

Supporting information

Rapid preparation of SnO₂/C nanospheres by using organotin as building blocks and their application in lithium-ion batteries

Liuqing Li, Haiyan Zhang*, Zhaopeng Li, Weihao Zhong, Haiyang Liao, Zhenghui Li*

School of Materials and Energy, Guangdong University of Technology, Guangzhou 510006, China

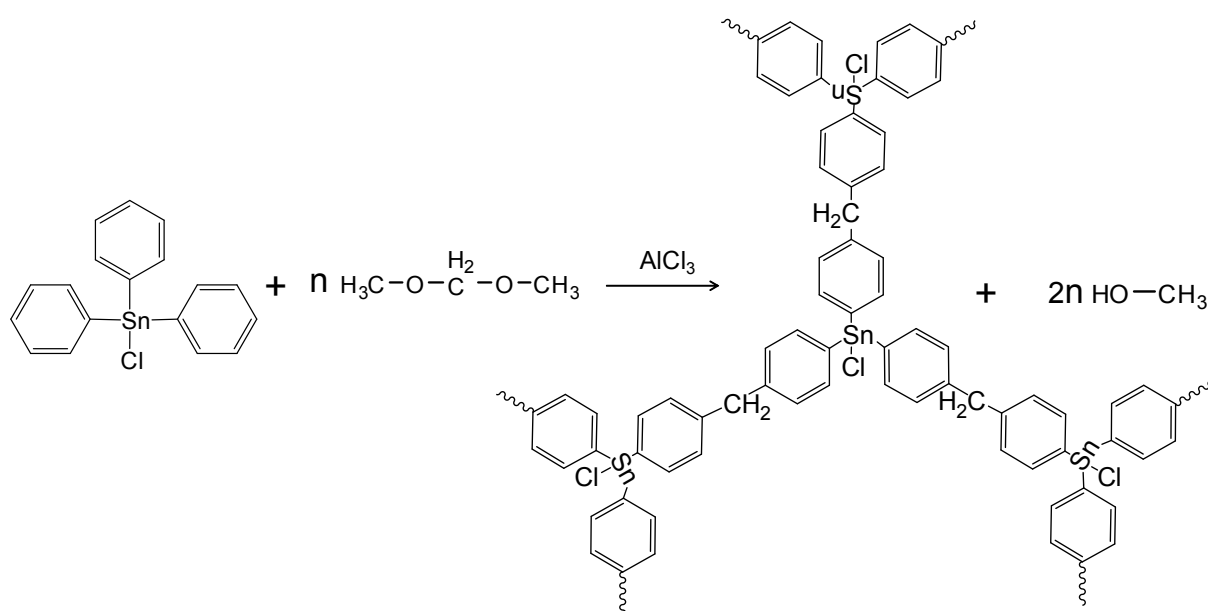


Figure S1. Schematic figure of Friedel-Crafts crosslinking between triphenyltin chloride and dimethoxymethane.

* Corresponding author: Tel:+86 20 39323232; Fax: +86 20 39322570

E-mail: hyzhang@gdut.edu.cn (Haiyan Zhang); lizhenge@gdut.edu.cn (Zhenghui Li).

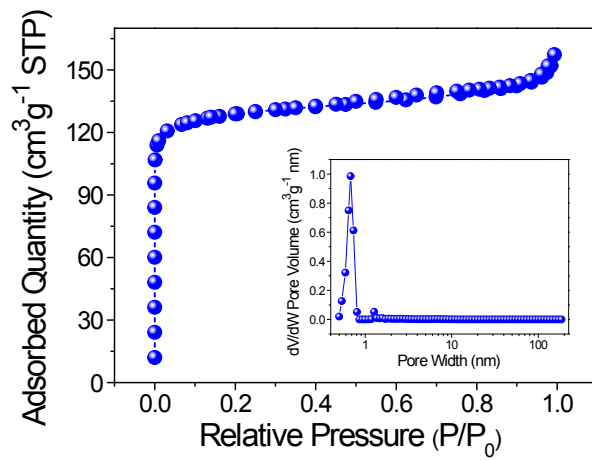


Figure S2. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm and pore size distribution (inset) of SnO₂/C-2-700-1.

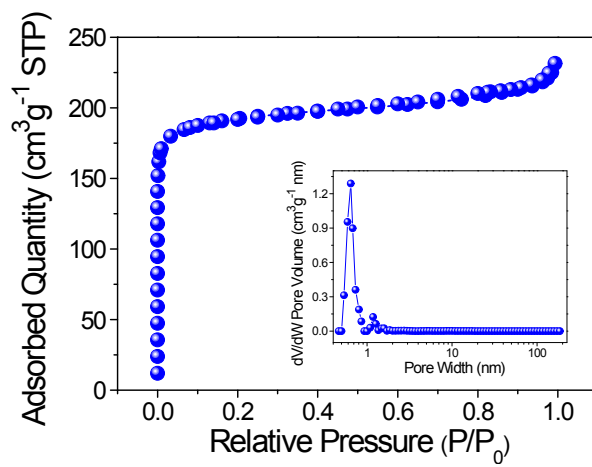


Figure S3. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm and pore size distribution (inset) of SnO₂/C-2-800-1.

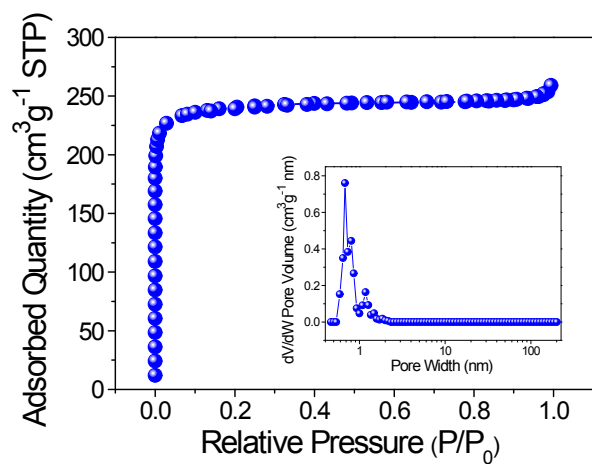


Figure S4. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm and pore size distribution (inset) of SnO₂/C-2-900-1.

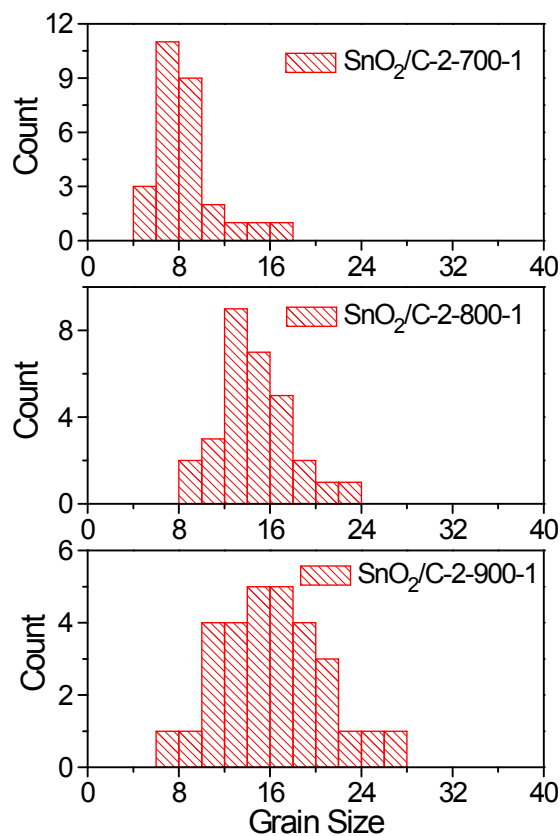


Figure S5. Grain size distribution for TEM images of SnO₂/C-2-700-1, SnO₂/C-2-800-1 and SnO₂/C-2-900-1.

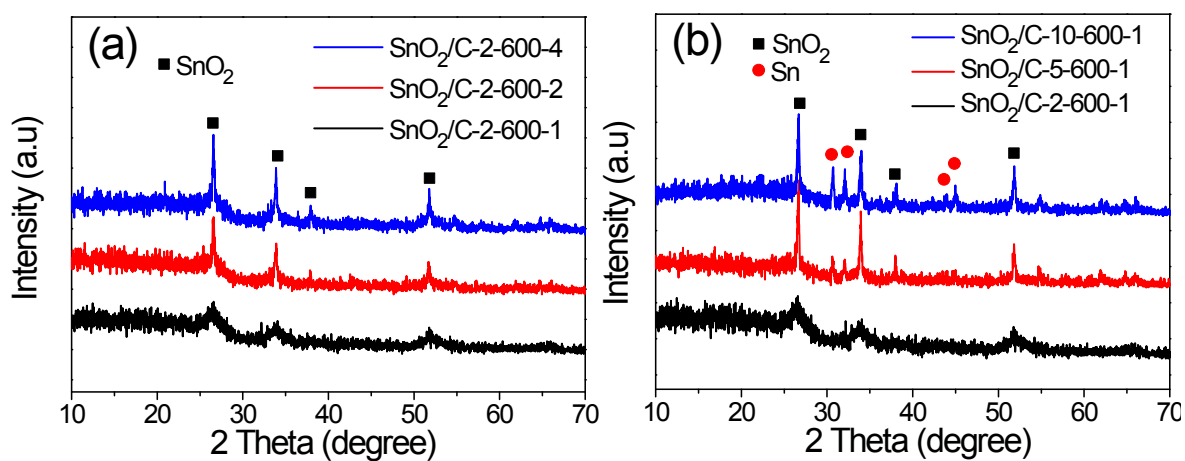


Figure S6. XRD patterns of (a) SnO₂/C-2-600-1, SnO₂/C-2-600-2 and SnO₂/C-2-600-4, and (b) SnO₂/C-2-600-1, SnO₂/C-5-600-1 and SnO₂/C-10-600-1.

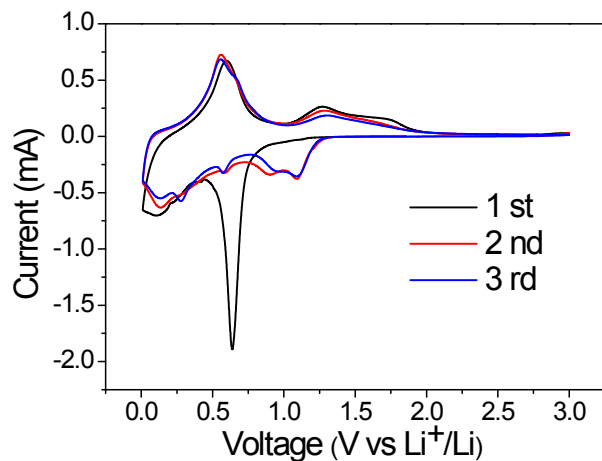


Figure S7. Cyclic voltammetry of the initial 3 cycles scanned between 0.01 and 3 V at 0.2 mV s^{-1} of commercial nano-SnO₂.

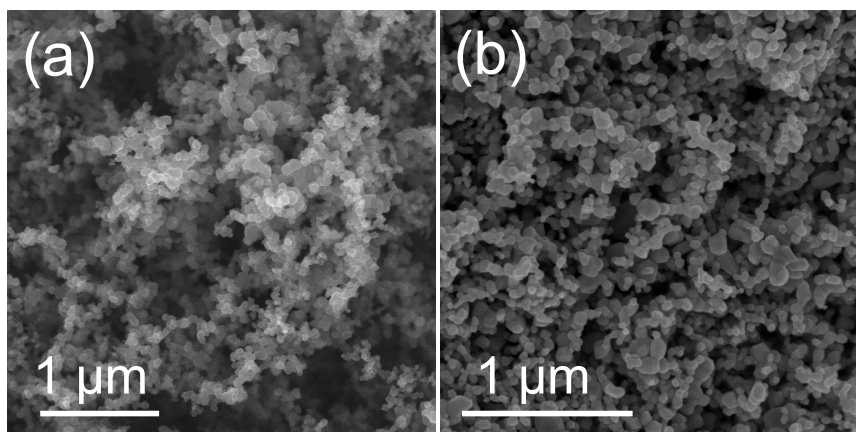


Figure S8. SEM images of (a) carbon and (b) commercial nano-SnO₂.

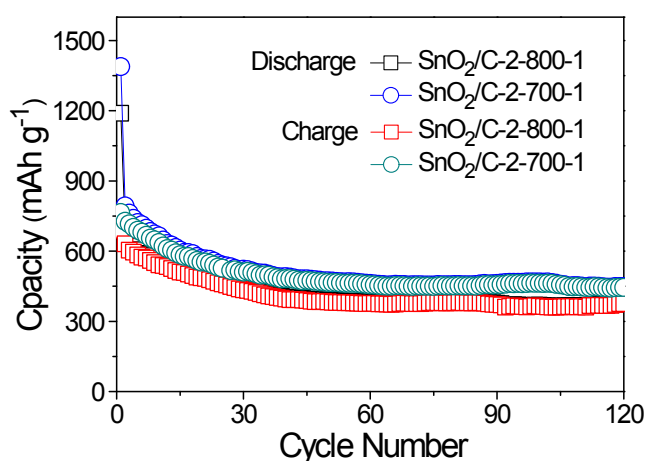


Figure S9. Cycling performance of SnO₂/C-2-700-1 and SnO₂/C-2-800-1 at the current density of 200 mA g^{-1} .

Table S1. Electrochemical performance of SnO₂/C composites.

No.	Sample	Capacity (1 st cycle mAh g ⁻¹)		Cycling performance		Size of SnO ₂ particles (nm)	Reference
		discharge	charge	number	Capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)		
1	SnO ₂ /C	1453	718.8	120	628.5	~4	This work
2	SnO ₂ /C	1460	970	200	597.3	~4	1
3	Porous SnO ₂ / C	1450	843	100	503	10	2
4	N-doped porous C/SnO ₂	1110	990	50	650	18	3
5	SnO ₂ /C	1394	732	120	623	6	4
6	SnO ₂ /CNT	1466	709.9	100	402	5-10	5
7	SnO ₂ /C/graphene	1310	1050	150	757	5-8	6
8	SnO ₂ /graphene oxide	1410	1280	200	610	4	7

Reference

1. F. Wang, H. Jiao, E. He, S. Yang, Y. Chen, M. Zhao, X. Song, *J. Power Sources*, 2016, **326**, 78-83.
2. H. Xue, J. Zhao, J. Tang, H. Gong, P. He, H. Zhou, Y. Yamauchi, J. He, *Chem. - A Eur. J.*, 2016, **22**, 4915-4923.
3. M. Ara, V. R. Chitturi, S. O. Salley, K. Y. S. Ng, *Electrochim. Acta*, 2015, **161**, 269-278
4. M. Wang, S. Li, Y. Zhang, J. Huang, *Chem.*, 2015, **21**, 16195-16202.
5. G. Du, C. Zhong, P. Zhang, Z. Guo, Z. Chen, H. Liu, *Electrochim. Acta*, 2010, **55**, 2582-2586.
6. C. Zhang, X. Peng, Z. Guo, C. Cai, Z. Chen, D. Wexler, S. Li, H. Liu, *Carbon*, 2012, **50**, 1897-1903.
7. X. Li, X. Zhang, Y. Zhao, D. Feng, Z. Su, Y. Zhang, *Electrochim. Acta*, 2016, **191**, 215-222.