

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**1-Alkyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-organyloxy-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborates as a new platform for ionic liquids with specific properties**

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## The viscosity measurements of ionic liquids

The viscosity of prepared ionic liquids was measured by capillary viscosimeter (capillary tube diameter 0.49 mm, the constant of viscosimeter  $K = 0.03321 \text{ mm}^2/\text{sec}^2$ ) at 60°C.

The kinematic viscosity were calculated by formulas (1) and (2), respectively

$$\nu = \frac{g}{9.807} \cdot K \cdot t \quad (1)$$

$$\eta = \nu \cdot d \quad (2)$$

Whereas

$\nu$  – kinematic viscosity,  $\text{mm}^2/\text{sec}$

$g$  – the acceleration of gravity at the point of measurement,  $9.815 \text{ m/sec}^2$

$K$  – the constant of viscosimeter,  $0.03321 \text{ mm}^2/\text{sec}^2$

$t$  – time of flowing liquid, sec

$\eta$  – dynamic viscosity,  $\text{MPa}\cdot\text{sec}$

$d$  – density of liquid,  $\text{kg/m}^3$

The results are presented in Table:

Ionic liquid	t, sec	$\nu$ , $\text{mm}^2/\text{sec}$	$d$ , $\text{kg/m}^3$	$\eta$ , $\text{MPa}\cdot\text{sec}$
BMIM[BF <sub>4</sub> ]	547	18,18	1177	21398,67
EMIM[C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> BF <sub>3</sub> ] (3b)	683	22,70	1486	33733,59
BMIM[C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> BF <sub>3</sub> ] (3c)	962	31,97	1331	42557,50
OMIM[C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> BF <sub>3</sub> ] (3d)	1244	41,35	1265	52303,88
BMMIM[C <sub>6</sub> F <sub>5</sub> BF <sub>3</sub> ] (3e)	1593	52,95	1357	71848,65

## The spectral data of prepared ionic liquids

The NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCE III 500 ( $^1\text{H}$  at 500.13 MHz,  $^{11}\text{B}$  at 160.46 MHz,  $^{13}\text{C}$  at 125.76 MHz, and  $^{19}\text{F}$  at 470.59 MHz) spectrometer. The chemical shifts were referenced to TMS ( $^1\text{H}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}$ ),  $\text{BF}_3\text{O}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_5)_2$  in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  (15% v/v) ( $^{11}\text{B}$ ), and  $\text{CCl}_3\text{F}$  ( $^{19}\text{F}$ , with  $\text{C}_6\text{F}_6$  as secondary reference ( $-162.9$  ppm)).

As a convention for the presentation of the NMR spectral data, the labeling of the carbon atoms in imidazolium alkyl groups is presented by Greek symbols, e.g.,  $\text{CH}_3^\beta-\text{CH}_2^\alpha-\text{N}$ .

Elemental analysis was performed in the Collective Service Center of SB RAS (Novosibirsk).

### 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium tetrafluoroborate

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.83 (s, 1H,  $H$ -2); 7.31 (s, 1H,  $H$ -4); 7.26 (s, 1H,  $H$ -5); 4.16 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.94 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.84 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.35 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.84 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -0.99 (q,  $^1J_{\text{BF}}$  1.2 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  136.91 (s,  $\text{CH}$ -2); 123.78 (s,  $\text{CH}$ -4); 122.19 (s,  $\text{CH}$ -5); 50.13 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 36.58 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 32.11 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 19.61 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.51 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -152.67 (s, 4F,  $\text{BF}_4$ ).

### 1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium tetrafluoroborate

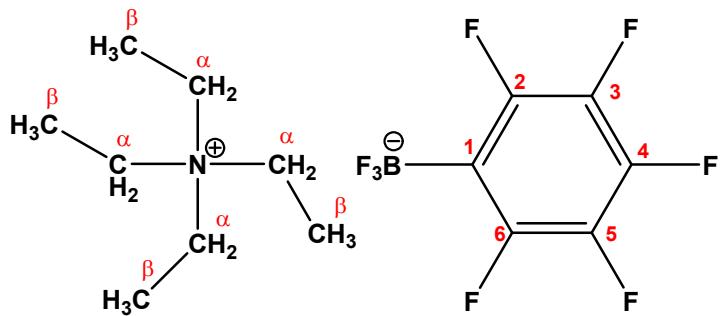
**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.28 (d, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  2.1 Hz,  $H$ -4); 7.20 (d, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  2.1 Hz,  $H$ -5); 4.04 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.78 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 2.58 (s, 3H,  $\text{C}_2\text{-CH}_3$ ); 1.75 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.6 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.6 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.35 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.92 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -1.24 (s,  $\text{BF}_4$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  143.95 (s,  $\text{C}$ -2); 122.62 (s,  $\text{CH}$ -4); 120.80 (s,  $\text{CH}$ -5); 48.42 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 35.15 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 31.55 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 19.51 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.41 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ); 9.41 (s,  $\text{C}_2\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -153.84 (s,  $\text{BF}_4$ ).

### Tetraethylammonium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (3a)



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  3.26 (q, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.3 Hz,  $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1.28 (tt, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HN}}$  1.8 Hz,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  1.86 (q,  $^1J_{\text{BF}}$  44.8 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.34 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  239.8 Hz, C-2,6); 139.37 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  247.5 Hz, C-4); 136.91 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  248.0 Hz, C-3,5); 117.90 (bm, C-1); 52.68 (s,  $\text{CH}_2$ ); 7.35 (s,  $\text{CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -135.93 (q, 3F,  $^2J_{\text{BF}}$  43.9 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -136.69 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.3 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.5 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.6 Hz, F-2,6); -161.22 (t, 1F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  19.7 Hz, F-4); -166.30 (ddd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.1 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  21.3 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  9.1 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{20}\text{BF}_8\text{N}$  (365.11): C, 46.05; H, 5.52; F, 41.63; N, 3.84; found: C, 46.11; H, 5.42; F, 41.60; N, 3.81.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S1-S4.

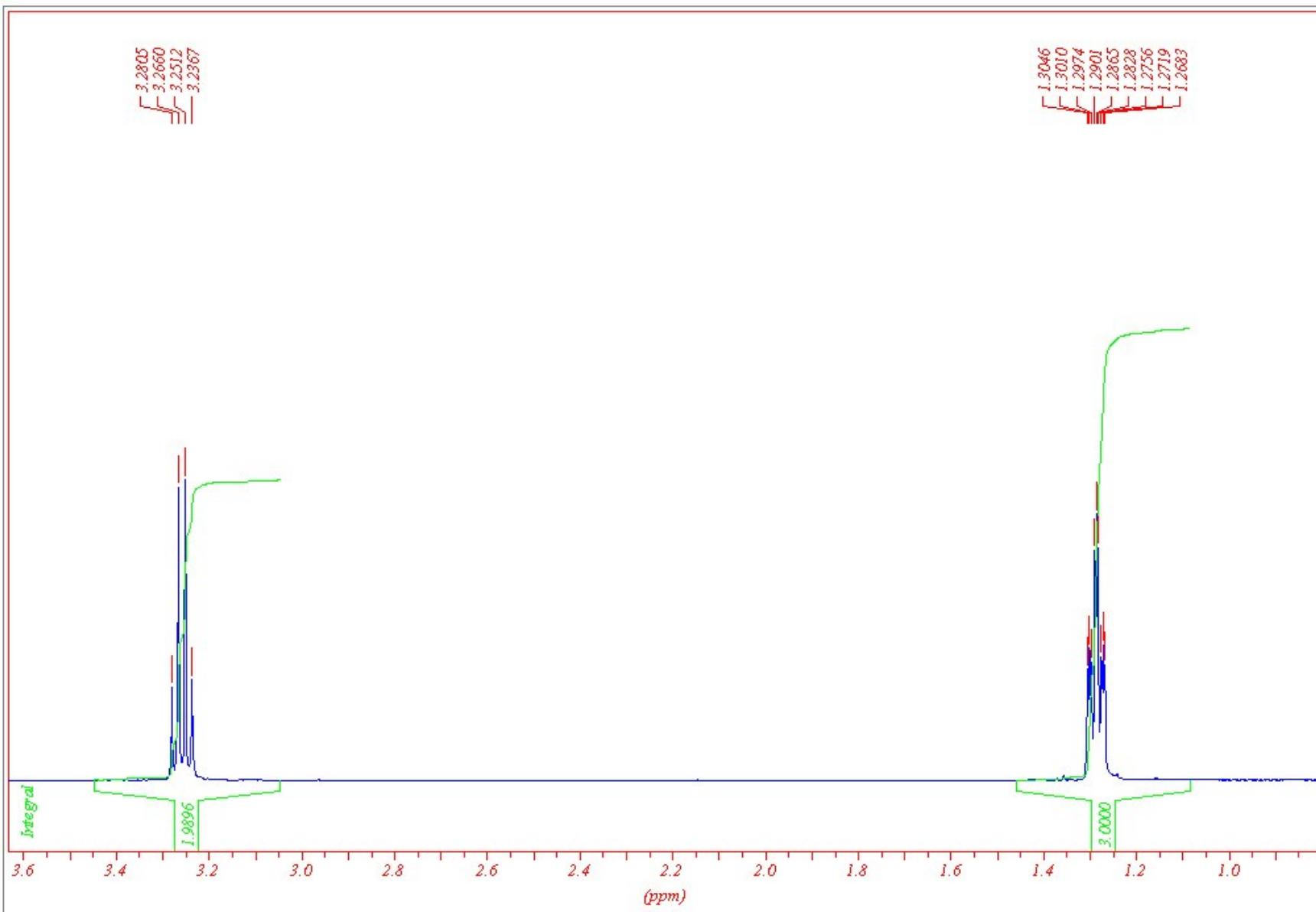


Figure S1.  ${}^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of tetraethylammonium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3a**)

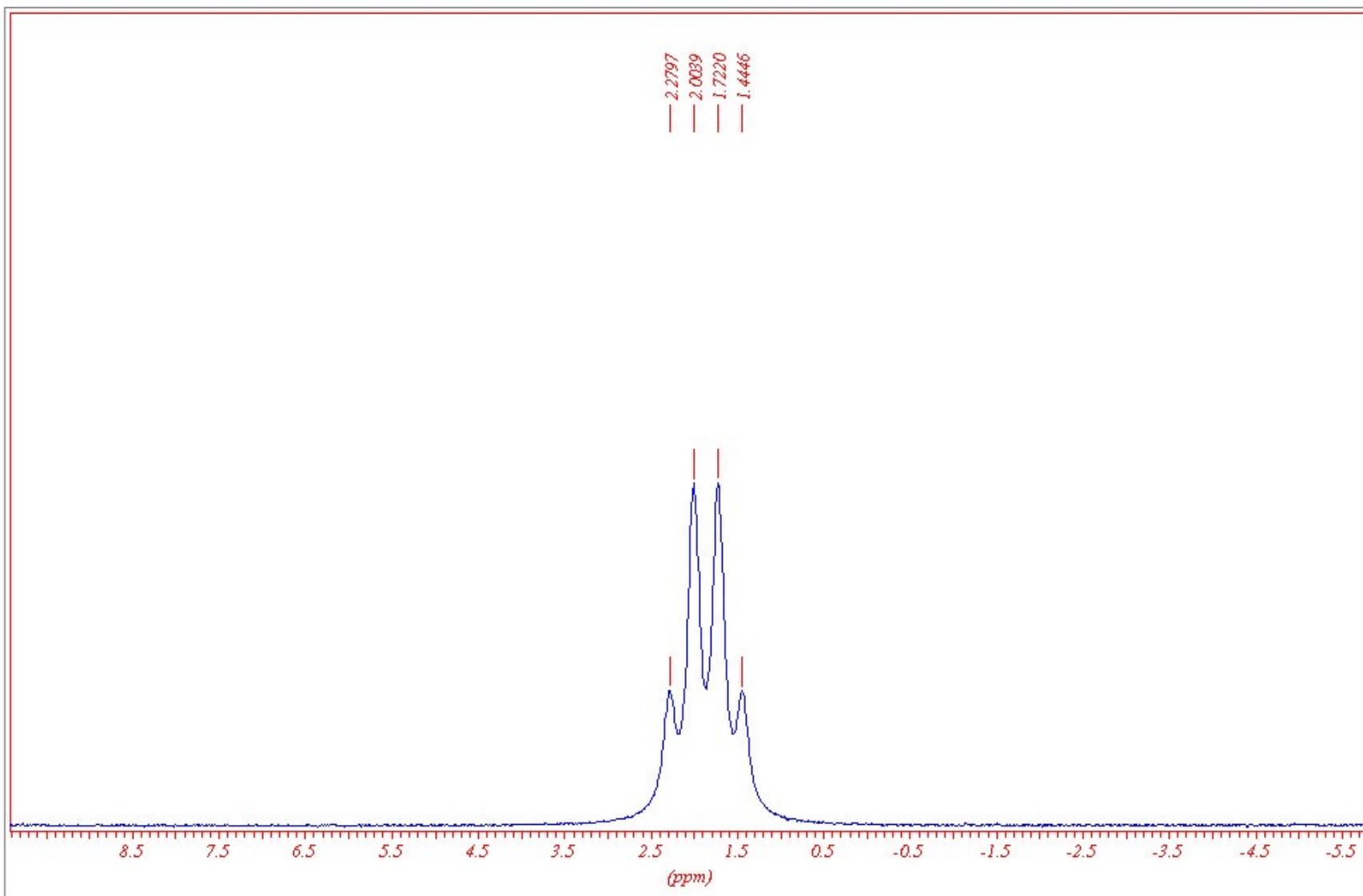


Figure S2.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of tetraethylammonium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3a**)

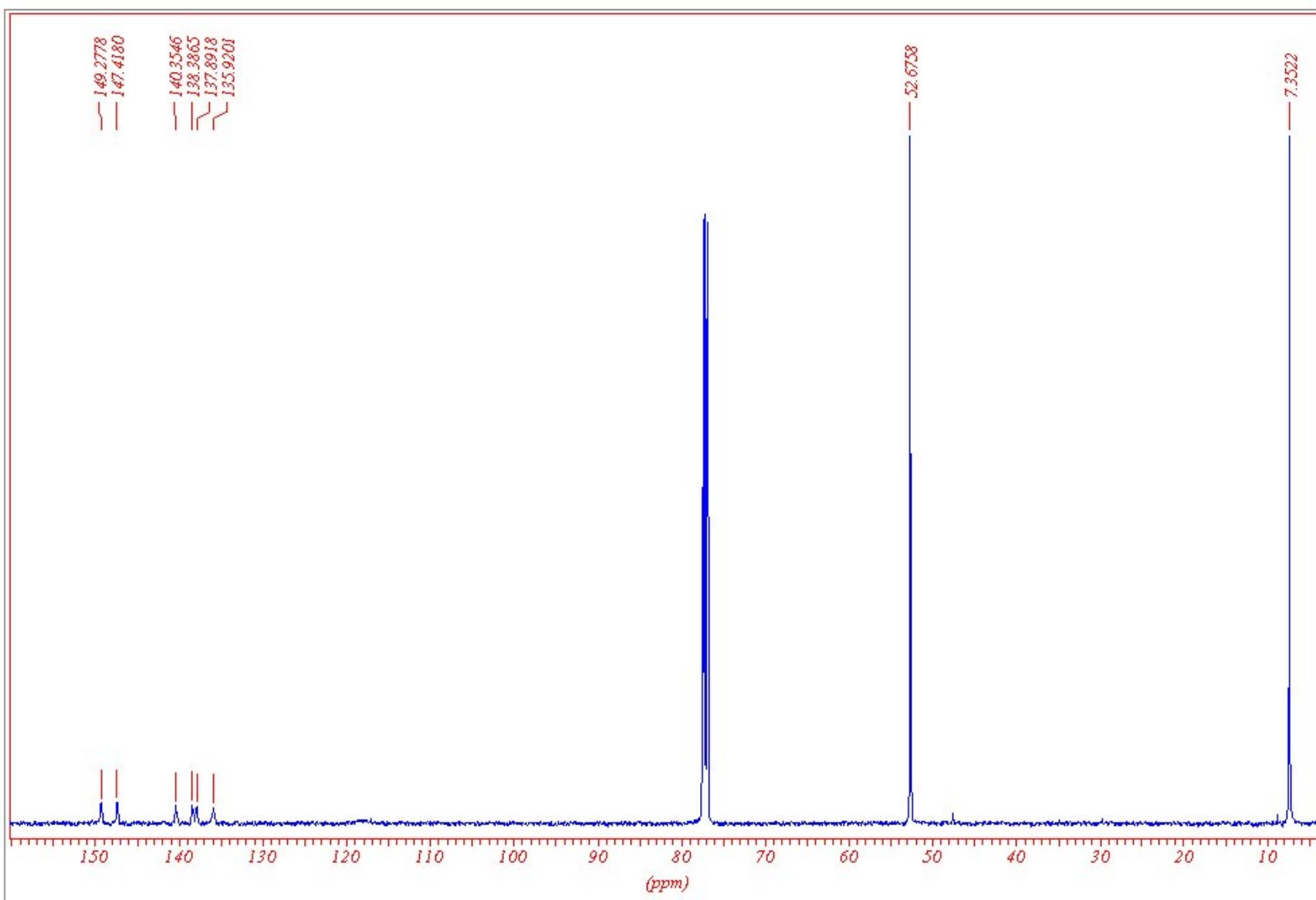


Figure S3. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of tetraethylammonium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3a**)

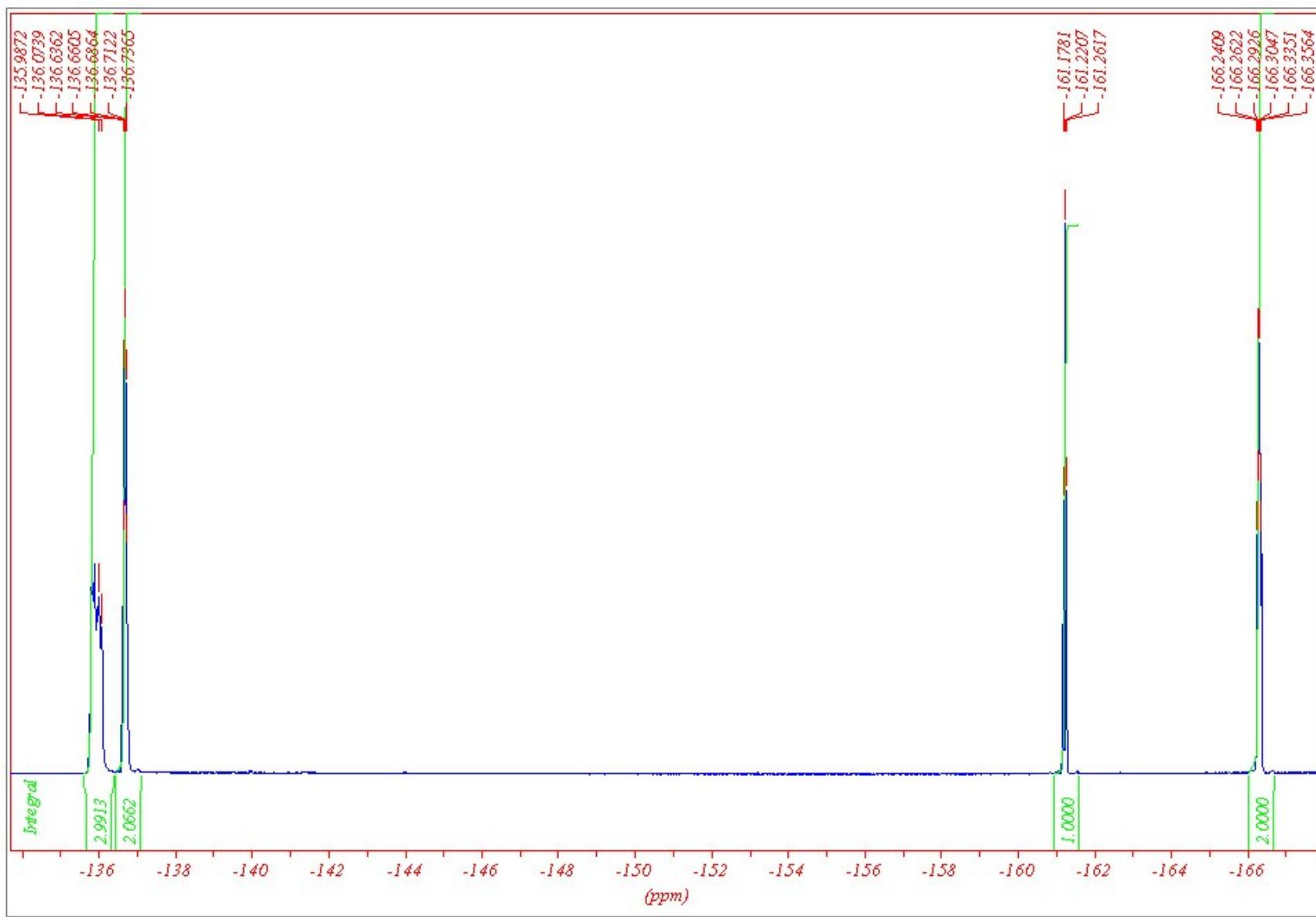
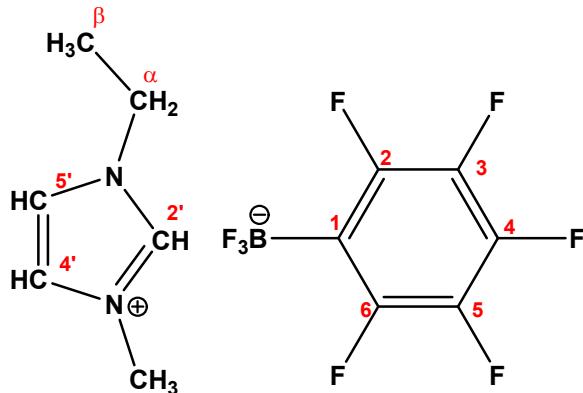


Figure S4.  ${}^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of tetraethylammonium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3a**)

**1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (3b)**



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  9.00 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}2'$ ); 7.31 (s, 2H,  $H\text{-}4',5'$ ); 4.25 (q, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.96 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.53 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.05 (q,  $^1J_{\text{BF}}$  45.0 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.29 (ddddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  239.5 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  17.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  8.3 Hz, 4.1 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  4.1 Hz, C-2,6); 139.54 (dtt,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  248.3 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  13.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  6.6 Hz, C-4); 136.97 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  247.1 Hz, C-3,5); 136.64 (s, CH-2'); 123.65 (s, CH-4'); 121.78 (s, CH-5'); 117.06 (bm, C-1); 45.41 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 36.39 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 15.11 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -135.00 (q, 3F  $^2J_{\text{BF}}$  41.5 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -137.23 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.5 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.8 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.7 Hz, F-2,6); -160.66 (t, 1F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  20.0 Hz, F-4); -166.00 (ddd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  21.1 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  9.3 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{BF}_8\text{N}_2$  (346.03): C, 41.65; H, 3.20; F, 43.92; N, 8.10; found: C, 41.58; H, 3.38; F, 43.84; N, 8.13.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S5-S8.

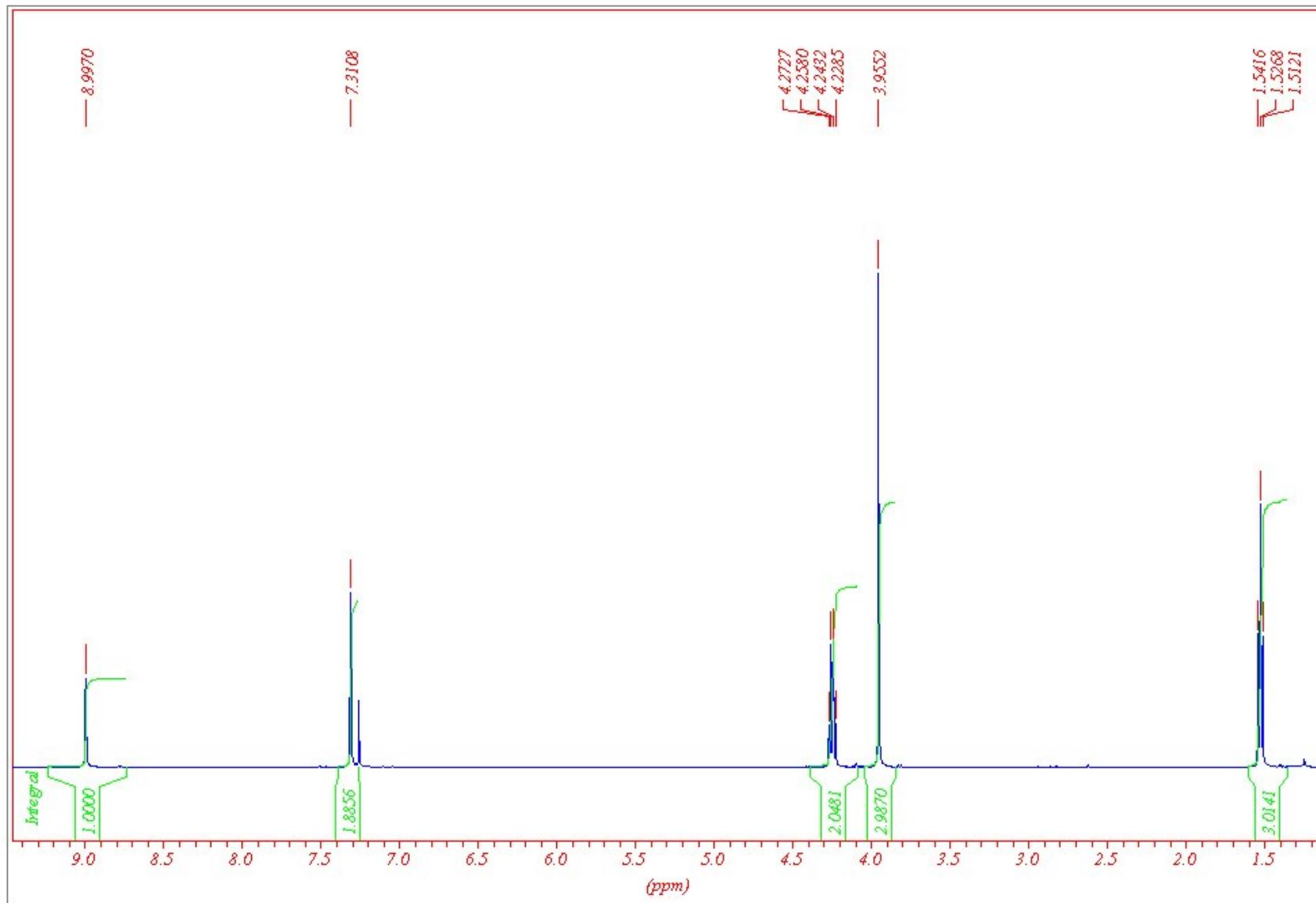


Figure S5. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3b**)

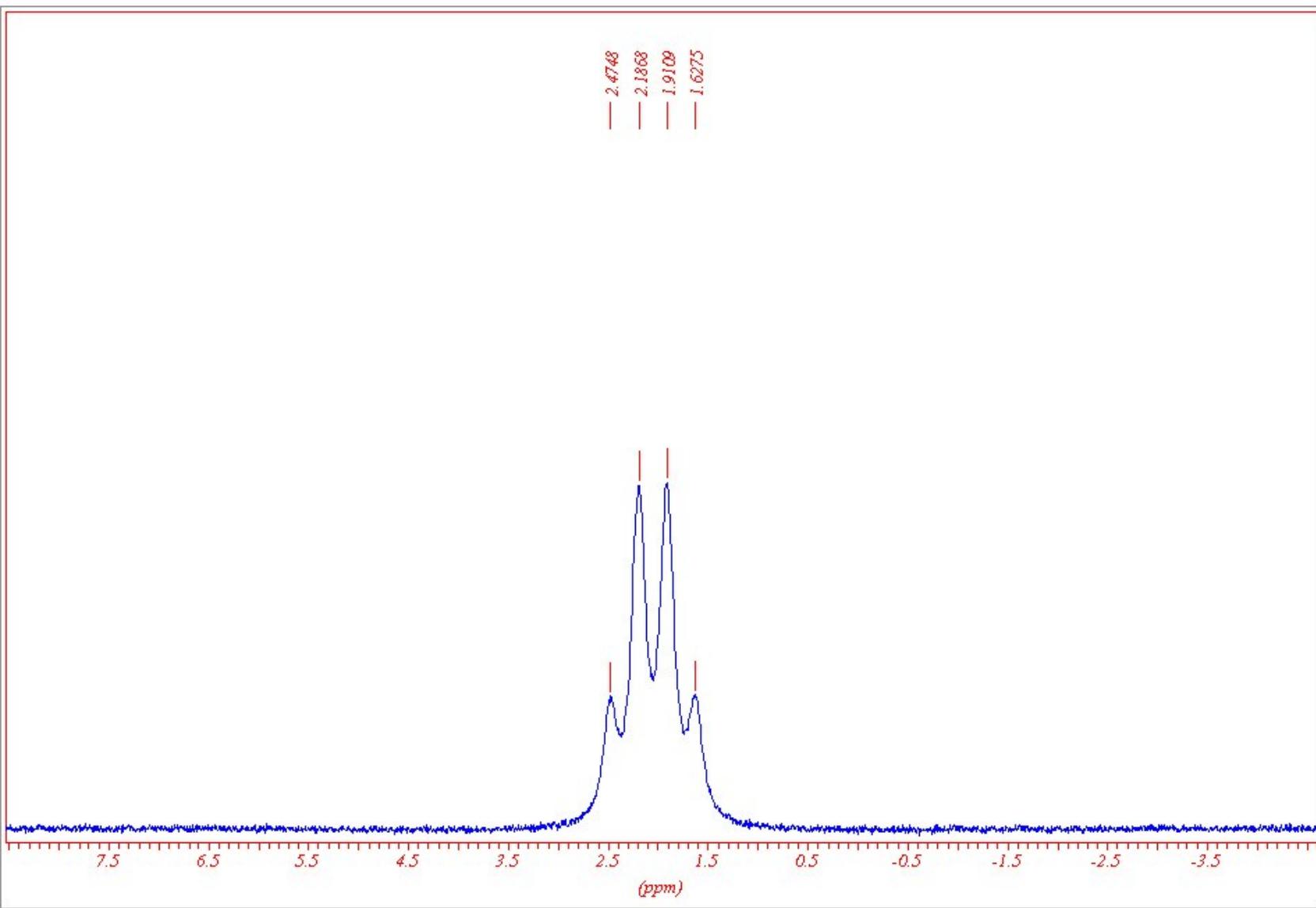


Figure S6.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3b**)

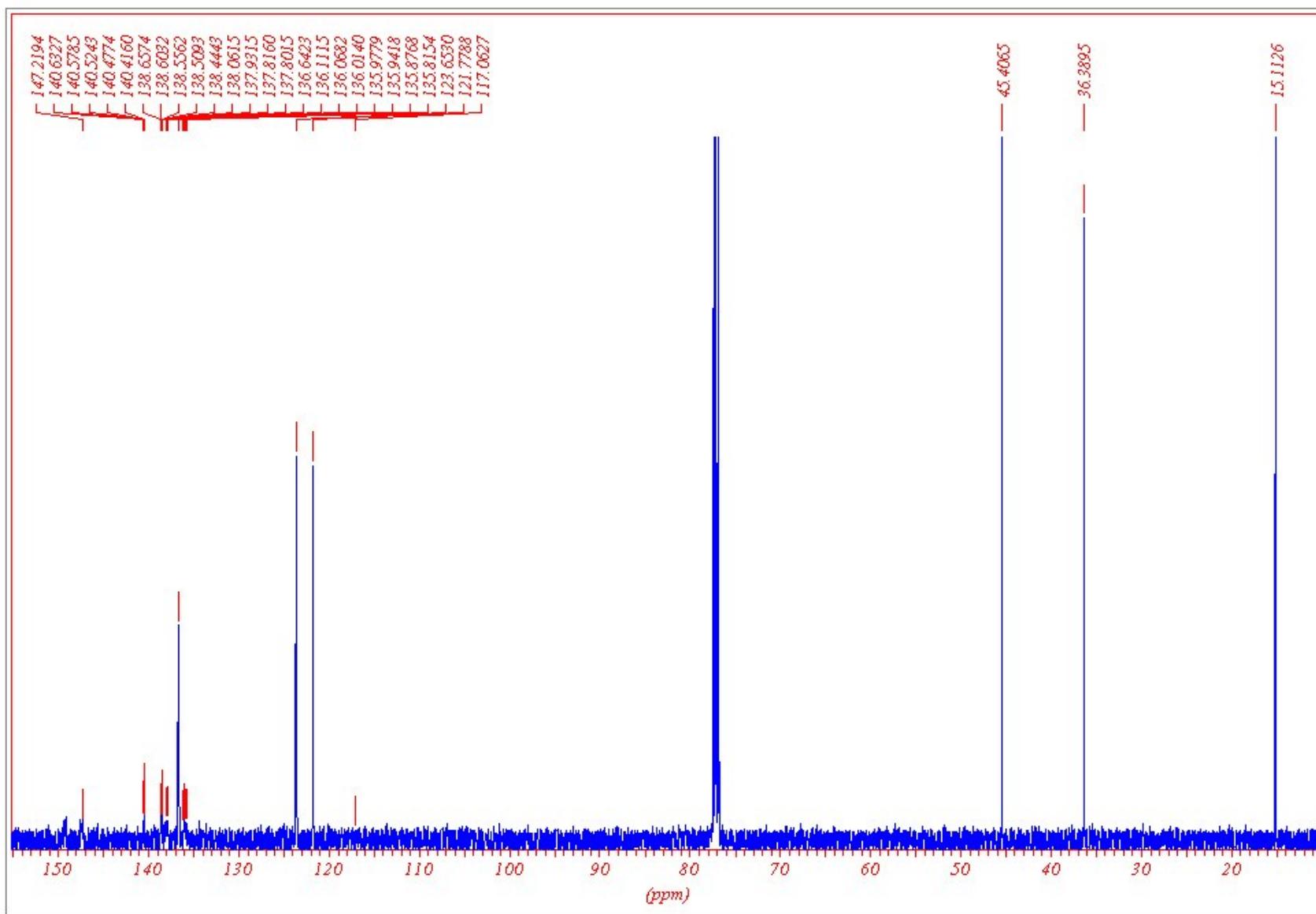


Figure S7.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3b**)

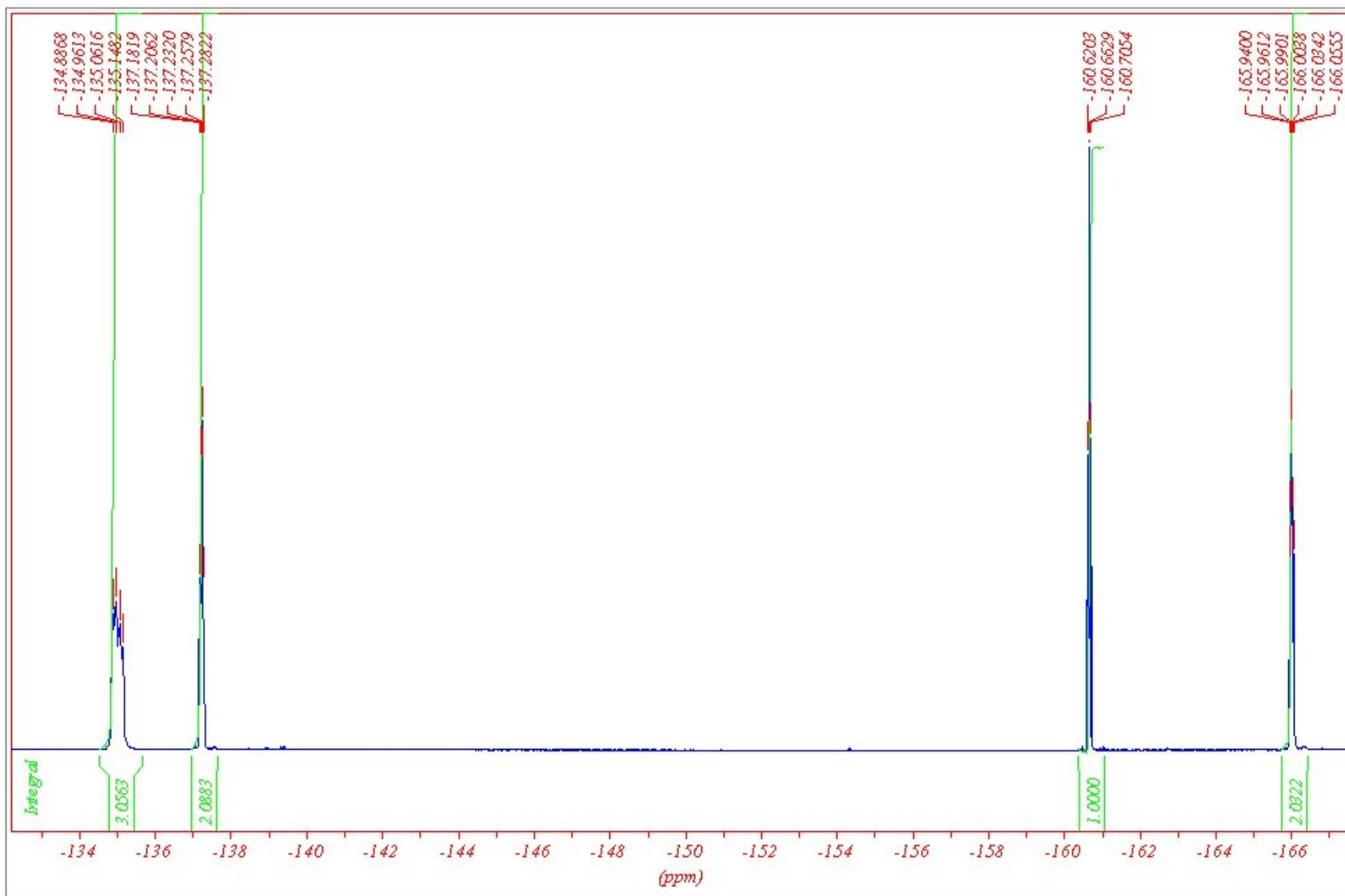
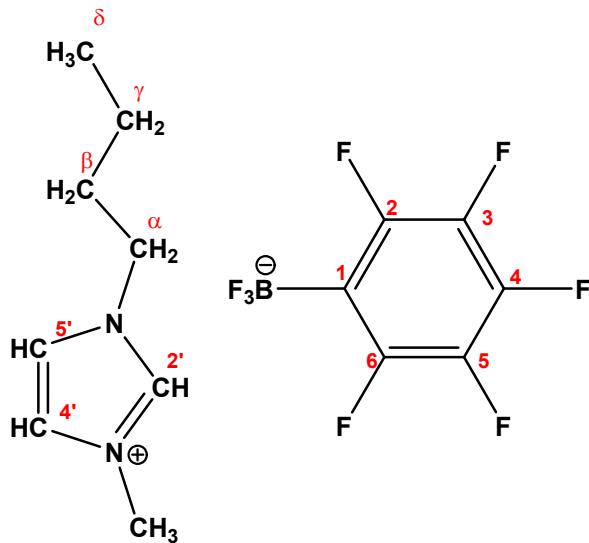


Figure S8.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 1-Ethyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3b**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (3c)**



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.89 (s, 1H,  $H-2'$ ); 7.34 (s, 1H,  $H-4'$ ); 7.31 (s, 1H,  $H-5'$ ); 4.15 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.93 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.80 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.30 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.88 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.3 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.03 (q,  $^1J_{\text{BF}}$  45.3 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.30 (ddddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  239.3 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  17.7 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  8.5 Hz, 4.3 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  4.3 Hz, C-2,6); 139.50 (dtt,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  247.8 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  13.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  6.5 Hz, C-4); 136.94 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  248.8 Hz, C-3,5); 136.60 (s, CH-2'); 123.78 (s, CH-4'); 122.27 (s, CH-5'); 117.48 (bm, C-1); 49.98 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 36.28 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 31.96 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 19.40 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.15 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.83 (q, 3F  $^2J_{\text{BF}}$  41.0 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -137.13 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  22.6 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.4 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.2 Hz, F-2,6); -160.81 (t, 1F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  20.0 Hz, F-4); -166.06 (ddd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.2 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  20.7 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  9.3 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{BF}_8\text{N}_2$  (374.08): C, 44.95; H, 4.04; F, 40.63; N, 7.49; found: C, 44.84; H, 4.17; F, 40.58; N, 7.52.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S9-S12.

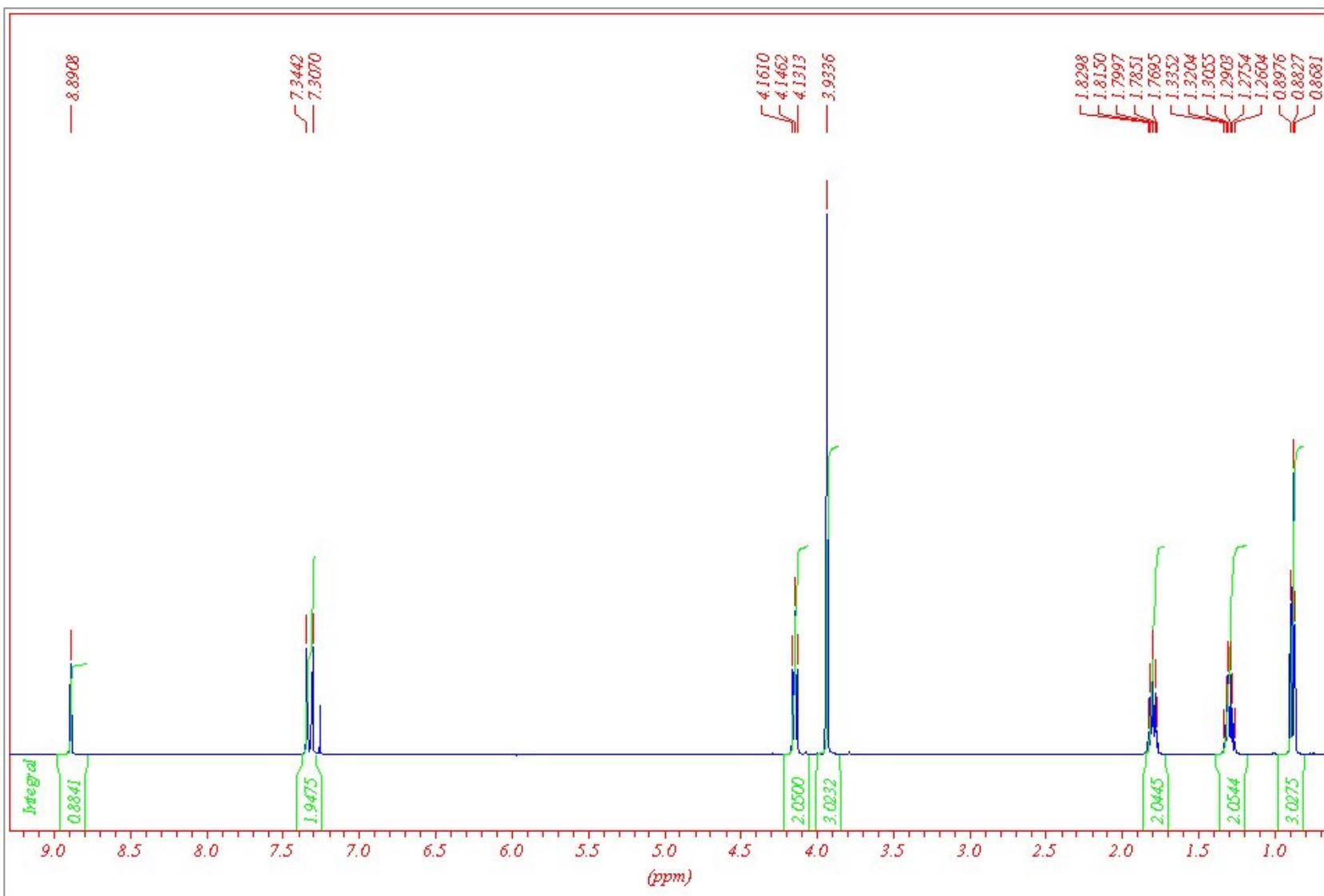


Figure S9. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3c**)

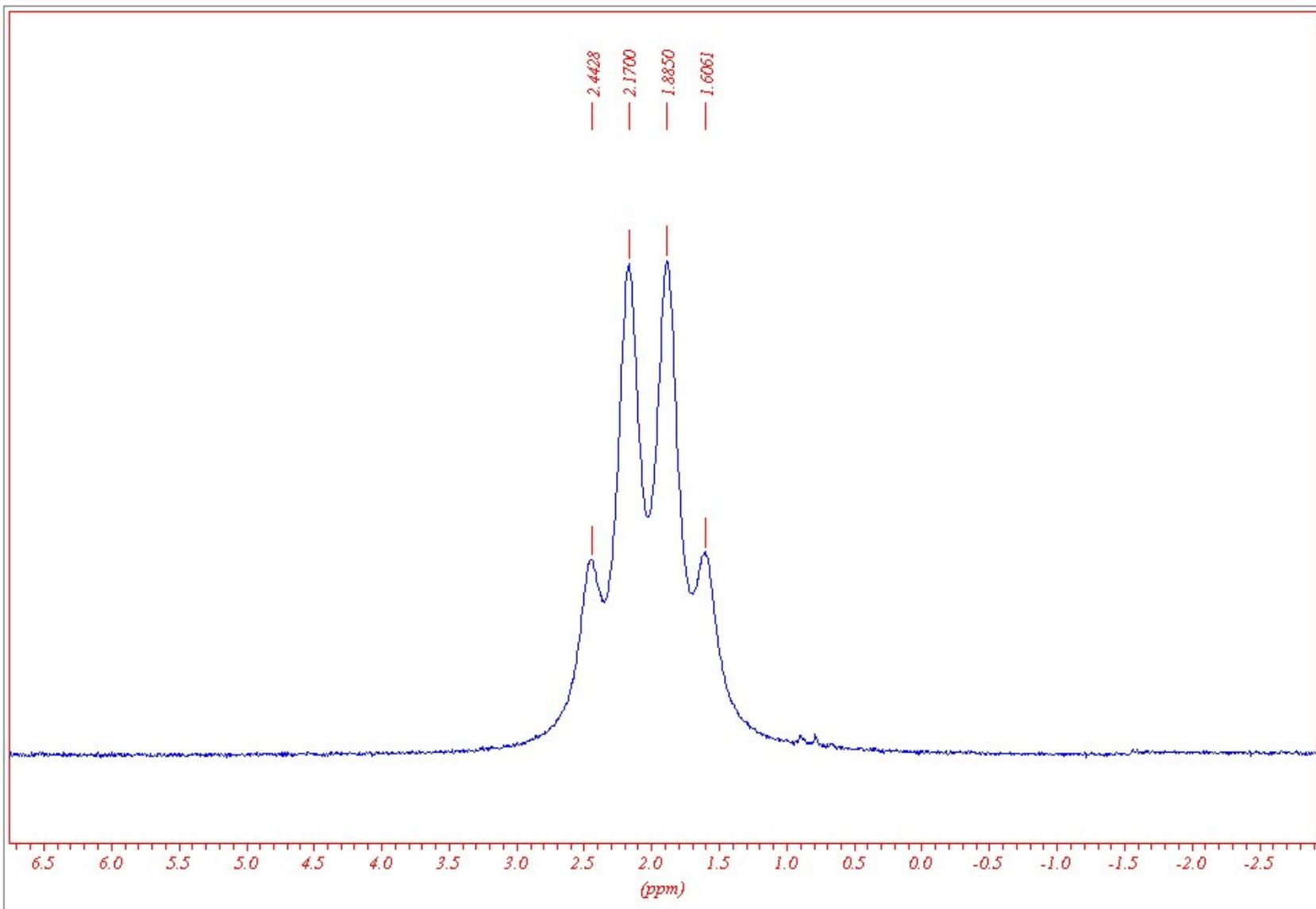


Figure S10.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3c**)

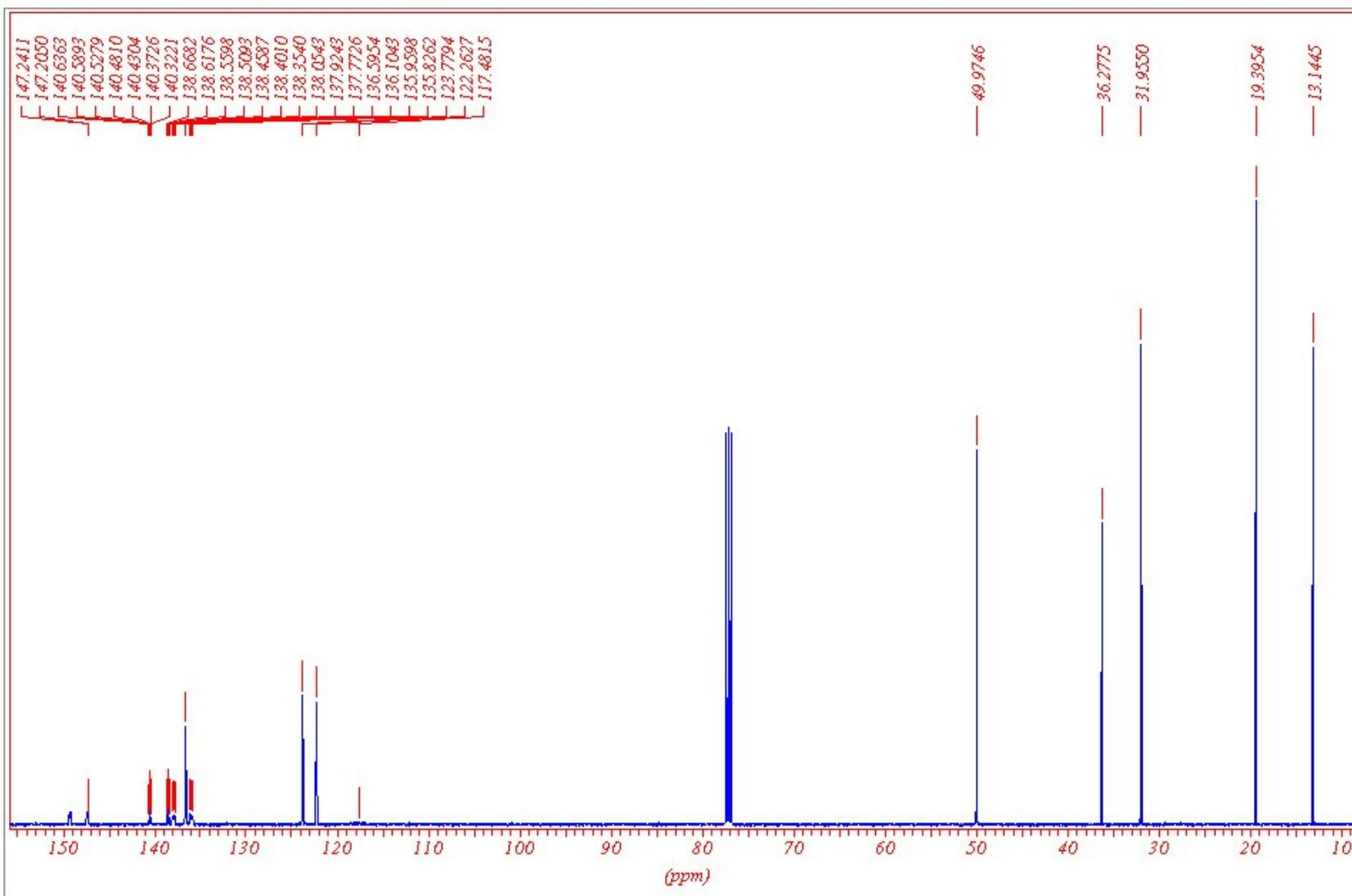


Figure S11. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3c**)

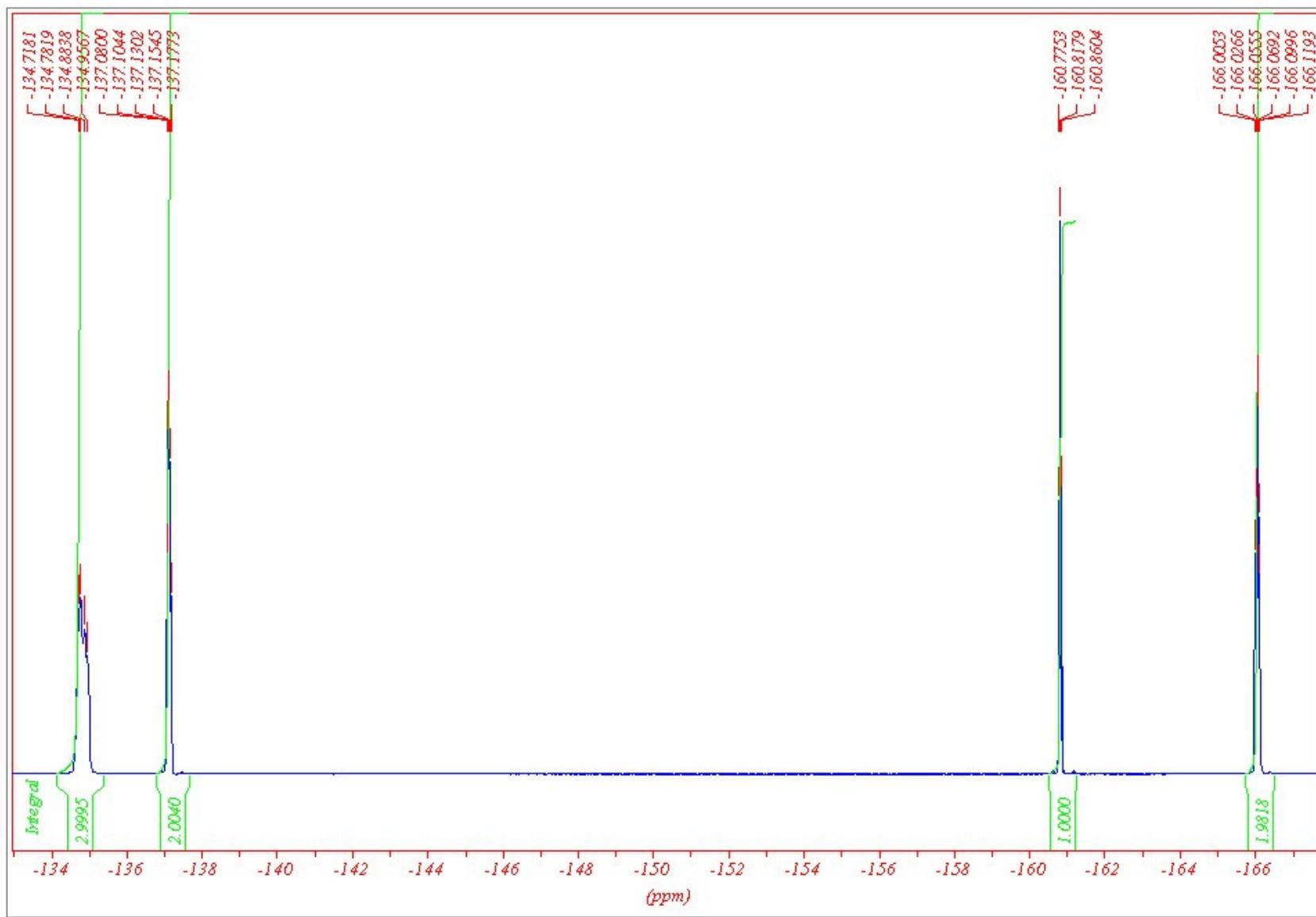
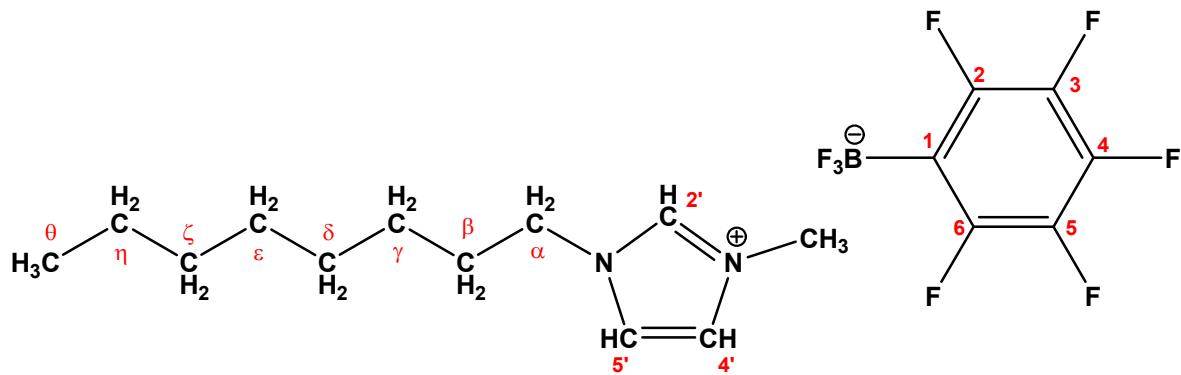


Figure S12.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3c**)

**1-Methyl-3-octylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (3d)**



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.90 (s, 1H,  $H-2'$ ); 7.35 (s, 1H,  $H-5'$ ); 7.30 (s, 1H,  $H-4'$ ); 4.13 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.94 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.81 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.3 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.11-1.30 (m, 10H,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2 - \eta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.82 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.1 Hz,  $\theta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.03 (q,  $^1J_{\text{BF}}$  45.3 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.30 (ddddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  239.3 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  17.7 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  8.6 Hz, 4.3 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  4.3 Hz, C-2,6); 139.50 (dtt,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  247.8 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  13.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  6.6 Hz, C-4); 136.94 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  248.4 Hz, C-3,5); 136.57 (s, CH-2'); 123.80 (s, CH-5'); 122.22 (s, CH-4'); 117.55 (bm, C-1); 50.26 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 36.29 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 31.67 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 30.10 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 28.98 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 28.89 (s,  $\varepsilon\text{-CH}_2$ ); 26.22 (s,  $\zeta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 22.55 (s,  $\eta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.93 (s,  $\theta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.79 (q, 3F  $^2J_{\text{BF}}$  42.4 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -137.09 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.8 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.8 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.7 Hz, F-2,6); -160.76 (t, 1F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  20.0 Hz, F-4); -165.98 (ddd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.4 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  21.3 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  9.5 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{BF}_8\text{N}_2$  (430.19): C, 50.26; H, 5.39; F, 35.33; N, 6.51; found: C, 50.38; H, 5.62; F, 35.21; N, 6.54.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S13-S16.

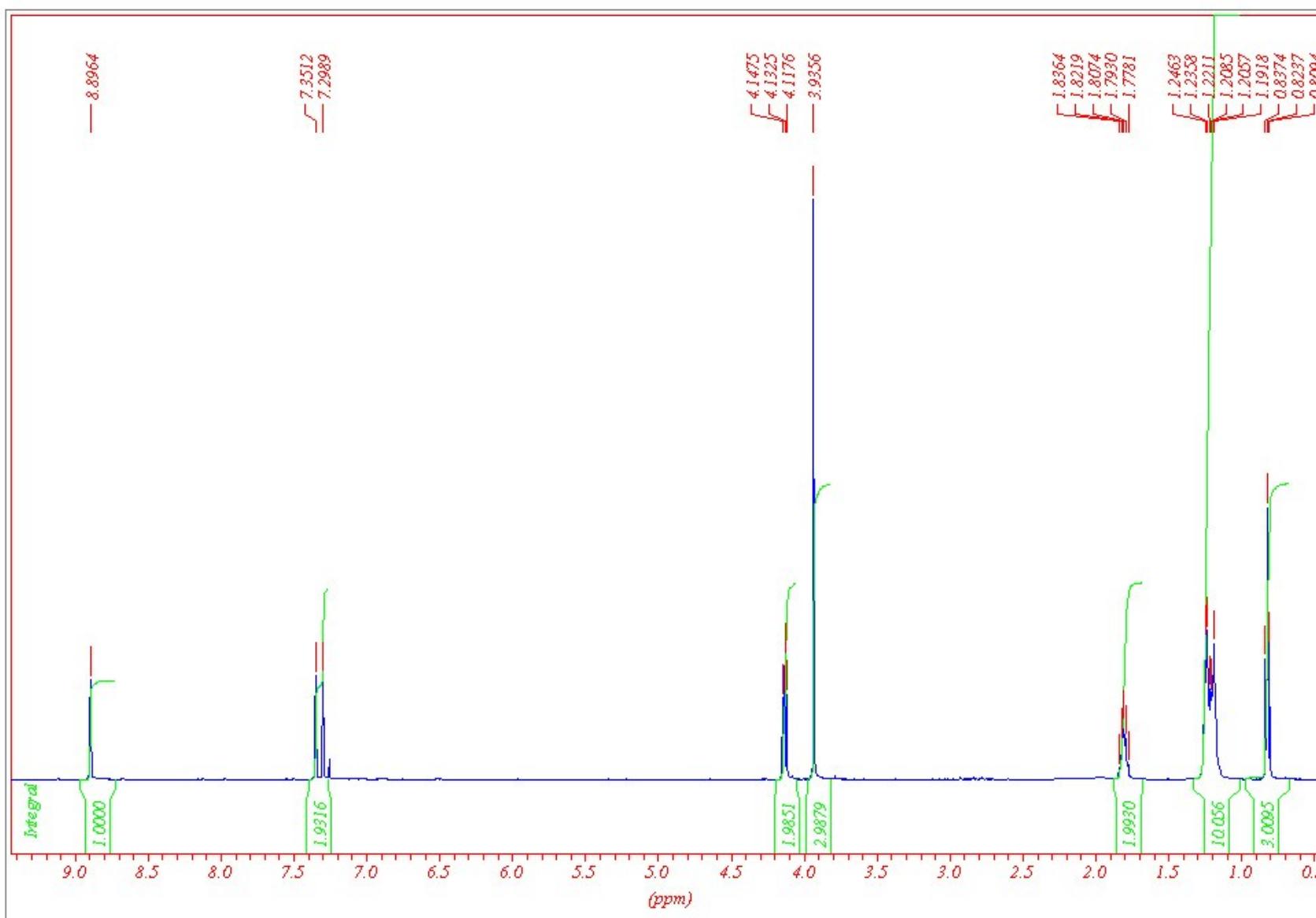


Figure S13. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Methyl-3-octylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3d**)

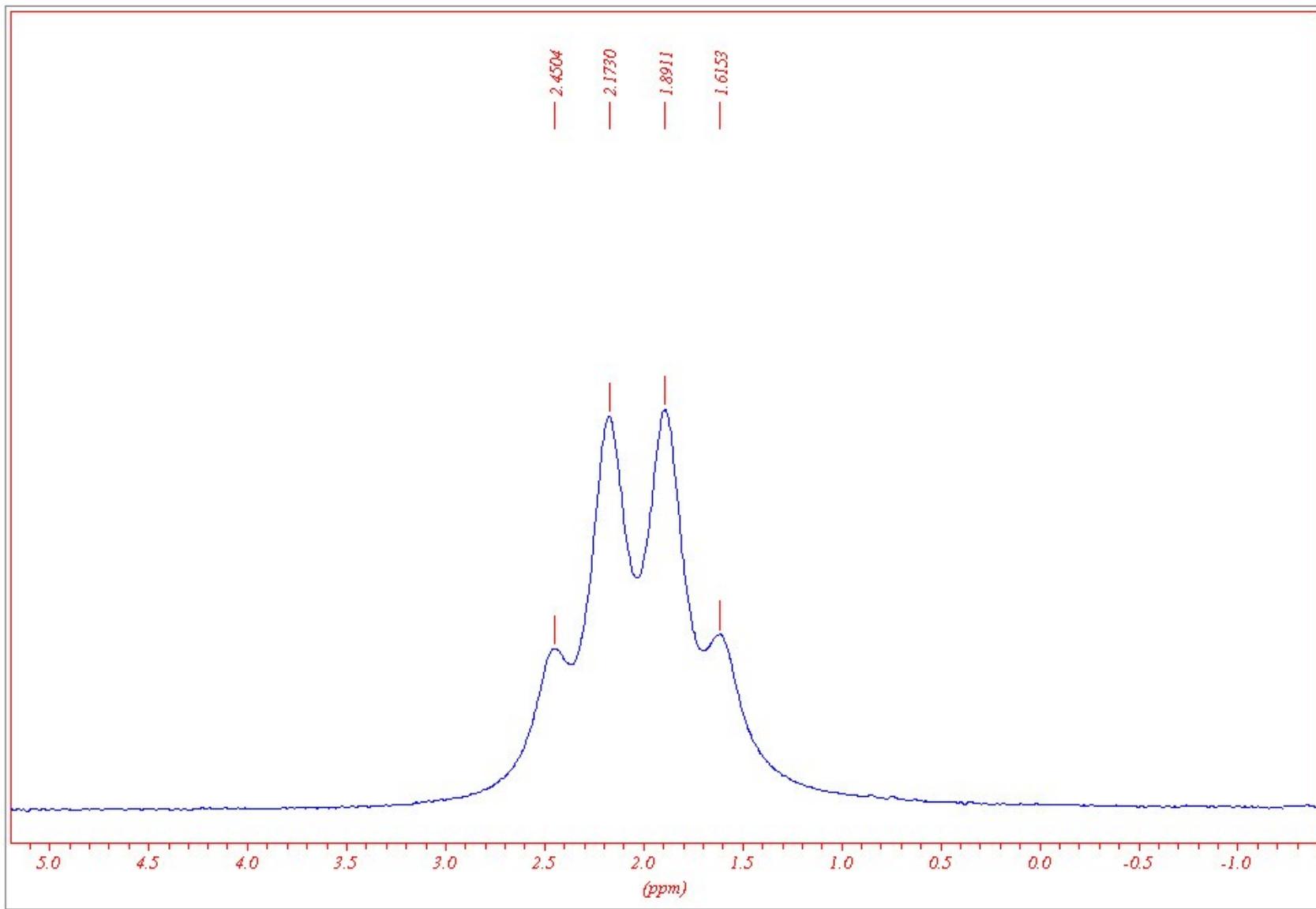


Figure S14. <sup>11</sup>B NMR spectra of 1-Methyl-3-octylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3d**)

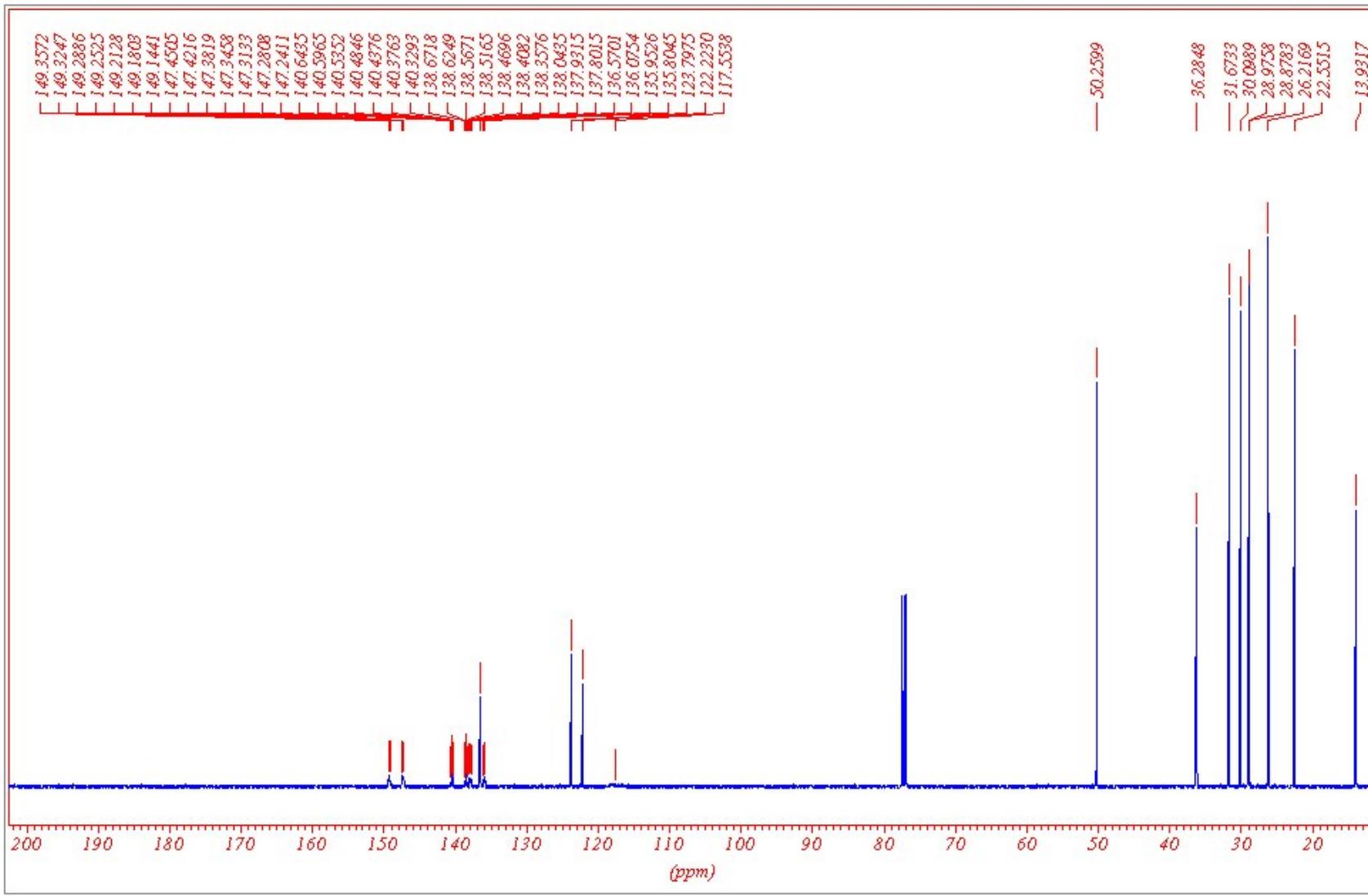


Figure S15.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Methyl-3-octylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3d**)

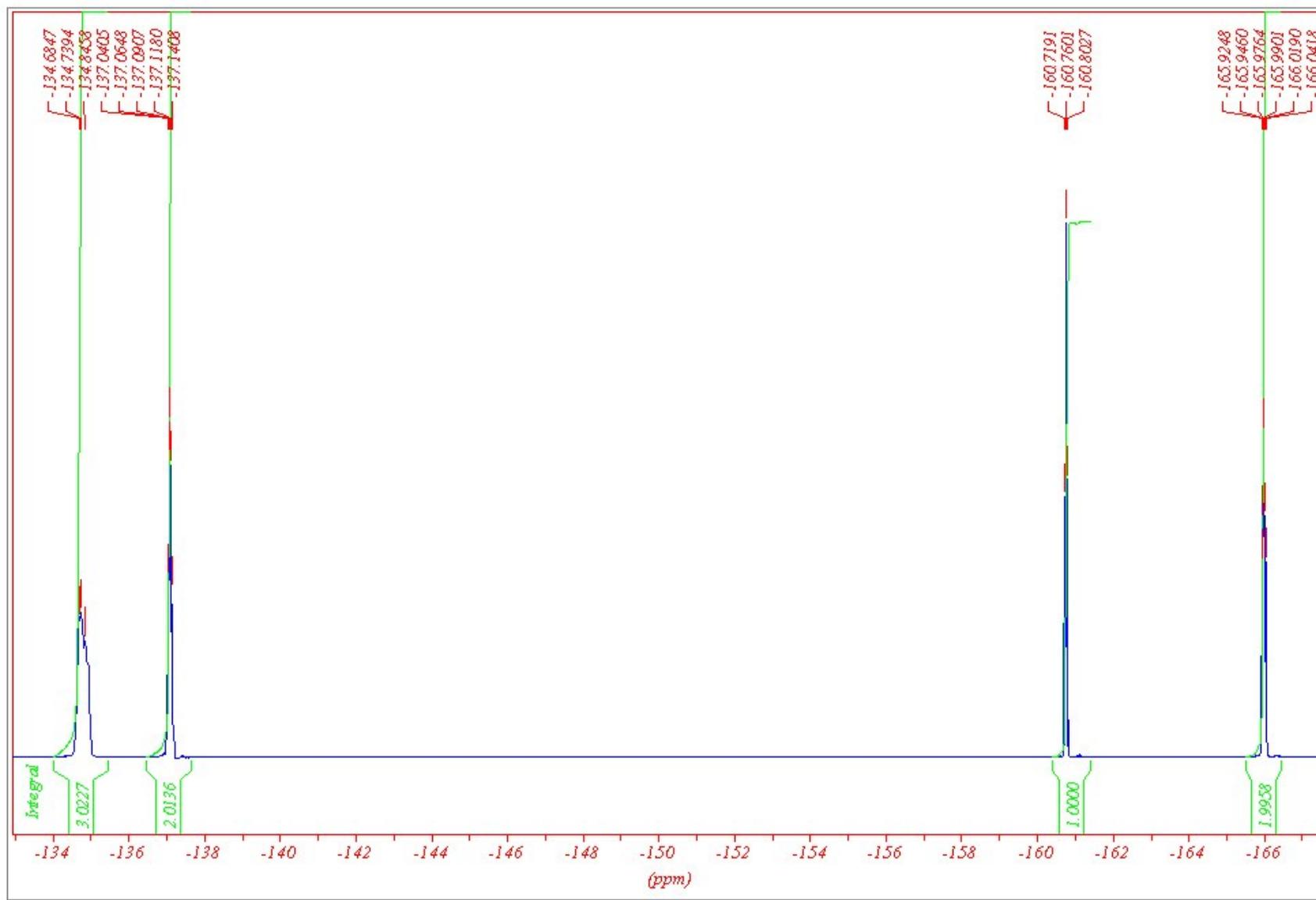
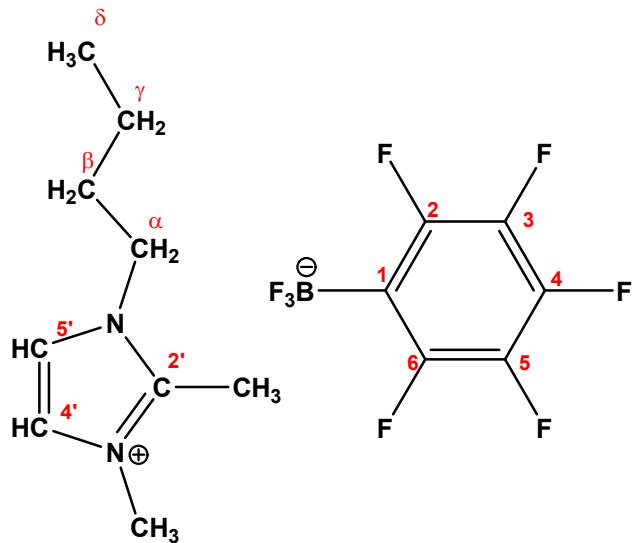


Figure S16. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 1-Methyl-3-octylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3d**)

### 1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (3e)



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.27 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}4'$ ); 7.20 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}5'$ ); 4.02 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.79 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 2.58 (s, 3H,  $\text{C}2'\text{-CH}_3$ ); 1.71 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.6 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.31 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.88 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.3 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  1.76 (q,  $^1J_{\text{BF}}$  44.7 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.25 (ddddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  239.3 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  17.7 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  8.5 Hz, 4.3 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  4.3 Hz, C-2,6); 144.02 (s, C-2'); 139.30 (dtt,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  247.6 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  13.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  6.5 Hz, C-4); 136.83 (dm,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  248.8 Hz, C-3,5); 122.74 (s,  $\text{CH}\text{-}4'$ ); 120.93 (s,  $\text{CH}\text{-}5'$ ); 118.27 (bm, C-1); 48.57 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 35.24 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 31.59 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 19.53 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.29 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ); 9.40 (s,  $\text{C}2'\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -136.14 (q, 3F  $^2J_{\text{BF}}$  40.8 Hz,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -136.77 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  21.6 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.0 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  10.7 Hz, F-2,6); -161.35 (t, 1F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  19.7 Hz, F-4); -166.38 (ddd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  22.9 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  20.7 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  8.9 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{BF}_8\text{N}_2$  (388.11): C, 46.42; H, 4.42; F, 39.16; N, 7.22; found: C, 46.38; H, 4.40; F, 39.22; N, 7.18.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S17-S20.

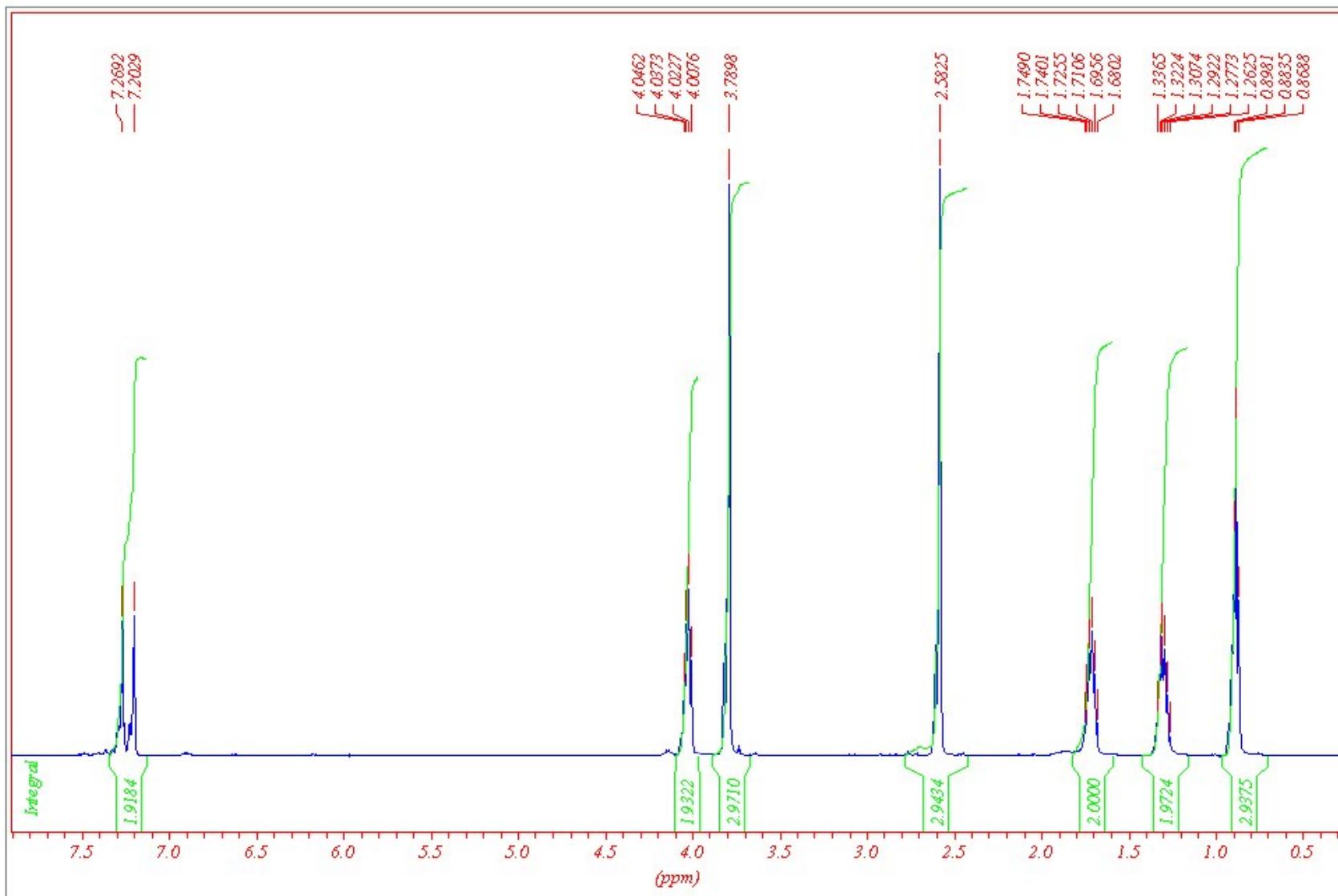


Figure S17. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3e**)

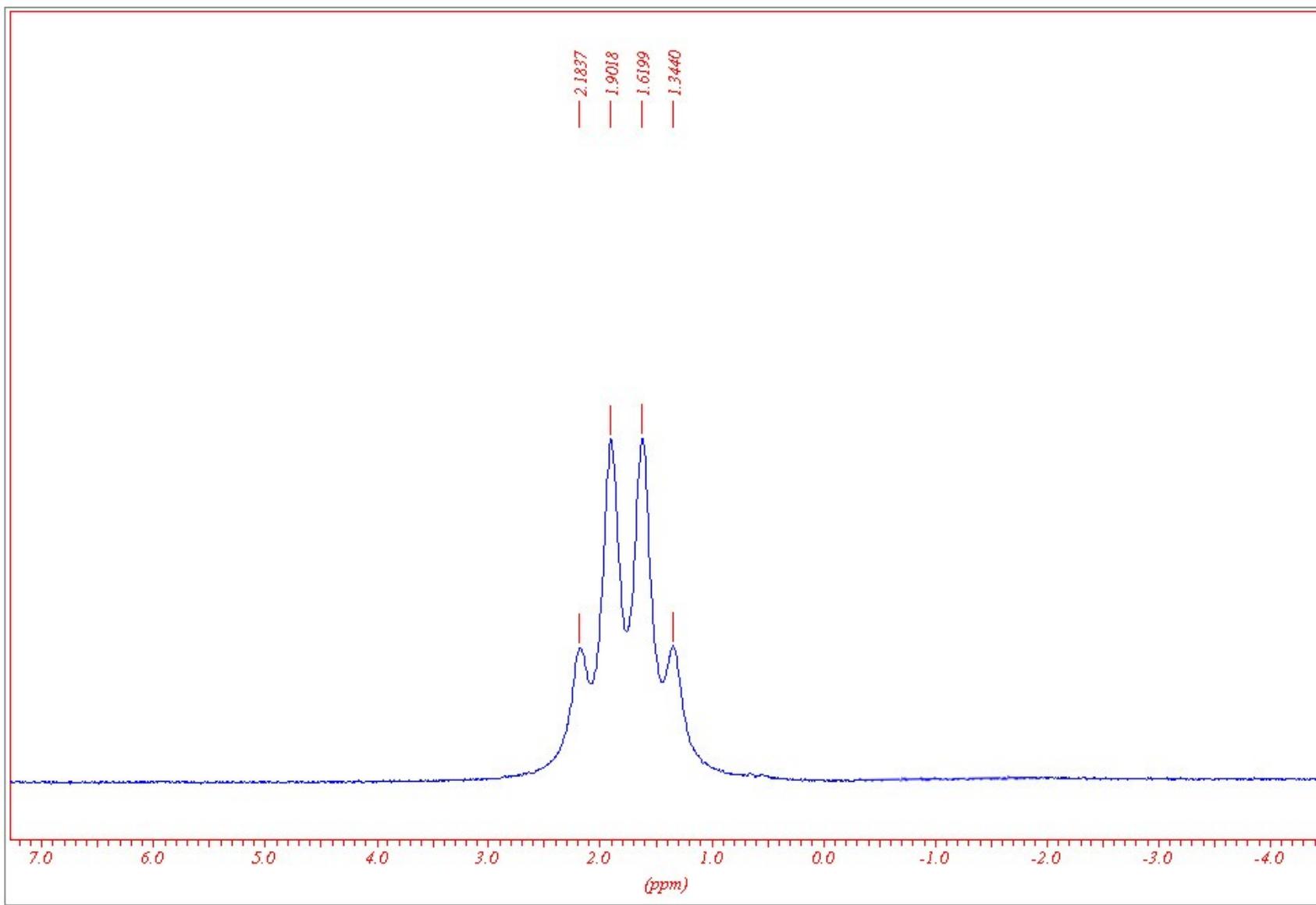


Figure S18. <sup>11</sup>B NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3e**)

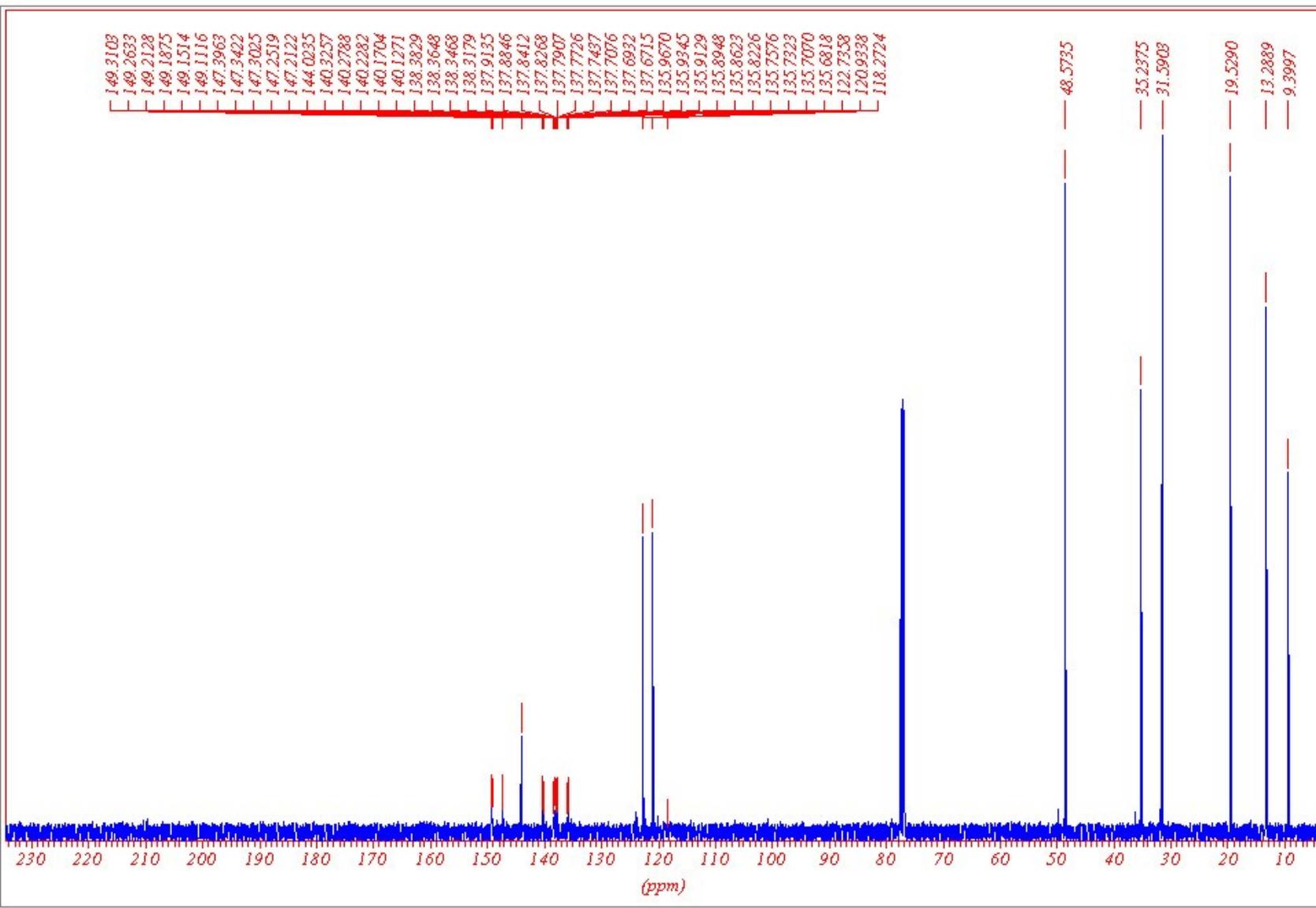


Figure S19. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3e**)

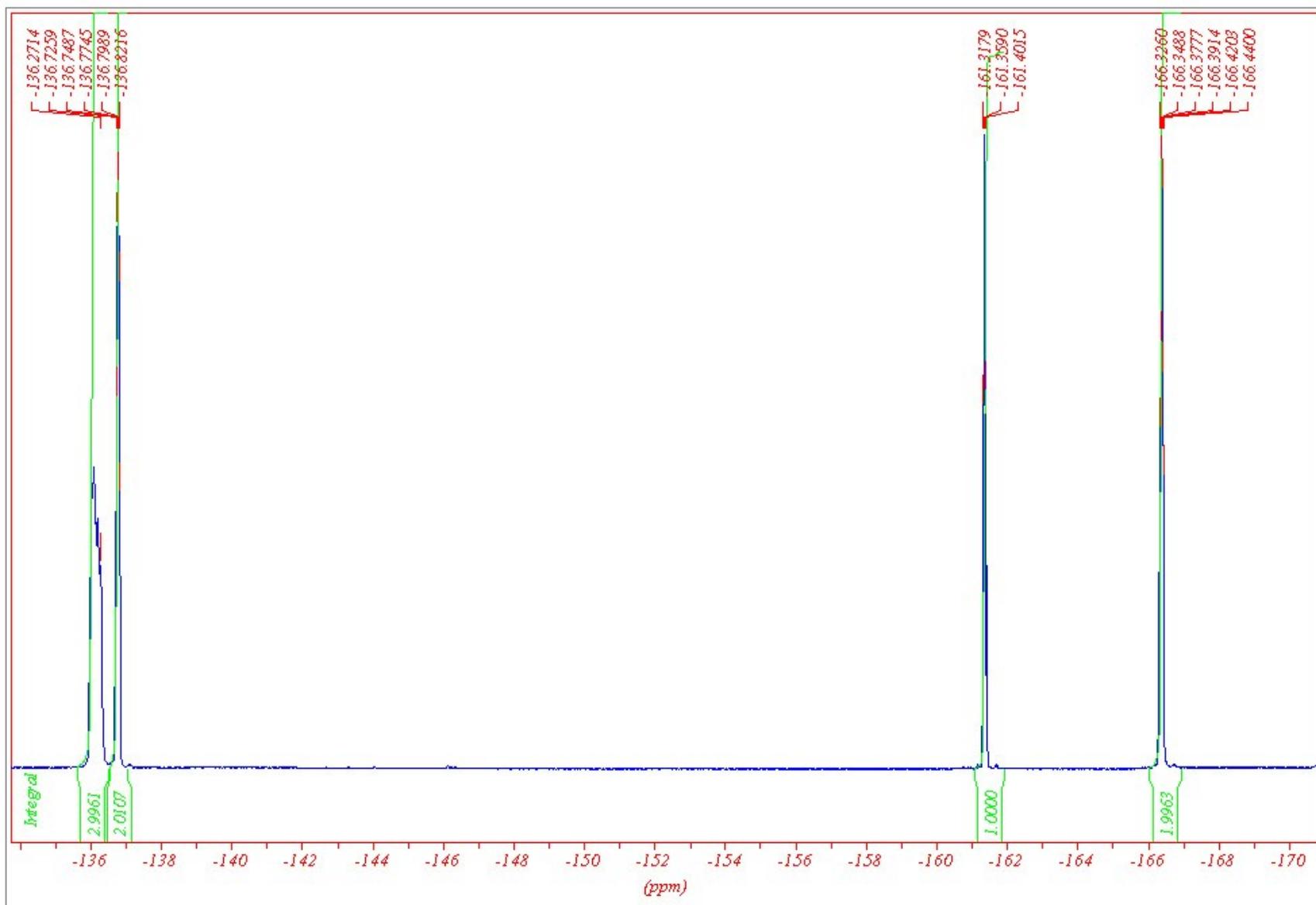
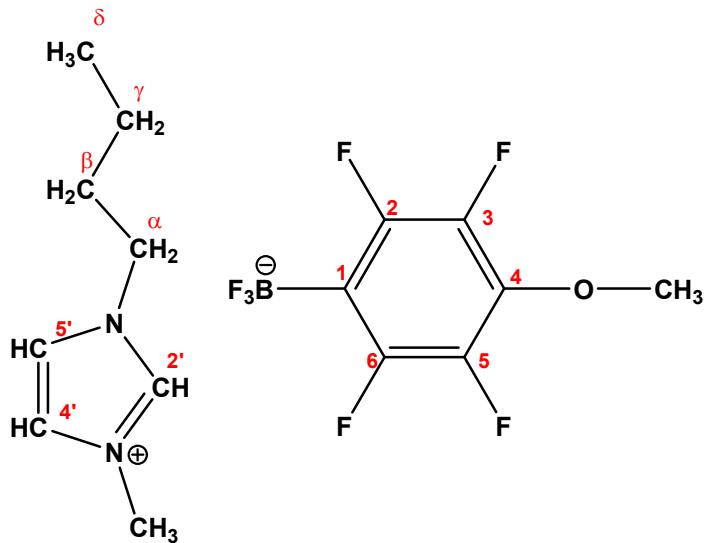


Figure S20. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-2,3-dimethylimidazolium pentafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**3e**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-methoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5a)**



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.99 (s, 1H, H-2'); 7.36 (s, 1H, H-4'); 7.32 (s, 1H, H-5'); 4.13 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.4 Hz, α-CH<sub>2</sub>); 3.95 (s, 3H, OCH<sub>3</sub>); 3.92 (s, 3H, NCH<sub>3</sub>); 1.79 (tt, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.5 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.5 Hz, β-CH<sub>2</sub>); 1.28 (qt, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.6 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.6 Hz, γ-CH<sub>2</sub>); 0.87 (t, 3H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.4 Hz, δ-CH<sub>3</sub>).

**<sup>11</sup>B NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 2.14 (q, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>BF</sub> 45.5 Hz, BF<sub>3</sub>).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 148.55 (dddd, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 237.6 Hz, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 18.5 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 10.3 Hz, <sup>4</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 3.5 Hz, C-2,6); 140.80 (dd, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 244.7 Hz, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 19.1 Hz, C-3,5); 136.71 (s, CH-2'); 136.28 (tt, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 12.7 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 4.3 Hz, C-4); 123.79 (s, CH-4'); 122.26 (s, CH-5'); 116.50 (bm, C-1); 62.00 (s, OCH<sub>3</sub>); 49.87 (s, α-CH<sub>2</sub>) 36.25 (s, NCH<sub>3</sub>) 31.98 (s, β-CH<sub>2</sub>); 19.40 (s, γ-CH<sub>2</sub>); 13.22 (s, δ-CH<sub>3</sub>).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -134.6 (bs, 3F, BF<sub>3</sub>); -138.40 (ddq, 2F, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 23.2 Hz; <sup>5</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 11.5 Hz; <sup>4</sup>J<sub>FF(BF3)</sub> 11.6 Hz, F-2,6); -161.25 (dd, 2F, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 24.0 Hz, <sup>5</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 11.1 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>18</sub>BF<sub>7</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O (386.12): C, 46.66; H, 4.70; F, 34.44; N, 7.26; found: C, 46.51; H, 4.82; F, 34.41; N, 7.21.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S21-S24.

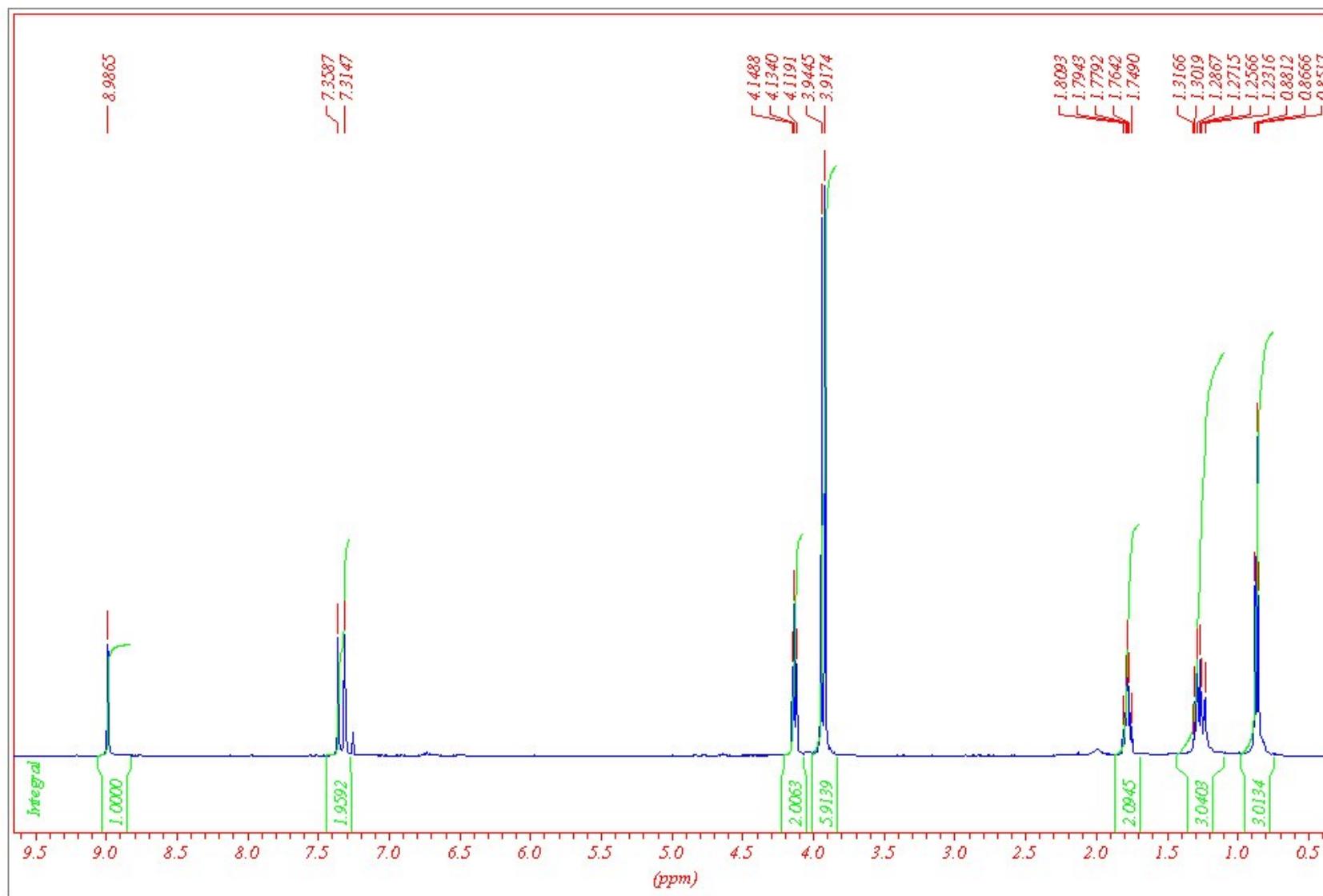


Figure S21. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- methoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5a**)

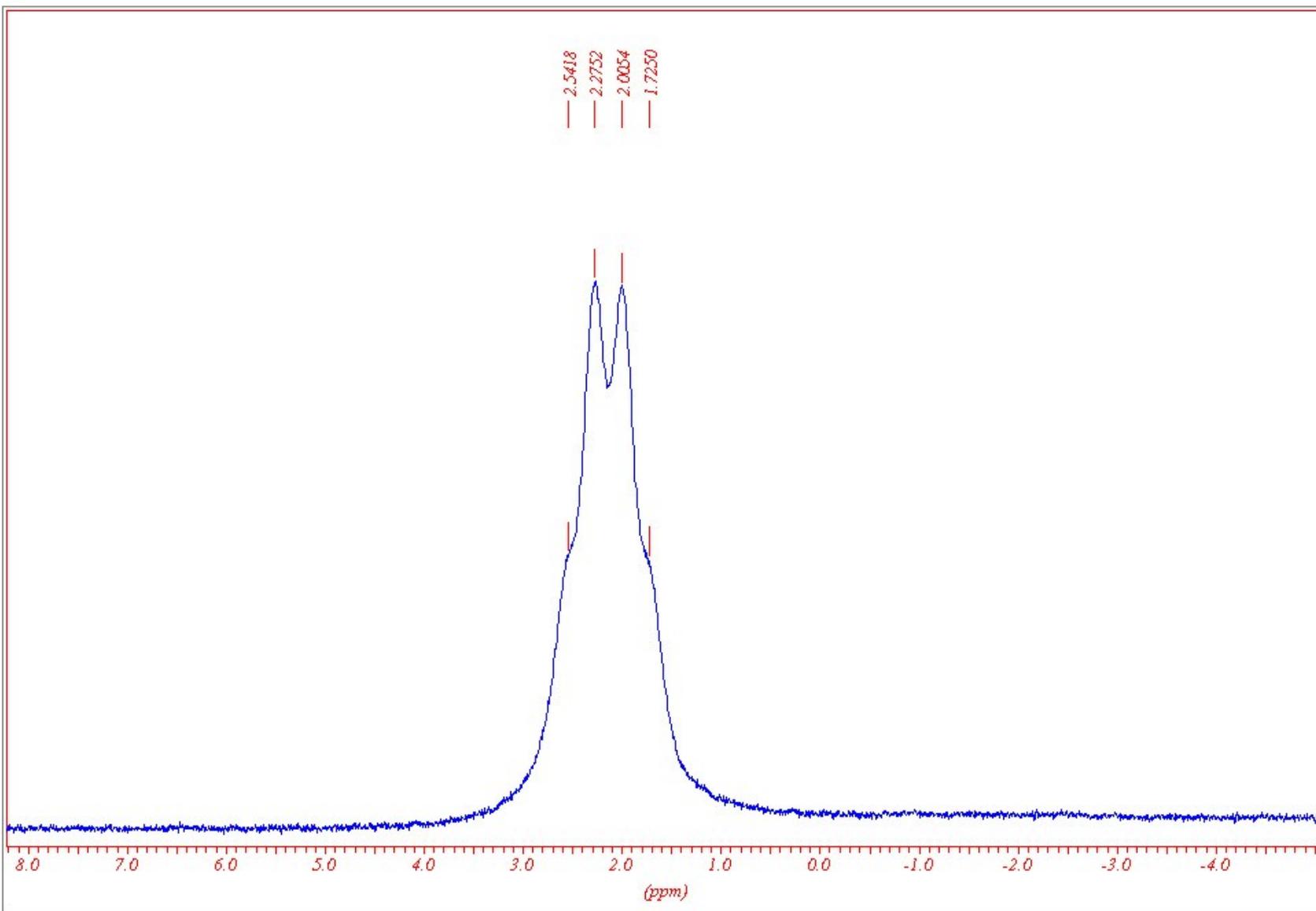


Figure S22. <sup>11</sup>B NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- methoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5a**)

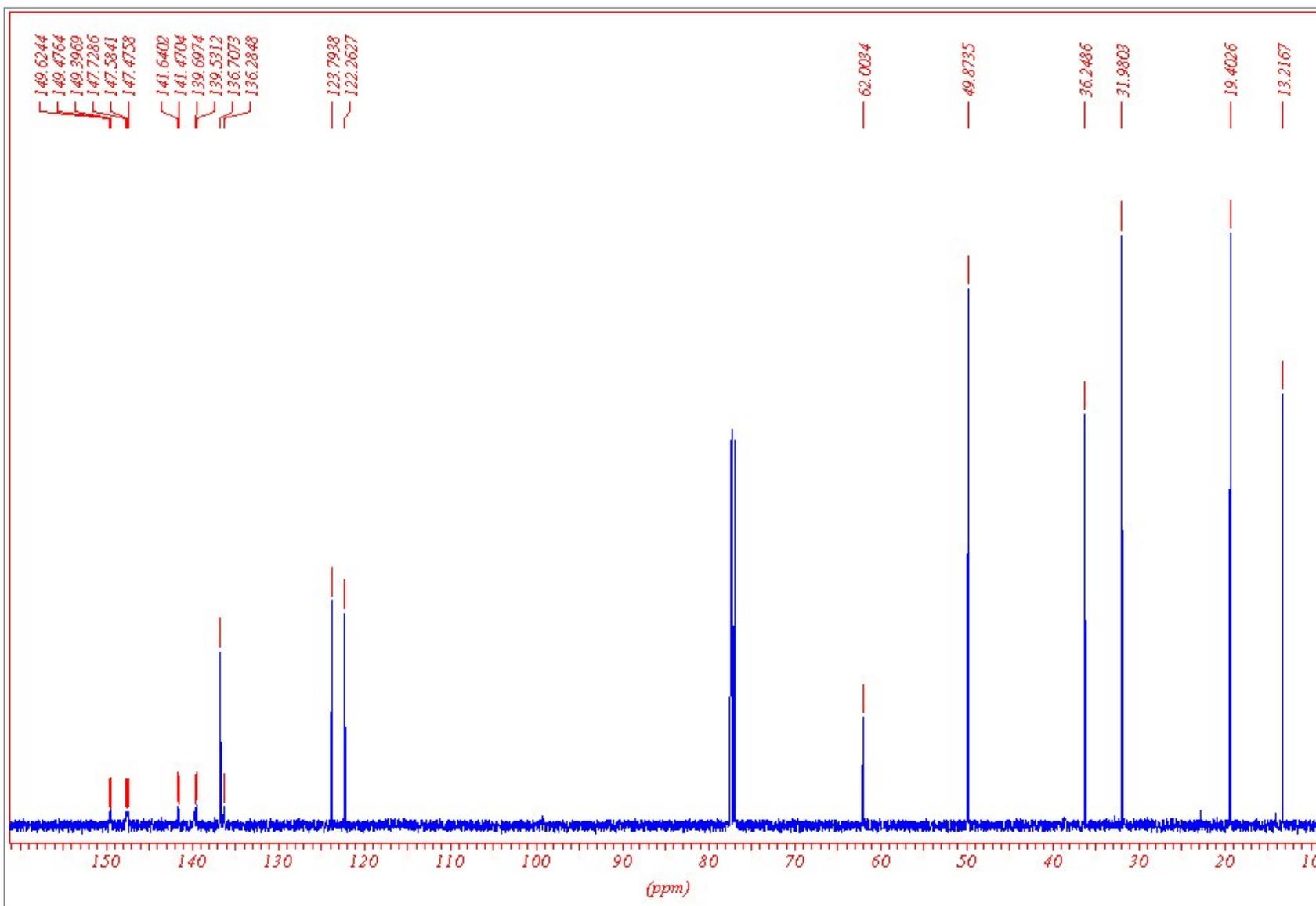


Figure S23.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- methoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5a**)

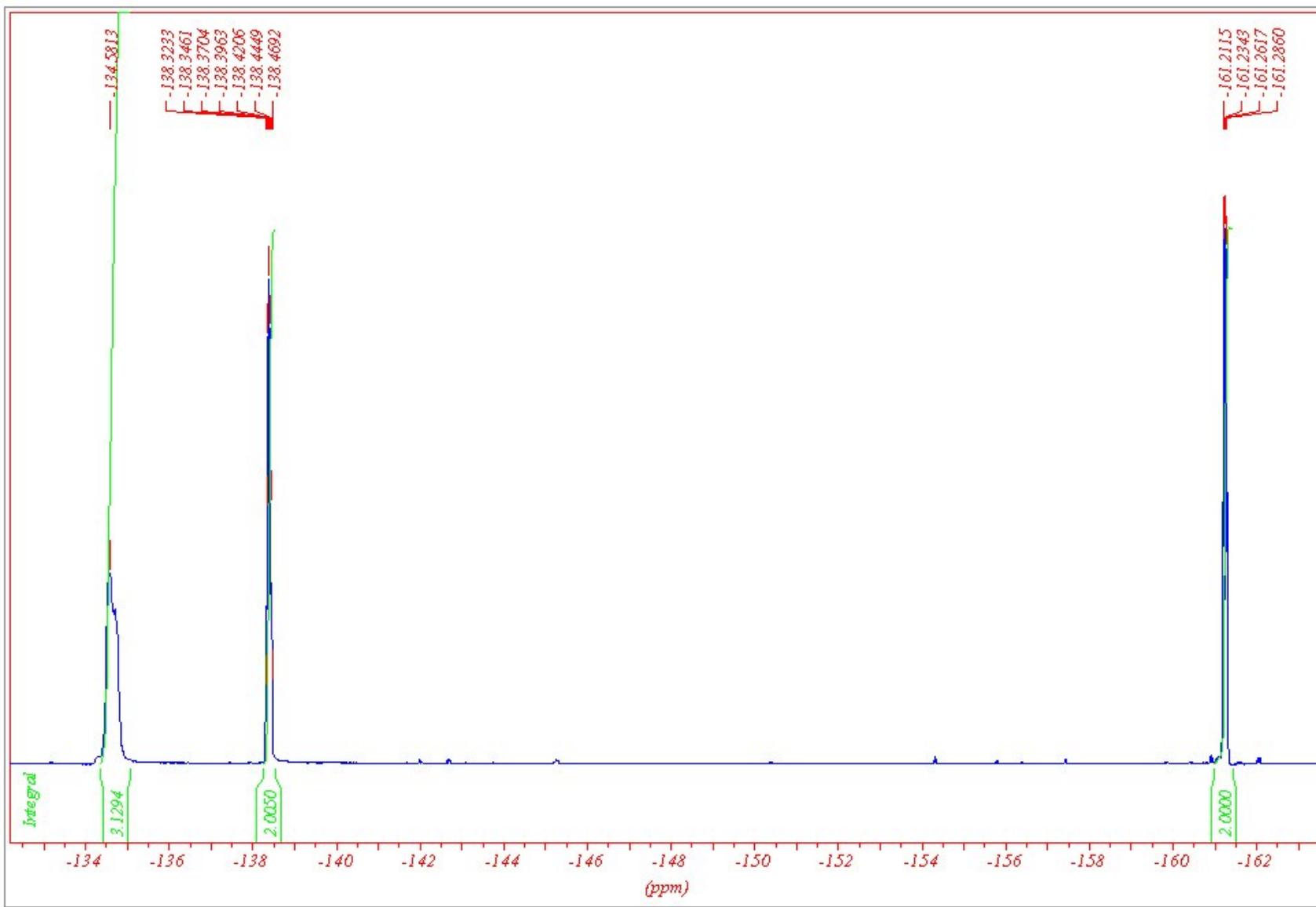
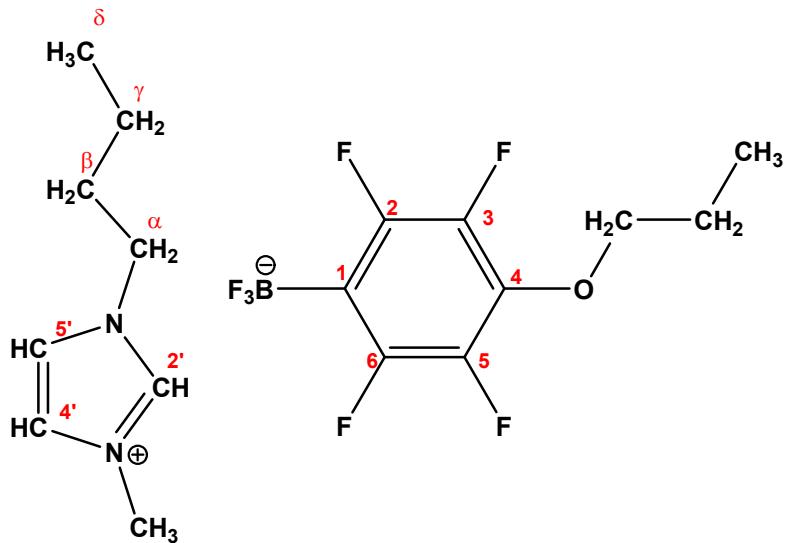


Figure S24. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- methoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5a**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-propoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5b)**



**$^1H$  NMR** ( $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.79 (s, 1H,  $H-2'$ ); 7.39 (s, 1H,  $H-5'$ ); 7.30 (s, 1H,  $H-4'$ ); 4.03 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{HH}$  7.3 Hz,  $\alpha$ - $CH_2$ ); 3.96 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{HH}$  6.6 Hz,  $OCH_2CH_2CH_3$ ); 3.82 (s, 3H,  $NCH_3$ ); 1.56-1.73 (m, 4H,  $OCH_2CH_2CH_3$  and  $\beta$ - $CH_2$ ); 1.17 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{HH}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{HH}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma$ - $CH_2$ ); 0.88 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{HH}$  7.4 Hz,  $\delta$ - $CH_3$ ), 0.75 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{HH}$  7.4 Hz,  $OCH_2CH_2CH_3$ ).

**$^{11}B$  NMR** ( $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.08 (bs,  $BF_3$ ).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** ( $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.43 (dddd,  $^1J_{CF}$  237.8 Hz,  $^2J_{CF}$  18.3 Hz,  $^3J_{CF}$  10.2 Hz,  $^4J_{CF}$  3.2 Hz, C-2,6); 140.80 (ddd,  $^1J_{CF}$  244.7 Hz,  $^2J_{CF}$  19.1 Hz,  $^3J_{CF}$  2.0 Hz, C-3,5); 136.37 (s, CH-2'); 135.41 (tt,  $^2J_{CF}$  12.7 Hz,  $^3J_{CF}$  4.3 Hz, C-4); 123.75 (s, CH-4'); 122.34 (s, CH-5'); 116.39 (bm, C-1); 76.53 (s,  $OCH_2CH_2CH_3$ ); 49.70 (s,  $\alpha$ - $CH_2$ ) 36.04 (s,  $NCH_3$ ) 31.87 (s,  $\beta$ - $CH_2$ ); 23.16 (s,  $OCH_2CH_2CH_3$ ); 19.27 (s,  $\gamma$ - $CH_2$ ); 13.07 (s,  $\delta$ - $CH_3$ ); 9.98 (s,  $OCH_2CH_2CH_3$ ).

**$^{19}F$  NMR** ( $CDCl_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.4 (bs, 3F,  $BF_3$ ); -138.60 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{FF}$  23.2 Hz;  $^5J_{FF}$  11.5 Hz;  $^4J_{FF(BF_3)}$  11.6 Hz, F-2,6); -160.66 (dd, 2F,  $^3J_{FF}$  24.0 Hz,  $^5J_{FF}$  11.1 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $C_{17}H_{22}BF_7N_2O$  (414.17): C, 49.30; H, 5.35; F, 32.11; N, 6.76; found: C, 49.34; H, 5.42; F, 32.08; N, 6.64.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S25-S28.

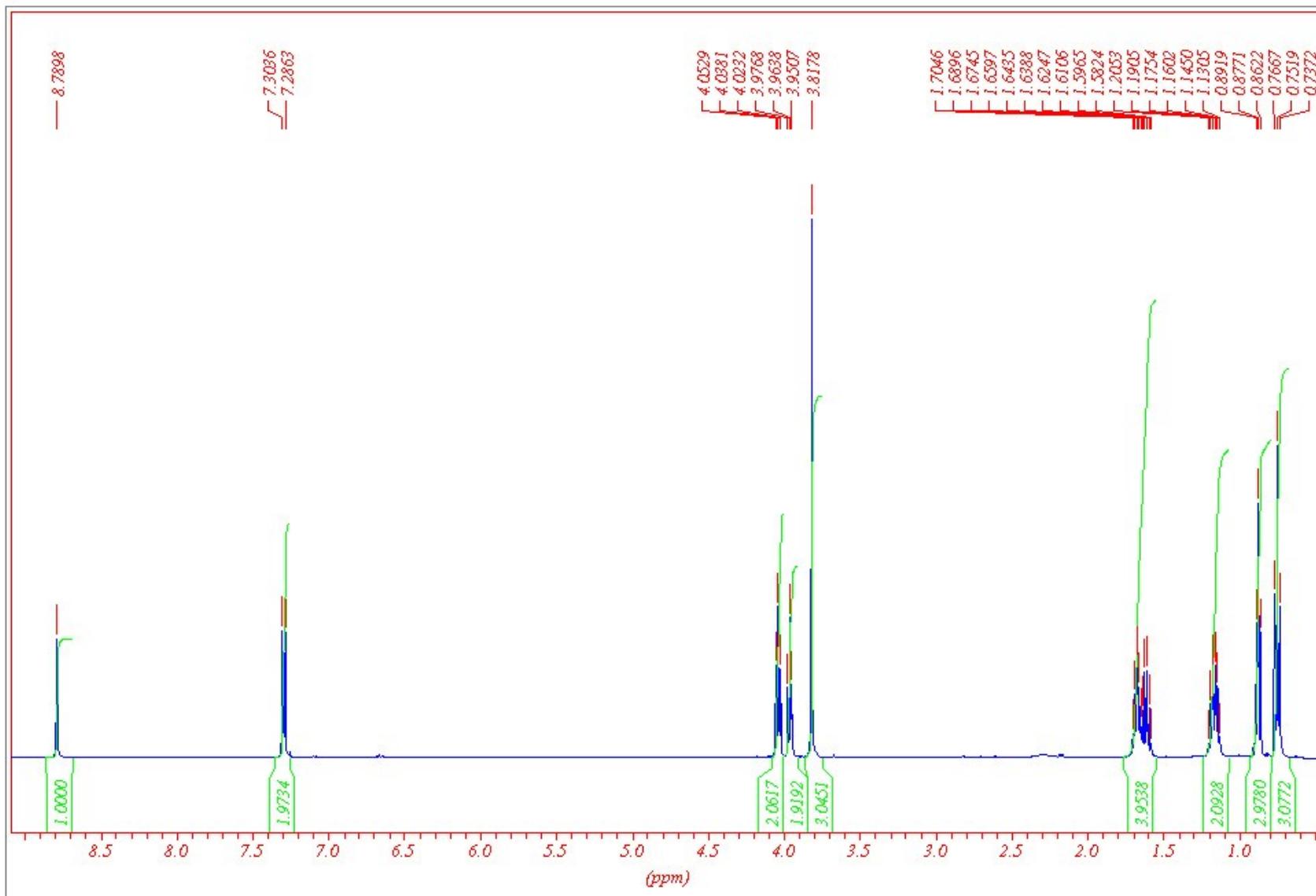


Figure S25. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- propoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5b**)

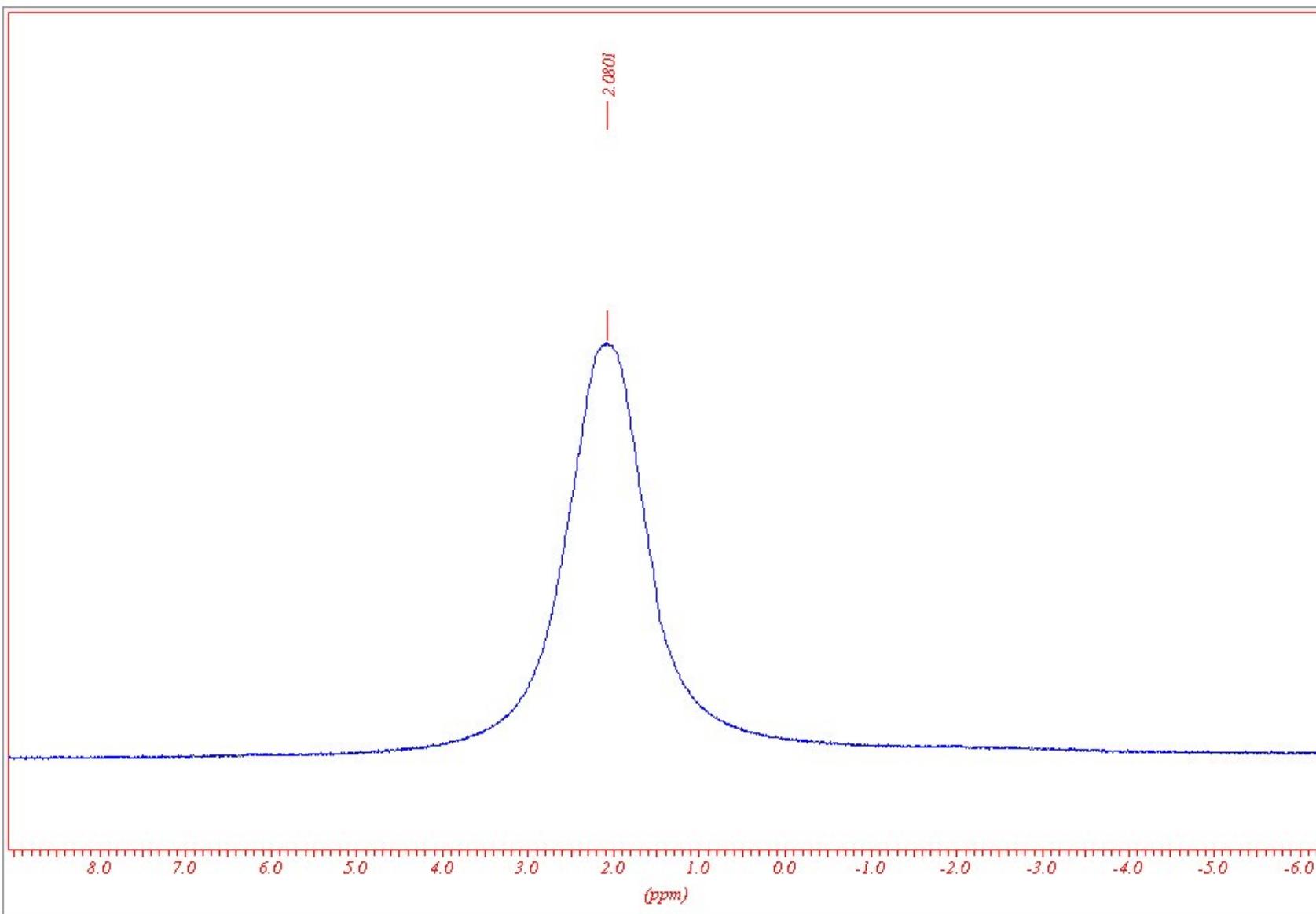


Figure S26.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- propoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5b**)

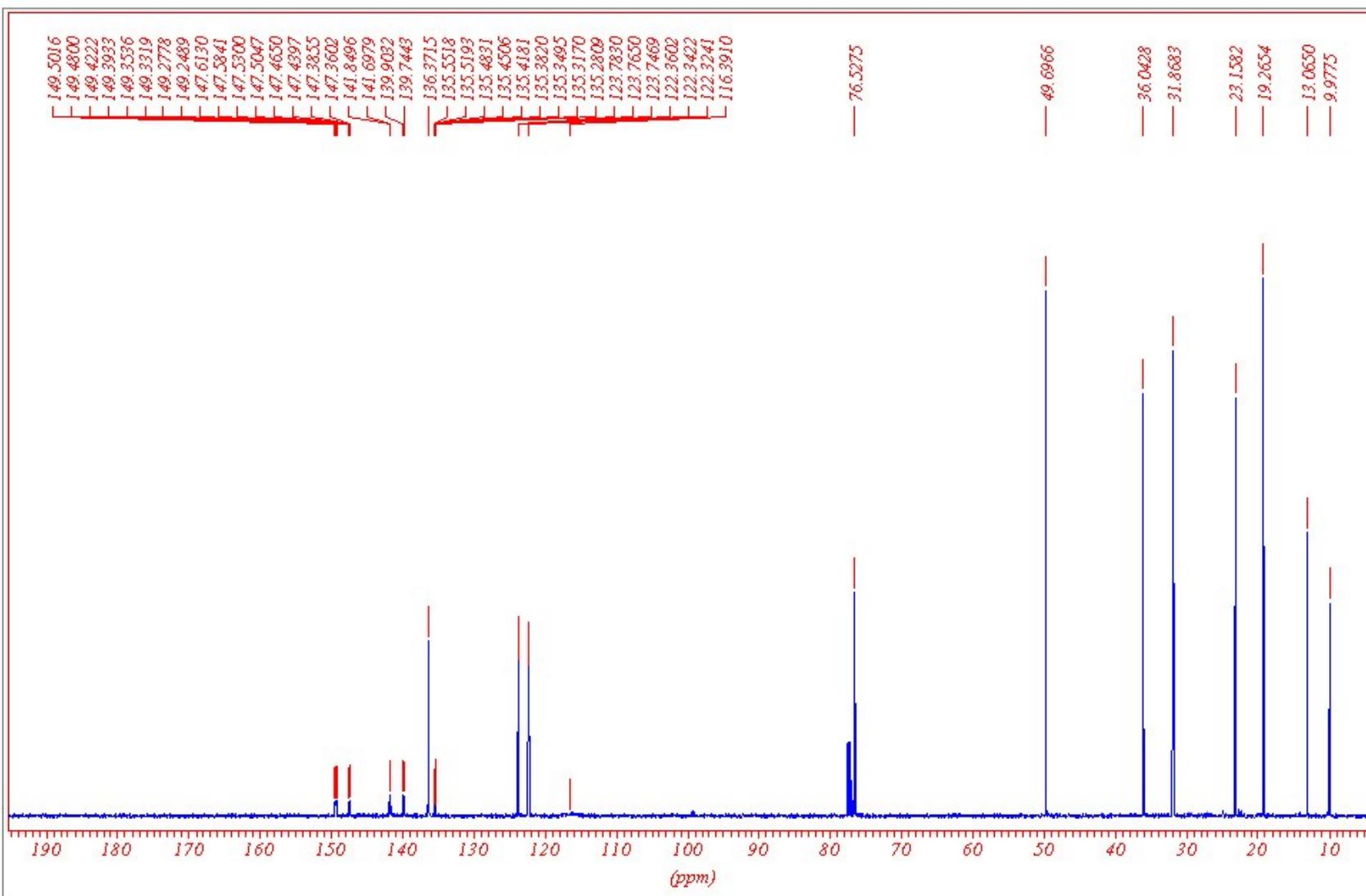


Figure S27. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-propoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5b**)

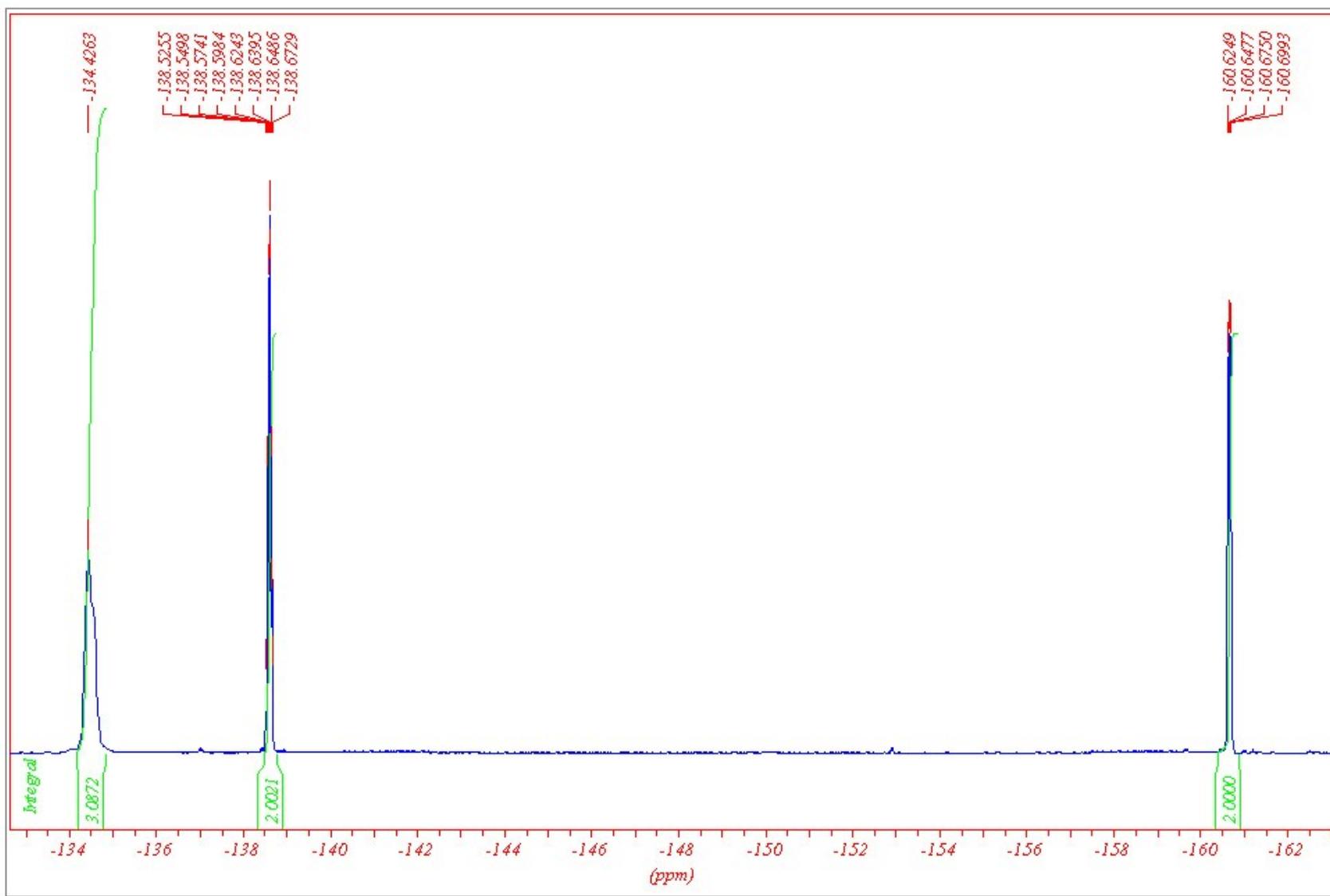
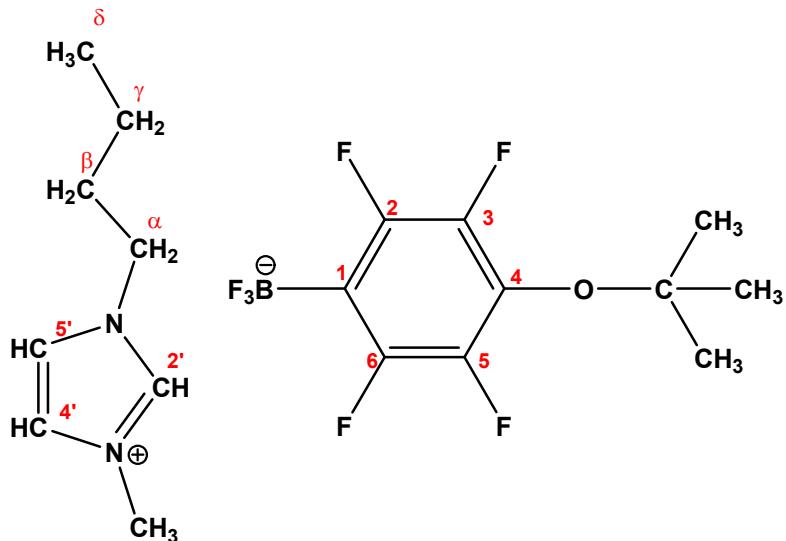


Figure S28.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-propoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5b**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-*tert*-butoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5c)**



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.68 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}2'$ ); 7.24 (s, 2H,  $H\text{-}4'$ ,  $5'$ ); 3.97 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.2 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.75 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.60 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.0 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  6.9 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.15 (s, 9H,  $(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{C}$ ); 1.08 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.66 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.2 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.12 (bs,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.34 (dddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  238.0 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  18.1 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  11.0 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  3.0 Hz, C-2,6); 142.61 (dd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  245.7 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  17.3 Hz, C-3,5); 136.19 (s,  $\text{CH-2}'$ ); 131.60 (t,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  13.6 Hz, C-4); 123.66 (s,  $\text{CH-4}'$ ); 122.34 (s,  $\text{CH-5}'$ ); 118.02 (bm, C-1); 83.65 (s,  $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ); 49.60 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 35.92 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ) 31.76 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 28.16 (s,  $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$ ); 19.16 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 12.96 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.40 (bs, 3F,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -138.74 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.1 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.5 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.4 Hz, F-2,6); -155.35 (dd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  24.3 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  10.7 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{BF}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$  (428.20): C, 50.49; H, 5.65; F, 31.06; N, 6.54; found: C, 50.61; H, 5.79; F, 31.01; N, 6.51.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S29-S32.

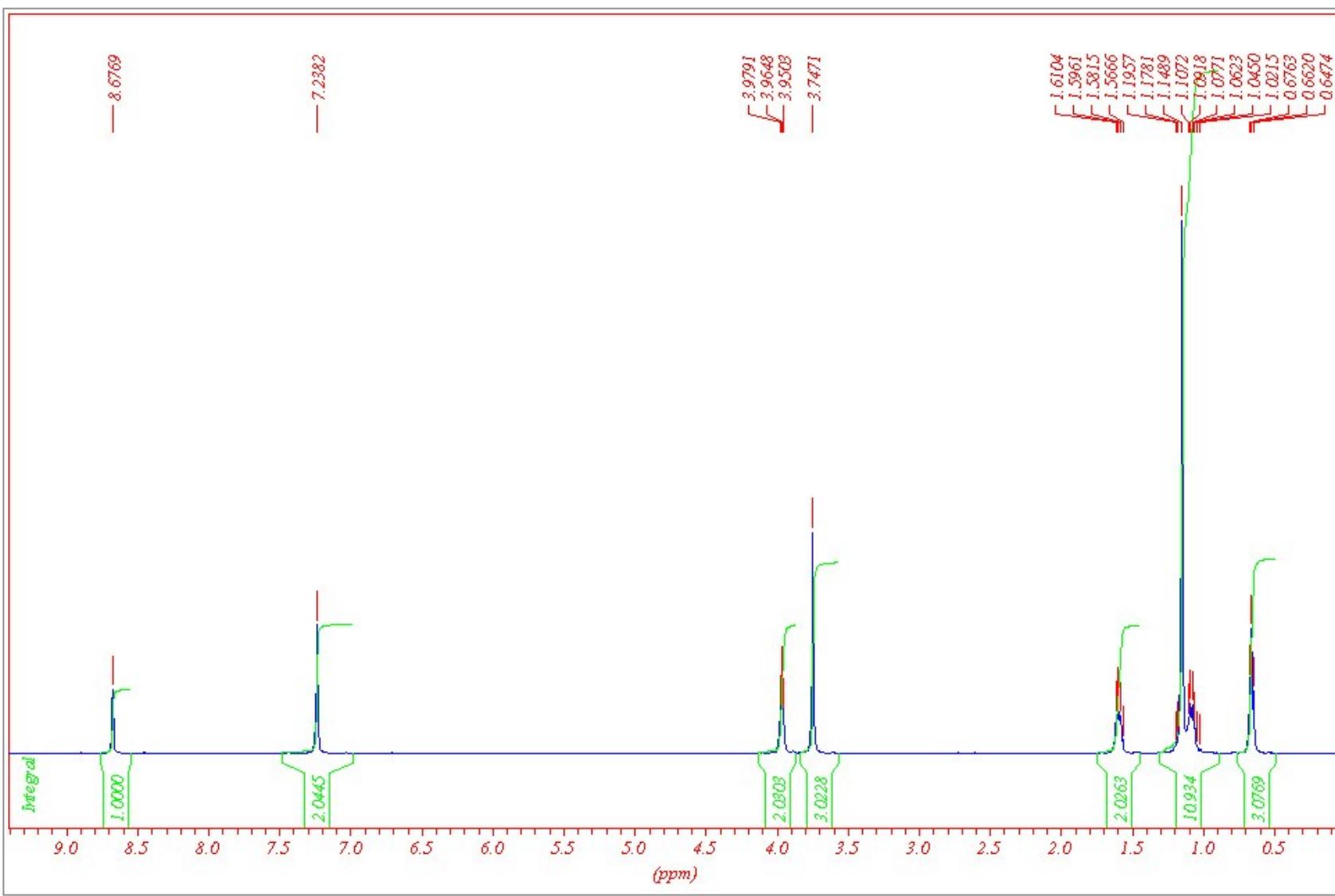


Figure S29. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-*tert*-butoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5c**)

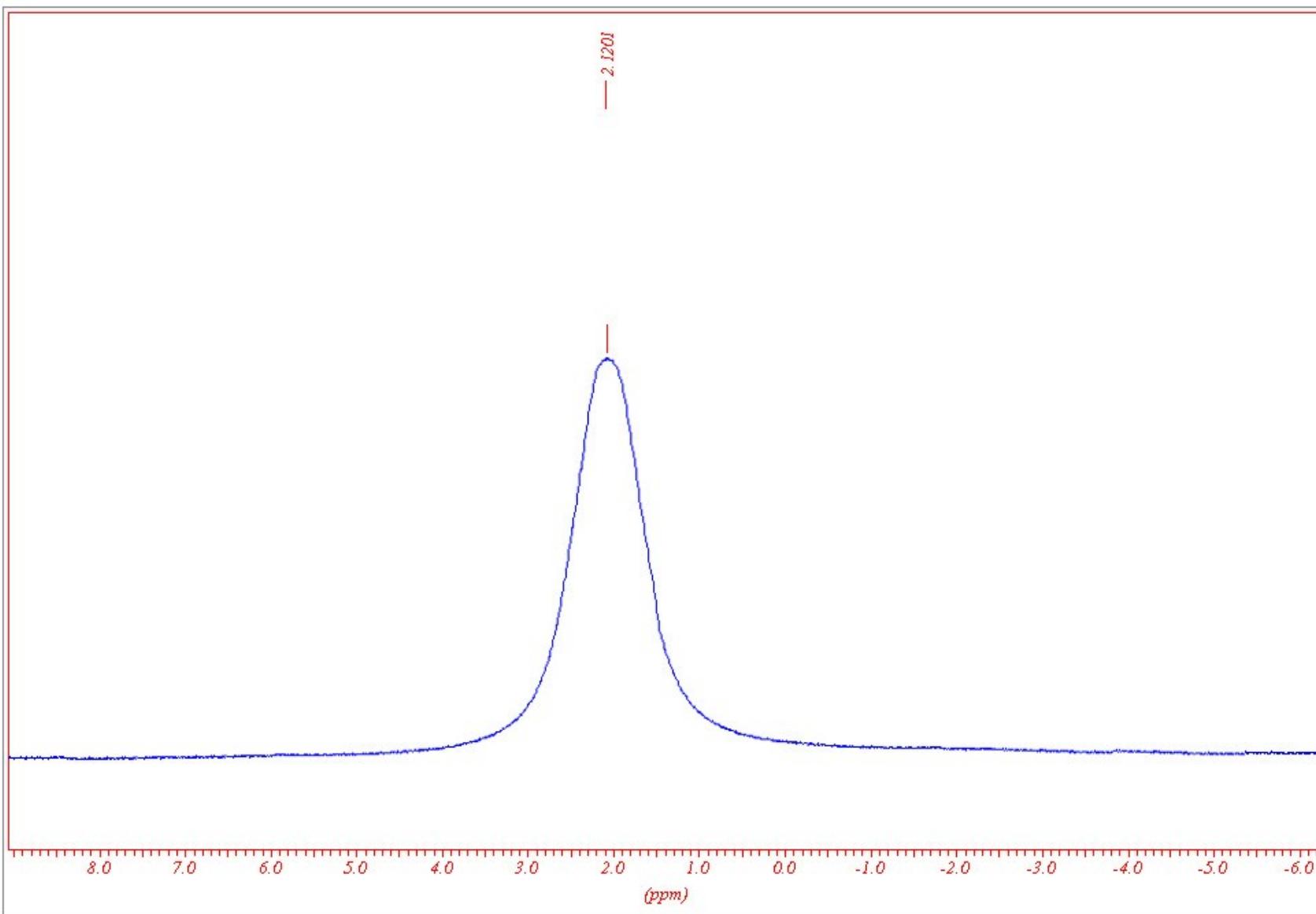


Figure S30.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-*tert*-butoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5c**)

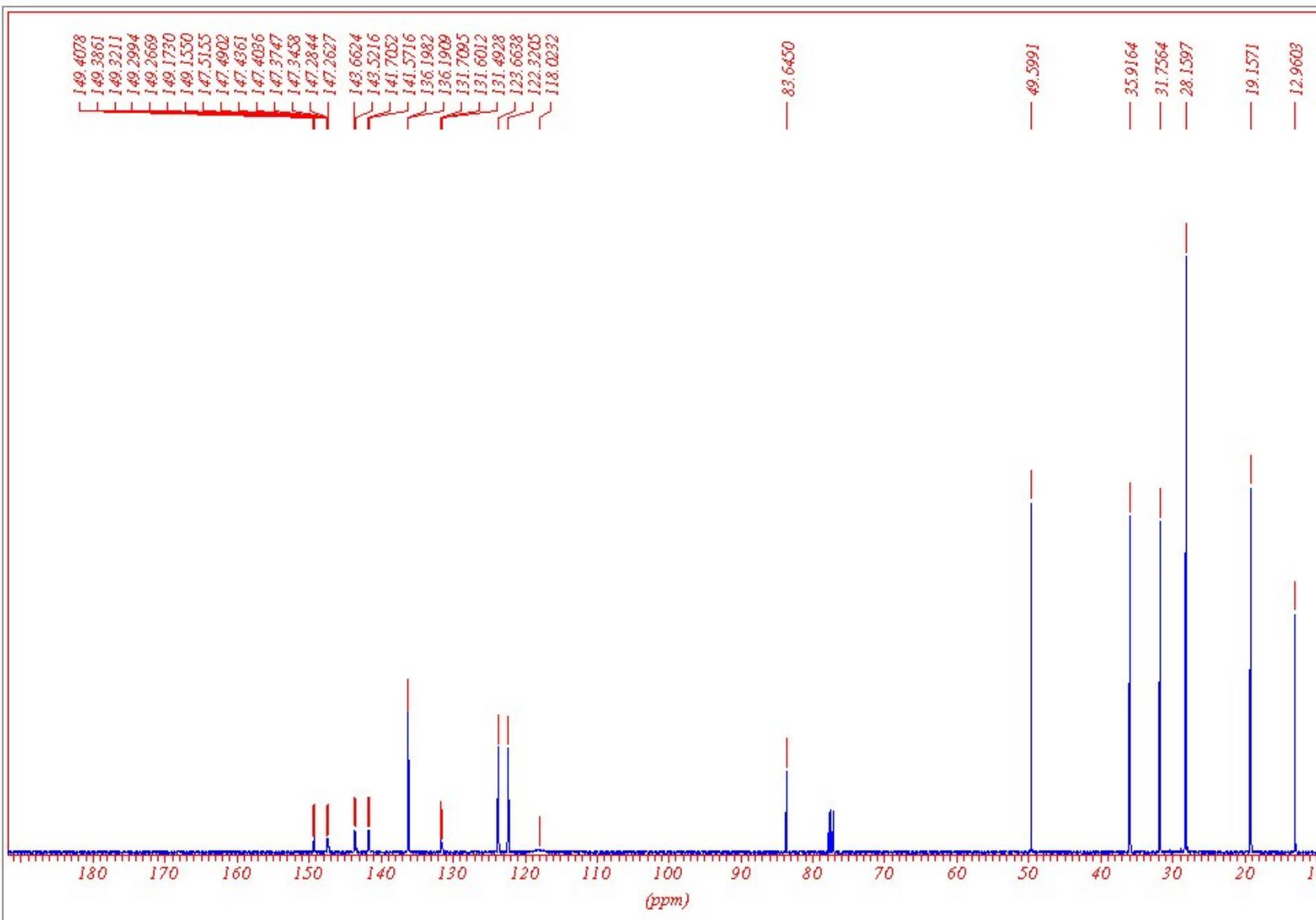


Figure S31.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-*tert*-butoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5c**)

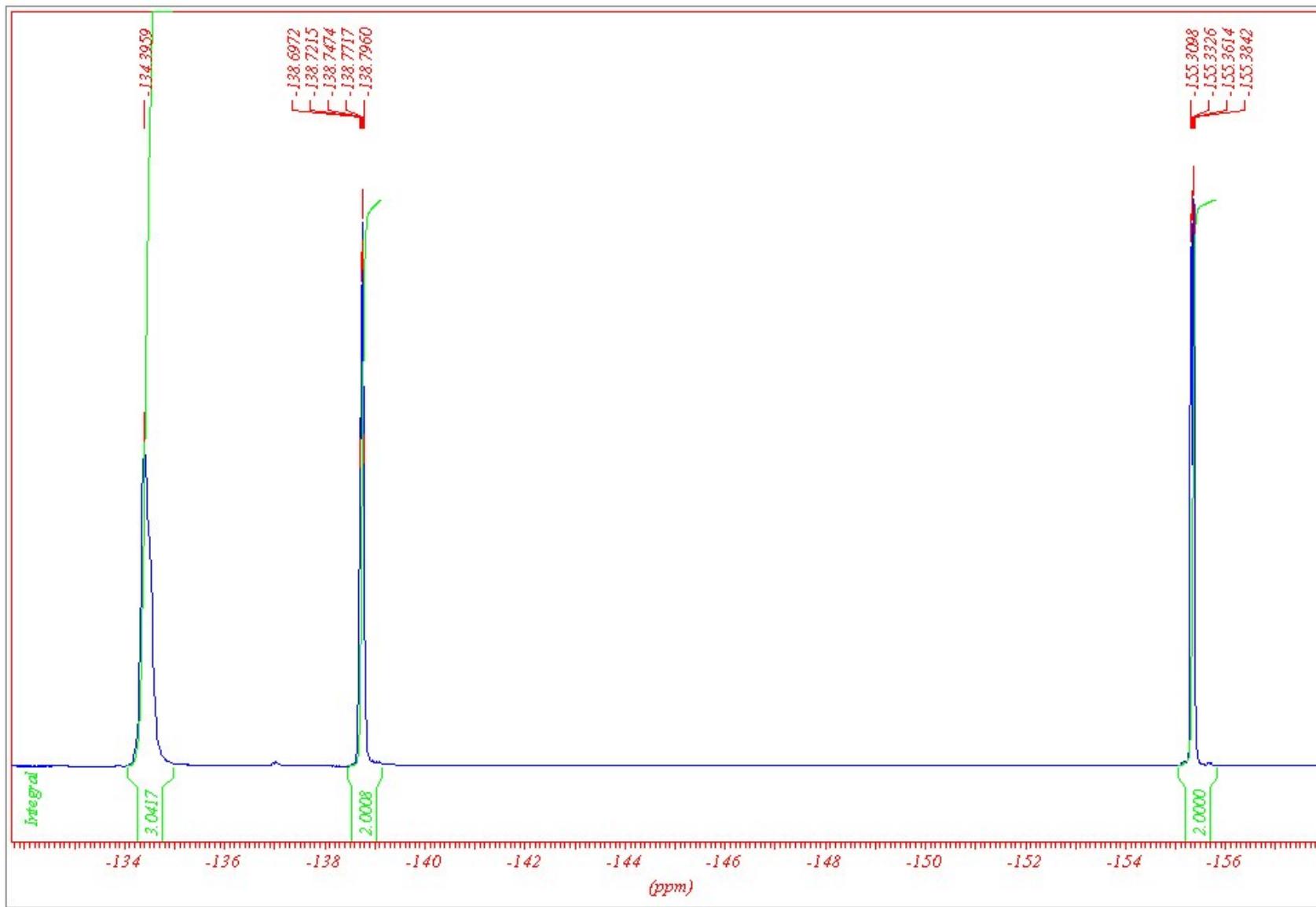
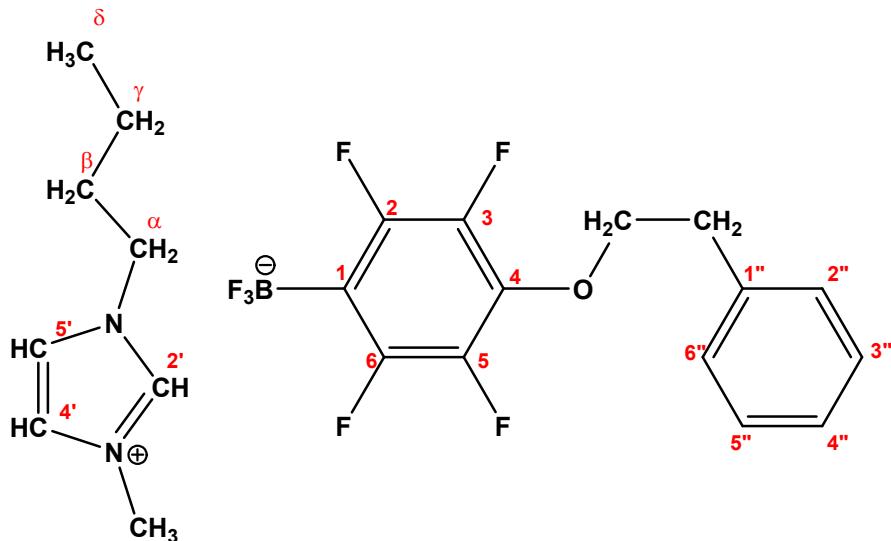


Figure S32.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-*tert*-butoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5c**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-(2-phenylethoxy)tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5d)**



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.90 (s, 1H, H-2'); 7.23-7.31 (m, 4H, H-2'',3'',5'',6''); 7.26 (s, 2H, H-4',5'); 7.20 (tt, 1H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.0 Hz, <sup>4</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 1.6 Hz, H-4''); 4.33 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.2 Hz, PhCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O); 4.12 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.5 Hz, α-CH<sub>2</sub>); 3.91 (s, 3H, NCH<sub>3</sub>); 3.05 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.2 Hz, PhCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O); 1.78 (tt, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.6 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.6 Hz, β-CH<sub>2</sub>); 1.29 (qt, 2H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.5 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.5 Hz, γ-CH<sub>2</sub>); 0.88 (t, 3H, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>HH</sub> 7.4 Hz, δ-CH<sub>3</sub>).

**<sup>11</sup>B NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 2.20 (bs, BF<sub>3</sub>).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 148.60 (dd, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 238.2 Hz, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 18.4 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 10.3 Hz, <sup>4</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 3.5 Hz, C-2,6); 140.80 (dd, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 245.2 Hz, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 20.5 Hz, C-3,5); 137.74 (s, C-1''); 136.69 (s, CH-2'); 135.27 (tt, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 12.7 Hz, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> 4.3 Hz, C-4); 129.06 (s, C-2'',6''); 128.58 (s, C-3'',5''); 126.64 (s, C-4''); 123.73 (s, CH-4'); 122.17 (s, CH-5'); 116.55 (bm, C-1); 75.25 (s, PhCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O); 49.93 (s, α-CH<sub>2</sub>); 36.48 (s, PhCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O); 36.29 (s, NCH<sub>3</sub>) 31.96 (s, β-CH<sub>2</sub>); 19.43 (s, γ-CH<sub>2</sub>); 13.25 (s, δ-CH<sub>3</sub>).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -134.63 (bs, 3F, BF<sub>3</sub>); -138.34 (ddq, 2F, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 23.2 Hz, <sup>5</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 11.7 Hz; <sup>4</sup>J<sub>FF(BF3)</sub> 11.6 Hz, <sup>4</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 3.6 Hz; F-2,6); -160.23 (dd, 2F, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 24.0 Hz, <sup>5</sup>J<sub>FF</sub> 11.1 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>24</sub>BF<sub>7</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O (476.24): C, 55.48; H, 5.08; F, 27.92; N, 5.88; found: C, 55.41; H, 5.19; F, 27.88; N, 5.92.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S33-S36.

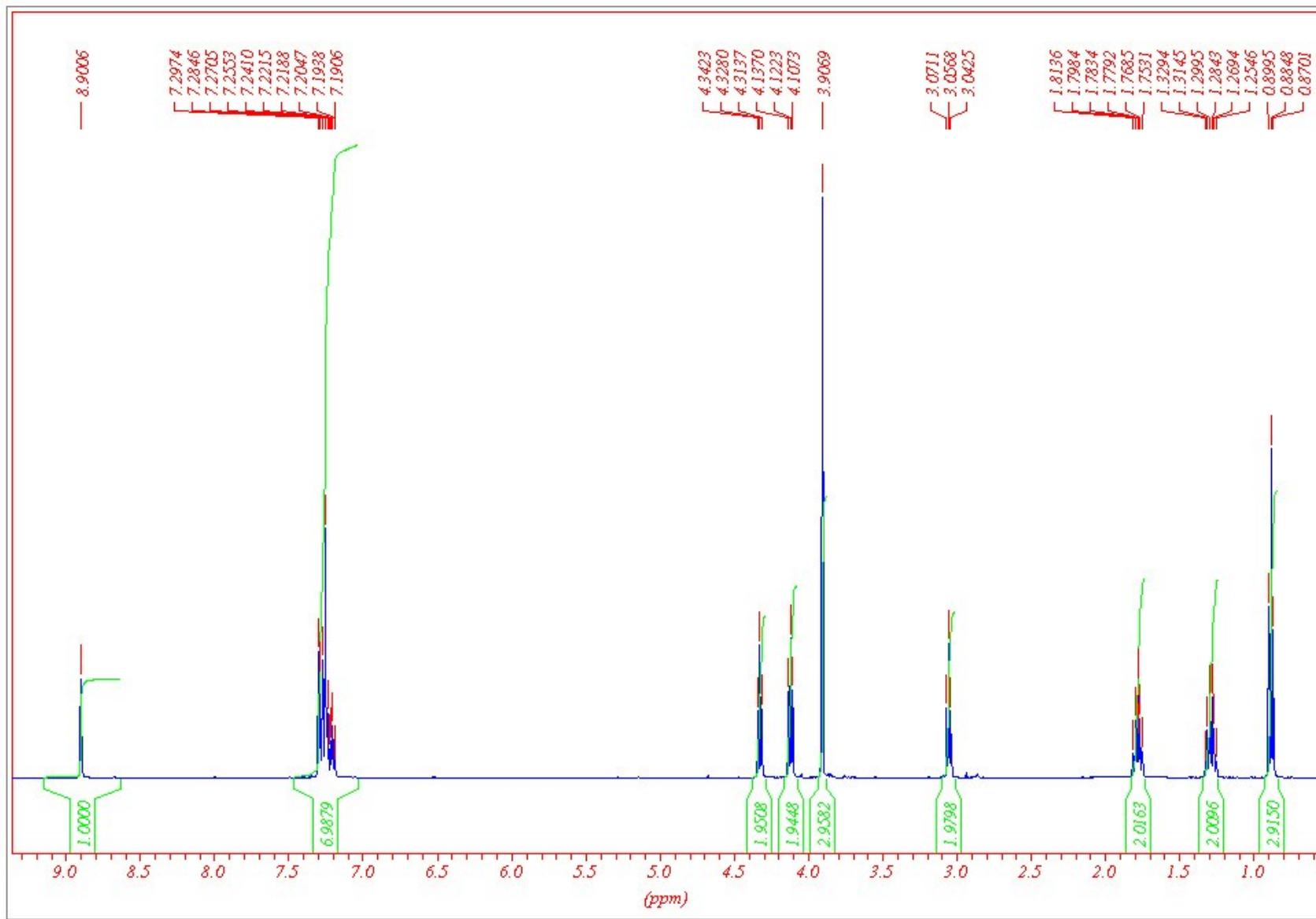


Figure S33. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-(2- phenylethoxy)tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5d**)

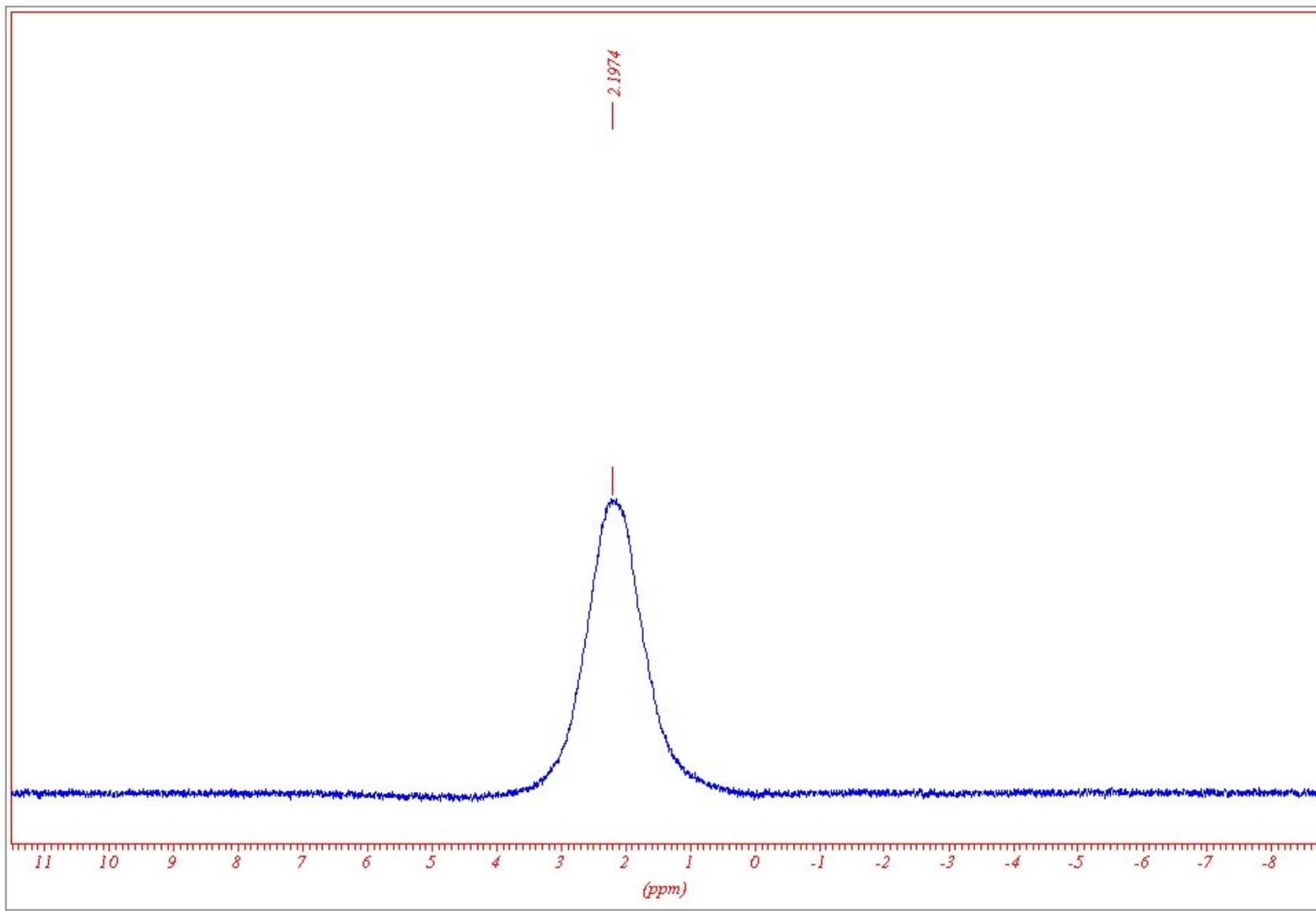


Figure S34.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-(2- phenylethoxy)tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5d**)

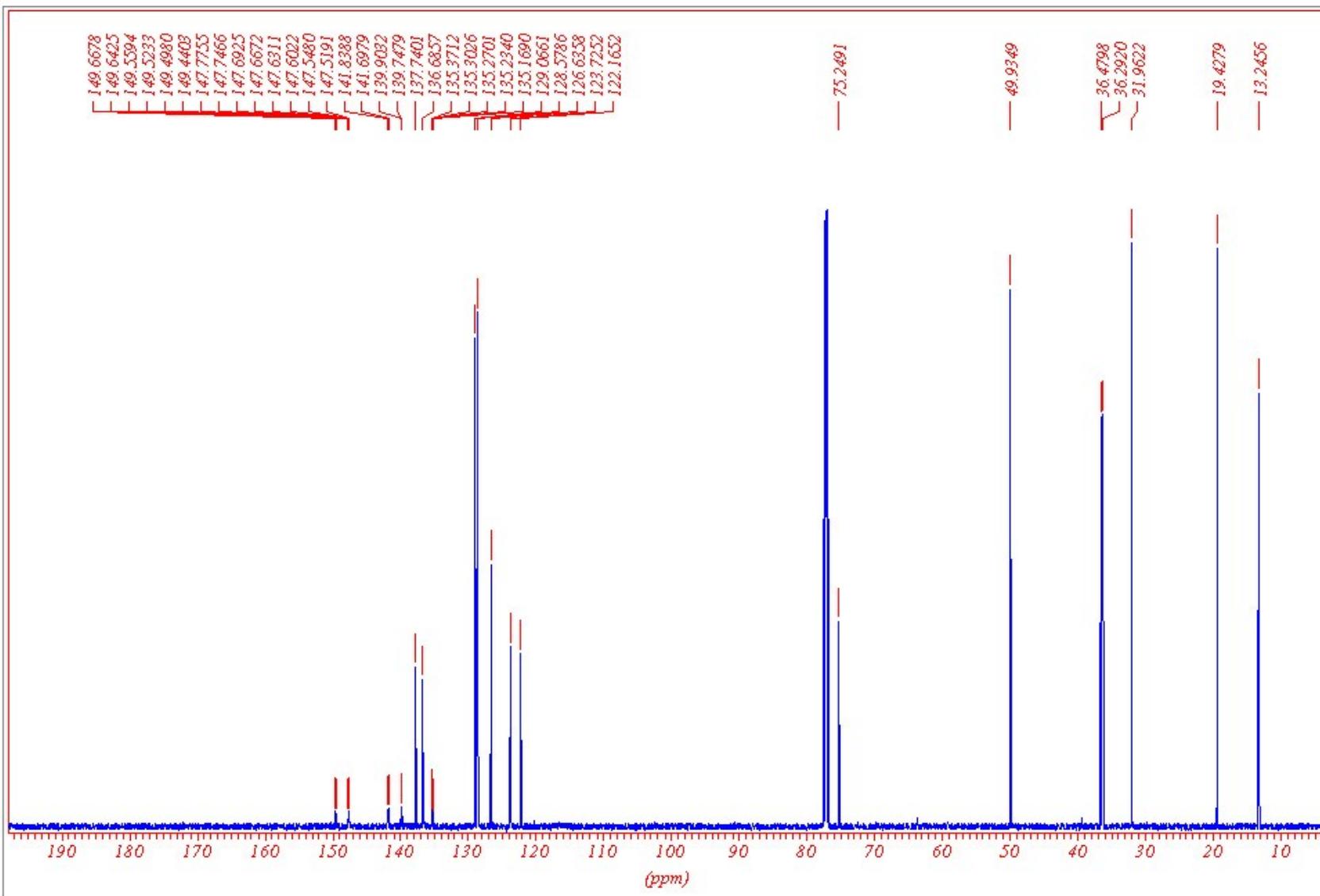


Figure S35.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-(2- phenylethoxy)tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5d**)

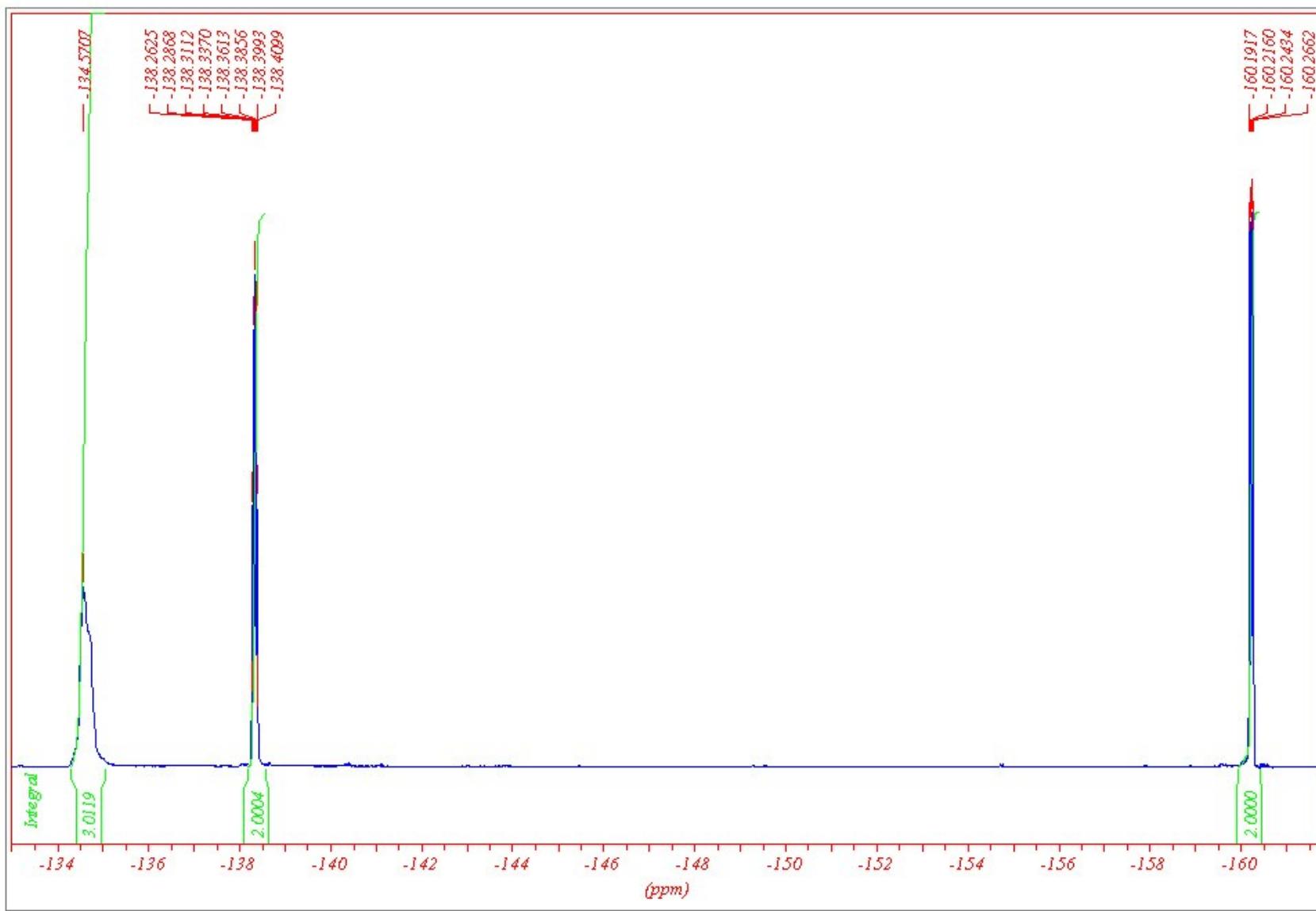
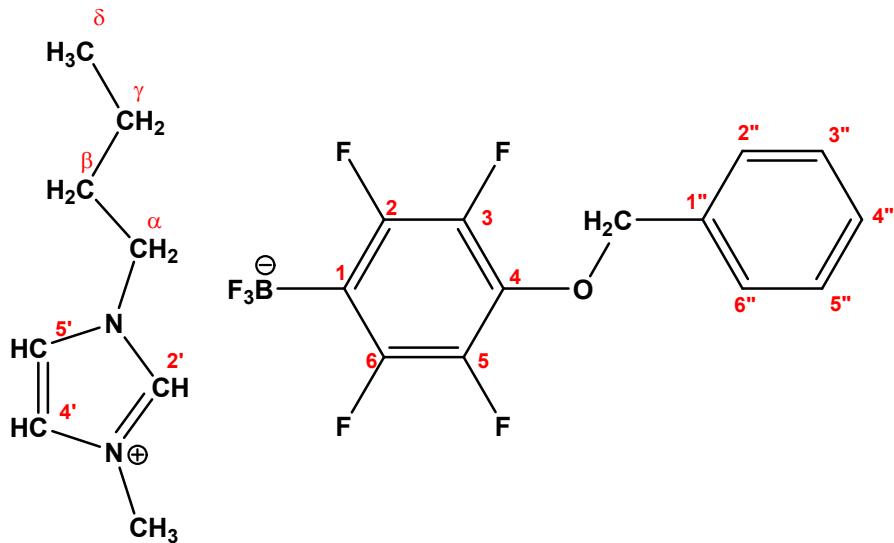


Figure S36.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-(2- phenylethoxy)tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5d**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-benzoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5e)**



**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  9.00 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}2'$ ); 7.22-7.44 (m, 7H,  $H\text{2''-}H\text{6''}$ ,  $CH\text{-}4'$ ,  $CH\text{-}5'$ ); 5.15 (s, 2H,  $\text{PhCH}_2\text{O}$ ); 4.12 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.89 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.78 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.6 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.6 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.29 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.89 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{11}\text{B NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.20 (bs,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.36 (dd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  237.2 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  18.1 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  10.1 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  3.4 Hz, C-2,6); 140.84 (dd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  246.1 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  20.1 Hz, C-3,5); 136.63 (s, C-1''); 136.24 (s, CH-2'); 134.67 (tt,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  12.1 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  4.0 Hz, C-4); 128.57 (s, C-3'',5''); 128.53 (s, C-4''); 128.33 (s, C-2'',6''); 123.55 (s, CH-4'); 121.98 (s, CH-5'); 115.50 (bm, C-1); 76.15 (s,  $\text{PhCH}_2\text{O}$ ); 49.77 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 36.19 (s,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 31.89 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 19.33 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.24 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**$^{19}\text{F NMR}$**  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.67 (bs, 3F,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -138.31 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.4 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.6 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.7 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{FF}}$  3.7 Hz; F-2,6); -159.65 (dd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  24.0 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.1 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{BF}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$  (462.21): C, 54.57; H, 4.80; F, 28.77; N, 6.06; found: C, 54.49; H, 4.88; F, 28.64; N, 6.01.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S37-S40.

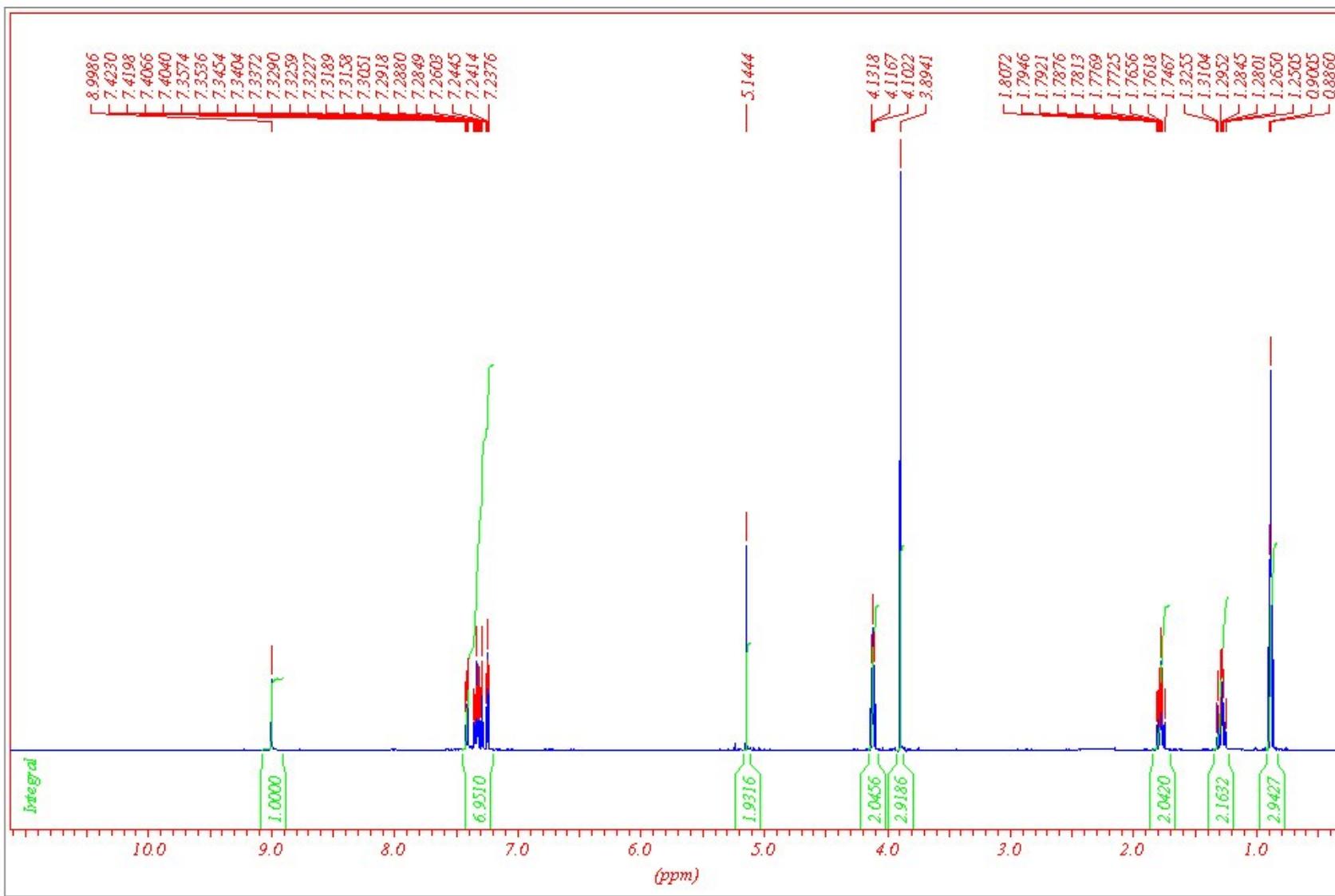


Figure S37. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- benzoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5e**)

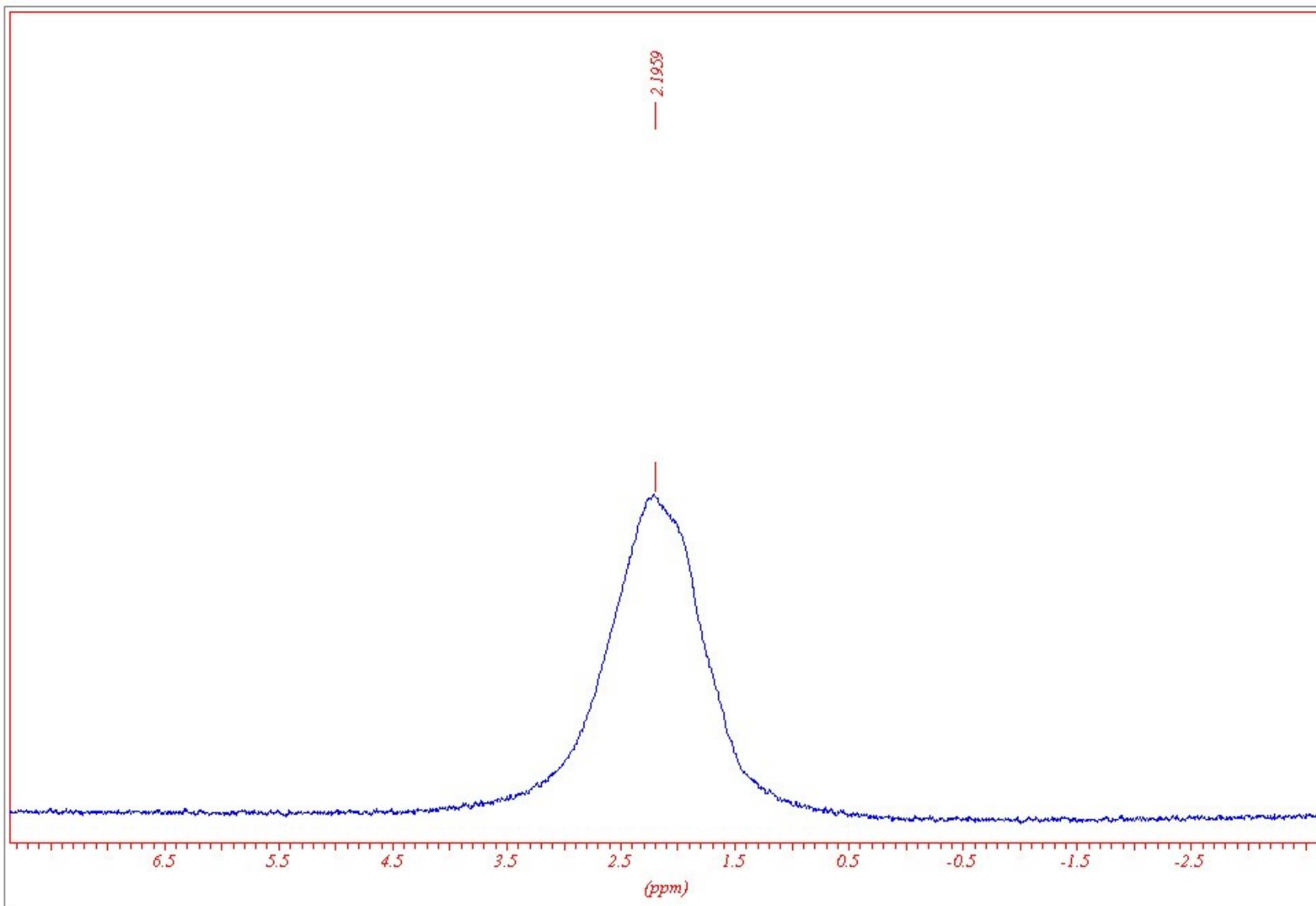


Figure S38.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- benzoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5e**)

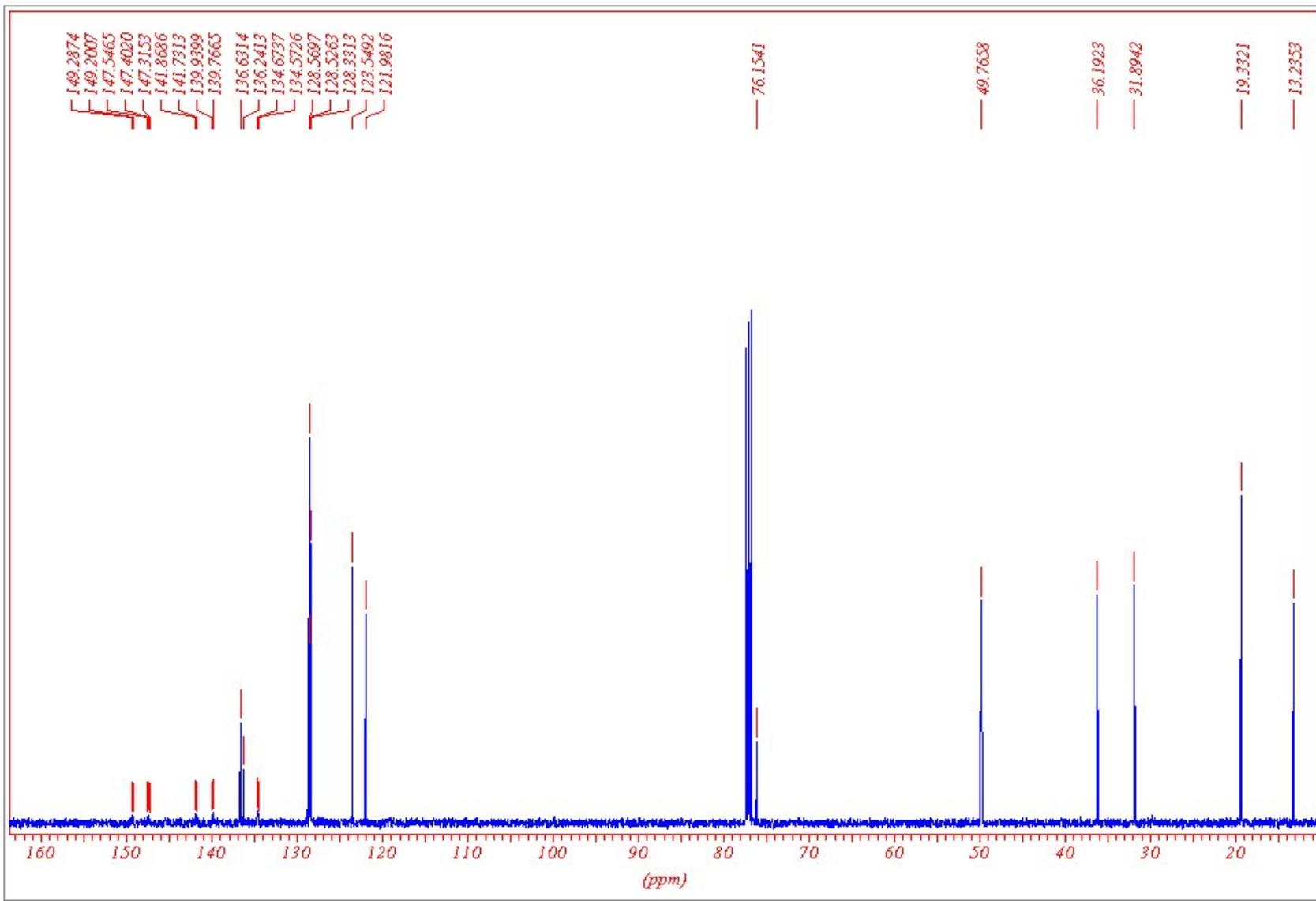


Figure S39. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- benzoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5e**)

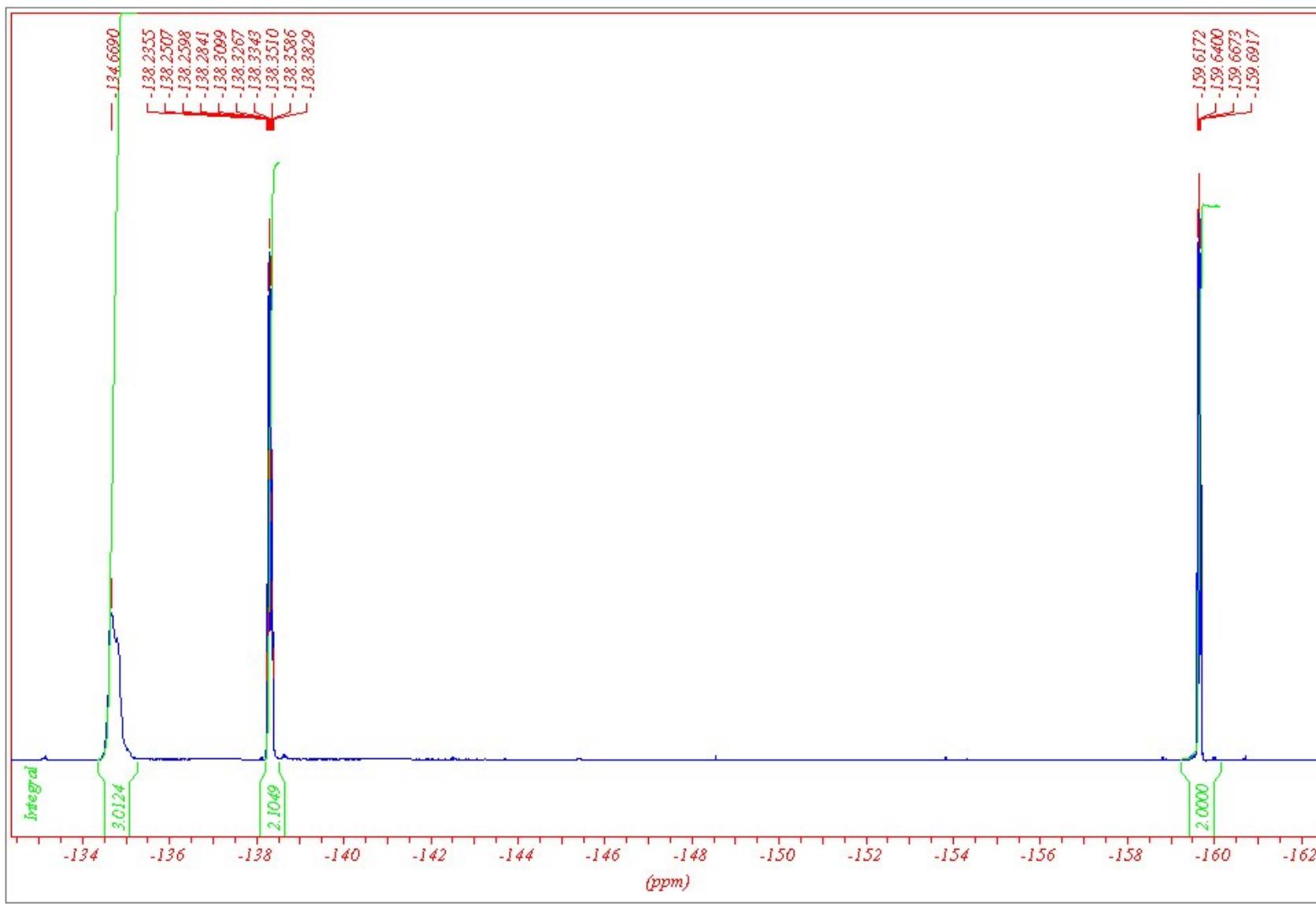
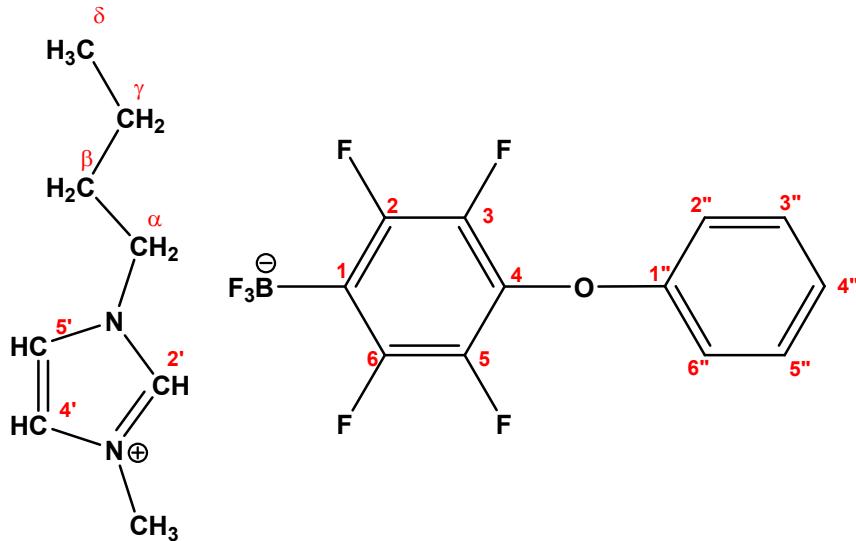


Figure S40. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- benzoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5e**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-phenoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5f)**



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.77 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}2'$ ); 7.26 (s, 2H,  $H\text{-}4',5'$ ); 7.22 (dd, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.0 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.0 Hz,  $H\text{-}3'',5''$ ); 6.98 (t, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  6.9 Hz,  $H\text{-}4''$ ); 6.86 (d, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $H\text{-}2'',6''$ ); 4.06 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  6.5 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.80 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 1.71 (tt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.2 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.2 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.21 (qt, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.0 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  6.9 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.79 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  6.6 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**<sup>11</sup>B NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.19 (bs,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  157.68 (s, C-1''); 148.71 (dddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  239.3 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  17.9 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  9.4 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  2.2 Hz, C-2,6); 140.98 (dd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  248.6 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  20.2 Hz, C-3,5); 136.24 (s, CH-2'); 131.14 (t,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  13.6 Hz, C-4); 129.88 (s, C-3'',5''); 123.78 (s, CH-4'); 123.42 (s, C-4''); 122.39 (s, CH-5'); 119.67 (bm, C-1); 115.43 (s, C-2'',6''); 49.81 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ) 36.10 (s,  $\text{N-CH}_3$ ) 31.87 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 19.32 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.12 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.49 (bs, 3F,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -137.01 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  22.9 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.3 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.4 Hz, F-2,6); -158.39 (dd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.6 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  10.7 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{BF}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$  (448.19): C, 53.60; H, 4.50; F, 29.67; N, 6.25; found: C, 53.69; H, 4.68; F, 29.59; N, 6.33.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S41-S44.

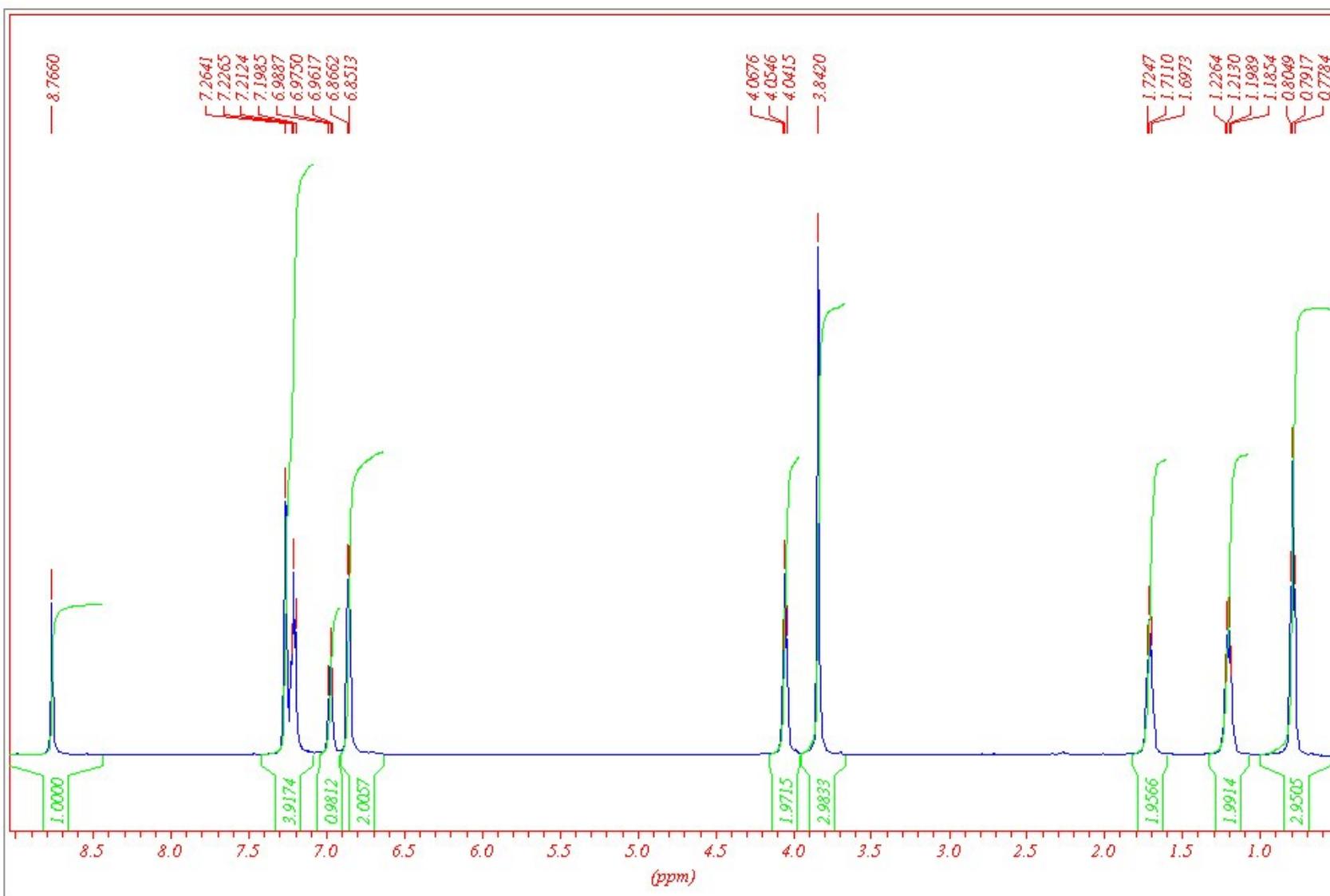


Figure S41. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- phenoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5f**)

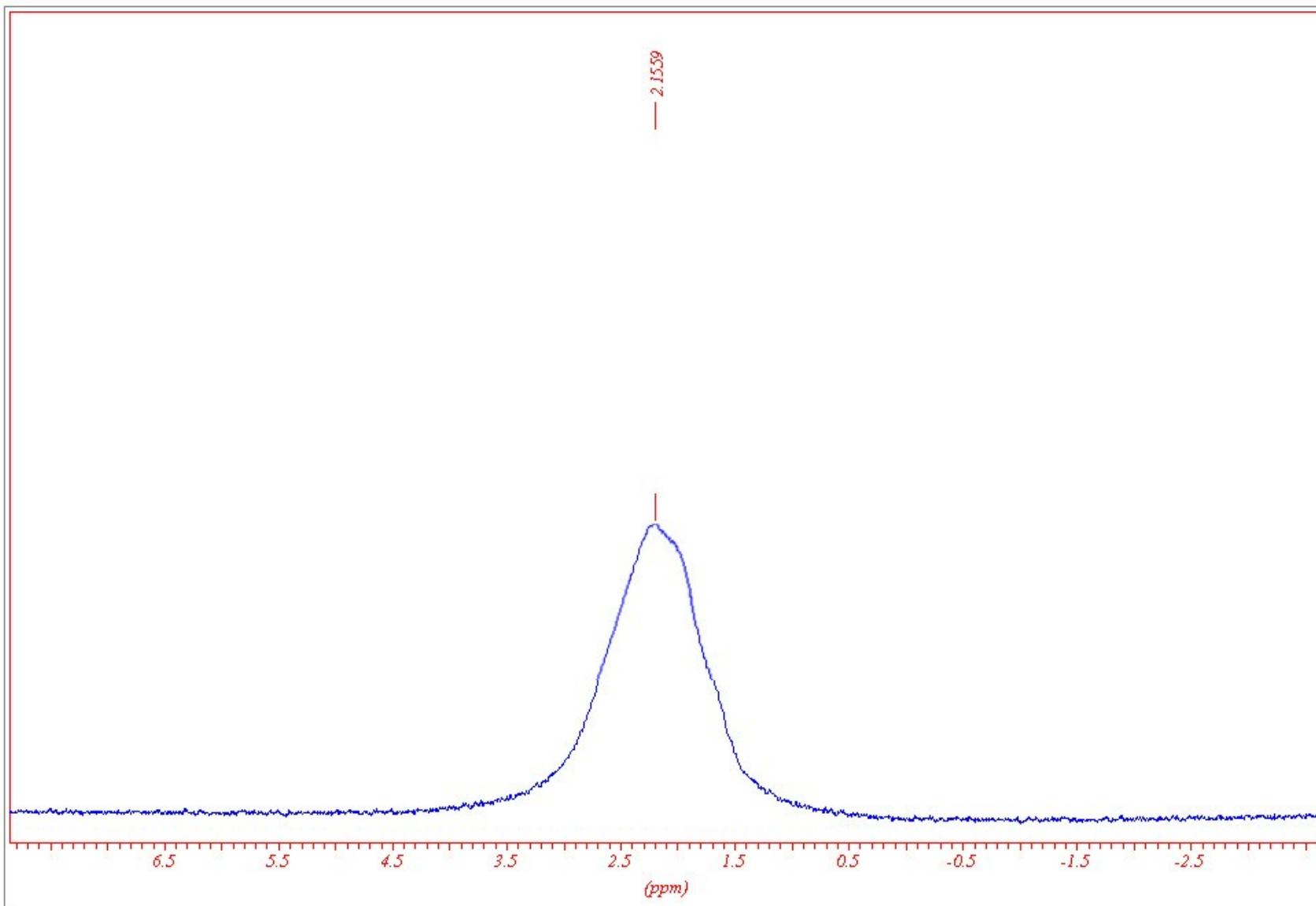


Figure S42. <sup>11</sup>B NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- phenoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5f**)

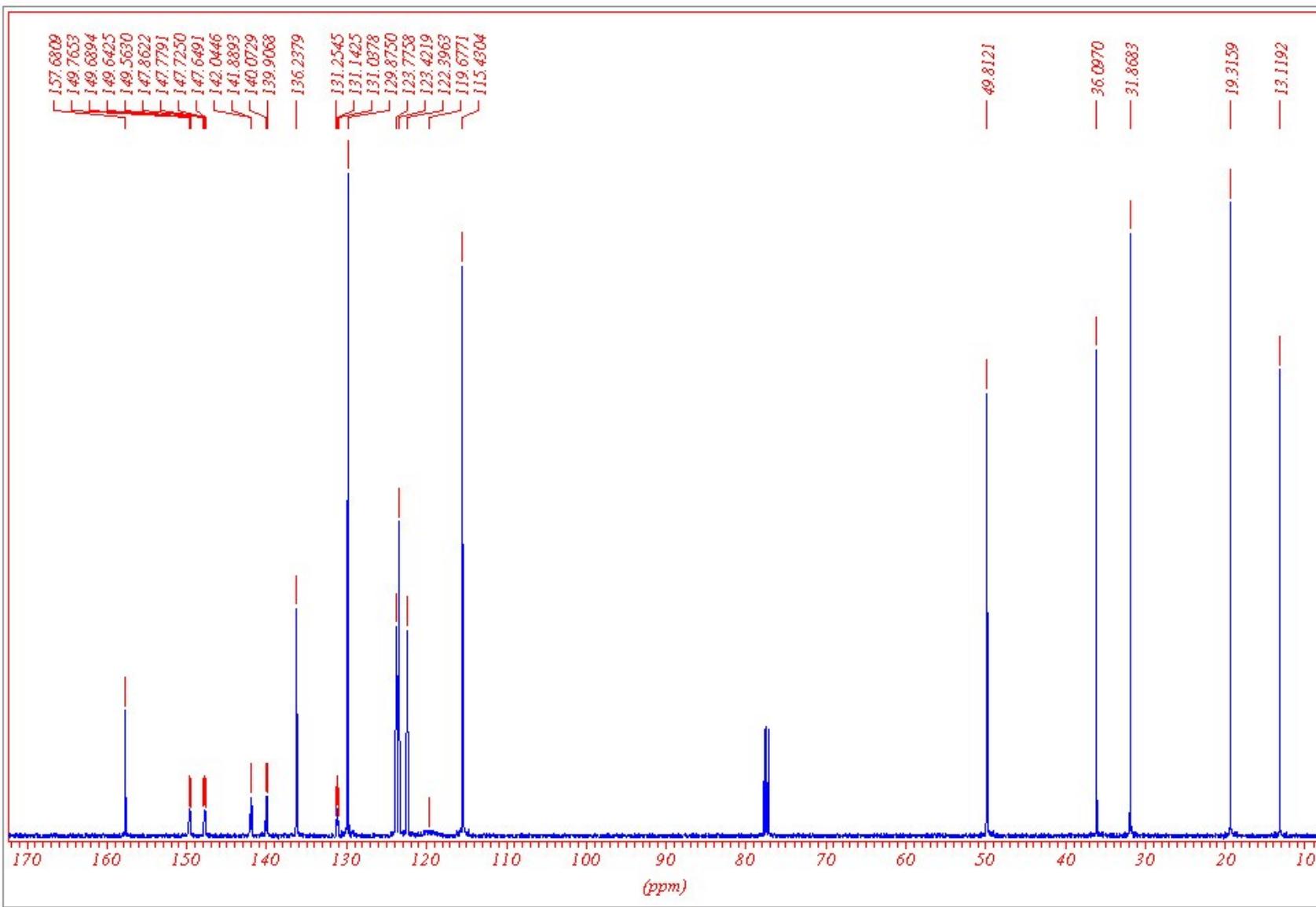


Figure S43.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- phenoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5f**)

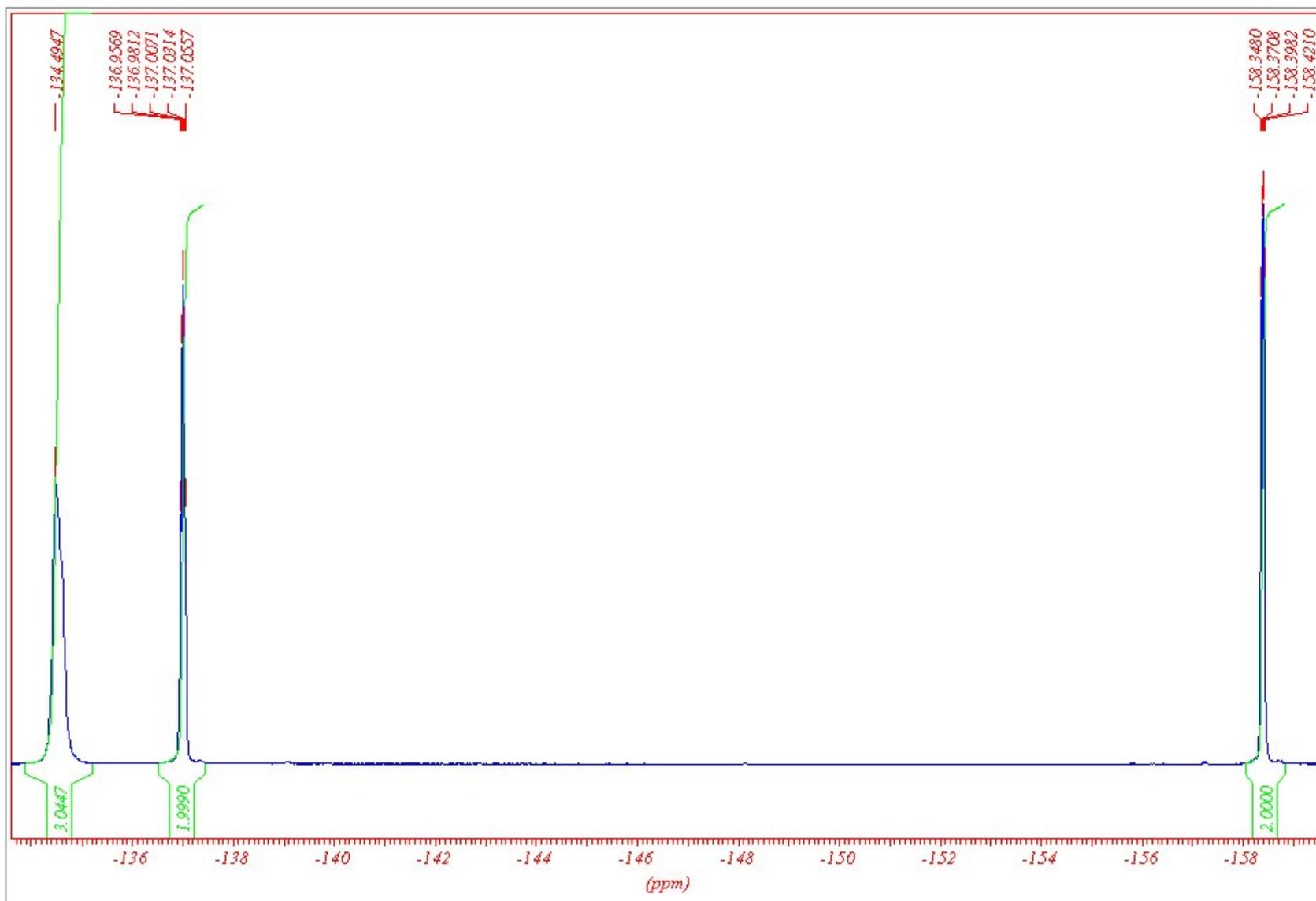
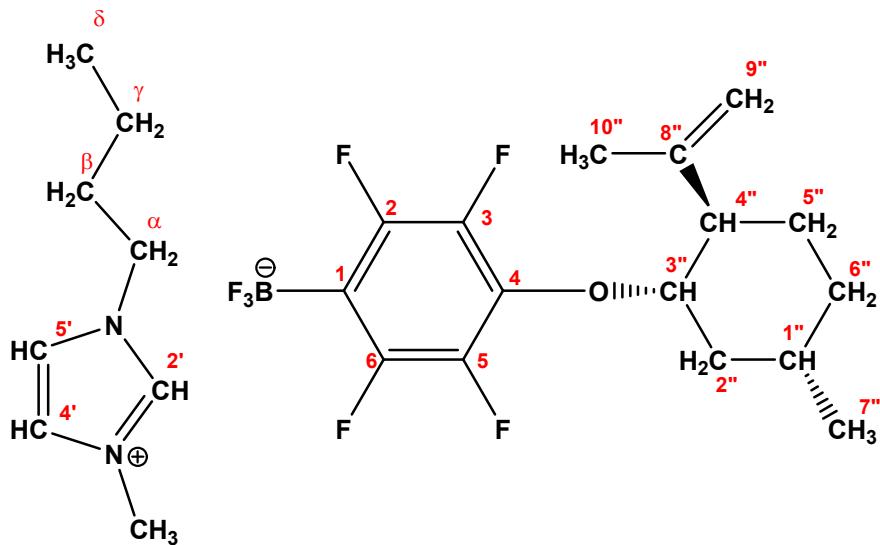


Figure S44. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- phenoxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5f**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium      4-[<sup>(1R,2S,5R)</sup>-5-methyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohexyloxy] tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5g)**



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.93 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}2'$ ); 7.33 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}4'$ ); 7.28 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}5'$ ); 4.87 (s, 1H,  $CH\text{-}9''$ ); 4.80 (s, 1H,  $CH\text{-}9''$ ); 4.19 (d, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  3.8 Hz,  $CH\text{-}3''$ ); 4.15 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.94 (s, 3H,  $N\text{-CH}_3$ ); 2.28 (ddd, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  11.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  11.3 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  2.3 Hz,  $CH\text{-}4''$ ); 1.82 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.78 (s, 3H,  $CH_3\text{-}10''$ ); 1.68 (m, 2H,  $CH\text{-}5'', CH\text{-}6''$ ); 1.40 (m, 2H,  $CH\text{-}1'', CH\text{-}5''$ ); 1.31 (tq, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.6 Hz,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.08 (m, 2H,  $CH_2\text{-}2''$ ); 0.99 (dd, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  12.8 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  12.7 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  12.7 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  2.8 Hz,  $CH\text{-}6''$ ); 0.91 (d, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $CH_3\text{-}7''$ ); 0.90 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**<sup>11</sup>B NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.31 (bs,  $BF_3$ ).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.51 (dd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  238.0 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  18.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  10.3 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  3.5 Hz, C-2,6); 146.84 (s, C-8''); 141.41 (dd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  244.6 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  18.9 Hz, C-3,5); 136.61 (s,  $CH\text{-}2'$ ); 133.83 (tt,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  12.8 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  4.2 Hz, C-4); 123.59 (s,  $CH\text{-}4'$ ); 122.02 (s,  $CH\text{-}5'$ ); 116.09 (bm, C-1); 111.64 (s, C-9''); 82.78 (s, C-3''); 51.90 (s, C-4''); 49.82 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 39.95 (s, C-2''); 36.23 (s,  $N\text{-CH}_3$ ); 34.16 (s, C-6''); 31.88 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 31.39 (s, C-1''); 31.03 (s, C-5''); 22.01 (s, C-7''); 19.32 (s, C-10''); 19.29 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 13.19 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.61 (bs, 3F,  $BF_3$ ); -138.76 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.2 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.6 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.6 Hz, F-2,6); -158.63 (dd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  24.0 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.1 Hz, F-3,5).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{BF}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$  (508.32): C, 56.71; H, 6.35; F, 26.16; N, 5.51; found: C, 56.68; H, 6.39; F, 26.01; N, 5.53.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S45- S48.

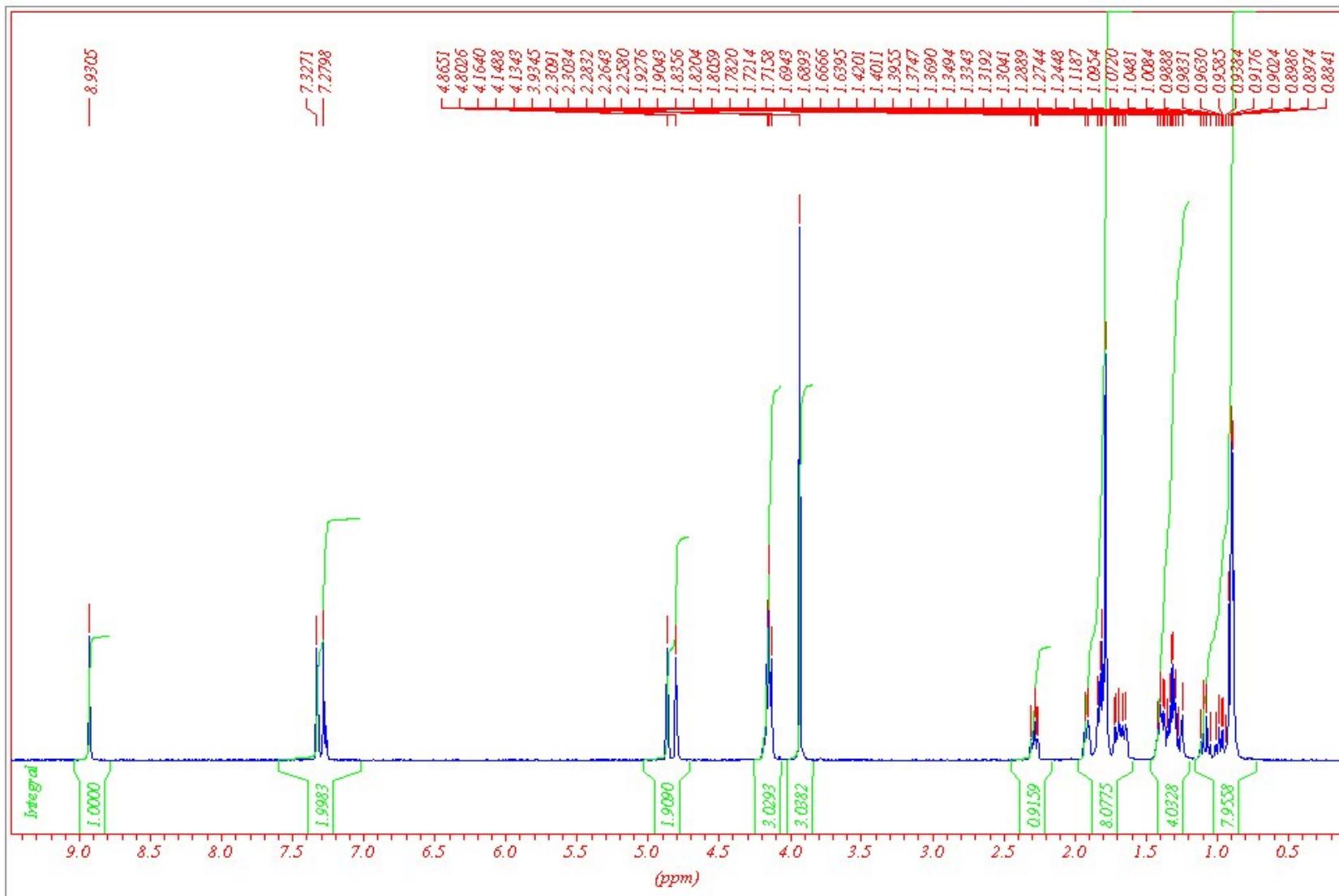


Figure S45.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-[ $(1\text{R},2\text{S},5\text{R})$ -5-methyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohexyloxy]tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5g**)

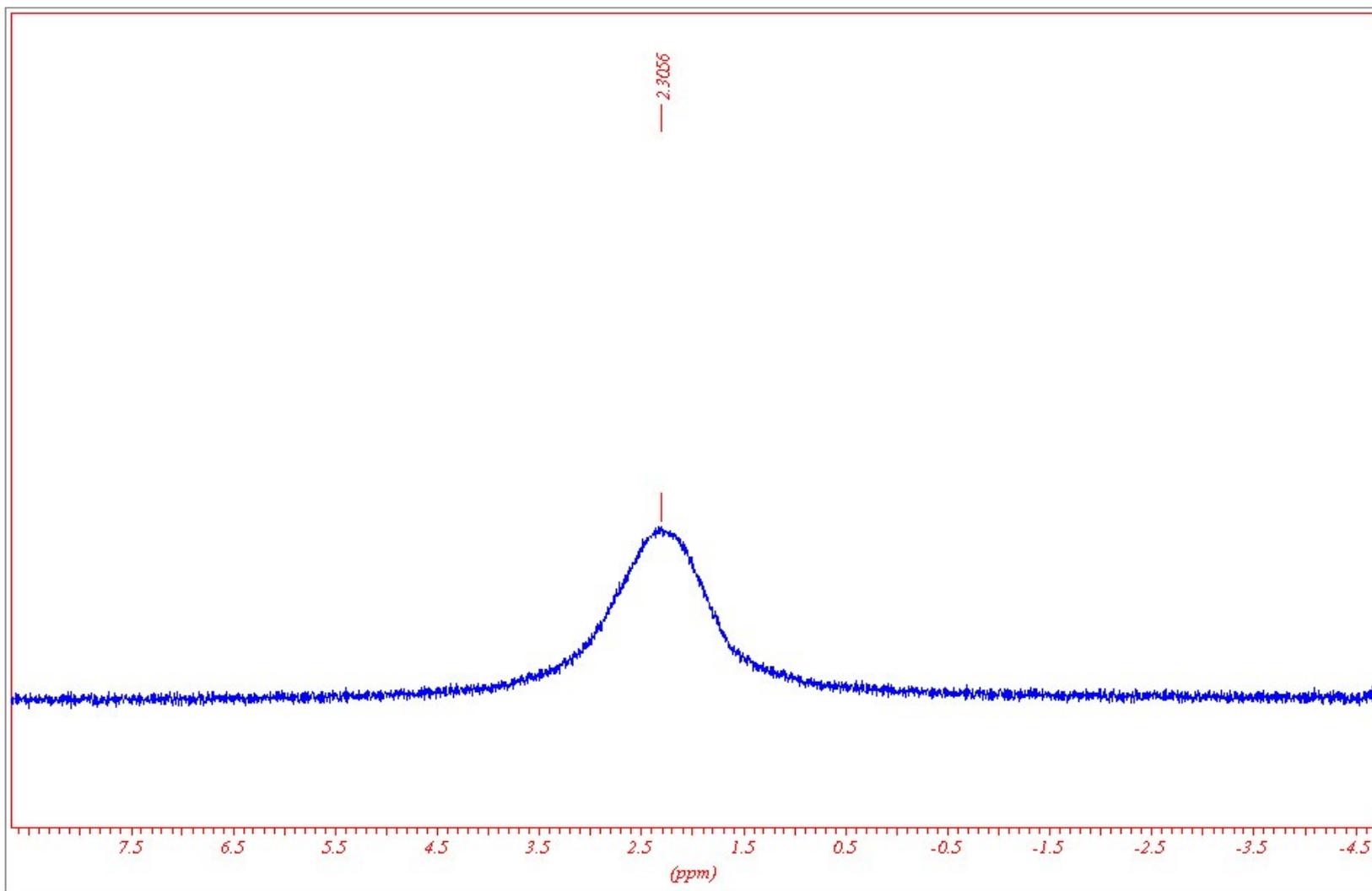


Figure S46.  $^{11}\text{B}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-[(1R,2S,5R)-5-methyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohexyloxy] tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5g**)

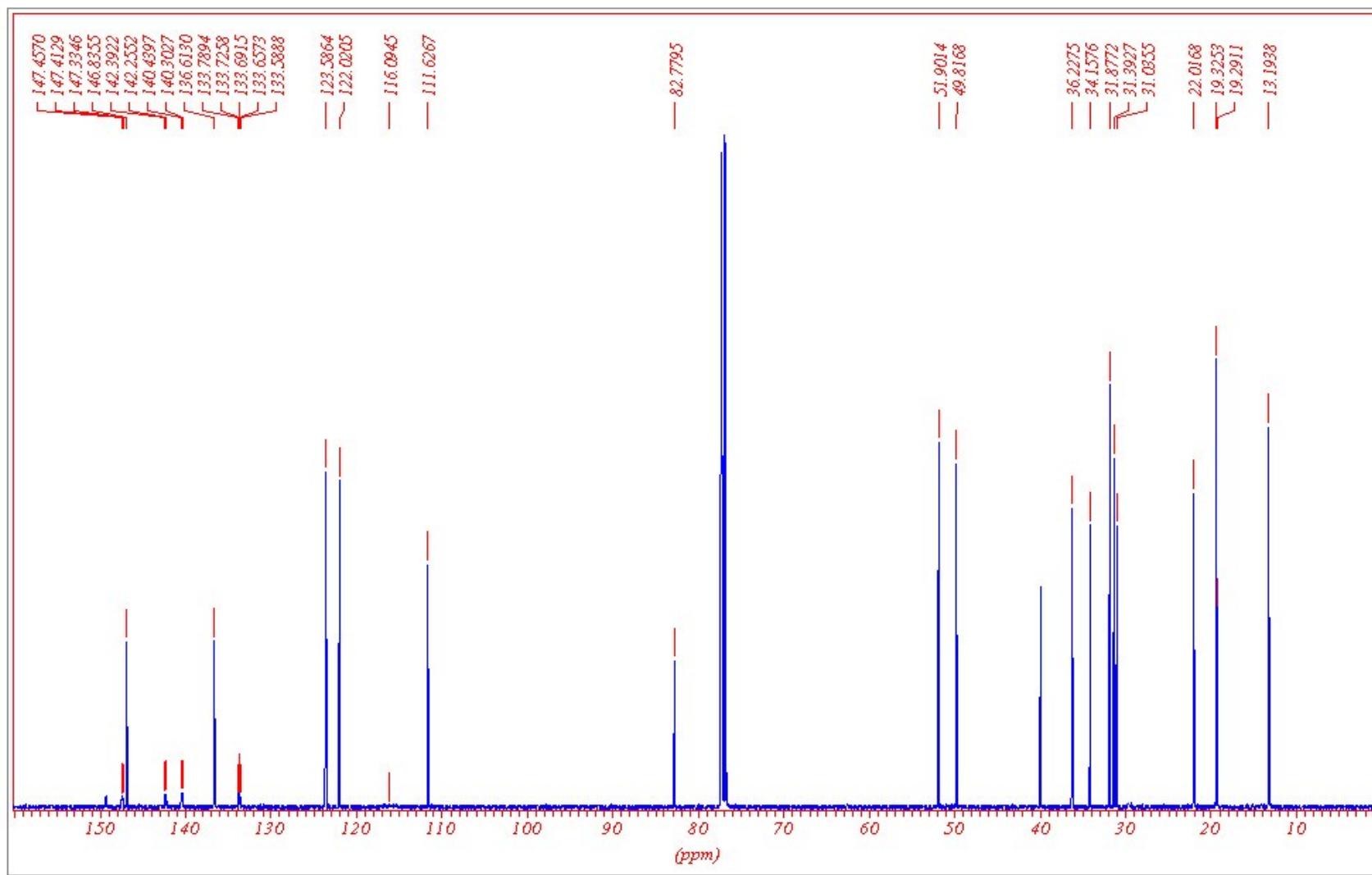


Figure S47.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-[((1R,2S,5R)-5-methyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohexyloxy]tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5g**)

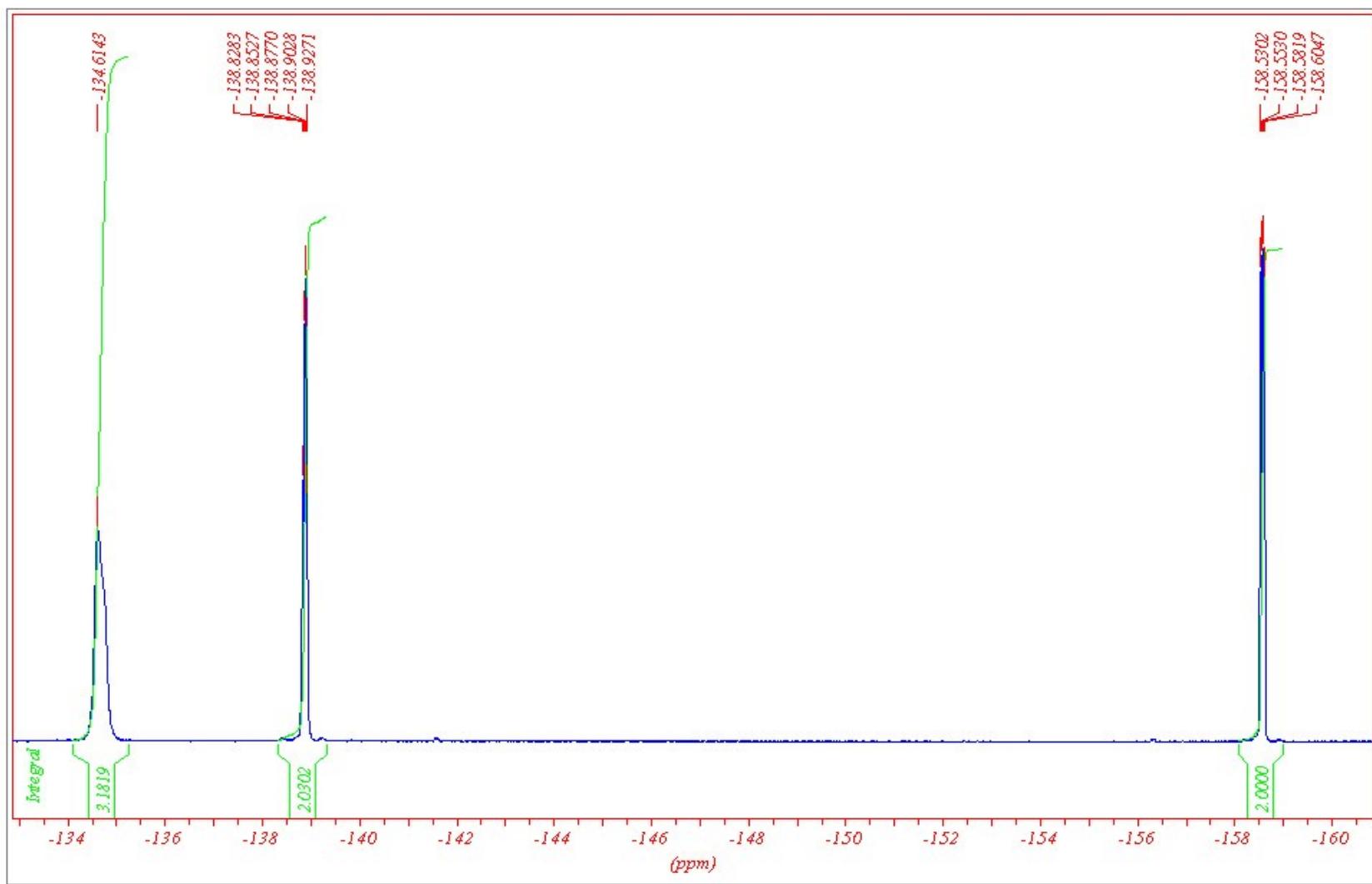
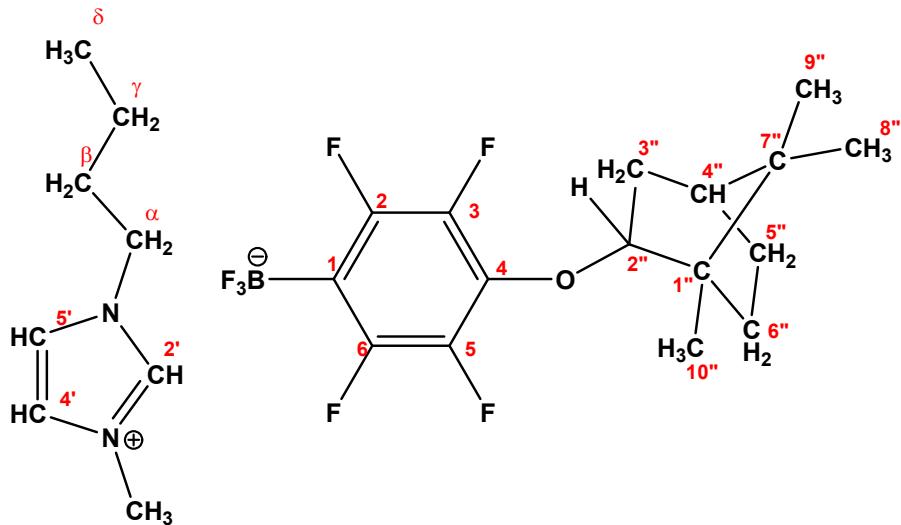


Figure S48.  $^{19}\text{F}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-[(1R,2S,5R)-5-methyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)cyclohexyloxy] tetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5g**)

**1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4-bornyloxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (5h)**



**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  8.93 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}2'$ ); 7.33 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}4'$ ); 7.29 (s, 1H,  $H\text{-}5'$ ); 4.40 (d, 1H;  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  8.7 Hz,  $H\text{-}2$ ); 4.14 (t, 2H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.5 Hz,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 3.94 (s, 3H,  $\text{NCH}_3$ ); 2.25 (ddd, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  12.6 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  10.2 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{HH}}$  5.4 Hz,  $H\text{-}3''$ ); 2.18 (dddd, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  13.7 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  9.3 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{HH}}$  4.5 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{HH}}$  3.6 Hz,  $H\text{-}3''$ ); 1.70-1.85 (m, 3H,  $H\text{-}5''$  and  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 1.67 (dd, 1H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  4.5 Hz;  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  4.5 Hz,  $H\text{-}4''$ ); 1.22-1.39 (m, 5H,  $H\text{-}3''$ , 5'', 6'' and  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 0.92 (s, 3H,  $H\text{-}8''$ ); 0.89 (t, 3H,  $^3J_{\text{HH}}$  7.4 Hz,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ); 0.87 (s, 3H,  $H\text{-}9''$ ); 0.83 (s, 3H,  $H\text{-}10''$ ).

**<sup>11</sup>B NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  2.24 (bs,  $\text{BF}_3$ ).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  148.61 (dddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  237.9 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  18.5 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  10.3 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  3.9 Hz, C-2,6); 141.00 (ddd,  $^1J_{\text{CF}}$  244.7 Hz,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  20.0 Hz,  $^4J_{\text{CF}}$  2.0 Hz, C-3,5); 136.79 (s, CH-2'); 136.05 (tt,  $^2J_{\text{CF}}$  12.4 Hz,  $^3J_{\text{CF}}$  4.1 Hz, C-4); 123.74 (s, CH-4'); 122.16 (s, CH-5'); 115.78 (bm, C-1); 90.78 (s, C-2''); 50.20 (s, C-1''); 49.96 (s,  $\alpha\text{-CH}_2$ ); 48.17 (s, C-7''); 45.11 (s, C-4''); 36.61 (s, N- $\text{CH}_3$ ); 36.59 (s, C-3''); 31.98 (s,  $\beta\text{-CH}_2$ ); 28.20 (s, C-5''); 26.38 (s, C-6''); 19.88 (s, C-8''); 19.45 (s,  $\gamma\text{-CH}_2$ ); 18.89 (s, C-9''); 13.49 (s, C-10''); 13.25 (s,  $\delta\text{-CH}_3$ ).

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  -134.54 (bs, 3F,  $\text{BF}_3$ ); -138.75 (ddq, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  23.3 Hz;  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  11.6 Hz;  $^4J_{\text{FF(BF}_3)}$  11.6 Hz,  $F\text{-}2,6$ ); -159.67 (dd, 2F,  $^3J_{\text{FF}}$  24.3 Hz,  $^5J_{\text{FF}}$  10.7 Hz,  $F\text{-}3,5$ ).

Anal. calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{BF}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$  (508.32): C, 56.71; H, 6.35; F, 26.16; N, 5.51; found: C, 56.78; H, 6.41; F, 26.08; N, 5.45.

The NMR spectra are presented in Fig. S49-S52.

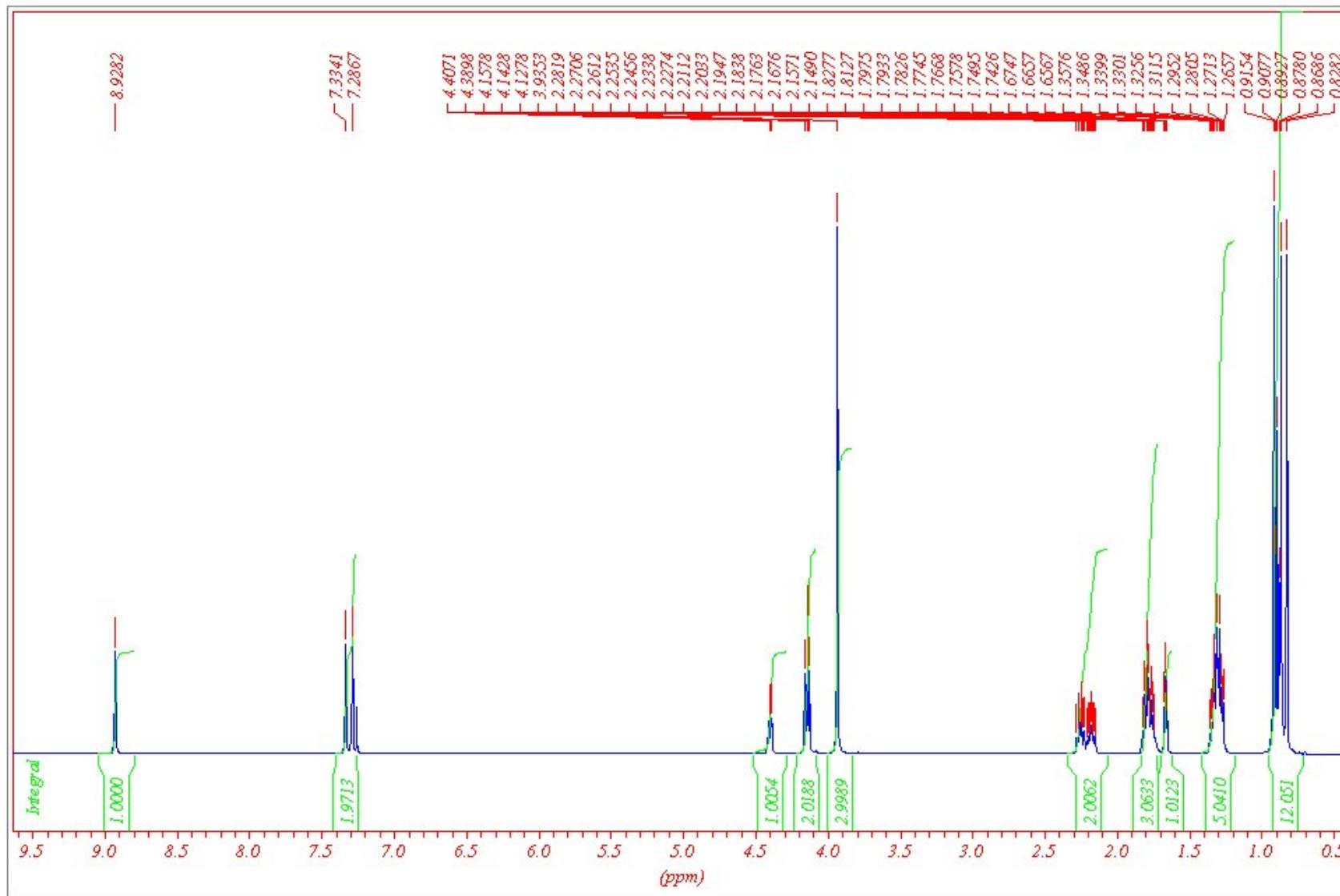


Figure S49. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- bornyloxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5h**)

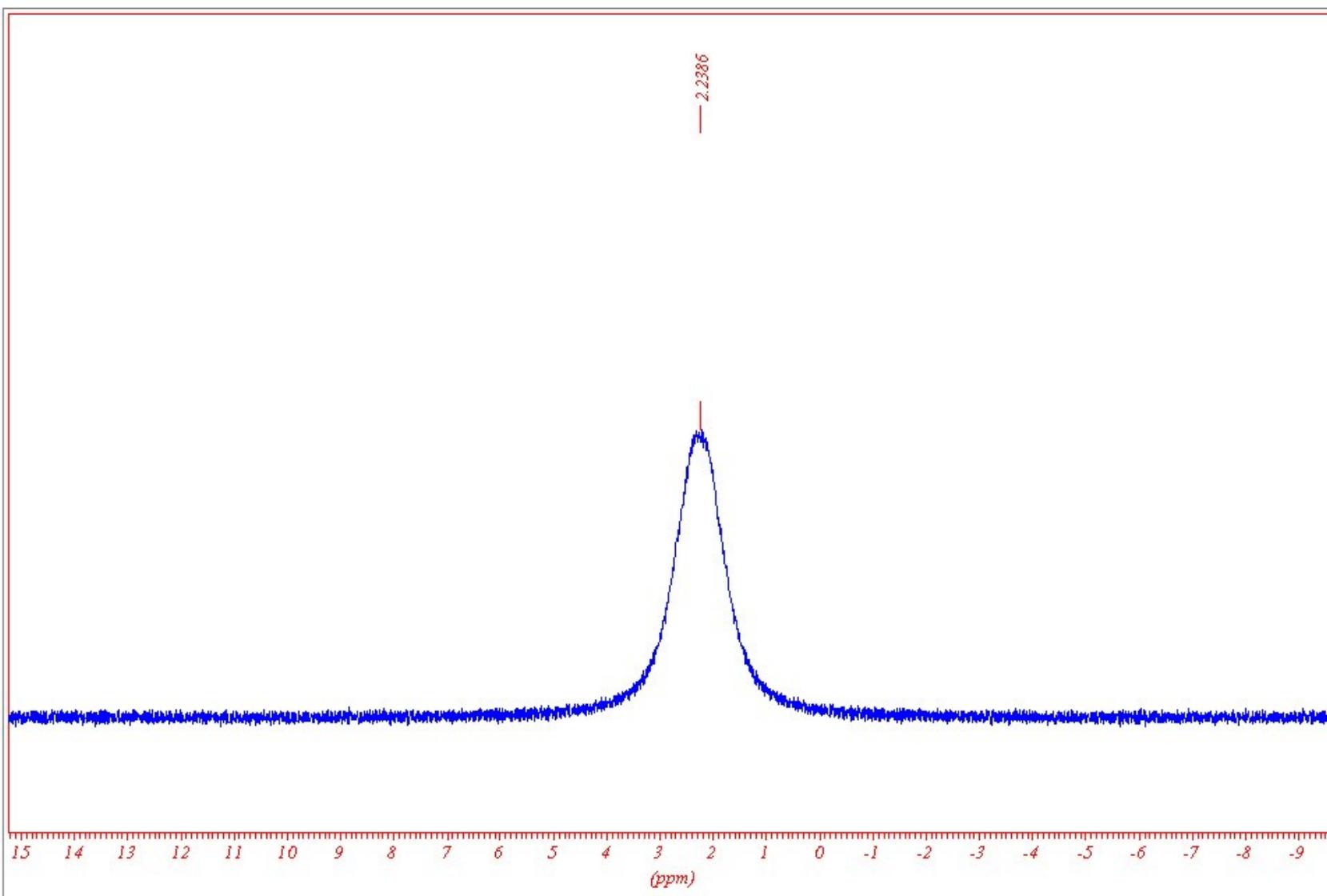


Figure S50. <sup>11</sup>B NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- bornyloxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5h**)

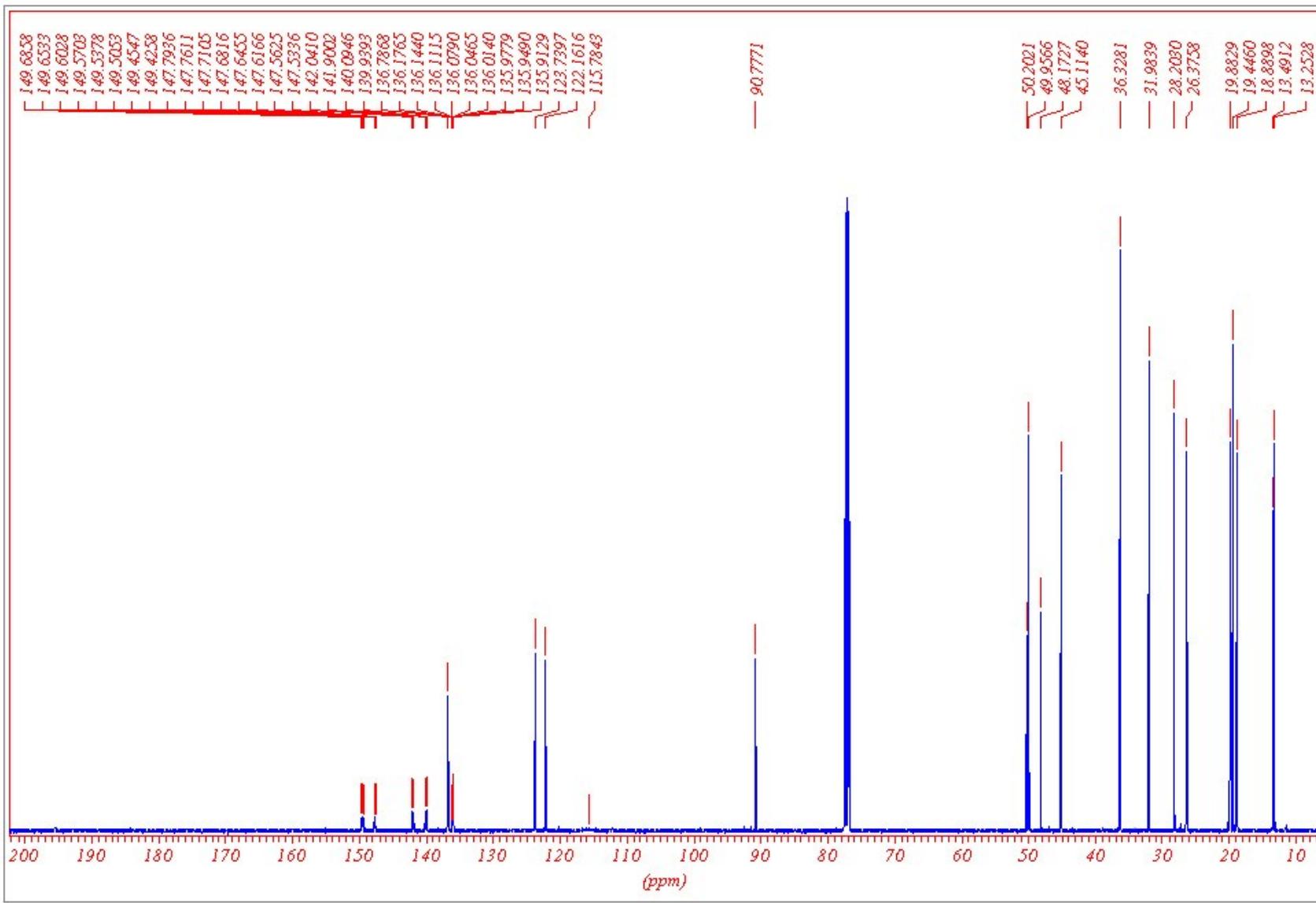


Figure S51.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- bornyloxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5h**)

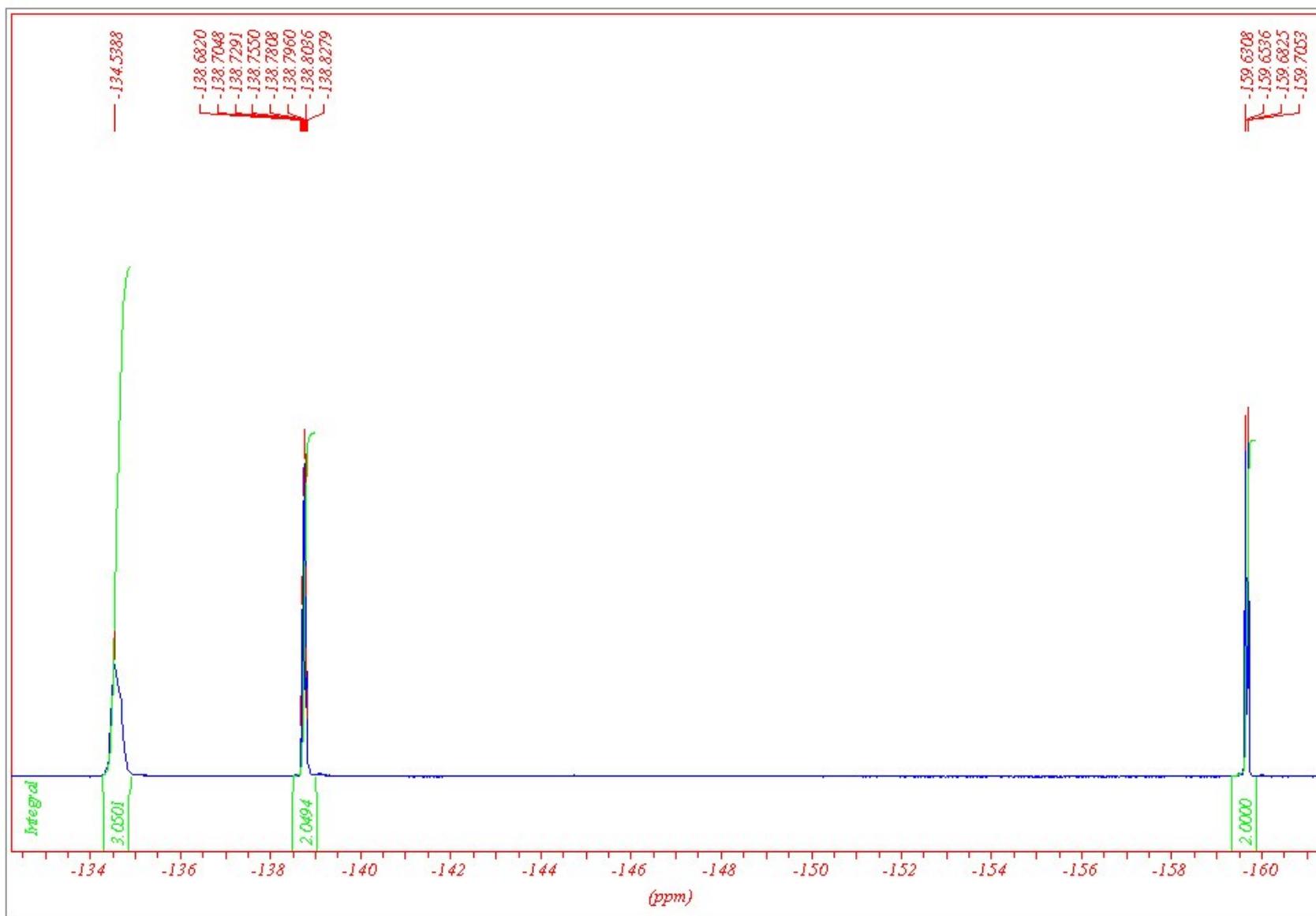


Figure S52. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of 1-Butyl-3-methylimidazolium 4- bornyloxytetrafluorophenyltrifluoroborate (**5h**)