## Untrasmall Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> nanodots for in vivo X-ray CT imaging-guided

## photothermal therapy of cancer

Zelun Li<sup>#a</sup>, Kelong Ai<sup>#a</sup>, Zhe Yang<sup>b</sup>, Tianqi Zhang<sup>b</sup>, Jianhua Liu<sup>b\*</sup>, Xiaoqiang Cui<sup>a\*</sup>

a State Key Lab Automot Simulat & Control, Dept Mat Sci, Jilin Univ, Changchun 130012, Peoples R China b Department of Radiology, The Second Hospital of Jilin University, Changchun, 130041 (P. R. China).

\* Corresponding author:

Xiaoqiang Cui

E-mail addresses: xqcui@jlu.edu.cn.

Jianhua Liu

E-mail addresses: drliujh@yahoo.com

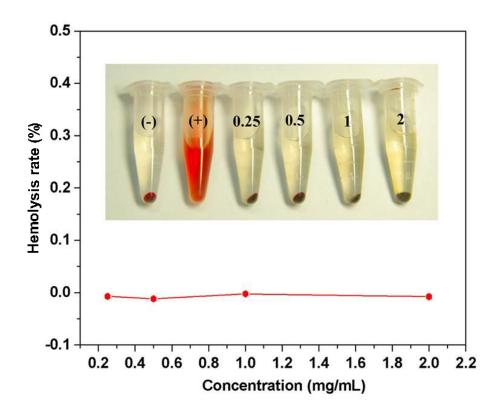
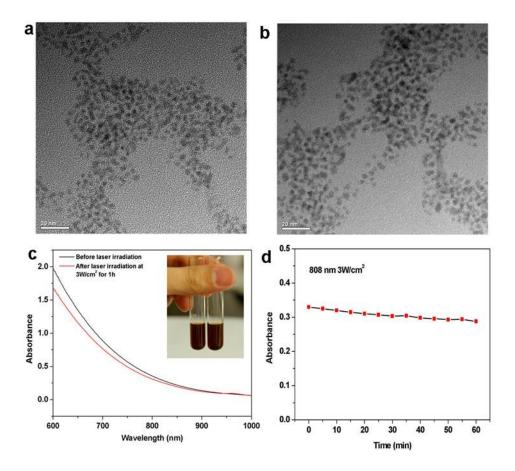
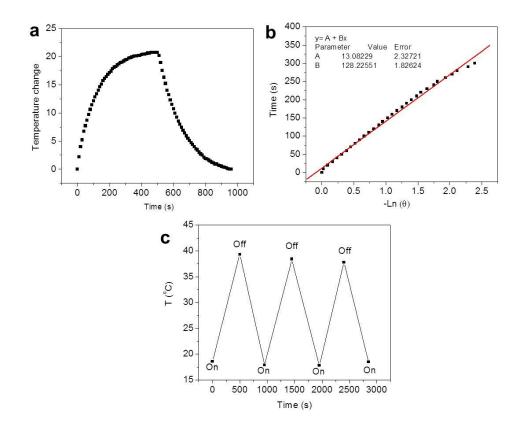


Fig. S1 Blood hemolysis analysis of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots. From left to right: water, PBS, 0.25, 0.5, 1, 2 mg/mL PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots dispersed in PBS.



**Fig. S2** TEM images of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots before (a) and after (b) laser irradiation. (c) UV-vis absorbance of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots before and after continuous laser irradiation for 1 h. The insert is the corresponding digital picture of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots (left) before and (right) after laser irradiation. (d) The absorbance of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots at 808 nm during the laser irradiation. The power density is 3 W/cm<sup>2</sup>.



**Fig. S3** (a) The photothermal response of the PEG-Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> nanodot aqueous solution (148 mg/mL) for 500 s with an NIR laser (808 nm, 3 W/cm<sup>2</sup>) and then the laser was turn off. (b) Linear time data vs.  $-\ln \theta$  derived from the cooling period of a. (c) Photothermal conversion effect of PEG-Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> nanodots after three laser irradiation and cooling circles.

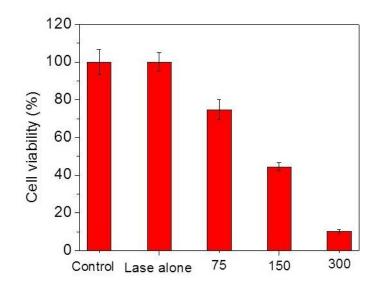


Fig. S4 Quantitative cell viability analysis 4T1 cells after treatment with PEG-Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> nanodots with laser irradiation.



Fig. S5 Digital pictures (b) of 4T1 tumor-bearing mouse before injection (left) and at 24 h postinjection (right) of PEG-coated Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> nanodots.

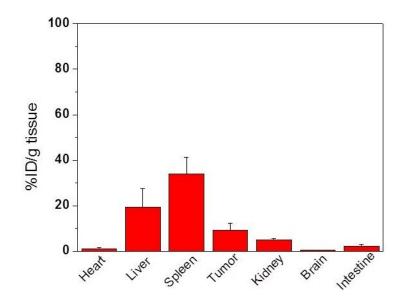


Fig. S6 Tissue distribution of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots at 24 h postinjection through the tail vein based on the ICP analysis.

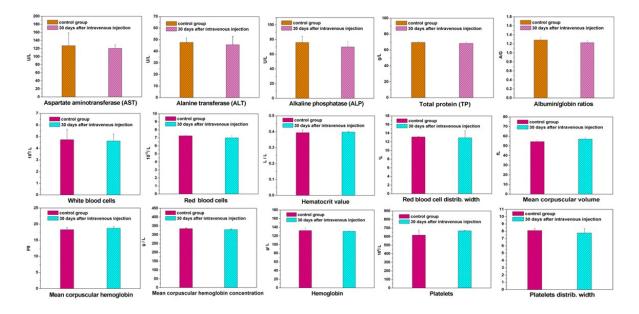


Fig. S7 Blood analysis of control mice and mice treated with PEG-coated Bi<sub>2</sub>S<sub>3</sub> nanodots.

**Table S1.** CT values (HU) of the mouse before vs. at different time points after injection of PEG-coated  $Bi_2S_3$  nanodots.

Organ	Pre- injection	5 min	30 min	1h	2h
Heart	45.6	137.8	83.3	56.4	55.5
Liver	42.8	85.4	132.9	151.7	170.9
Spleen	38.7	79.3	202.7	220.1	231.1
Sladder	29.4	47.7	93.6	65.9	35.2