

New 10H perovskites $\text{Ba}_5\text{Ln}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_{4+y}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ with spin glass behaviour

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Supporting Information

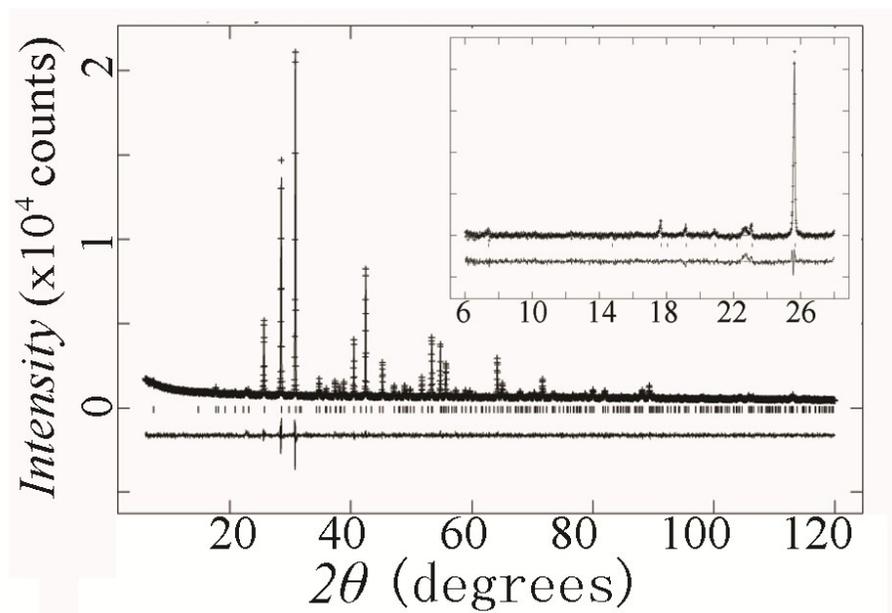


Figure S1. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Sm}_{0.98}\text{Mn}_{4.01}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

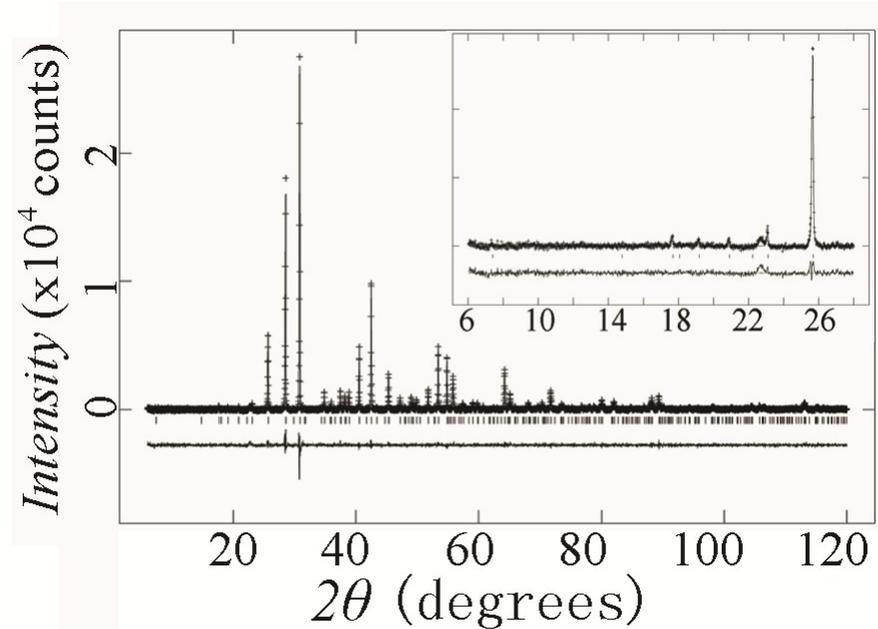


Figure S2. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Eu}_{0.87}\text{Mn}_{4.02}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

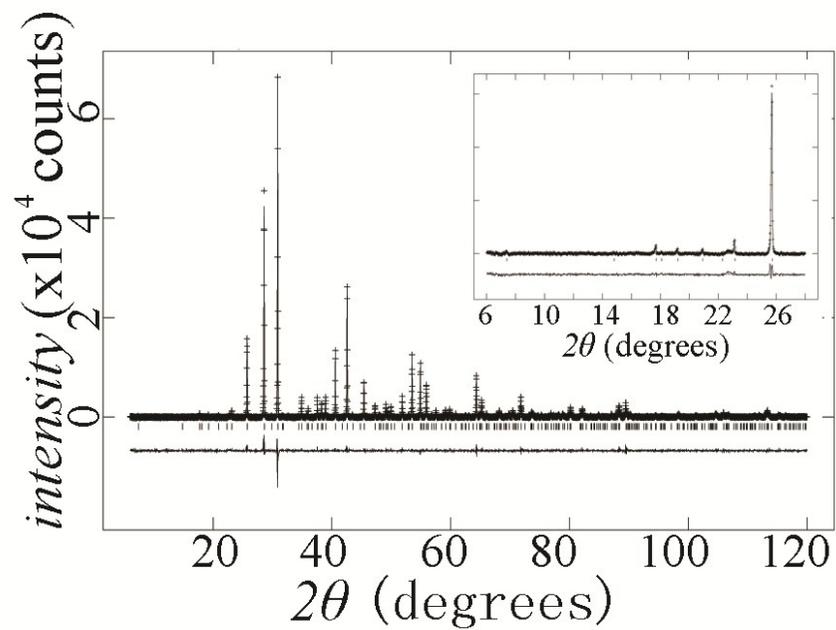


Figure S3. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Gd}_{0.82}\text{Mn}_{4.17}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

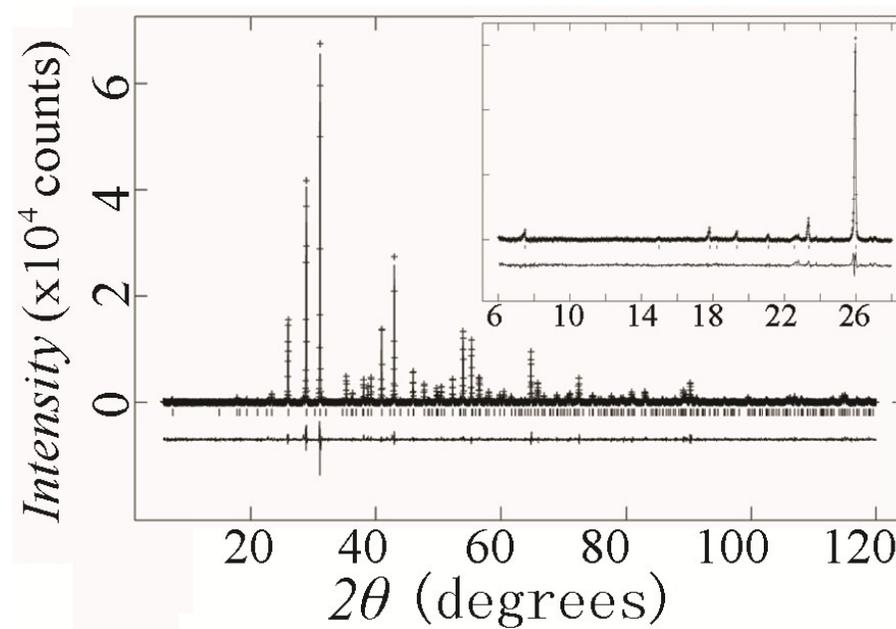


Figure S4. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Tb}_{0.85}\text{Mn}_{4.15}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

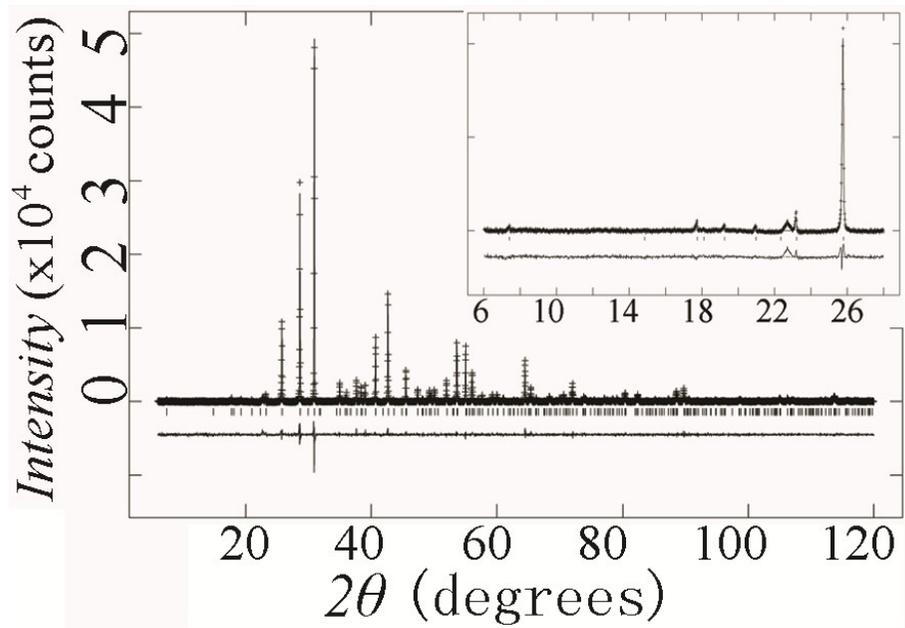


Figure S5. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Dy}_{0.86}\text{Mn}_{4.12}\text{O}_{15.8}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

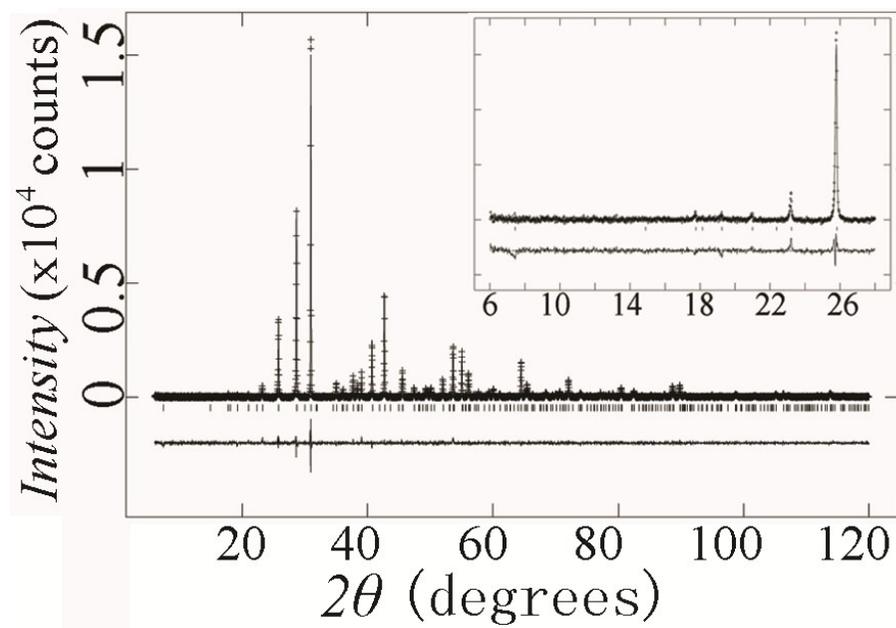


Figure S6. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Ho}_{0.86}\text{Mn}_{4.12}\text{O}_{15.8}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

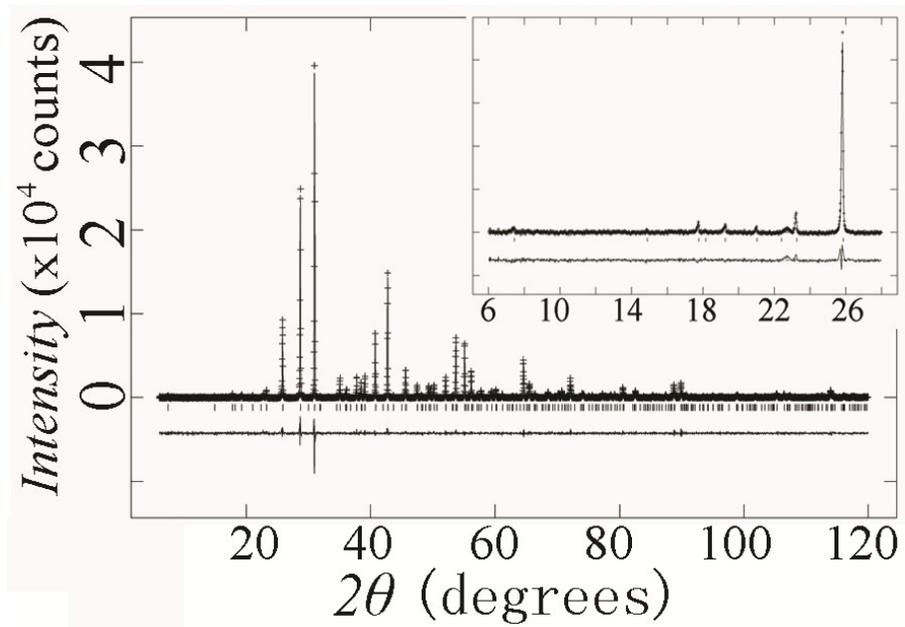


Figure S7. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Er}_{0.82}\text{Mn}_{4.17}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

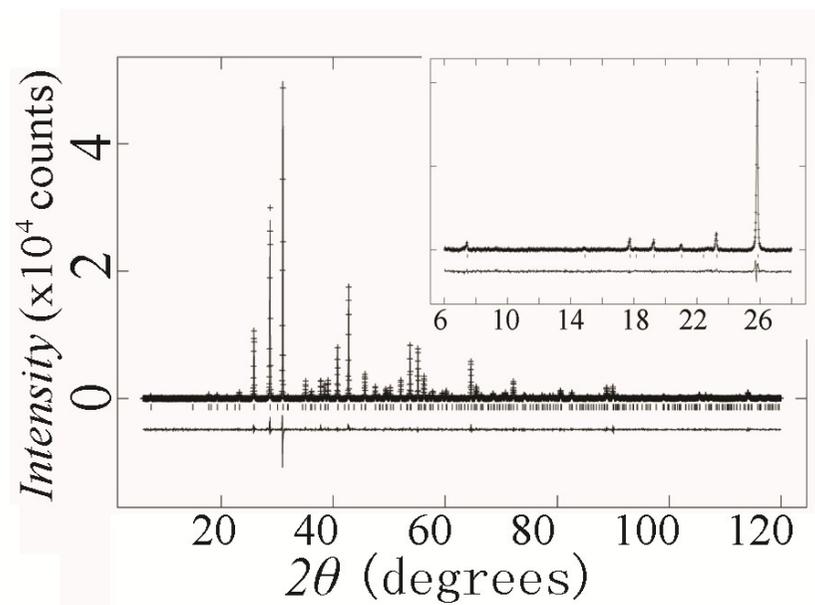


Figure S8. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Tm}_{0.80}\text{Mn}_{4.14}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

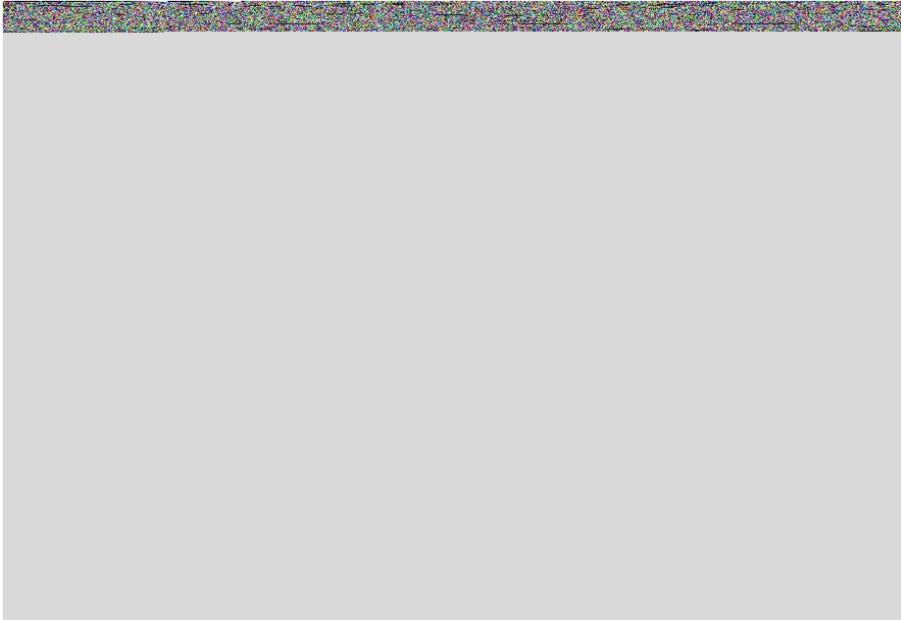


Figure S9. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Yb}_{0.83}\text{Mn}_{4.17}\text{O}_{15.8}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

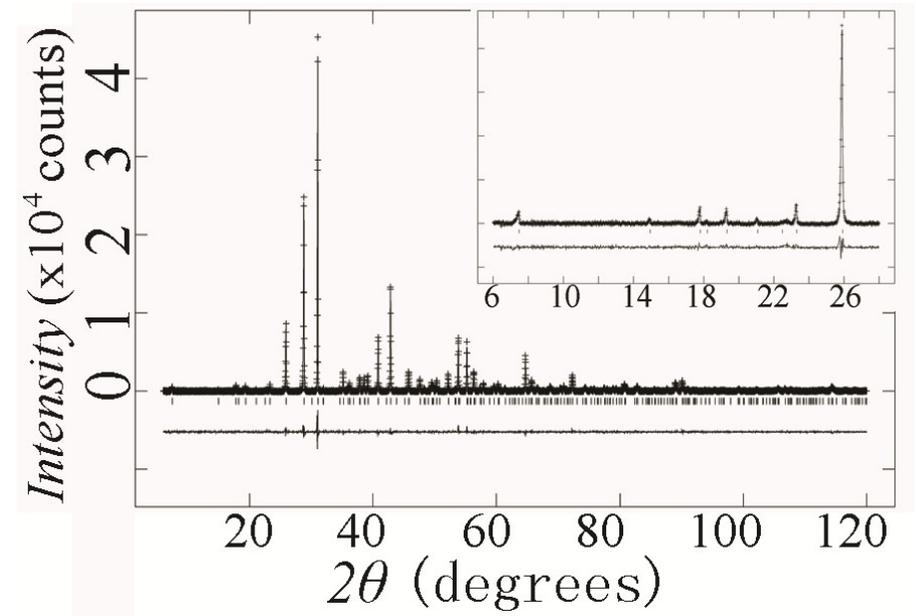


Figure S10. The fitted XRD plot of the $\text{Ba}_5\text{Lu}_{0.78}\text{Mn}_{4.21}\text{O}_{15.8}$ sample. The inset expands the low-angle regions

TABLE S1. The structural parameters for $Ba_5Ln_{1-x}Mn_{4+y}O_{15-\delta}$ from fits to x-ray diffraction profiles, showing lattice parameters, atomic coordinates, isotropic temperature (U) factors for the cation sites (oxygen atom values were fixed to be 0.025 Å), and M-O and Mn-Mn distances. The structure has space group $P6_3/mmc$. Sites: Ba1: 2d ($\frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{4}$); Ba2: 4f ($\frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{3} z_1$); Ba3: 4e (0 0 z_2); Ln: 2a(0 0 $\frac{1}{2}$); Mn1: 4f ($\frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{3} z_3$); Mn2: 4f ($\frac{1}{3} \frac{2}{3} z_4$); O1: 6h($x_1 -x_1 \frac{1}{4}$); O2: 12k ($x_2 -x_2 z_5$); O3: 12k ($x_3 -x_3 z_6$)

| <i>Ln</i> | <i>a</i> /Å | <i>c</i> /Å | <i>V</i> /Å ³ | <i>Ba</i> 1: | <i>Ba</i> 2: | <i>Ba</i> 2: | <i>Ba</i> 3: <i>z</i> ₂ | <i>Ba</i> 3: | <i>Ln</i> : | <i>Mn</i> 1: | <i>Mn</i> 1: | <i>Mn</i> 2: | <i>Mn</i> 2: | <i>O</i> 1: <i>x</i> ₁ | <i>O</i> 2: <i>x</i> ₂ | <i>O</i> 2: <i>z</i> ₅ | <i>O</i> 3: <i>x</i> ₃ | <i>O</i> 3: <i>z</i> ₆ | <i>d</i> _{Ln-O} | <i>d</i> ^[a] _{Mn1-O} | <i>d</i> ^[a] _{Mn2-O} | <i>d</i> _{Mn1-Mn2} | <i>d</i> _{Mn2-Mn2} |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | 100x <i>U</i> | <i>z</i> ₁ | 100x <i>U</i> /Å | | 100x <i>U</i> | 100x <i>U</i> | <i>z</i> ₃ | 100x <i>U</i> | <i>z</i> ₄ | 100x <i>U</i> | | | | | | /Å | /Å | /Å | /Å | /Å |
| | | | | /Å ² | | ² | | /Å ² | /Å ² | | /Å ² | | /Å ² | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sm | 5.7978(1) | 24.0387(4) | 699.79(2) | 1.0(2) | 0.4392(1) | 1.1(1) | 0.3419(1) | 0.8(1) | 2.1(2) | 0.4040(3) | 0.3(3) | 0.2995(3) | 2.4(3) | 0.179(2) | 0.177(1) | 0.4445(7) | 0.488(1) | 0.3505(6) | 2.22(1) | 1.93(1) | 1.97(1) | 2.52(1) | 2.37(1) |
| Eu | 5.7957(1) | 23.9851(3) | 697.72(2) | 1.5(2) | 0.4396(1) | 1.7(1) | 0.3422(1) | 1.4(1) | 2.2 (2) | 0.4042(3) | 1.4(3) | 0.2996(3) | 2.8(3) | 0.186(2) | 0.176(2) | 0.4456(7) | 0.485(1) | 0.3510(5) | 2.20(1) | 1.93(1) | 1.93(1) | 2.51(1) | 2.38(1) |
| Gd | 5.7898(1) | 23.9556(3) | 695.44(1) | 1.3(1) | 0.4400(1) | 1.7(1) | 0.3423(1) | 1.5(1) | 1.7(1) | 0.4042(2) | 1.9(2) | 0.300 (3) | 2.7(2) | 0.183(2) | 0.175(1) | 0.4471(6) | 0.484(1) | 0.3511(5) | 2.17(1) | 1.93(1) | 1.93(1) | 2.49(1) | 2.41(1) |
| Tb | 5.7508(1) | 23.6530(3) | 677.44(1) | 1.7(1) | 0.4417(1) | 1.6(1) | 0.3441(1) | 1.3(1) | 2.6(1) | 0.4060(3) | 1.7(2) | 0.3013(3) | 2.2(2) | 0.181(2) | 0.172(1) | 0.4490(6) | 0.484(1) | 0.3524(5) | 2.10(1) | 1.93(1) | 1.94(1) | 2.48(1) | 2.43(1) |
| Dy | 5.7772(2) | 23.8843(6) | 690.36(5) | 1.3 (1) | 0.4408(1) | 1.6(1) | 0.3427(1) | 1.5(1) | 2.8(1) | 0.4044(3) | 1.5 (3) | 0.3003(3) | 2.7(2) | 0.181(2) | 0.177(1) | 0.4466(6) | 0.485(1) | 0.3512(5) | 2.18(1) | 1.92(1) | 1.94(1) | 2.49(1) | 2.40(1) |
| Ho | 5.7736(1) | 23.8554(4) | 688.66(2) | 1.7(2) | 0.4417(1) | 1.7(1) | 0.3431(1) | 1.4 (1) | 4.0(2) | 0.4041(3) | 0.4(2) | 0.2993(3) | 2.6(3) | 0.187(2) | 0.175(2) | 0.4442(7) | 0.480(1) | 0.3502(6) | 2.20(1) | 1.90(1) | 1.89(1) | 2.50(1) | 2.35(1) |
| Er | 5.7695(1) | 23.8303(3) | 686.96(2) | 1.4 (1) | 0.4415(1) | 1.6(1) | 0.3432(1) | 1.6(1) | 2.7 (1) | 0.4048(3) | 1.7 (2) | 0.3002(3) | 2.5(2) | 0.184(2) | 0.175(1) | 0.4473(6) | 0.484(1) | 0.3515(5) | 2.15(1) | 1.92(1) | 1.93(1) | 2.49(1) | 2.39(1) |
| T | 5.7658(1) | 23.8029(3) | 685.31(1) | 1.5(1) | 0.4417(1) | 1.7(1) | 0.3434(1) | 1.6(1) | 2.0(1) | 0.4057(2) | 2.2(2) | 0.3005(3) | 2.4(2) | 0.184(2) | 0.173(1) | 0.4480(5) | 0.485(1) | 0.3511(5) | 2.13(1) | 1.94(1) | 1.92(1) | 2.50(1) | 2.40(1) |
| m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Yb | 5.7639(2) | 23.766 (1) | 683.80(7) | 1.0 (2) | 0.4424(1) | 1.3 (1) | 0.3440(1) | 0.9(1) | 1.7(2) | 0.4054(3) | 0.7(3) | 0.2996(4) | 2.5(3) | 0.183(2) | 0.174(2) | 0.4474(9) | 0.488(2) | 0.3508(7) | 2.14(1) | 1.95(1) | 1.94(1) | 2.52(1) | 2.36(1) |
| Lu | 5.7573(1) | 23.7459(3) | 681.63(2) | 2.7 (1) | 0.4423(1) | 2.8(1) | 0.3440(1) | 2.5(1) | 2.6(1) | 0.4062(2) | 2.9(2) | 0.3010(2) | 3.3(2) | 0.188(1) | 0.172(1) | 0.4490(4) | 0.485(1) | 0.3508(4) | 2.10(1) | 1.95(1) | 1.90(1) | 2.50(1) | 2.42(1) |

[a] the average bond length

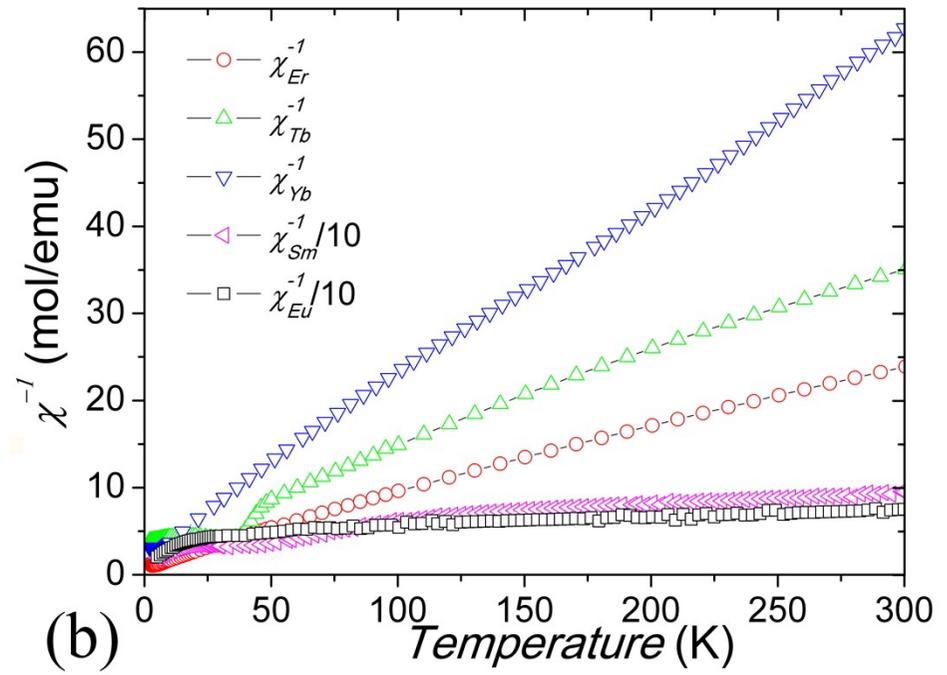
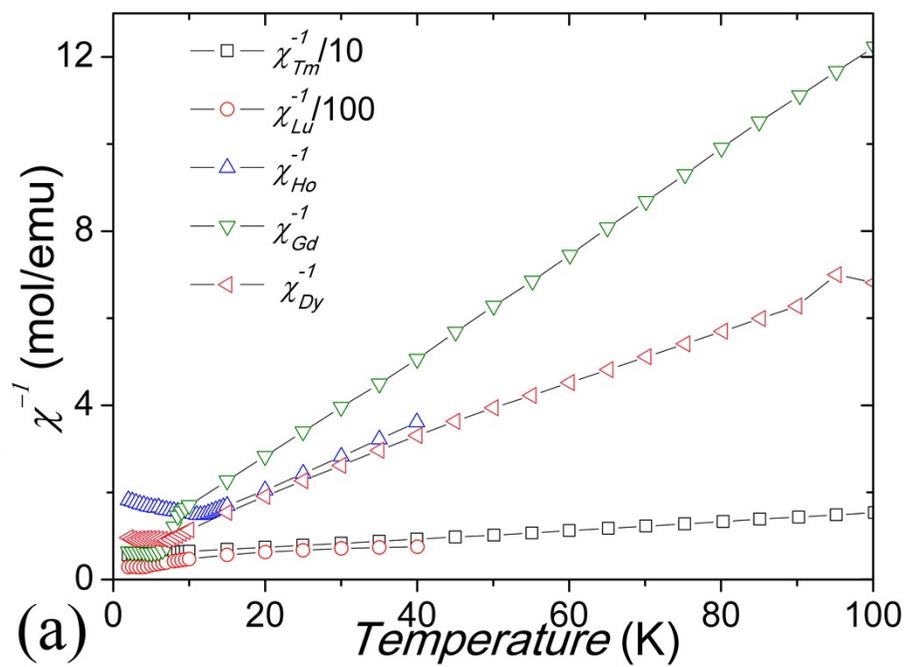


Figure S11. inverse susceptibility χ^{-1} vs. temperature for $\text{Ba}_5\text{Ln}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_{4+y}\text{O}_{15-\delta}$ (a) $\text{Ln}=\text{Tm}$, Lu, Ho, Gd and Dy at 20 Oe; (b) $\text{Ln} = \text{Er}$, Tb, Yb, Eu and Sm at 1000 Oe. For clarity, χ^{-1} are scaled by 0.1 for the Sm, Eu and Tm samples, and by 0.01 for the Lu sample.