

Mesoporous C, N-Codoped TiO₂ Hybrid Shells with Enhanced Visible Light Photocatalytic Performance

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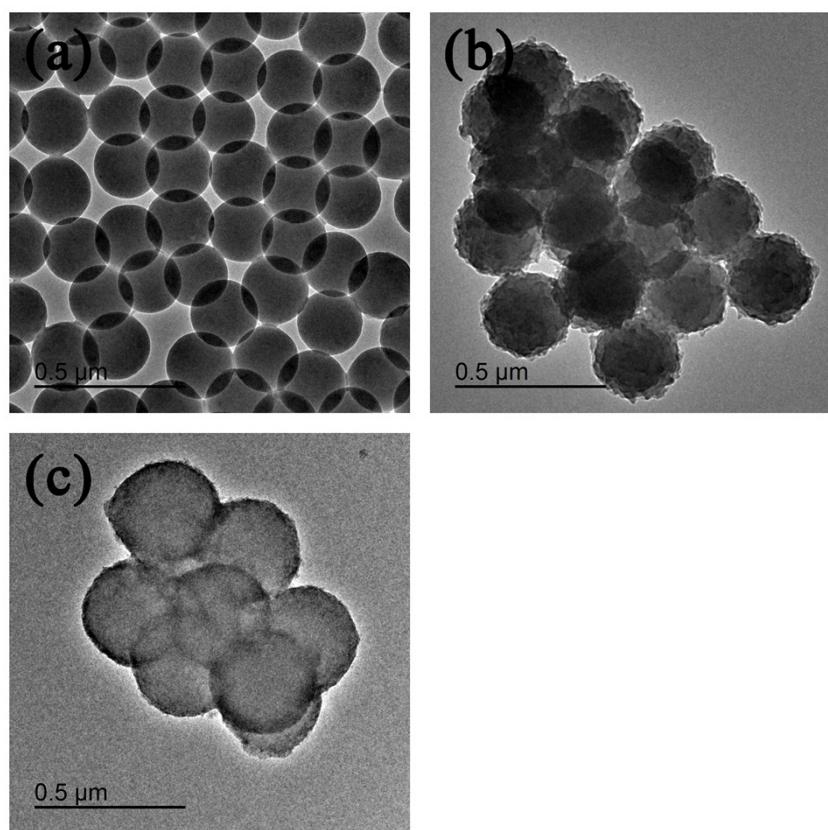


Figure S1 TEM images of (a) PS spheres, (b) PS/PANI hybrids, (c) PS/PANI/TiO₂ hybrids.

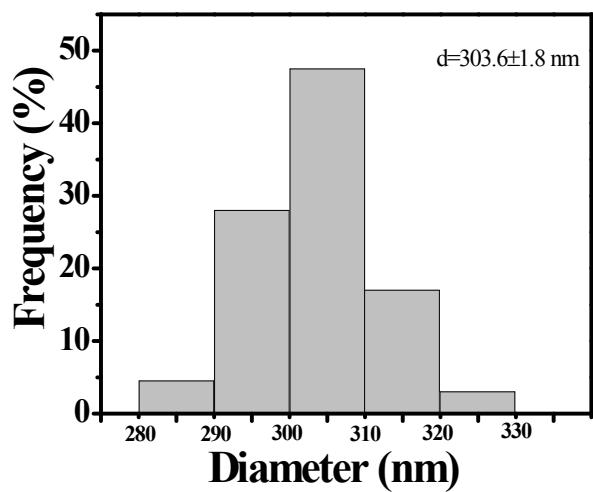


Figure S2 Particle size distribution of C/N-TiO₂(600) hybrid shells from a statistical study of the TEM images.

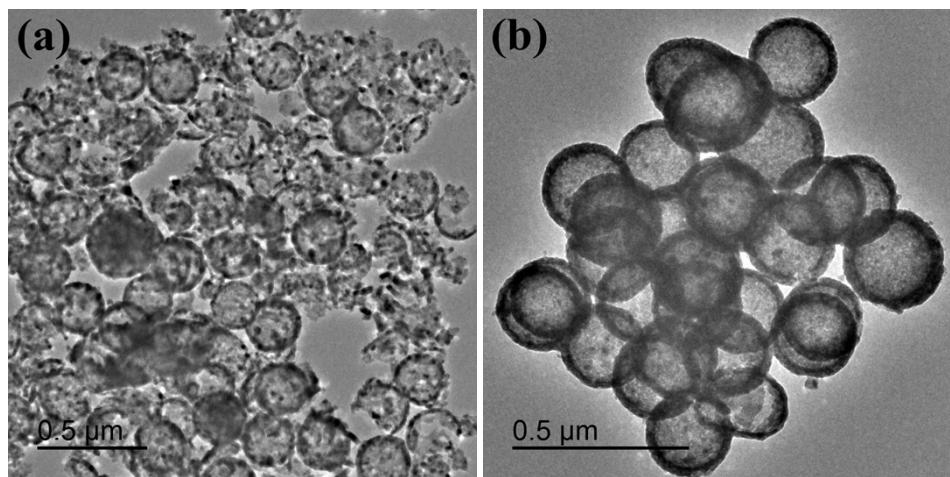


Figure S3 TEM images of (a) TiO₂(600) hollow spheres and (b) C-TiO₂(600) hybrid shells.

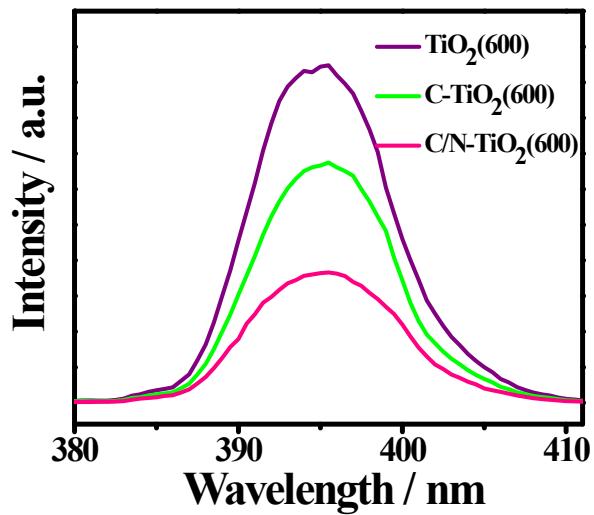


Figure S4 PL spectra of $\text{TiO}_2(600)$ hollow spheres, $\text{C-TiO}_2(600)$ and $\text{C/N-TiO}_2(600)$ hybrid shells.

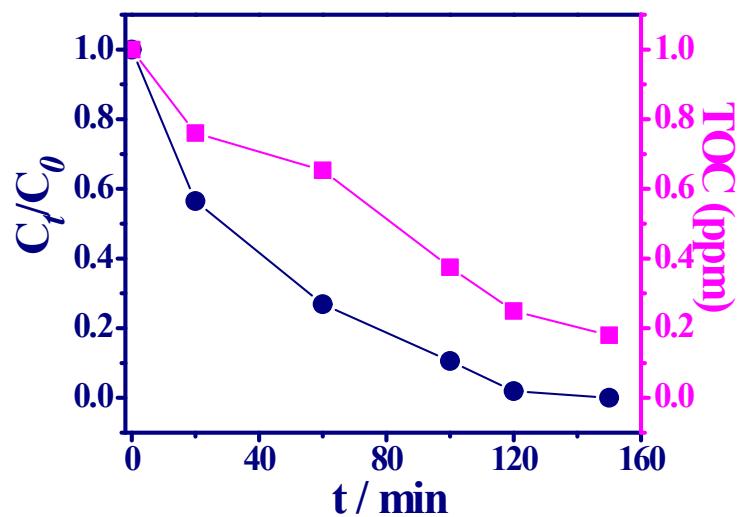


Figure S5 Evolution of RhB concentration and TOC values of reaction solution with reaction time under visible light using $\text{C/N-TiO}_2(600)$ hybrid shells as photocatalysts.

Table S1 Content of C, N and TiO₂ in TiO₂(600) hollow spheres, C-TiO₂(600), and C/N-TiO₂(600) hybrid shells.

Samples	TiO ₂ (wt%)	C(wt%)	N(wt%)
TiO ₂ (600)	100	0	0
C-TiO ₂ (600)	85.9	14.1	0
C/N-TiO ₂ (600)	85.0	13.9	1.1

Table S2 Comparison of photocatalytic activities on dye degradation using different C or/and N doped TiO₂ photocatalysts under visible light irradiation.

Sample	Dye degradation (min ⁻¹)	Ref
N doped TiO ₂ powder	0.00446	1
N doped TiO ₂ nanofibers	0.0065	2
GR-N/TiO ₂ composite	0.0154	3
N doped TiO ₂ powder	0.0040	4
C-TiO ₂ (600) hybrid shells	0.0138	this work
C/N-TiO ₂ (600) hybrid shells	0.0222	this work

Table S3 TOC result for the degradation of RhB using C/N-TiO₂(600) as catalyst under visible light.

Time (min)	0	20	60	100	120	150
TOC (ppm)	11.28	7.984	6.852	3.941	2.813	1.885

Reference

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2. H. P. Li, W. Zhang, S. Y. Huang and W. Pan, *Nanoscale* 2012, **4**, 801-806.
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