

Electronic Supplementary information

for

Water-Based Synthesis of Zeolitic Imidazolate Framework-8 for CO₂ Capture

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Table S1 Synthesize ZIF-8 with different metal resources

| Sample | Zinc source | H ₂ O/ Hmim | Temperature /°C | Time /min | pH |
|--------|--|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------|
| A1 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 |
| B1 | Zn(OAc) ₂ ·2H ₂ O | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 |
| C1 | ZnSO ₄ ·7H ₂ O | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 |
| D1 | ZnCl ₂ | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 |

Table S2 Synthesize ZIF-8 with different pH value

| Sample | pH | H ₂ O/ Hmim | Temperature /°C | Time /min | Zinc source |
|--------|------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| A2 | 11.4 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| B2 | 13.2 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| C2 | 12.5 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| D2 | 10.1 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| E2 | 9.4 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| F2 | 11.1 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| G2 | 11.9 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |

Table S3 Synthesize ZIF-8 with different temperature

| Sample | Temperature /°C | H ₂ O/ Hmim | Time /min | pH | Zinc source |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------|------|--|
| A3 | 25 | 15: 1 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| B3 | 45 | 15: 1 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| C3 | 65 | 15: 1 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| D3 | 85 | 15: 1 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| E3 | 95 | 15: 1 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |

Table S4 Synthesize ZIF-8 with different reaction time

| Sample | Time /min | H ₂ O/ Hmim | Temperature /°C | pH | Zinc source |
|--------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|------|--|
| A4 | 5 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| B4 | 10 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| C4 | 30 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| D4 | 60 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| E4 | 360 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| F4 | 720 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| G4 | 1440 | 15: 1 | 25 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |

Table S5 Synthesize ZIF-8 with different molar ratio of Zn/Hmm/H₂O

| Sample | H ₂ O/ Hmim | Temperature /°C | Time /min | pH | Zinc source |
|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------|------|--|
| A5 | 15: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| B5 | 25: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| C5 | 40: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| D5 | 50: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |
| E5 | 100: 1 | 25 | 5 | 11.4 | Zn(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O |

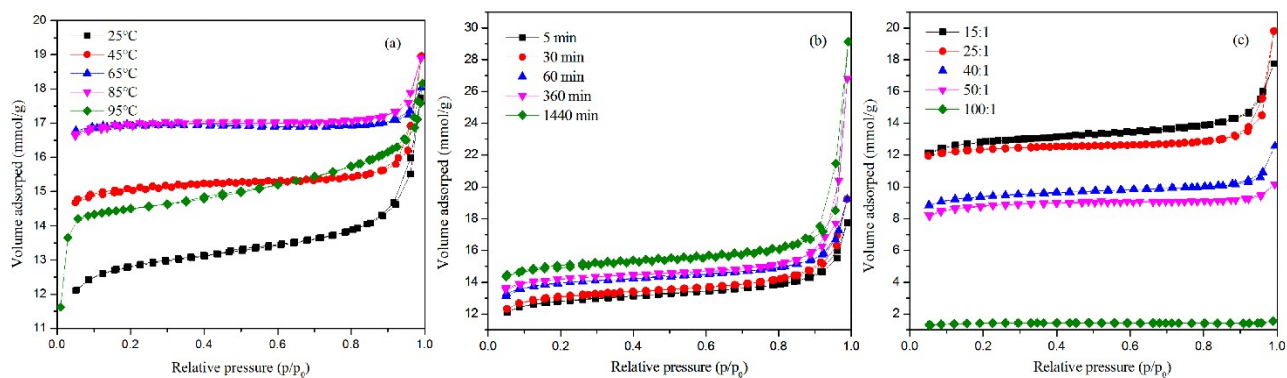


Figure. S1. BET of ZIF-8 synthesized under different reaction condition: a) temperature: 25°C, 45°C, 65°C, 85°C, 95°C; b) time: 5 min, 30 min, 60 min, 360 min, 1440 min; c) the concentration of water in the ligand (H₂O / Hmim).

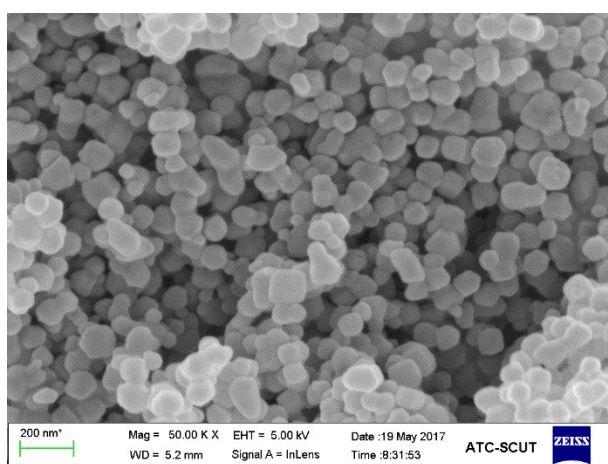


Figure. S2 SEM images of ZIF-8 synthesized 95 °C

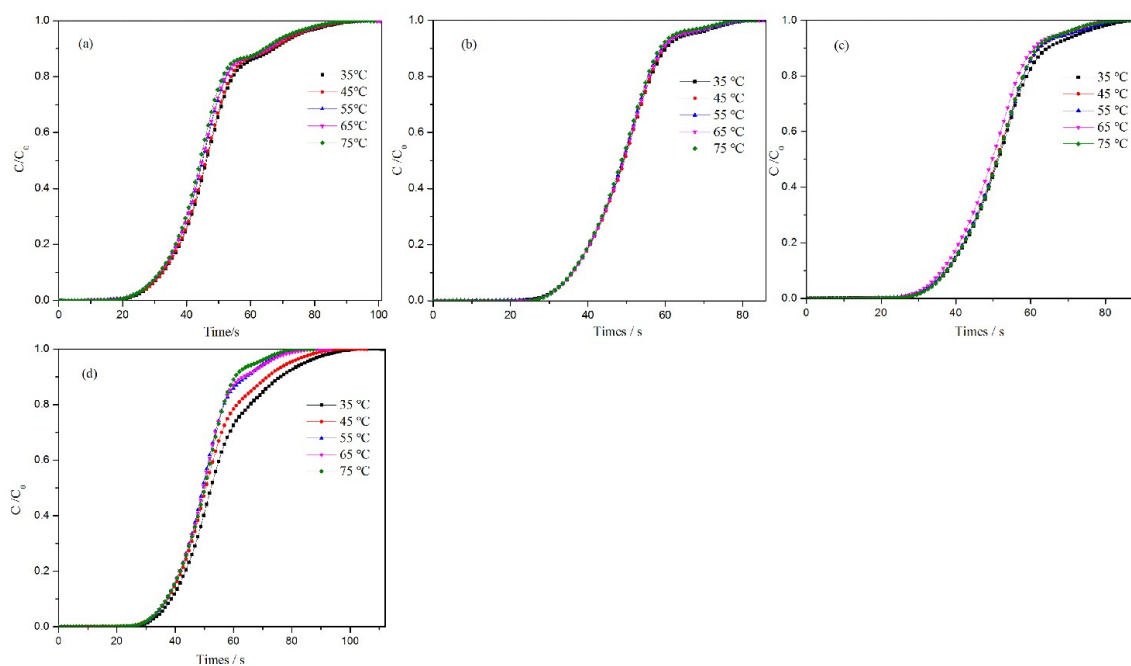


Figure. S3. Breakthrough curves from 35 °C to 75 °C of ZIF-8 synthesized under different temperature (a: 45 °C, b: 65 °C, c: 85 °C, d: 95 °C).

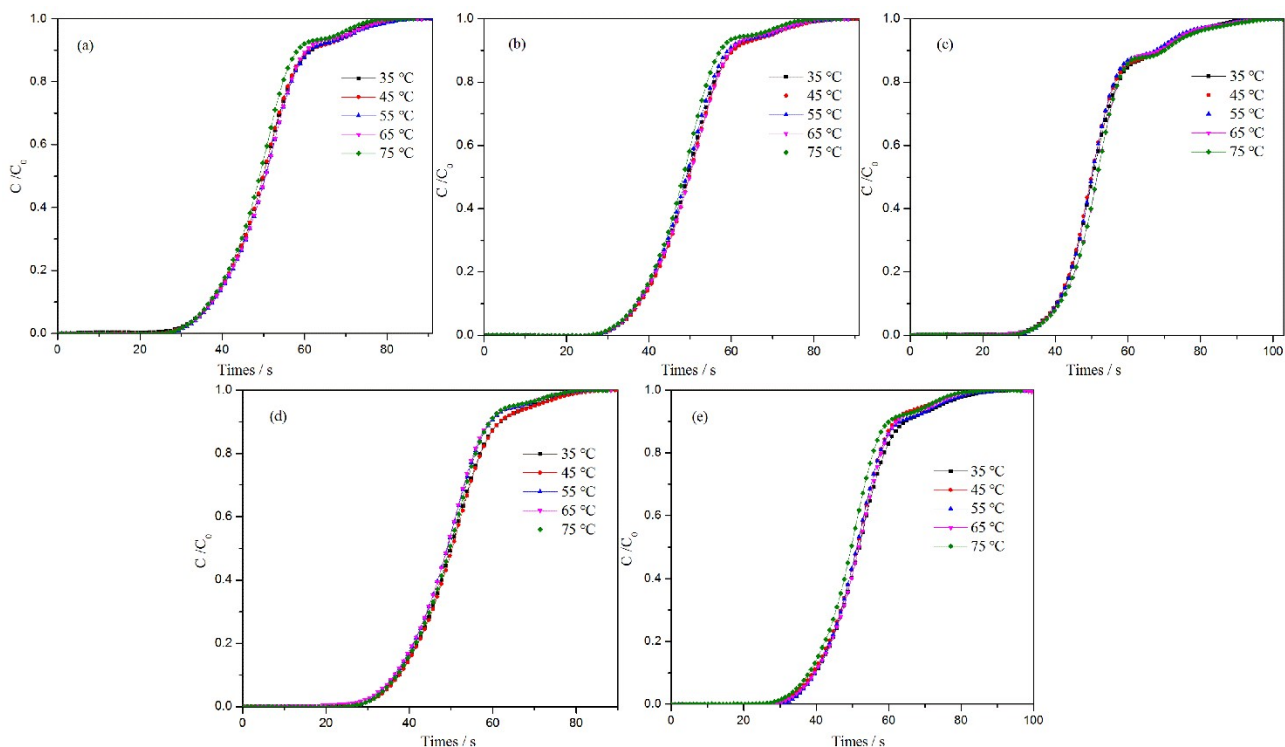


Figure. S4. Breakthrough curves from 35 °C to 75 °C of ZIF-8 synthesized with different time (a: 5 min, b: 30 min, c: 60 min, d: 360 min, e: 1440 min).

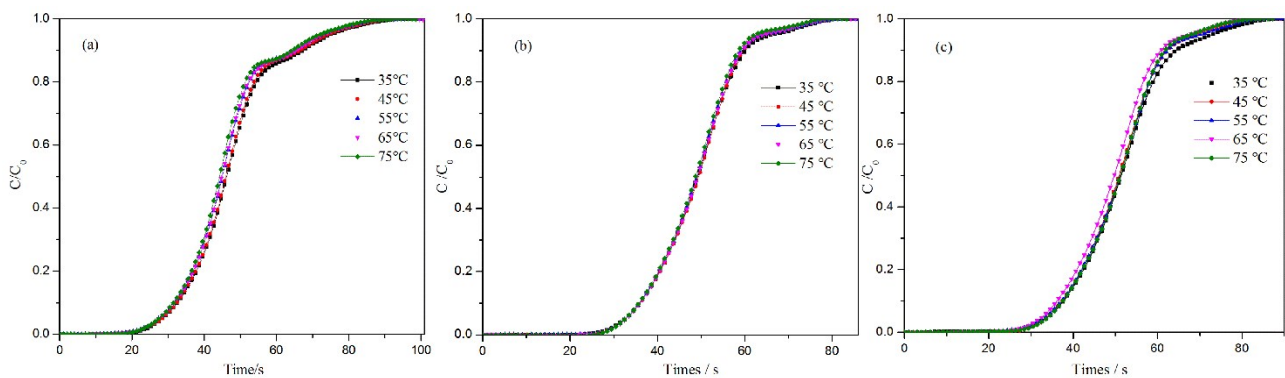


Figure. S5. Breakthrough curves from 35 °C to 75 °C of ZIF-8 synthesized with different concentration of water in the ligand (H_2O / Hmim) (a. 15:1, b. 40:1, c. 50:1).