

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Electrodeposition: A Versatile, Efficient, Binder-free and Room Temperature One-Step Process to Produce MnO₂ Electrochemical Capacitor Electrodes

R. Della Noce^{a*}, S. Eugénio^a, T.M. Silva^{ab}, M.J. Carmezim^{ac}, M.F. Montemor^a

^a Centro de Química Estrutural-CQE, Department of Chemical Engineering, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, 1049-001 Lisboa, Portugal. E-mail: rodrigo.noce@tecnico.ulisboa.pt

^b Department of Mechanical Engineering, GI-MOSM, Instituto Superior de Engenharia de Lisboa, 1950-062 Lisboa, Portugal.

^c ESTSetúbal, Instituto Politécnico de Setúbal, 1959-007 Setúbal, Portugal.

^d *Corresponding author. rodrigo.noce@tecnico.ulisboa.pt (R. Della Noce)

SEM images

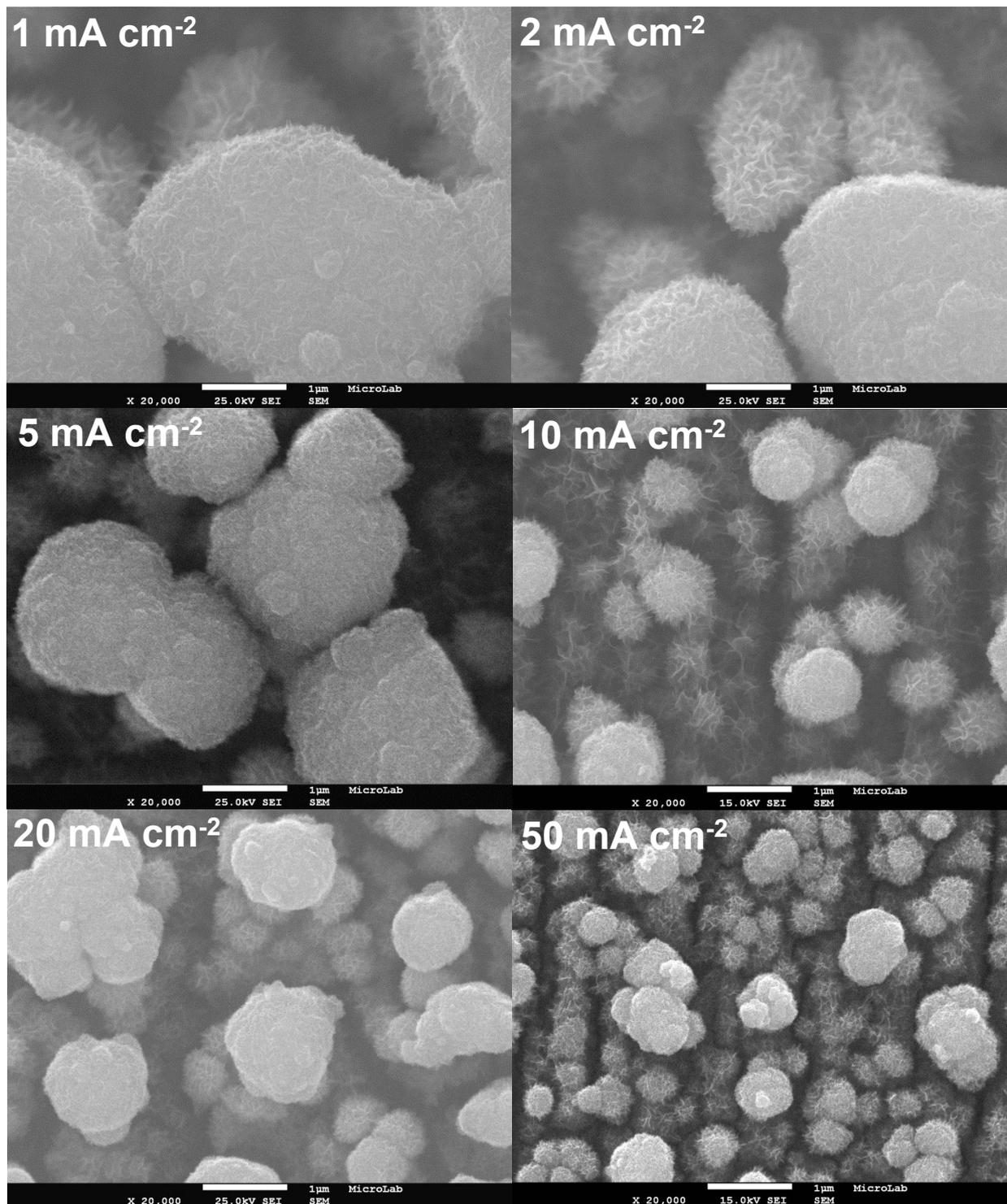


Fig. 1S SEM images of MnO₂/SS electrodes obtained at various i_c under high magnification (20000 times).

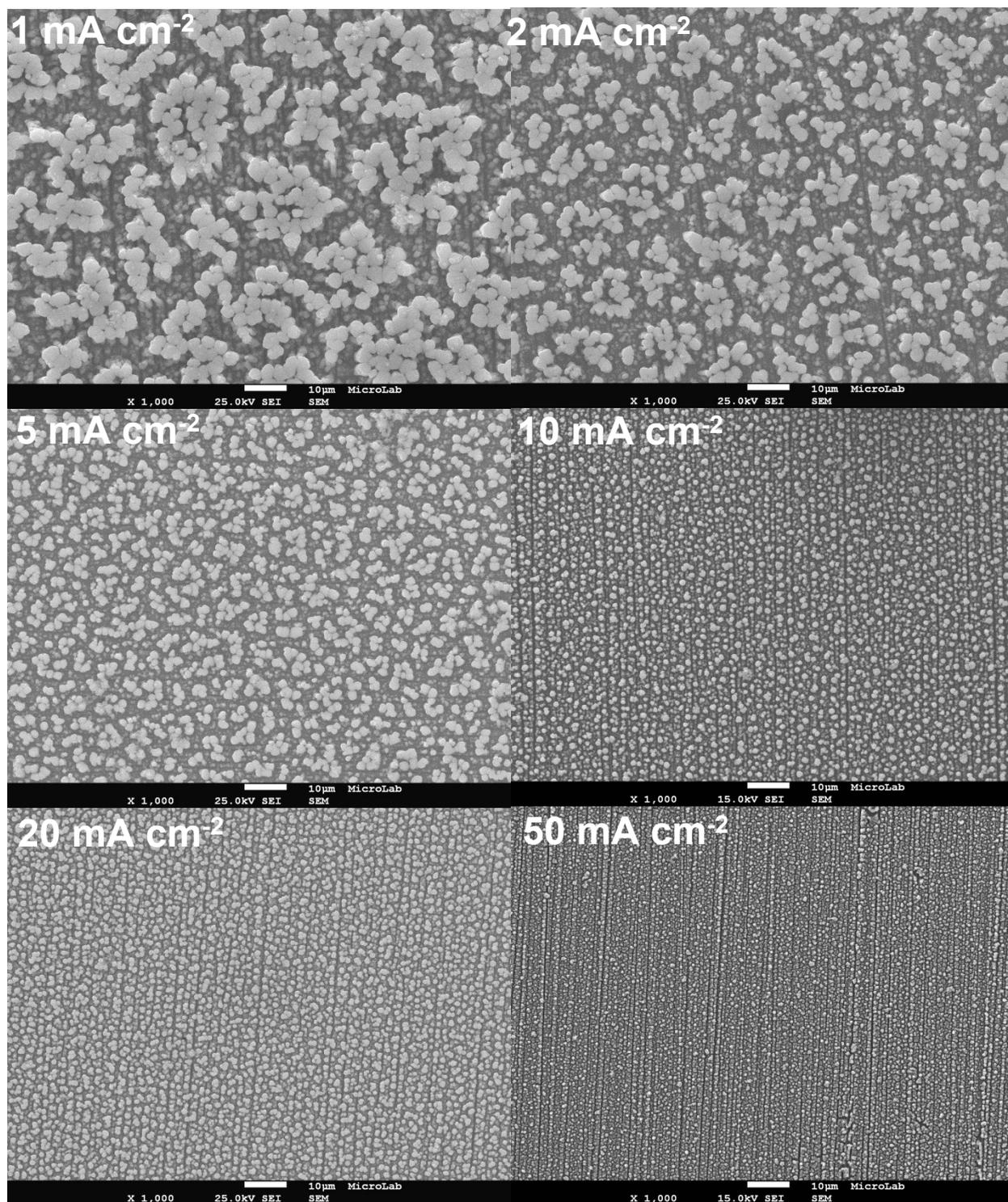


Fig. 2S SEM images of MnO₂/SS electrodes obtained at various i_c under low magnification (1000 times).

X-ray diffractometry

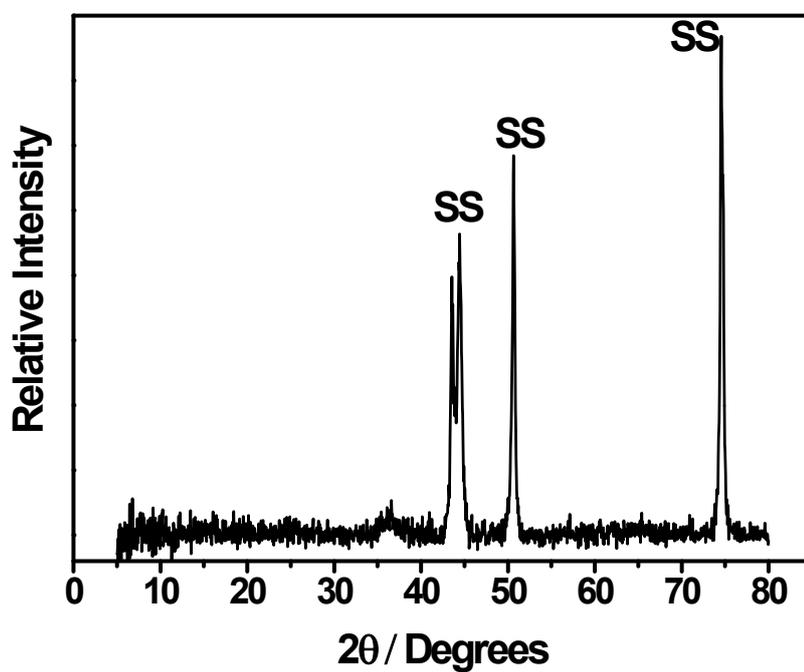


Fig. 3S XRD pattern of MnO_2/SS electrode obtained at 10 mA cm^{-2} and 2 C cm^{-2} from the bath with no Na_2SO_4 addition, evidencing the amorphous nature of the deposit.