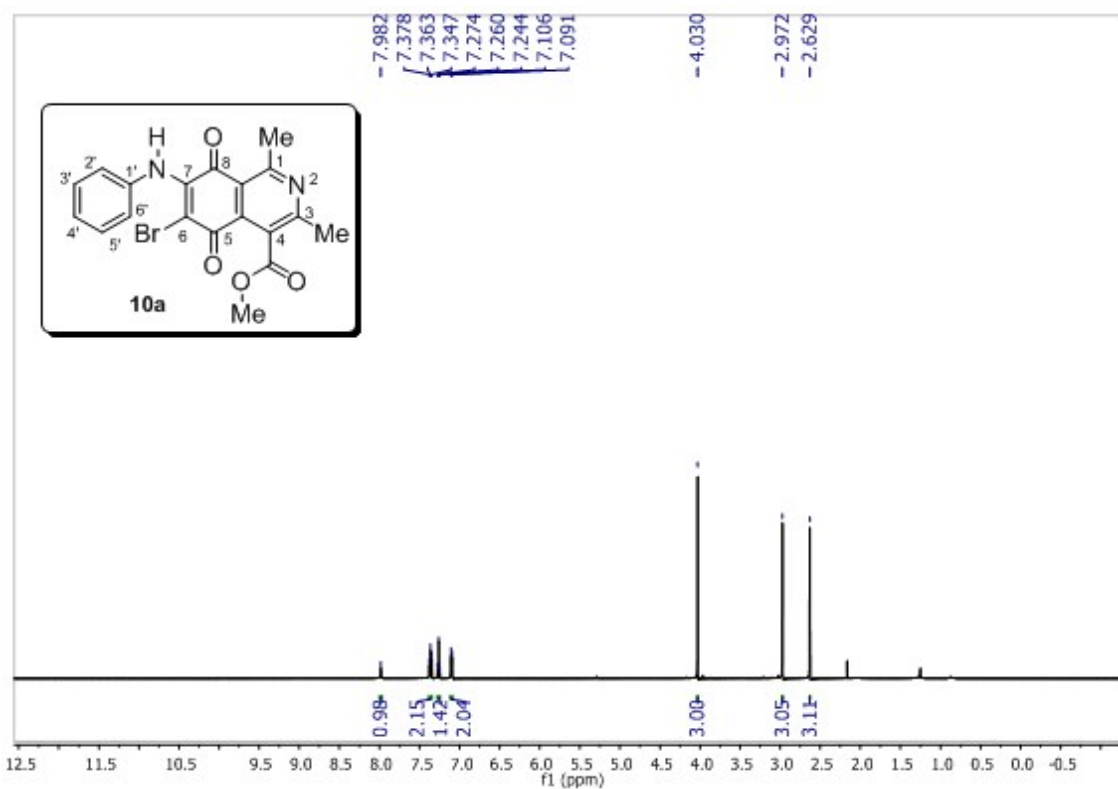
¹H NMR spectrum of methyl 7-(4-chlorophenyl)amino-1,3-dimethyl-5,8-dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (**9d**) (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



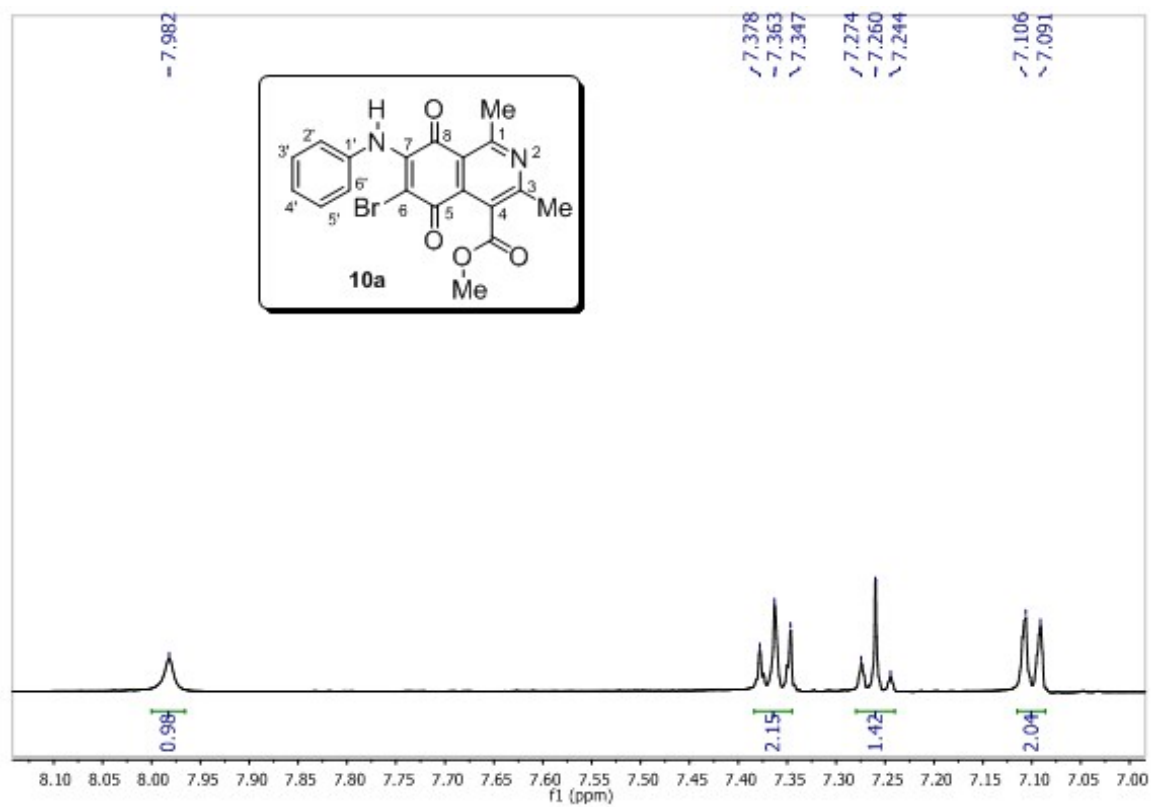
Expansion of the ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **9d** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



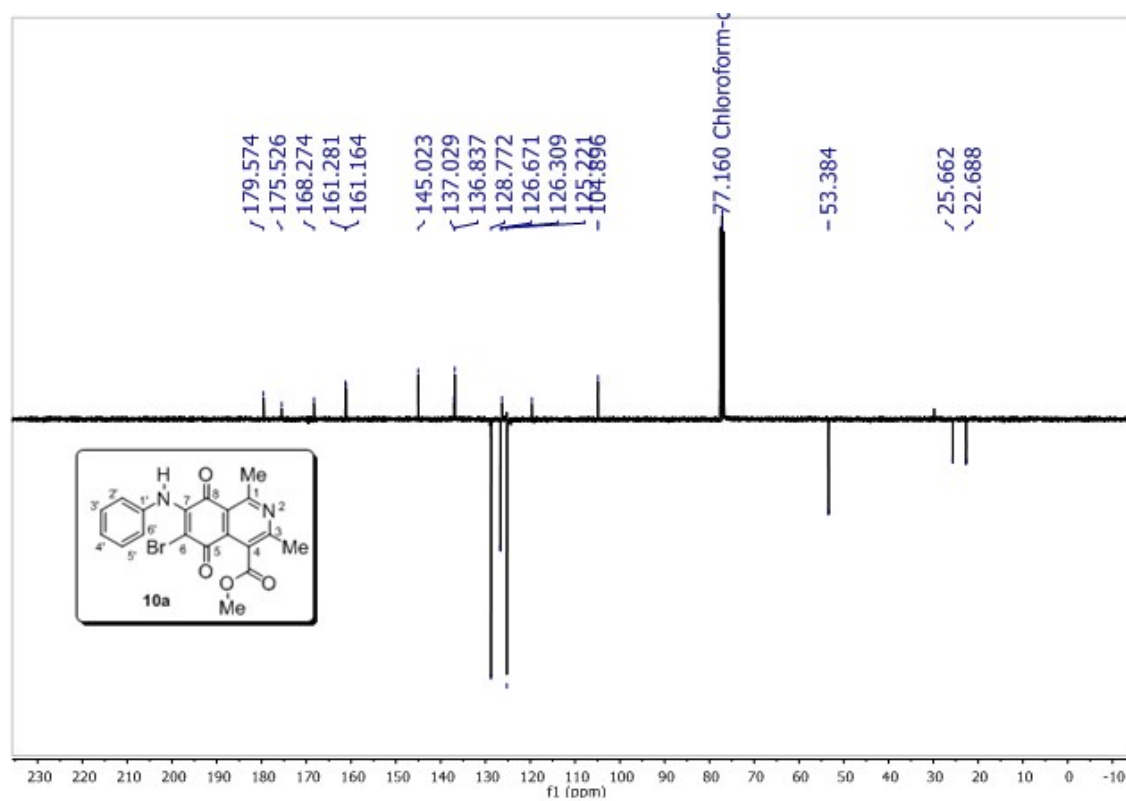
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **9d** (CDCl_3 , 125 MHz).



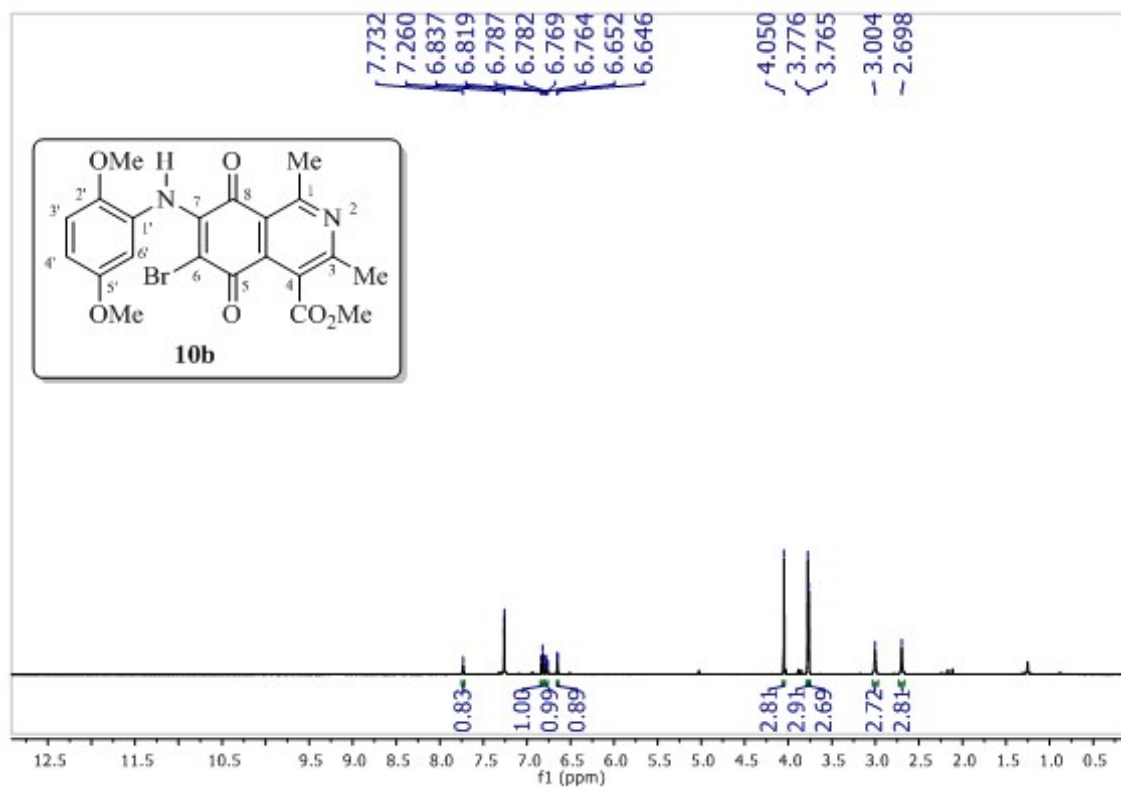
¹H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo -7-phenylamino-1,3-dimethyl-5,8-dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (**10a**) (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



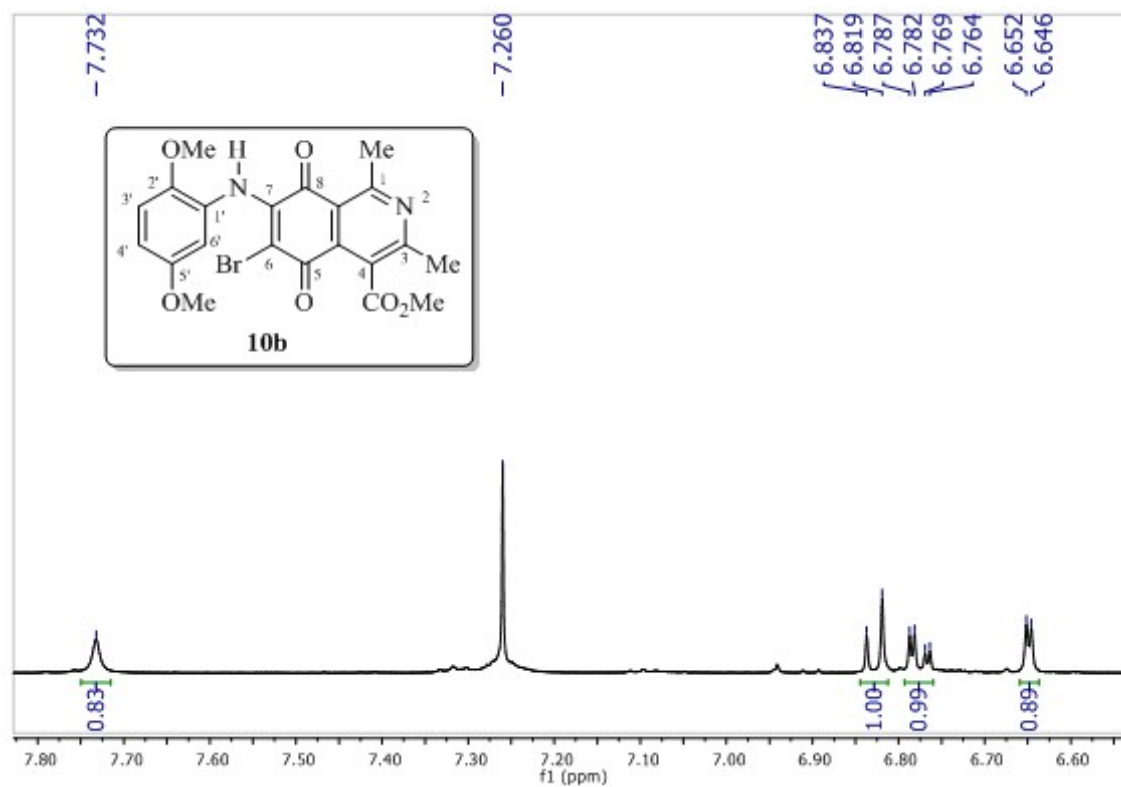
Expansion of the ^1H NMR spectrum of compound **10a** (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz).



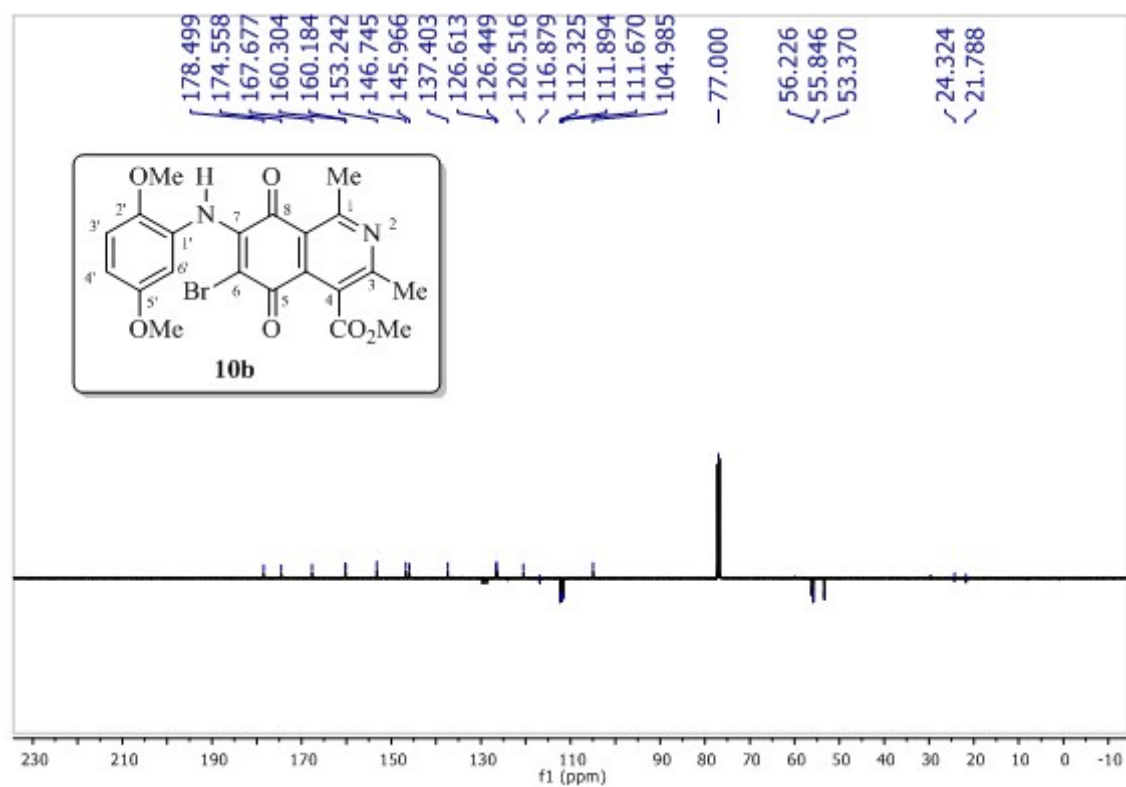
^{13}C NMR spectrum of compound **10a** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz).



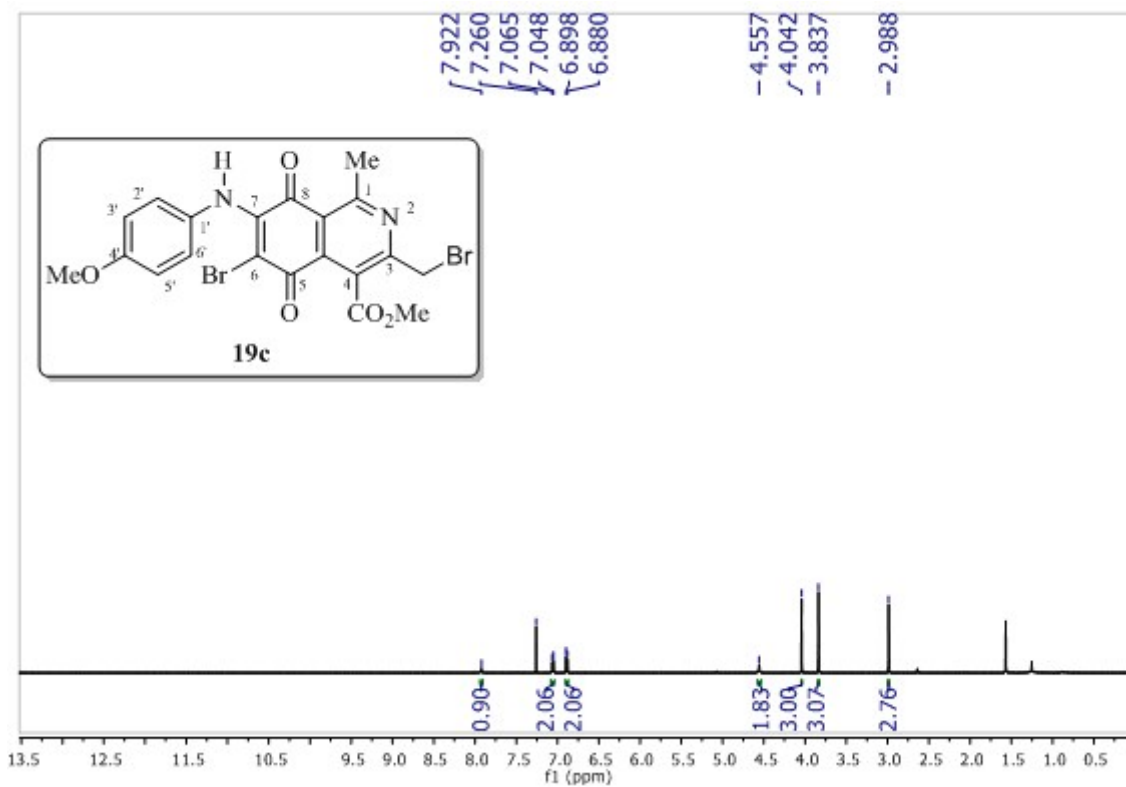
¹H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo- 7-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)amino-1,3-dimethyl-5,8- dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (**10b**) (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



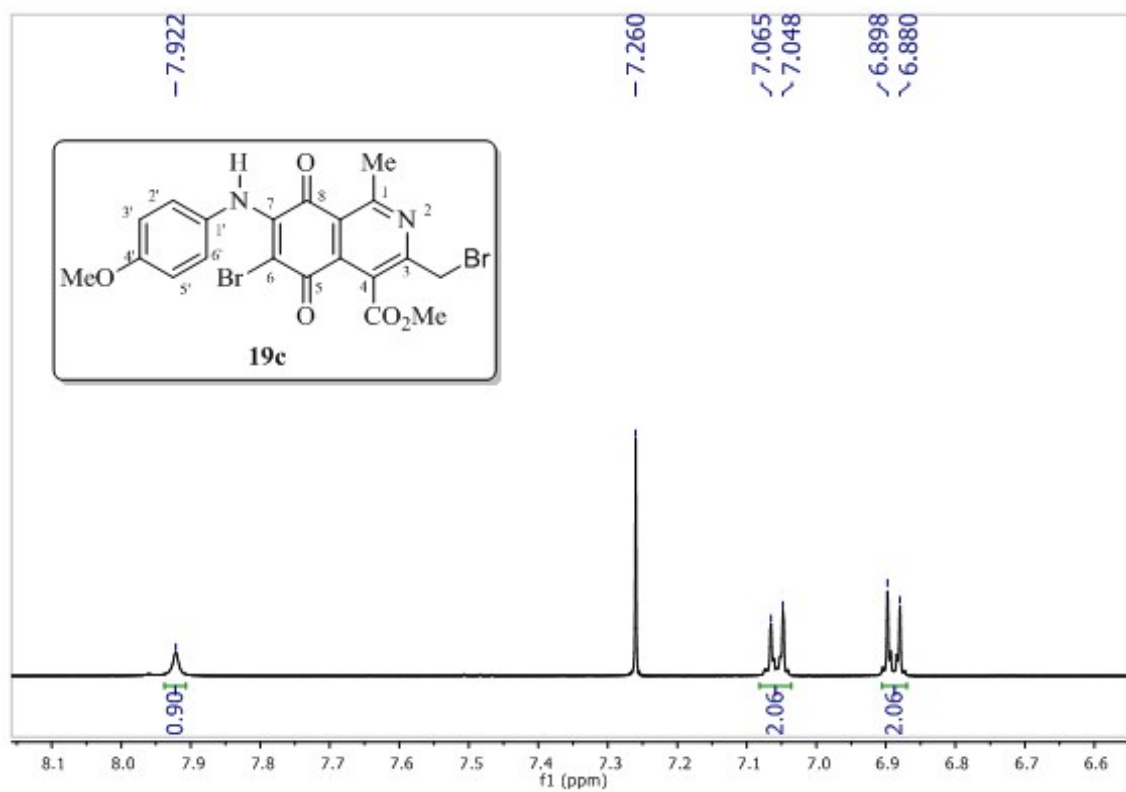
Expansion of the ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **10b** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



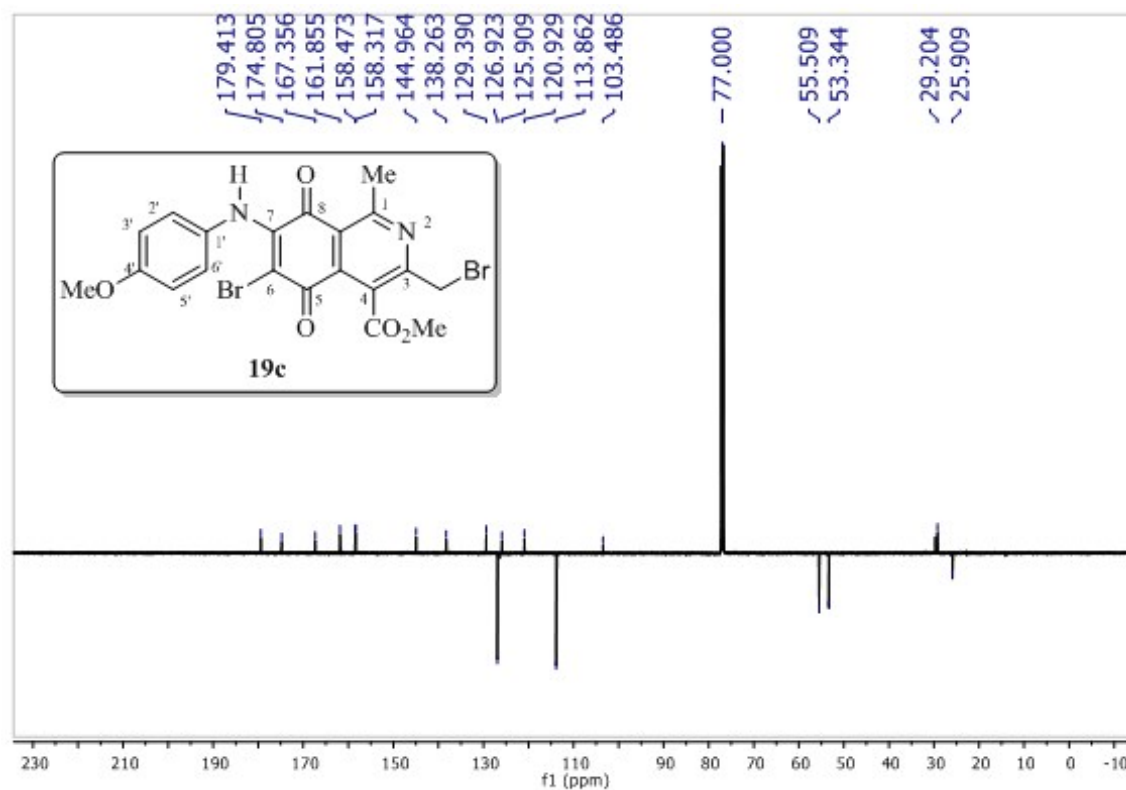
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **10b** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz).



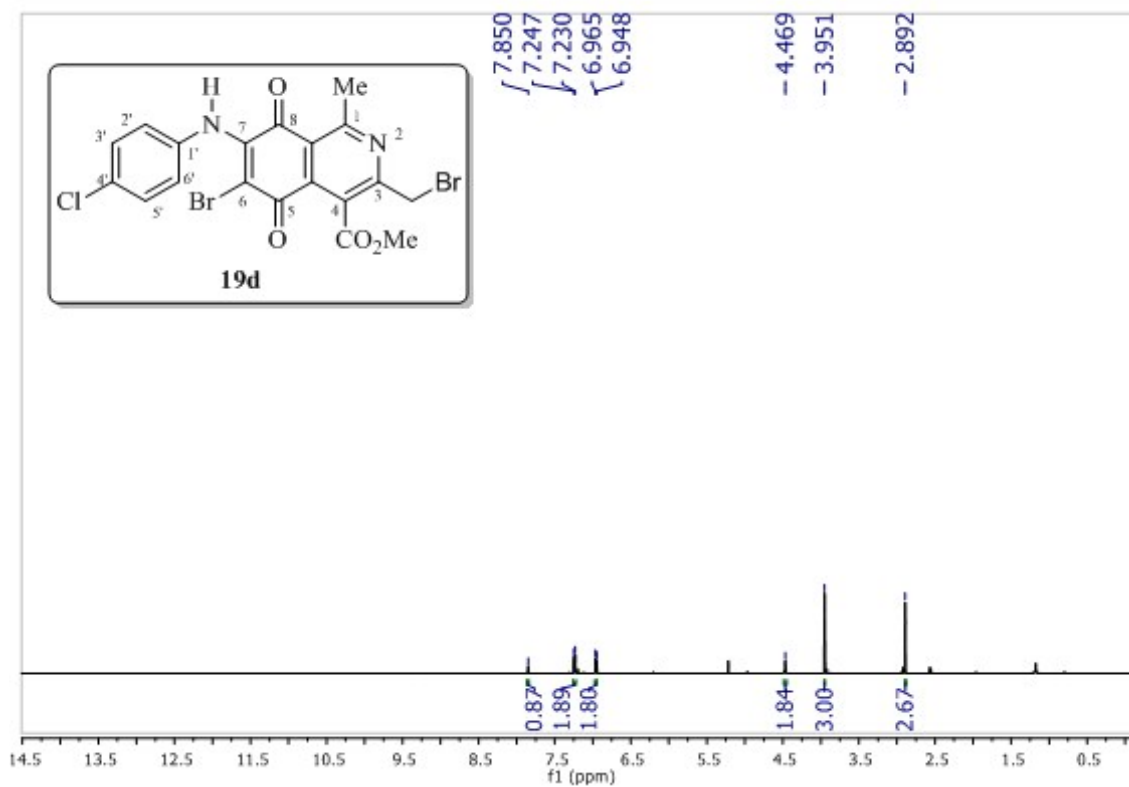
¹H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo- 3-bromoethyl-7-(4-methoxyphenyl)amino-1-methyl-5,8- dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (**19c**) (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



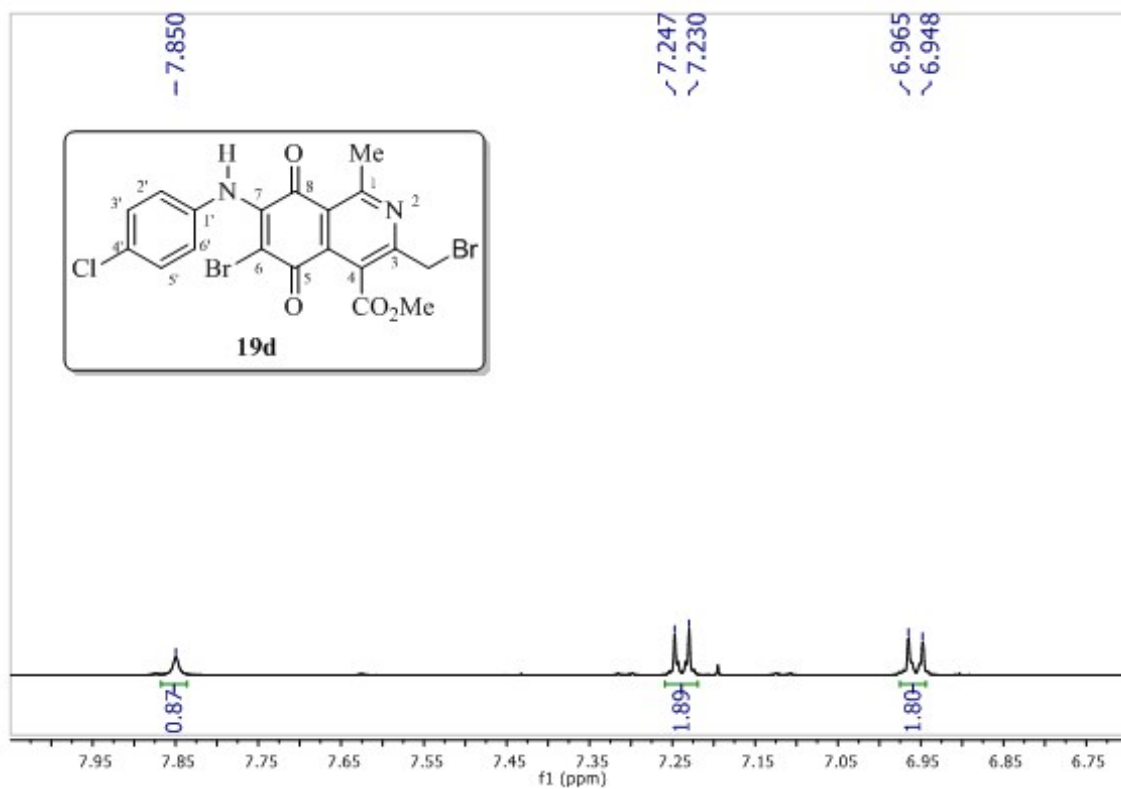
Expansion of the ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **19c** (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



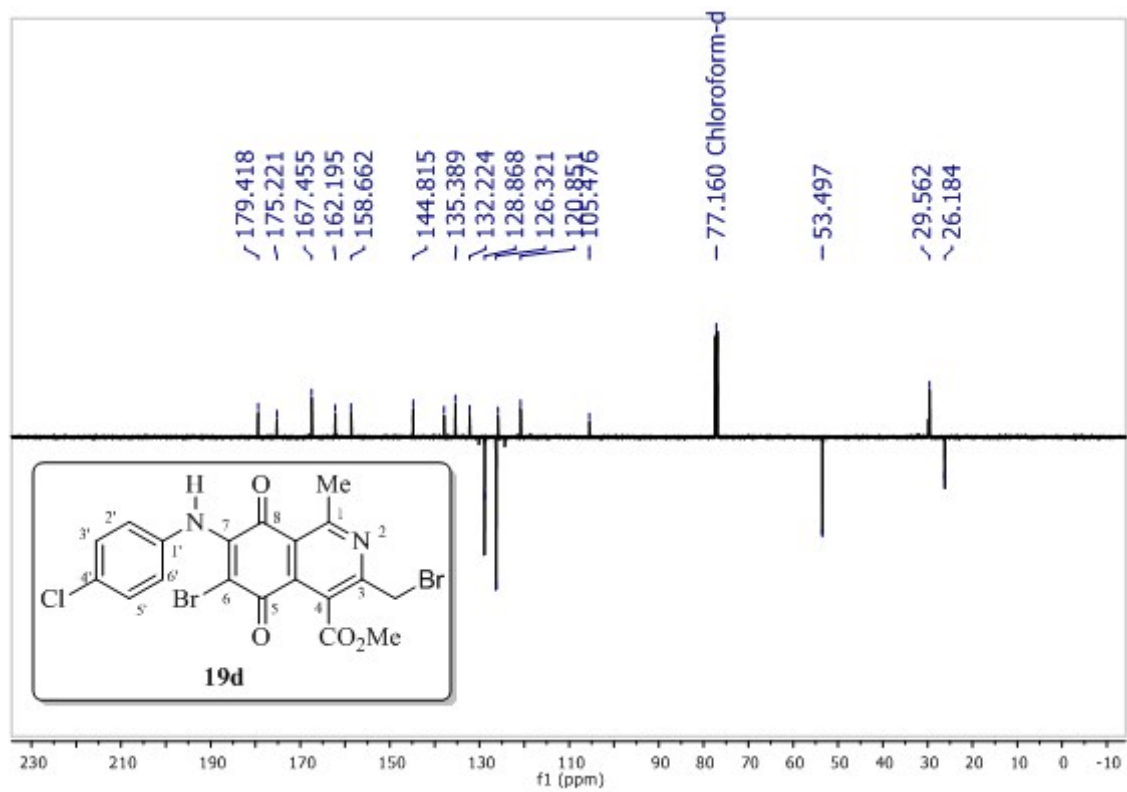
¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **19c** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz).



¹H NMR spectrum of methyl 6-bromo- 3-bromoethyl-7-(4-chlorophenyl)amino-1-methyl-5,8- dioxo-5,8-dihydroisoquinoline-4-carboxylate (**19d**) (CDCl₃, 500 MHz).



Expansion of the ¹H NMR spectrum of compound **19d** (CDCl₃, 300 MHz).



¹³C NMR spectrum of compound **19d** (CDCl₃, 125 MHz).

X-ray diffraction data was carried out with radiation MoK α ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$) in Bruker D8 Venture diffractometer, for aminoquinone **19d**, and in Bruker-Noinius Kappa CCD diffractometer, for derivative **10d**. The structure was solved by direct methods and refined by full-matrix least squares on F^2 with SHELX package. The positions of hydrogen atoms were generated geometrically and refined according to a riding model. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically.

Table. Crystallographic data of compounds **10d** and **19d**.

Compound	10d	19d
Empirical formula	C ₁₉ H ₁₄ BrClN ₂ O ₄	C ₁₉ H ₁₃ Br ₂ ClN ₂ O ₄
Formula weight	449.68	528.58
Temperature/K	298	298
Crystal system	Monoclinic	Orthorhombic
Space group	C2/c	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2
a/Å	14.560(3)	20.5261 (10)
b/Å	10.207(2)	9.0318 (5)
c/Å	25.110(5)	10.5375 (6)
β /°	102.18(3)	90
Volume/Å ³	3647.6(13)	1953.52 (18)
Z	8	4
ρ_{calc} /g/cm ³	1.638	1.797
μ /mm ⁻¹	2.429	4.315
F(000)	1808	1040
Crystal size/mm ³	0.03 × 0.14 × 0.17	0.02 × 0.07 × 0.07
2 θ range for data collection/°	6.258 to 51.998	4.346 to 52.032
Index ranges	-17 ≤ h ≤ 17, -12 ≤ k ≤ 12, 0 ≤ l ≤ 30	-25 ≤ h ≤ 23, -11 ≤ k ≤ 7, -10 ≤ l ≤ 12
Reflections collected	6491	5549
Independent reflections	3565 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0846$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.1226$]	3687 [$R_{\text{int}} = 0.0479$, $R_{\text{sigma}} = 0.1054$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3565/0/244	3687/0/255
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	0.938	1.005
Final R indexes [$I \geq 2\sigma(I)$]	$R_1 = 0.0507$, $wR_2 = 0.1128$	$R_1 = 0.0520$, $wR_2 = 0.1117$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0987$, $wR_2 = 0.1283$	$R_1 = 0.0917$, $wR_2 = 0.1267$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.58/-0.49	0.42/-0.43