

Multicomponent Bicyclization Reaction of Isocyanide, Allenolate, Imine and Water to Synthesize Pyrrolidine-Fused Rings

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1 General Information:

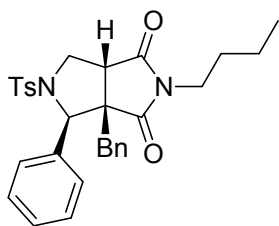
The NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AC – 500 spectrometer (500 MHz for ^1H NMR and 125 MHz for ^{13}C NMR) with CDCl_3 as the solvent and TMS as internal reference. ^1H NMR spectral data were reported as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity, integration, and coupling constant (Hz). ^{13}C NMR spectral data were reported in terms of the chemical shift. The following abbreviations were used to indicate multiplicities: s = singlet; d = doublet; t = triplet; q = quartet; m = multiplet. Low-resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Shimadzu LCMS-2010EV spectrometer in ESI mode and reported as m/z. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Bruker Daltonics, Inc. APEXIII 7.0 TESLA FTMS instrument. Melting points were obtained on a X-4 digital melting point apparatus without correction. Chemical yields referred to pure isolated product. Purification of products was accomplished by column chromatography packed with silica gel. Unless otherwise stated, all reagents were commercially purchased and used without further purification. Aromatic isocyanides **1** were prepared from the corresponding anilines according to the method disclosed by Ugi with a slight modification.^[1]

2 General Procedure

To a solution of isocyanide **1** (0.5 mmol), and substituted allenoate **2** (0.6 mmol) in a mixed solvent (5 mL; toluene/ H_2O , v/v = 6:1), imine **3** (0.5 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred under reflux for several hours and the progress was monitored using TLC detection. After completion of present reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel [silica: 200-300; eluant: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate] to afford the product **4-6**.

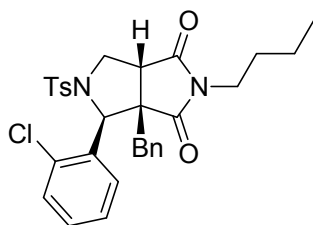
3 Characterization Data

Spectroscopic Data of All Compounds



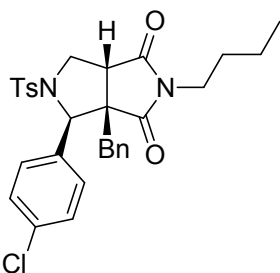
(4a): white solid: m. p. 168-169 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.14 (m, 5H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 2H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 4.10-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.97-3.95 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.08 (dd, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.94 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.4, 176.3, 143.5, 137.1, 135.2, 134.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 69.3, 61.3, 50.1, 48.3, 39.1, 39.0,

29.2, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₀H₃₃N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 517.2161, Found 517.2158.



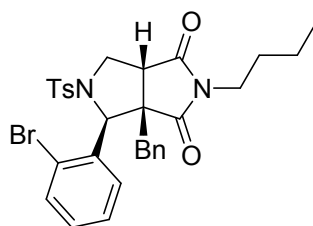
(4b): white solid: m. p. 204-206 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.46-7.13 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.91 (m, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 4.25-4.20 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.79-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.09 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 0.95-0.74 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 178.3, 175.9, 143.8,

136.3, 134.9, 134.5, 133.7, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 65.0, 61.9, 51.0, 48.6, 38.9, 38.3, 29.1, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₀H₃₂ClN₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 551.1771, Found 551.1760.



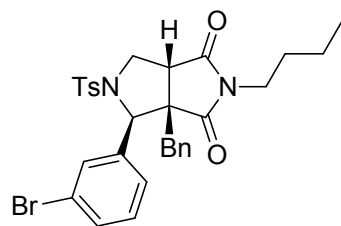
(4c): white solid: m. p. 210-212 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.15 (m, 7H), 6.91-6.89 (m, 2H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 4.08-4.04 (m, 1H), 3.95 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.22-3.19 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.70 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.06 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.76 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.1, 176.0, 143.8, 135.7, 134.9, 134.5, 134.4, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1,

128.9, 128.8, 127.7, 127.2, 68.7, 61.1, 50.4, 48.1, 39.1, 39.0, 29.2, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₀H₃₂ClN₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 551.1771, Found 551.1768.

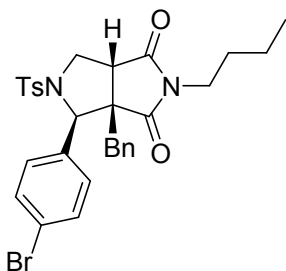


(4d): white solid: m. p. 176-177 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.63-7.58 (m, 3H), 7.29-7.12 (m, 8H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.27-4.22 (m, 1H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.88-2.79 (m, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 0.94-0.73 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 178.2,

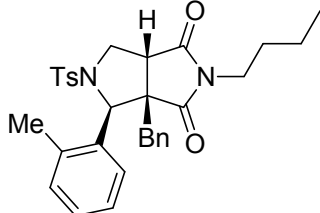
175.9, 143.8, 137.9, 134.9, 134.4, 133.6, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 124.1, 67.3, 62.1, 51.2, 48.6, 38.9, 38.7, 29.1, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₀H₃₂BrN₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 595.1266, Found 595.1268.



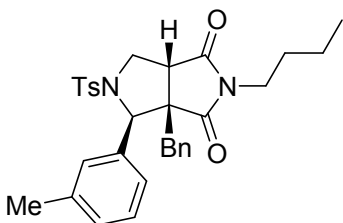
(4e): white solid: m. p. 171-172 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.44-7.42 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.14 (m, 8H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 2H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 4.08-4.03 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dd, J = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.71 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.05 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.76 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.1, 176.0, 143.9, 139.3, 134.5, 131.5, 130.5, 130.3, 129.7, 129.5, 128.8, 127.7, 127.1, 126.7, 123.0, 68.7, 61.2, 50.6, 48.1, 39.1, 30.9, 29.2, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{32}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 595.1266, Found 595.1268.



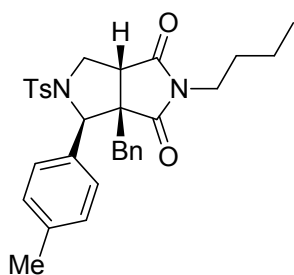
(4f): white solid: m. p. 145-147 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.47-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 7H), 6.91-6.89 (m, 2H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 4.07-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.95 (dd, J = 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 8.5, 3.0 Hz, 6H), 2.94-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.70 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.07 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.76 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.1, 176.0, 143.8, 136.2, 134.9, 134.5, 131.9, 129.6, 129.5, 128.8, 127.6, 127.2, 122.5, 68.7, 61.1, 50.5, 48.1, 39.1, 39.0, 29.2, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{32}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 595.1266, Found 595.1261.



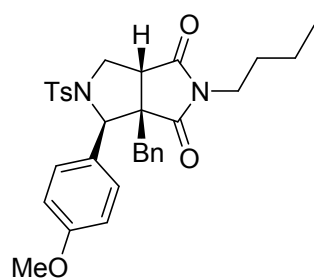
(4g): white solid: m. p. 183-184 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.43 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.12 (m, 7H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 4.16-4.12 (m, 1H), 4.03 (dd, J = 12.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H), 2.56 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.01-0.76 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.7, 176.4, 143.5, 136.6, 136.2, 135.4, 134.7, 131.1, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.1, 127.5, 127.1, 126.6, 126.4, 64.9, 61.7, 50.8, 48.9, 39.0, 38.8, 29.2, 21.4, 19.9, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 531.2318, Found 531.2315.



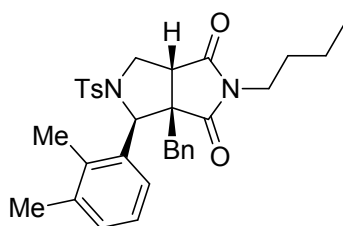
(4h): white solid: m. p. 170-172 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.11 (m, 5H), 7.09-6.91 (m, 5H), 5.31 (s, 1H), 4.09-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.96 (dd, J = 7.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.71 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.09 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.00-0.76 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.5, 176.4, 143.4, 138.5, 136.9, 135.3, 134.9, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 127.5, 127.1, 69.3, 61.3, 50.6, 48.3, 39.1, 39.0, 29.2, 21.5, 21.4, 19.2, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 531.2318, Found 531.2316.



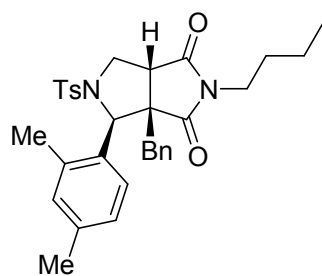
(4i): white solid: m. p. 185-187 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 9H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 4.09-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.93 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.71 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.01-0.76 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.5, 176.4, 143.4, 138.2, 135.3, 134.9, 134.0, 129.5, 129.44, 129.41, 128.7, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 69.1, 61.3, 50.5, 48.2, 39.1, 38.9, 29.2, 21.5, 21.1, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₁H₃₅N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 531.2318, Found 531.2311.



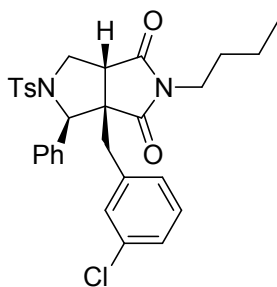
(4j): white solid: m. p. 167-169 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 7H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 4.06-4.02 (m, 1H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.22 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.69 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.14 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 1.03-0.79 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.5, 176.4, 159.6, 143.4, 135.2, 134.9, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 127.5, 127.2, 114.1, 68.9, 61.4, 55.3, 50.4, 48.1, 39.1, 38.9, 29.2, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₁H₃₅N₂O₅S [M+H]⁺ 547.2267, Found 547.2265.



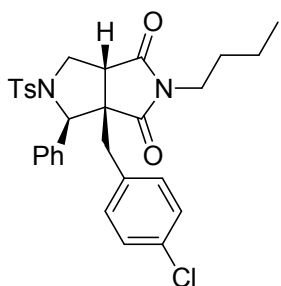
(4k): white solid: m. p. 195-196 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 4H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.91-6.89 (m, 3H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 4.18-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.02 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.89-2.86 (m, 2H), 2.60 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.76 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.8, 176.4, 143.5, 137.6, 136.2, 135.5, 135.0, 134.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 127.5, 127.1, 125.8, 124.2, 65.3, 61.7, 50.8, 48.9, 39.0, 38.8, 29.2, 21.5, 21.1, 19.8, 15.4, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₂H₃₇N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 545.2474, Found 545.2473.



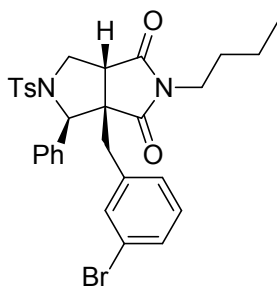
(4l): white solid: m. p. 206-207 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.15 (m, 5H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 6.94-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.89 (s, 2H), 5.68 (s, 1H), 4.17-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.92 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.58 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.20 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.05-0.95 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.8, 176.4, 143.4, 137.8, 136.4, 135.5, 134.8, 133.1, 131.8, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 127.5, 127.1, 127.0, 126.5, 64.7, 61.6, 50.8, 48.8, 39.0, 38.9, 29.2, 21.4, 21.0, 19.9, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₂H₃₇N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 545.2474, Found 545.2469.



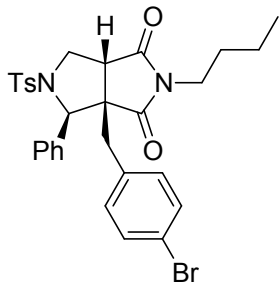
(5a): white solid: m. p. 201-203 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.43 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.92-6.91 (m, 1H), 6.80 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.10-4.06 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dd, J = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.98-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.70 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.05 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.79 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.2, 176.0, 143.6, 136.9, 135.2, 134.6, 129.9, 129.7, 128.9, 128.5, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 69.3, 61.0, 50.6, 48.2, 39.2, 38.7, 29.3, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{32}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 551.1771, Found 551.1766.



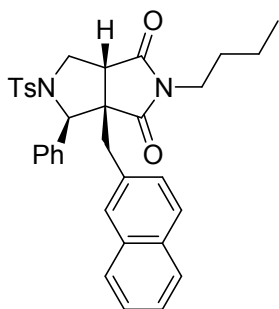
(5b): white solid: m. p. 141-142 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 4H), 6.87-6.85 (m, 2H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.09-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.97 (dd, J = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.97-2.93 (m, 2H), 2.67 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.07 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.92 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.3, 176.5, 143.7, 136.3, 135.4, 133.7, 130.8, 129.5, 128.9, 128.8, 127.8, 127.1, 69.2, 61.1, 50.6, 48.3, 39.1, 38.4, 29.3, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{32}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 551.1771, Found 551.1764.



(5c): white solid: m. p. 198-199 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.44 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 4.12-4.08 (m, 1H), 4.01 (d, J = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.00-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.70 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.06 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.13-0.85 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.1, 176.0, 143.6, 137.2, 136.9, 136.2, 132.5, 130.7, 129.7, 129.6, 128.8, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 126.5, 122.8, 69.3, 61.0, 50.6, 48.1, 39.2, 38.6, 29.3, 21.5, 19.8, 13.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{32}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 595.1266, Found 595.1265.

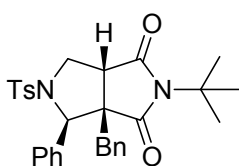


(5d): white solid: m. p. 173-175 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.23 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.09-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.98 (dd, J = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.98-2.94 (m, 2H), 2.65 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.05 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02-0.97 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.1, 176.1, 143.5, 136.9, 135.1, 133.8, 131.9, 131.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 127.1, 121.7, 69.2, 61.0, 50.6, 48.3, 39.1, 38.5, 29.3, 21.5, 19.8, 13.6. $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{32}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 595.1266, Found 595.1271.

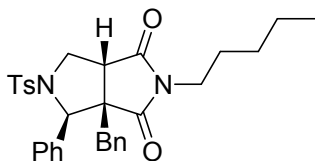


(5i): white solid: m. p. 166-168 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.72-7.63 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.30 (m, 10H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 4.15-4.10 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.91-2.85 (m, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.26 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 0.82-0.49 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.4, 176.2, 143.5, 137.2, 135.2, 133.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 127.1, 126.4, 126.1, 69.3, 61.5, 50.6, 48.4, 39.3, 39.0, 29.2, 21.4, 19.6, 13.2. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₄H₃₅N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 567.2318, Found

567.2311.

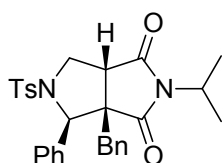


(6a): white solid. m. p. 190-192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.24-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 5H), 6.96-6.94 (m, 2H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 4.09-4.05 (m, 1H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.06 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.15 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 180.1, 177.4, 143.5, 137.5, 135.3, 134.9, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 128.3, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 69.7, 60.7, 58.6, 50.9, 48.1, 39.4, 27.6, 21.4. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₀H₃₃N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 517.2161, Found 517.2152.



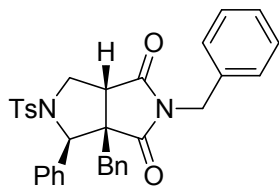
(6b): white solid: m. p. 164-165 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.13 (m, 5H), 6.92-6.90 (m, 2H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 4.10-4.06 (m, 1H), 3.97 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (d, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.71 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.08 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 1.19-0.89 (m, 6H), 0.83-

0.80 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.4, 176.3, 143.5, 137.1, 135.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 69.3, 61.3, 50.5, 48.3, 39.2, 39.1, 28.6, 26.8, 22.1, 21.5, 13.8. HRMS: Calcd for C₃₁H₃₅N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 531.2318, Found 531.2310.

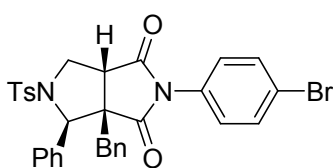


(6c): white solid: m. p. 188-189 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 5H), 6.95-6.93 (m, 2H), 5.36 (s, 1H), 4.07-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.99-3.94 (m, 1H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.12 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.89

(d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) = 179.3, 176.3, 143.5, 137.1, 135.3, 134.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 69.3, 60.9, 50.5, 48.1, 44.2, 39.1, 21.5, 18.6, 18.5. HRMS: Calcd for C₂₉H₃₁N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺ 503.2005, Found 503.1999.



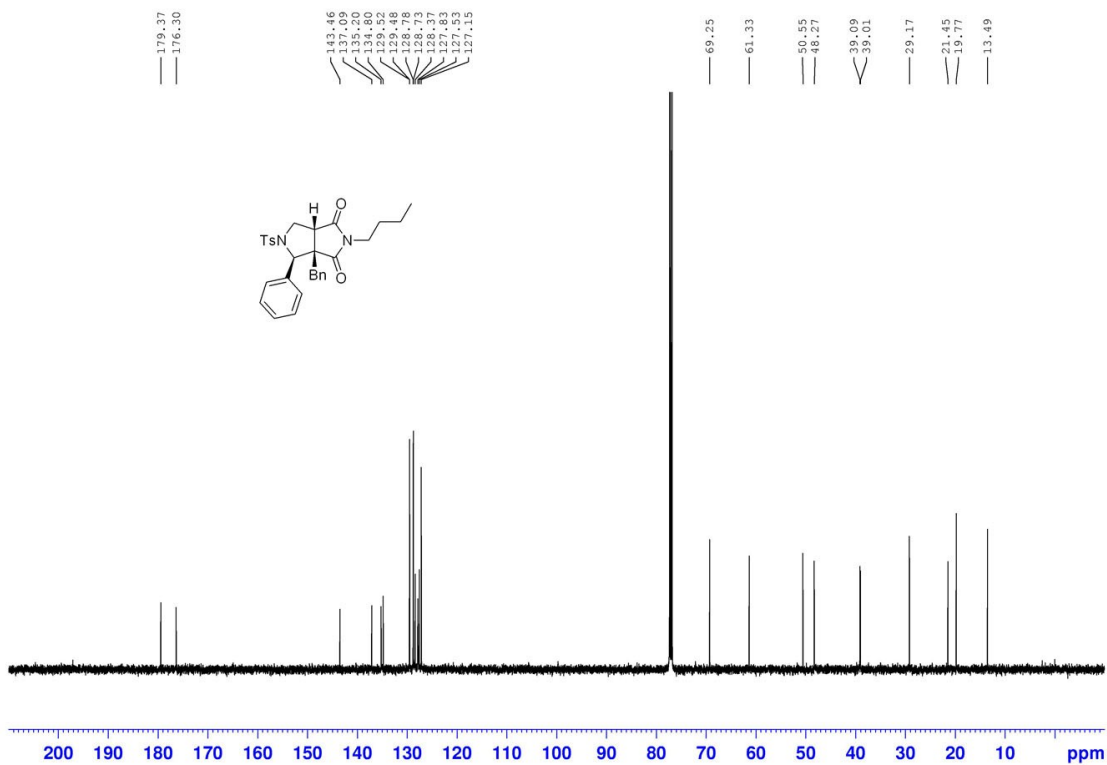
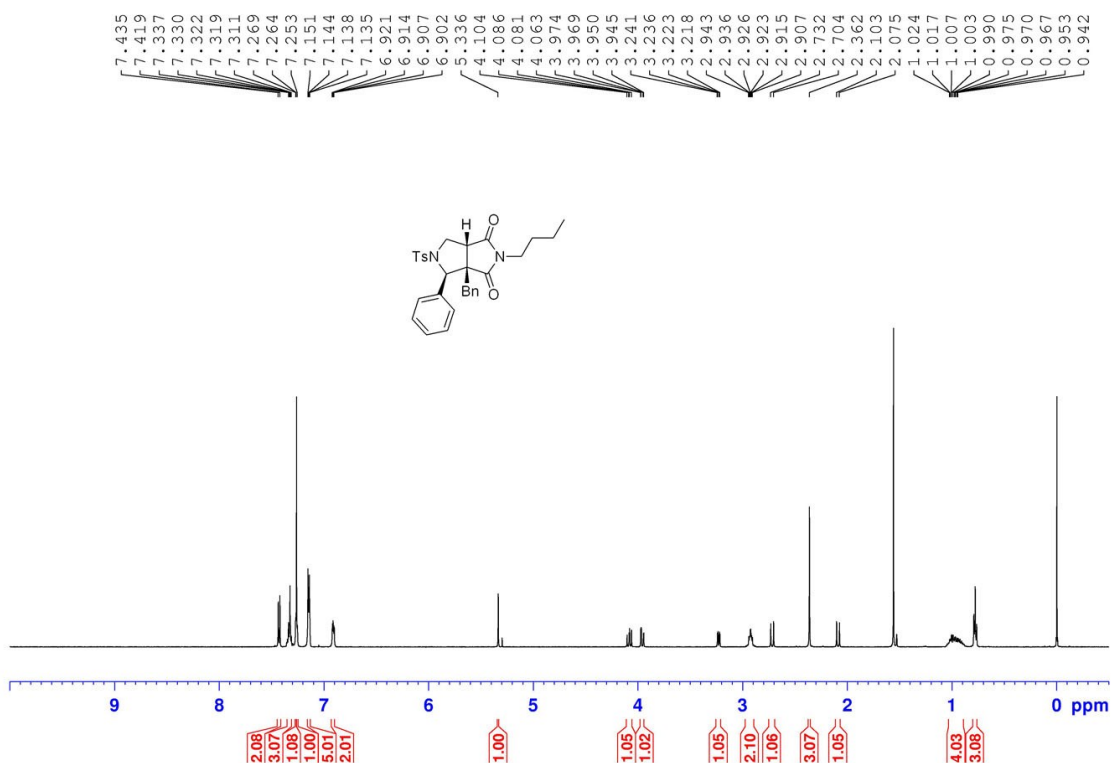
(6d): white solid: m. p. 174-175 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.42 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.14 (m, 10H), 7.02-6.97 (m, 3H), 6.89-6.86 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.35 (s, 1H), 4.18 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 4.08-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.21 (d, J = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.06 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 179.4, 175.9, 143.5, 136.9, 135.1, 134.6, 134.4, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 127.3, 127.2, 69.5, 61.3, 50.4, 48.2, 42.8, 38.8, 21.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 551.2005, Found 551.1999.



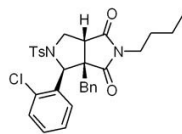
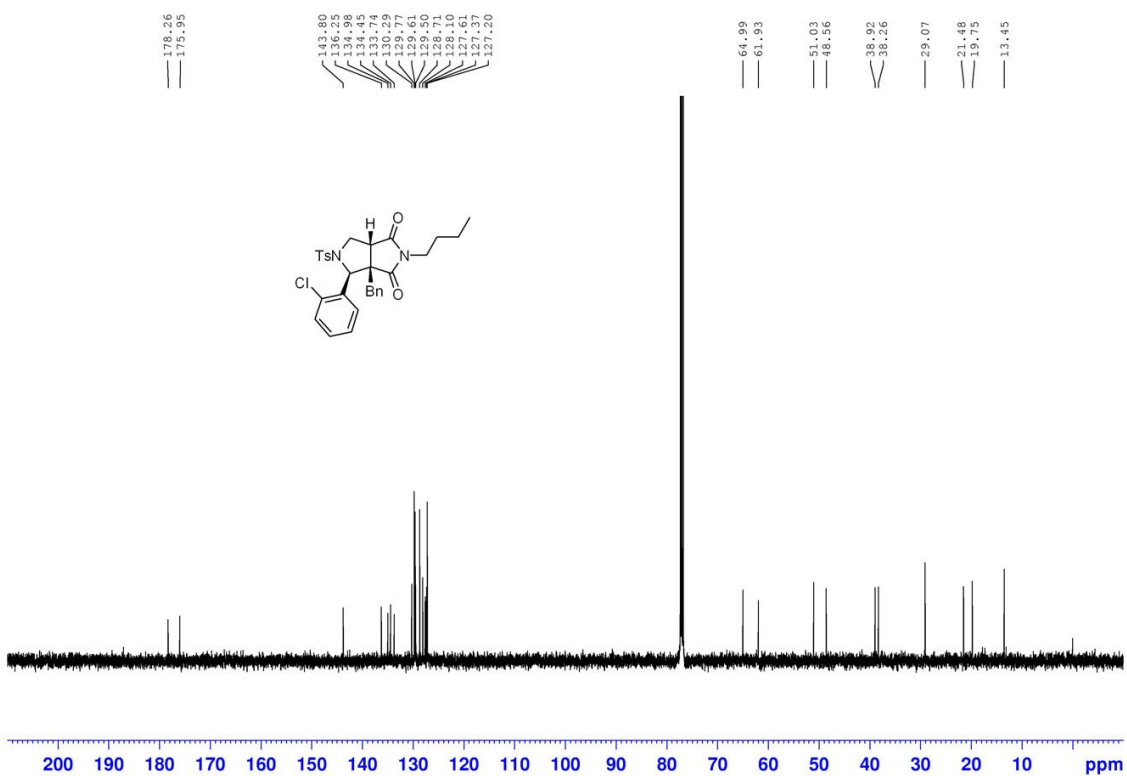
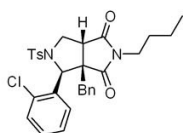
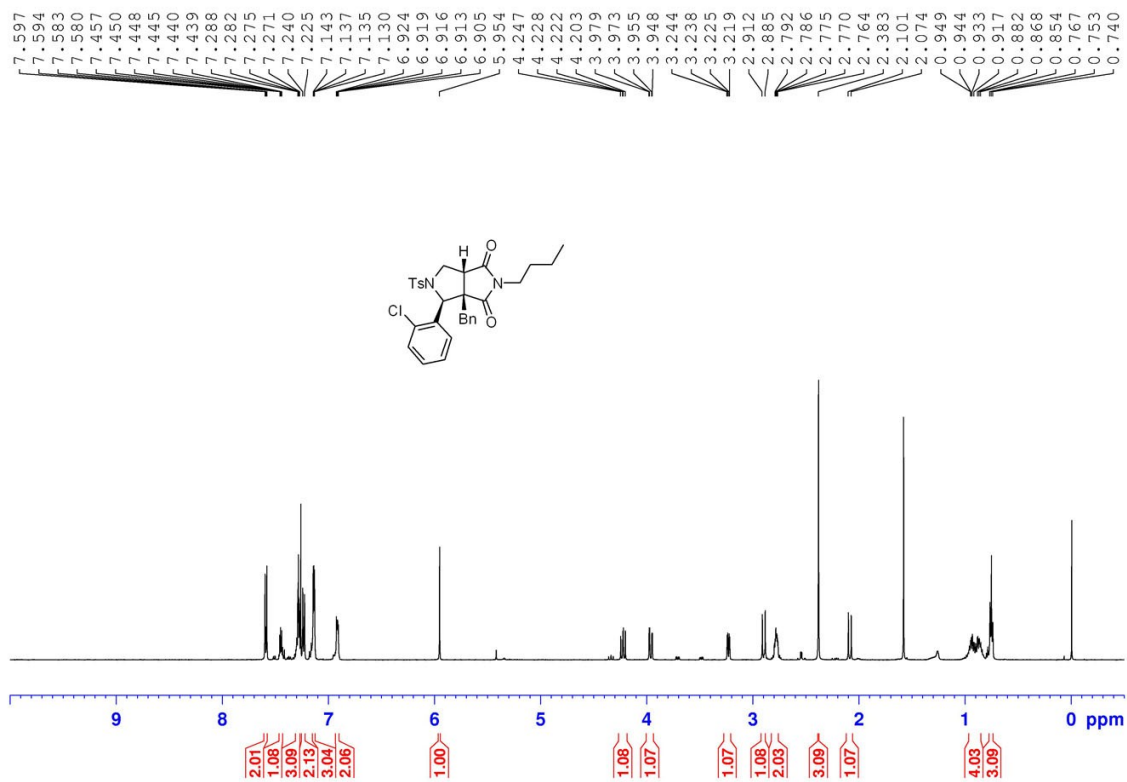
(6e): white solid: m. p. 195-196 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 7.45-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.13-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.99-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.55 (s, 1H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (dd, J = 9.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.20 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ (ppm) = 178.2, 174.9, 143.7, 136.9, 135.2, 134.7, 132.1, 130.0, 129.6, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.3, 122.7, 69.1, 62.2, 50.6, 48.6, 39.5, 21.5. HRMS: Calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{28}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 615.0953, Found 615.0949.

4 ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of All Compounds

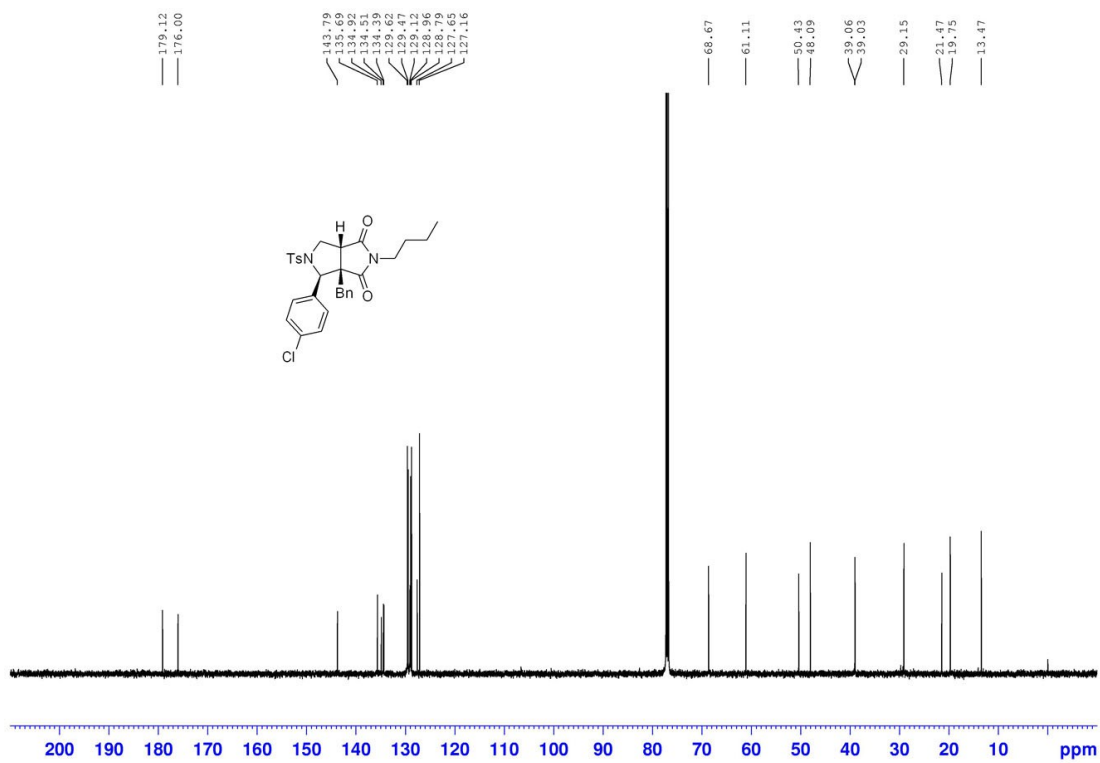
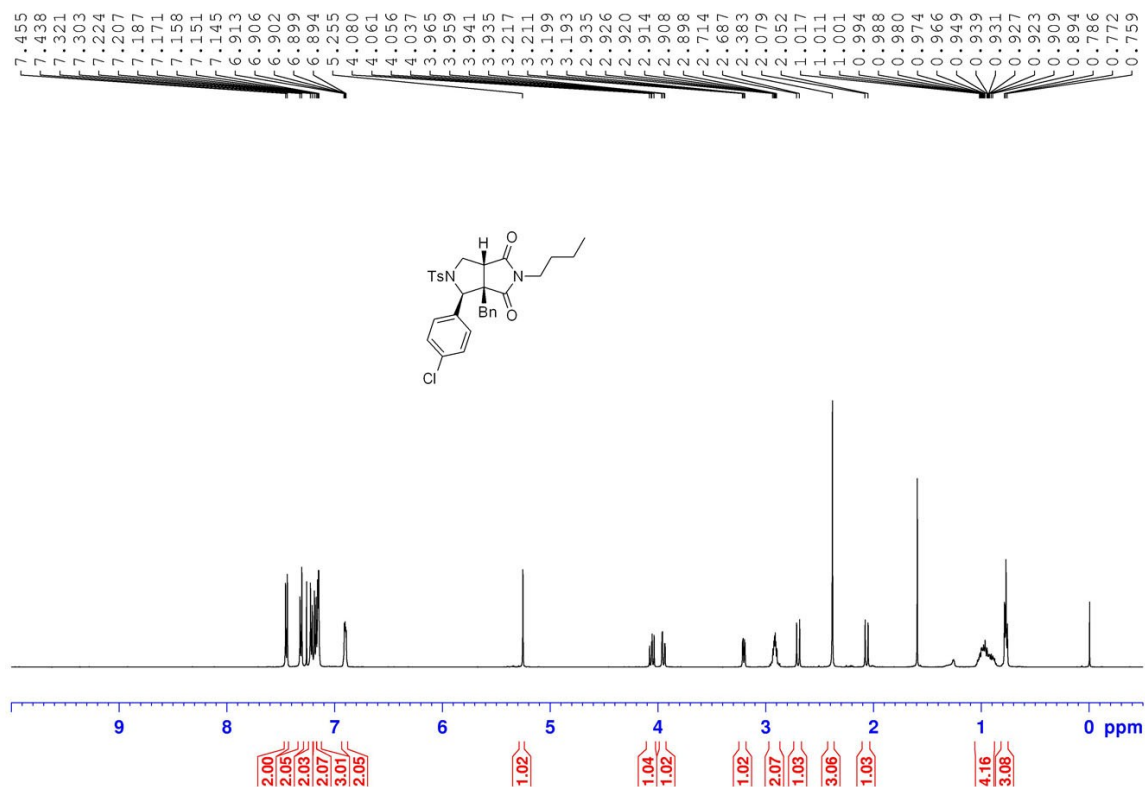
Compound 4a



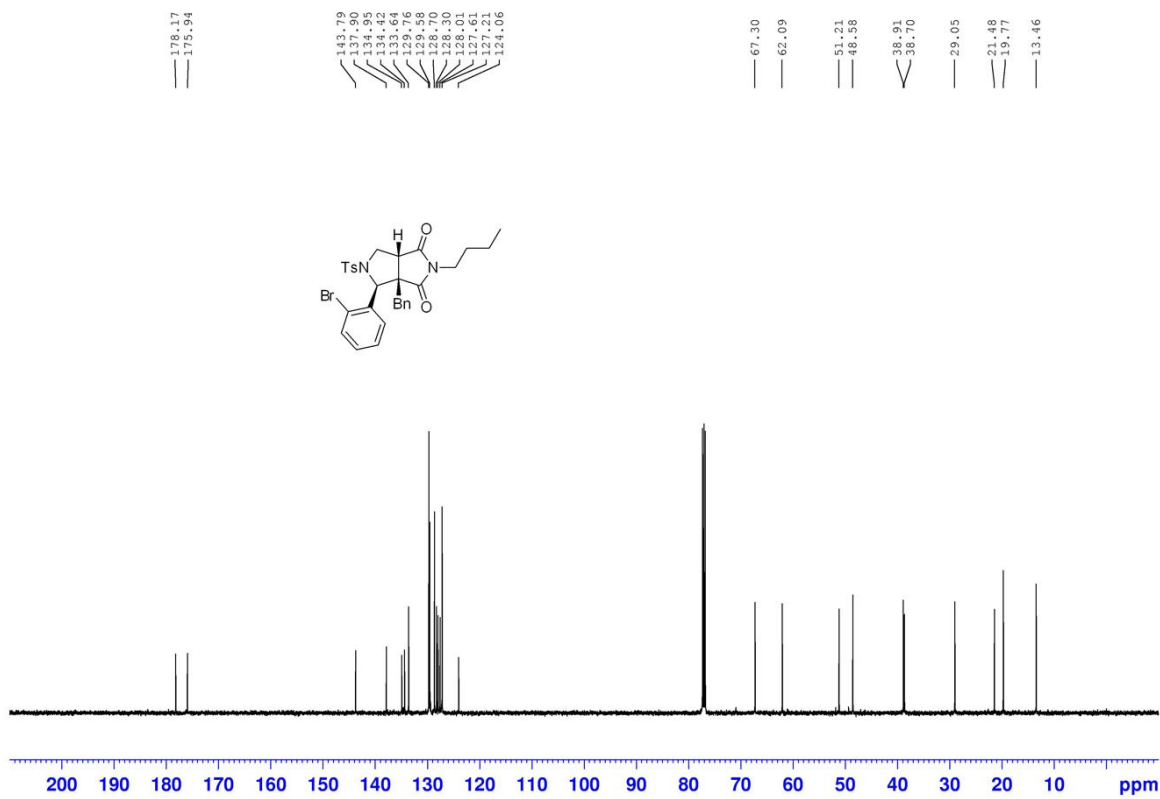
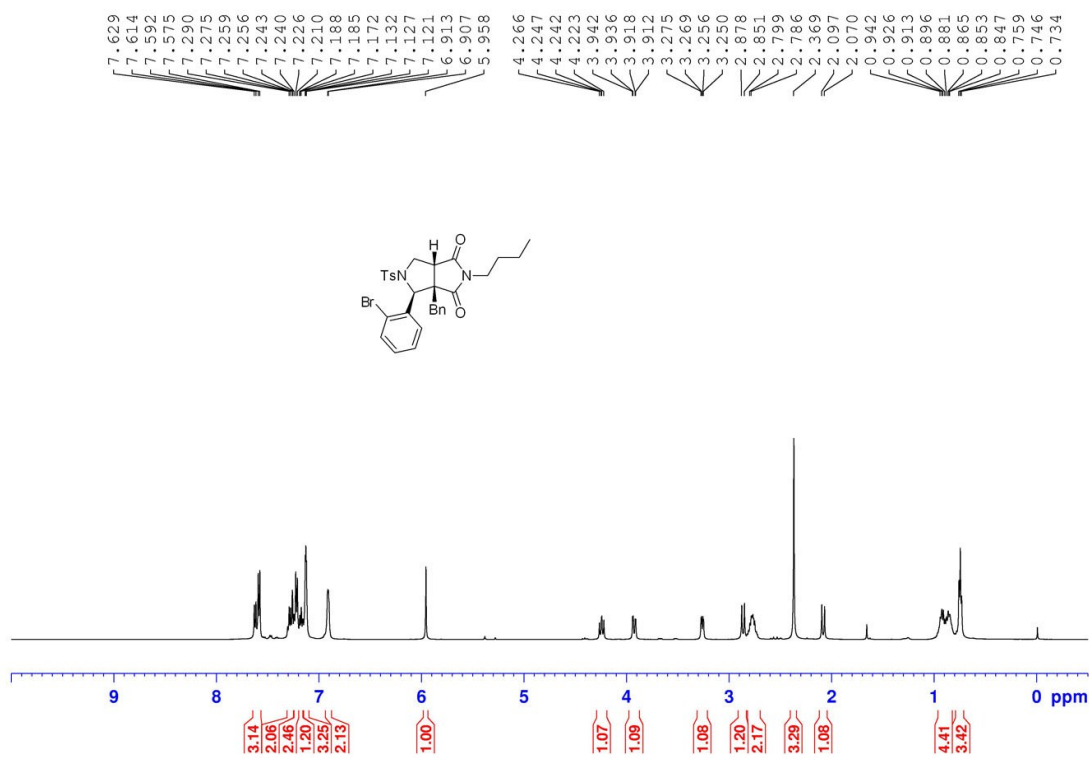
Compound 4b



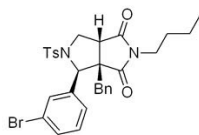
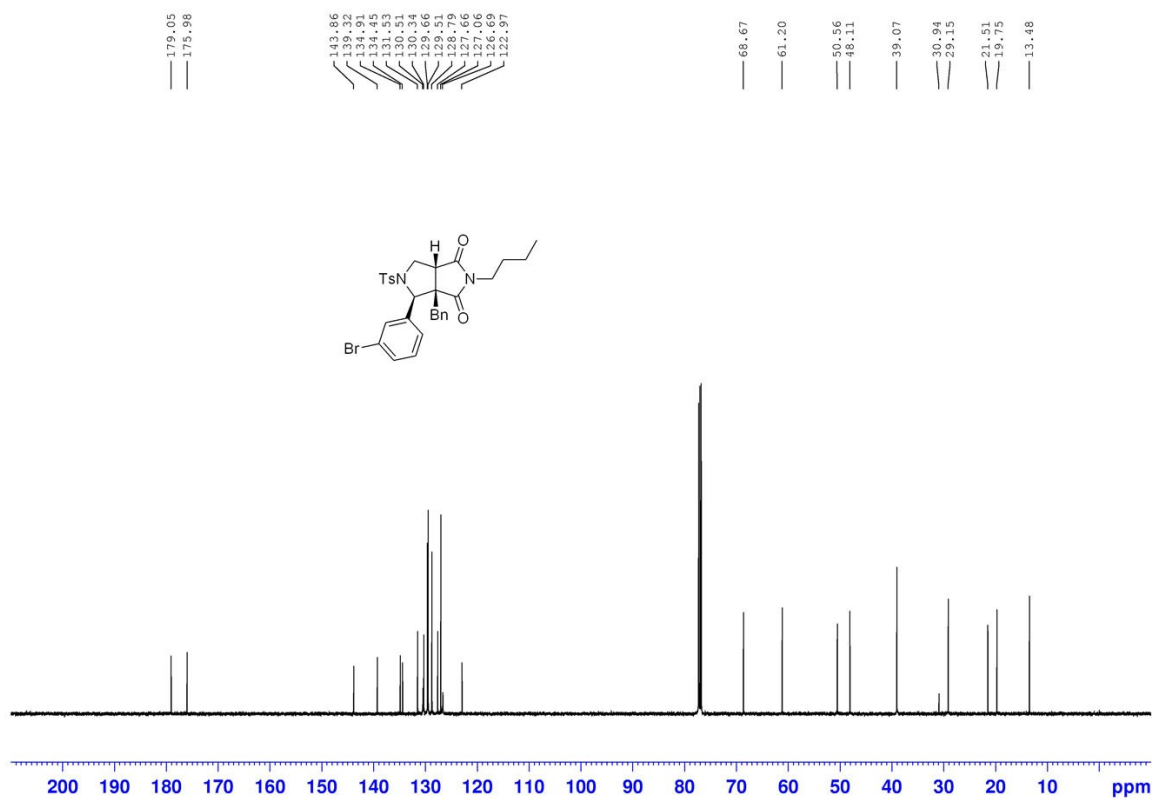
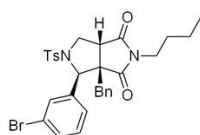
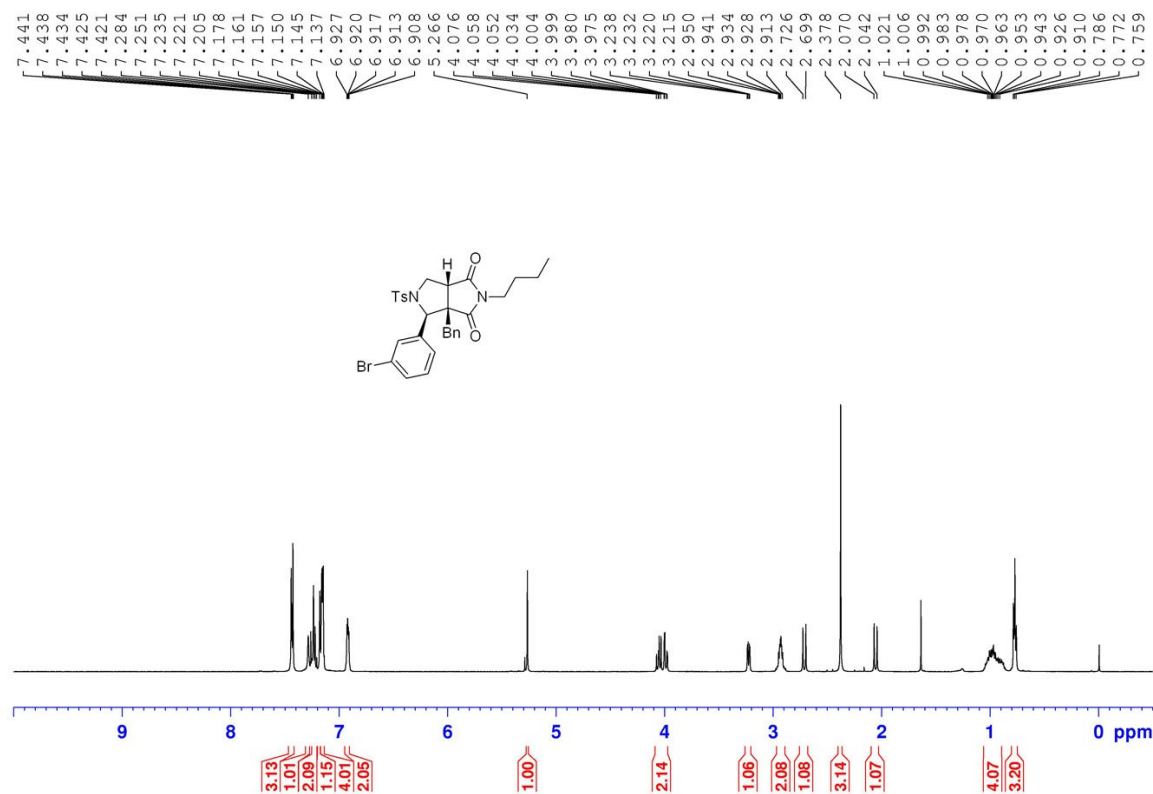
Compound 4c



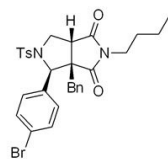
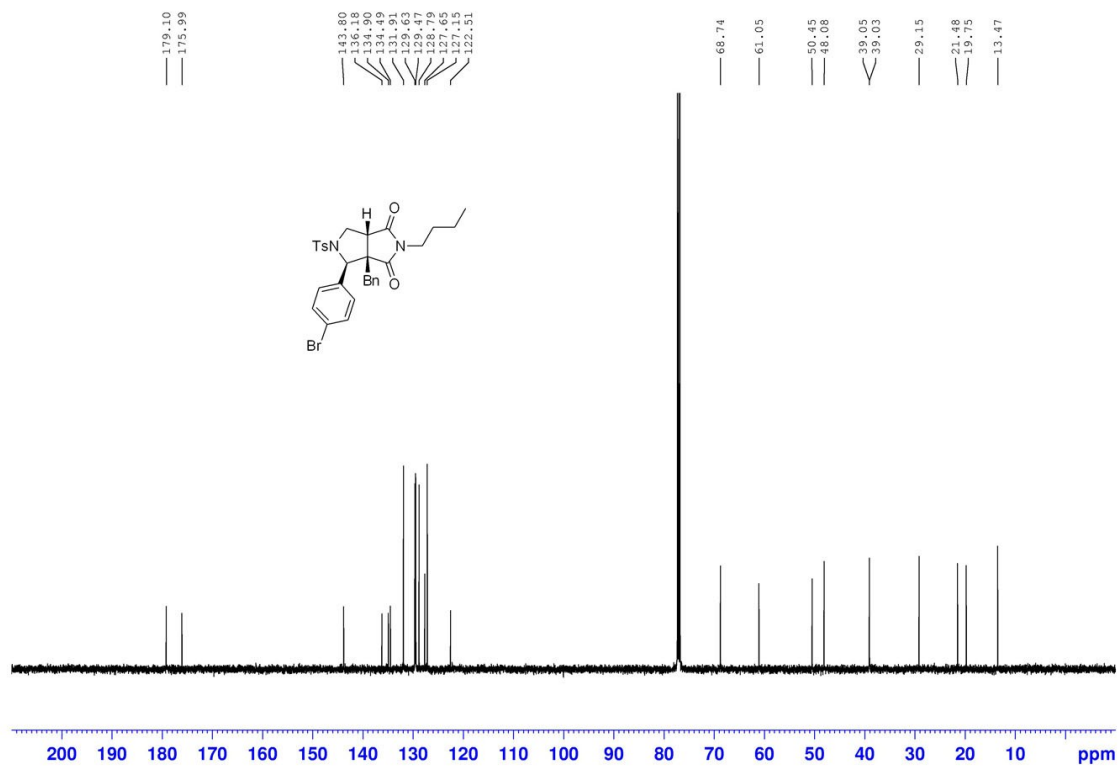
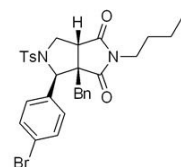
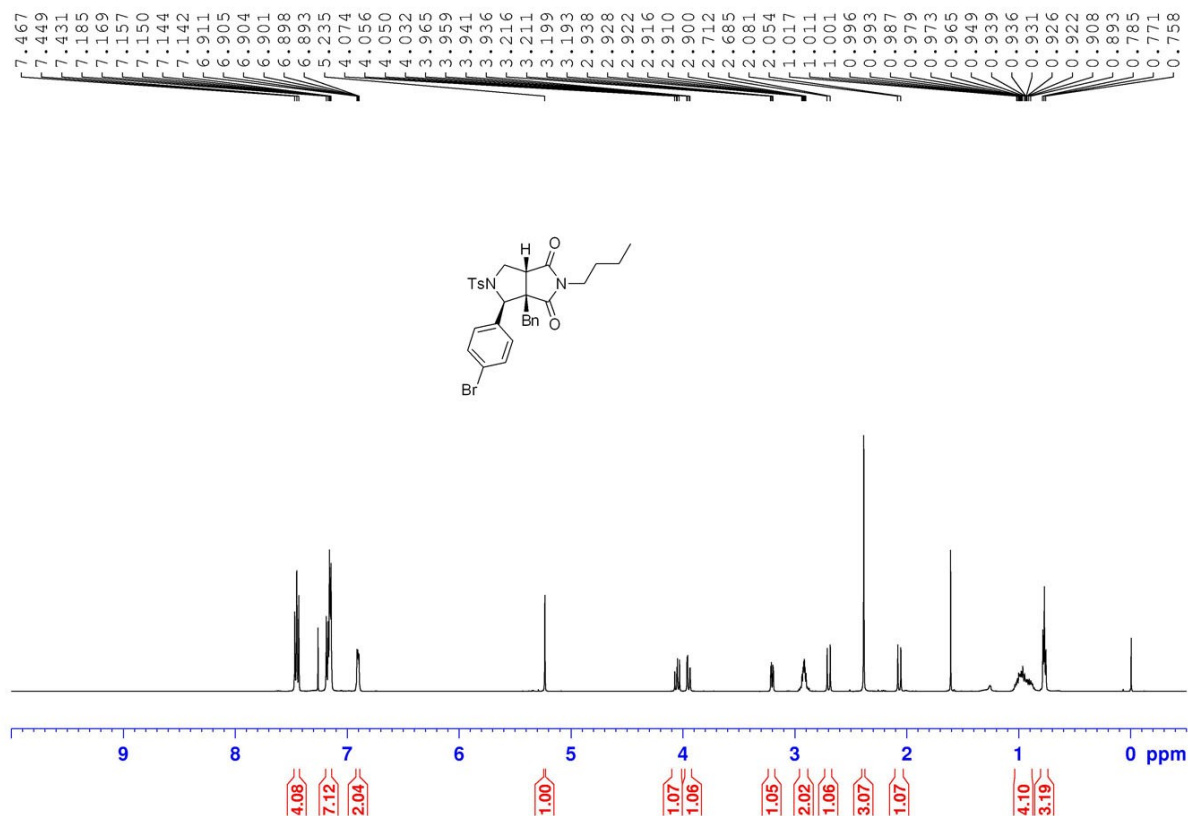
Compound 4d



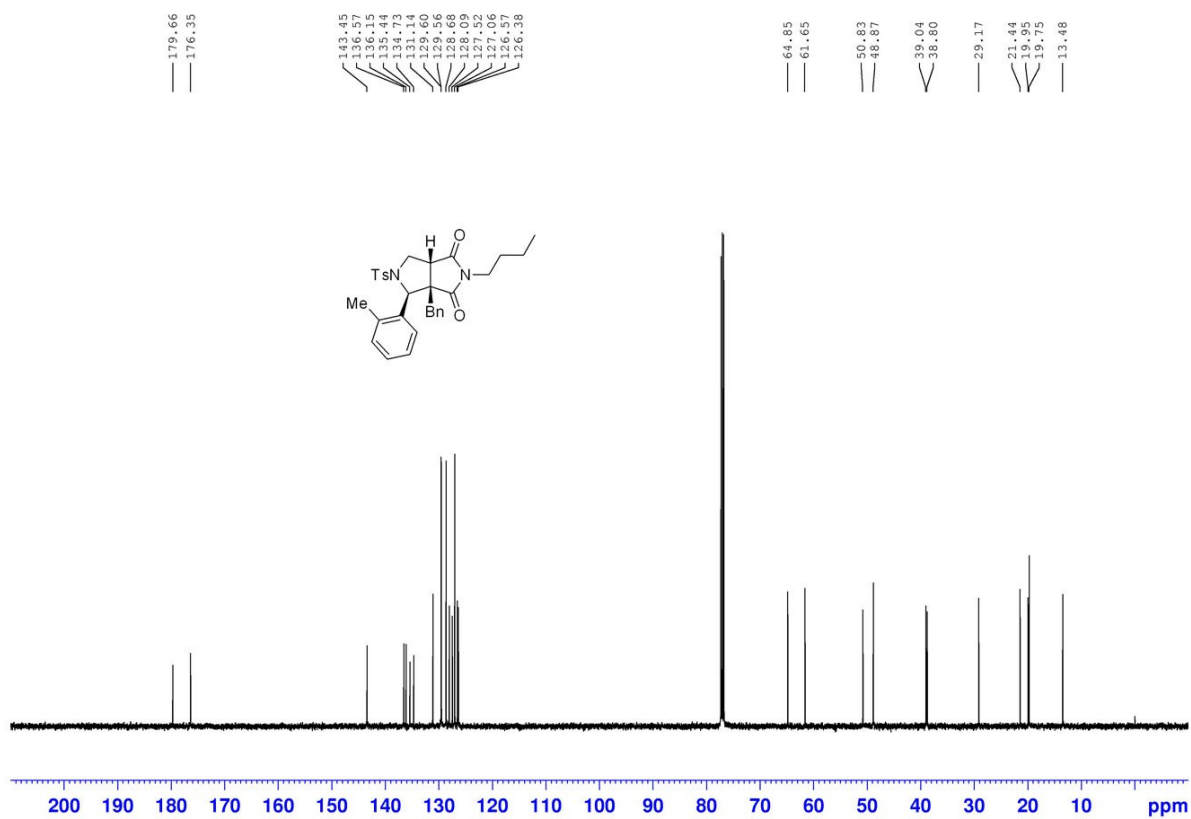
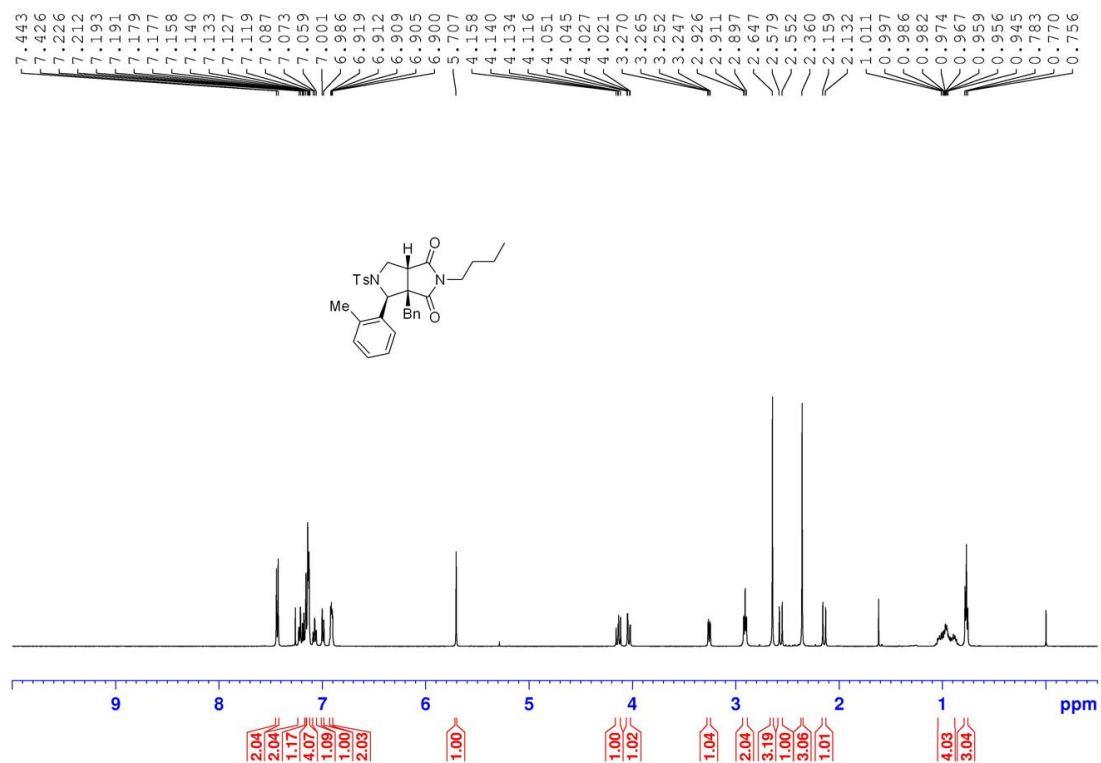
Compound 4e



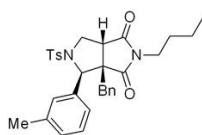
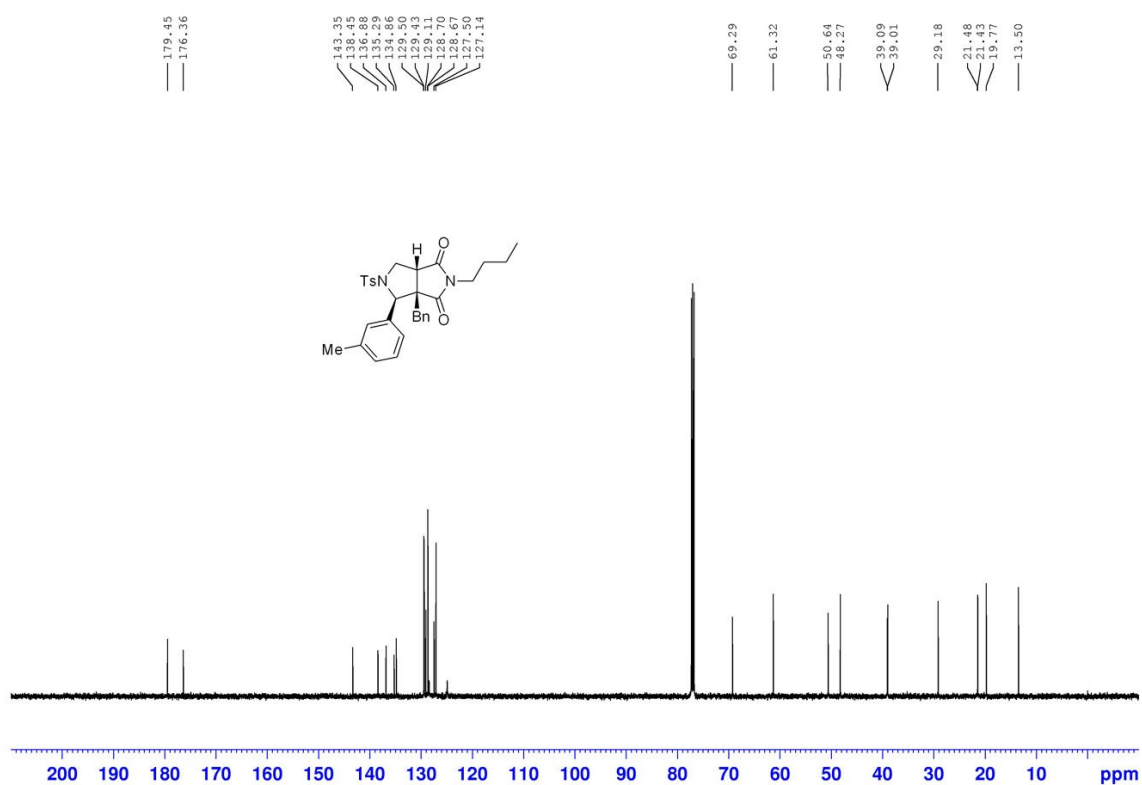
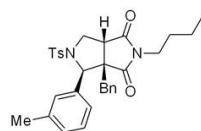
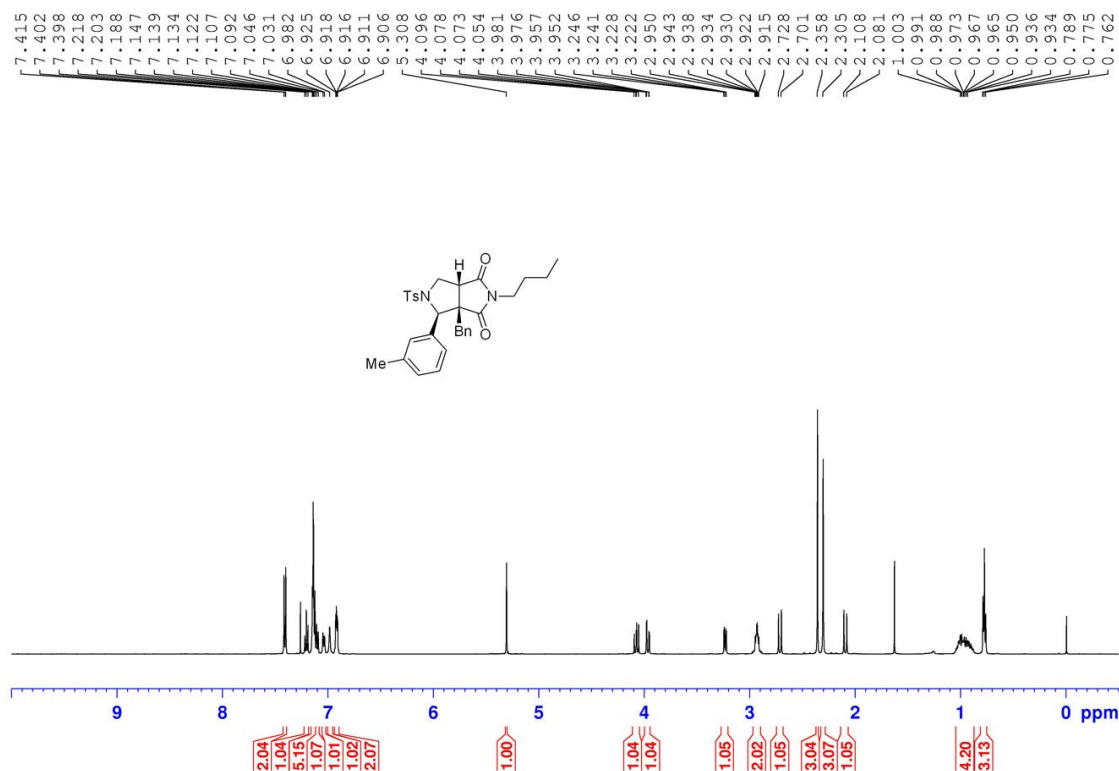
Compound 4f



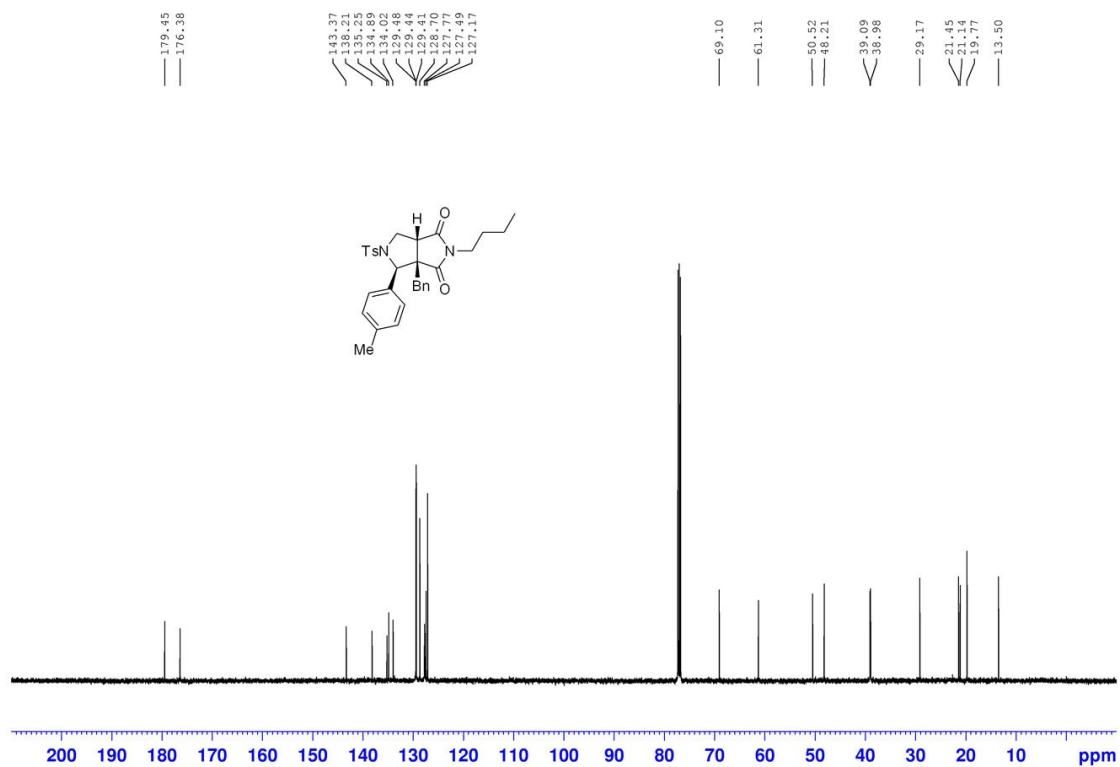
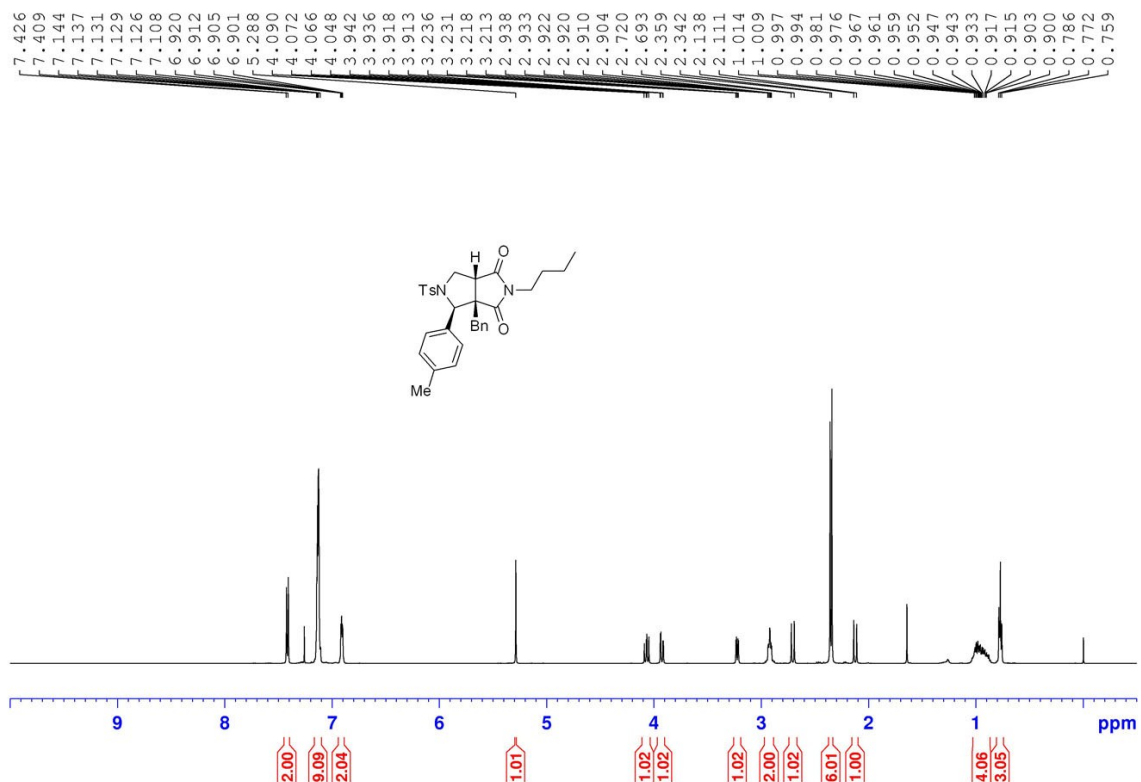
Compound 4g



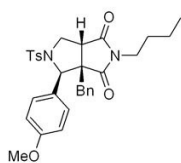
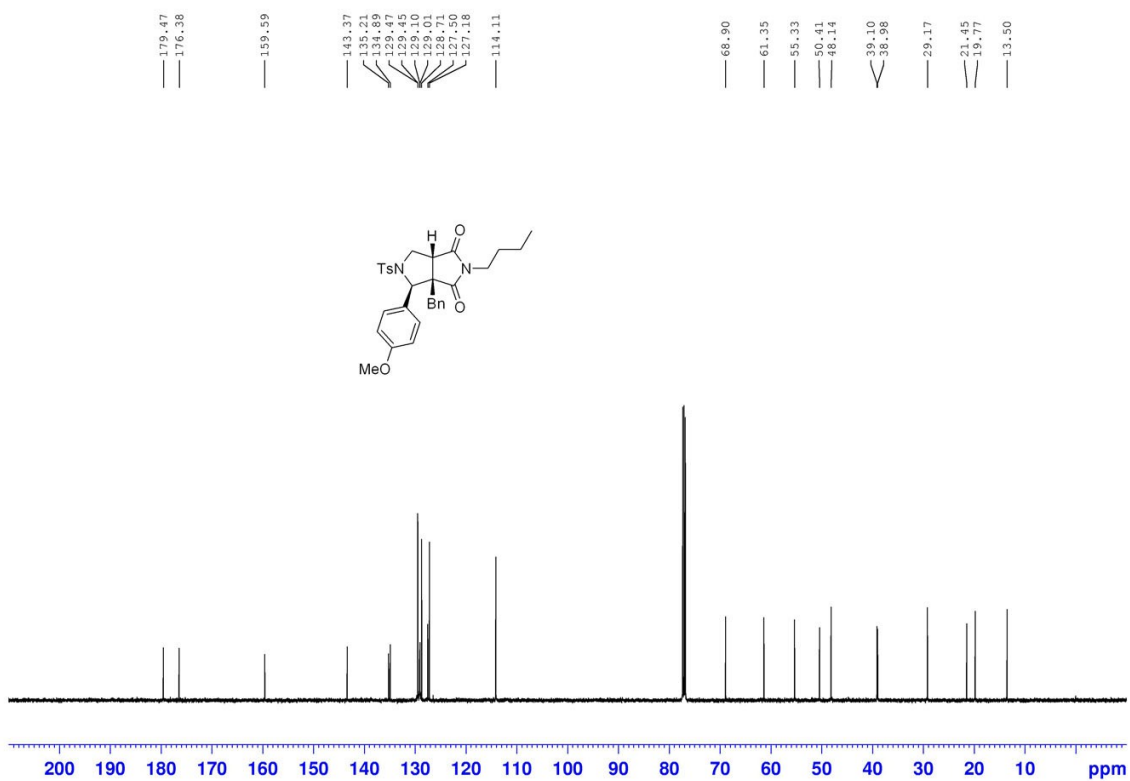
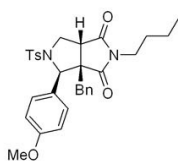
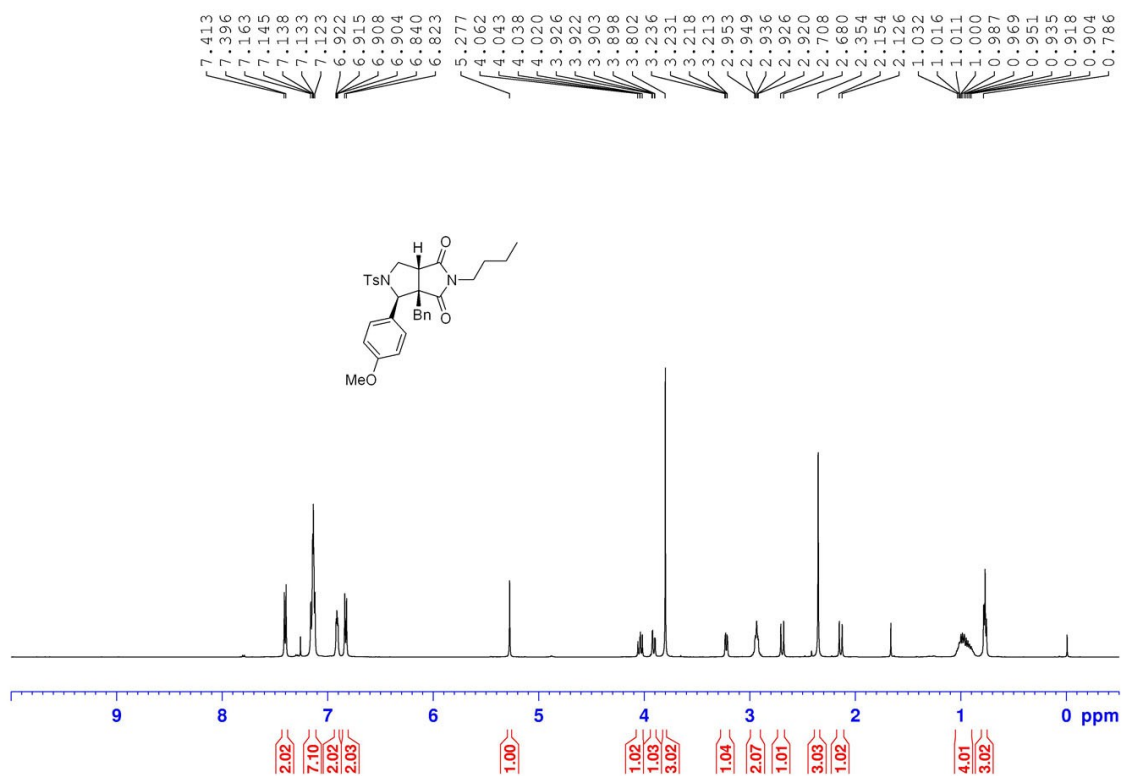
Compound 4h



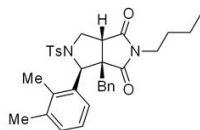
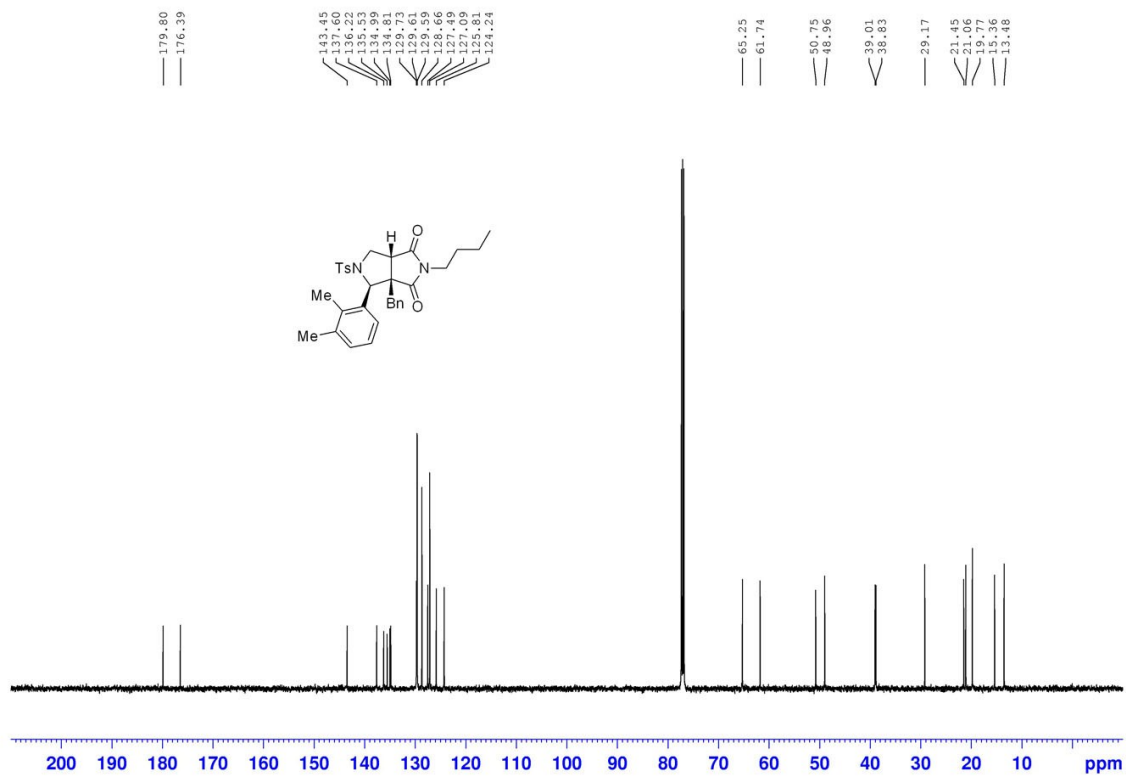
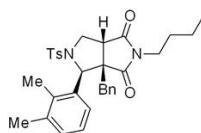
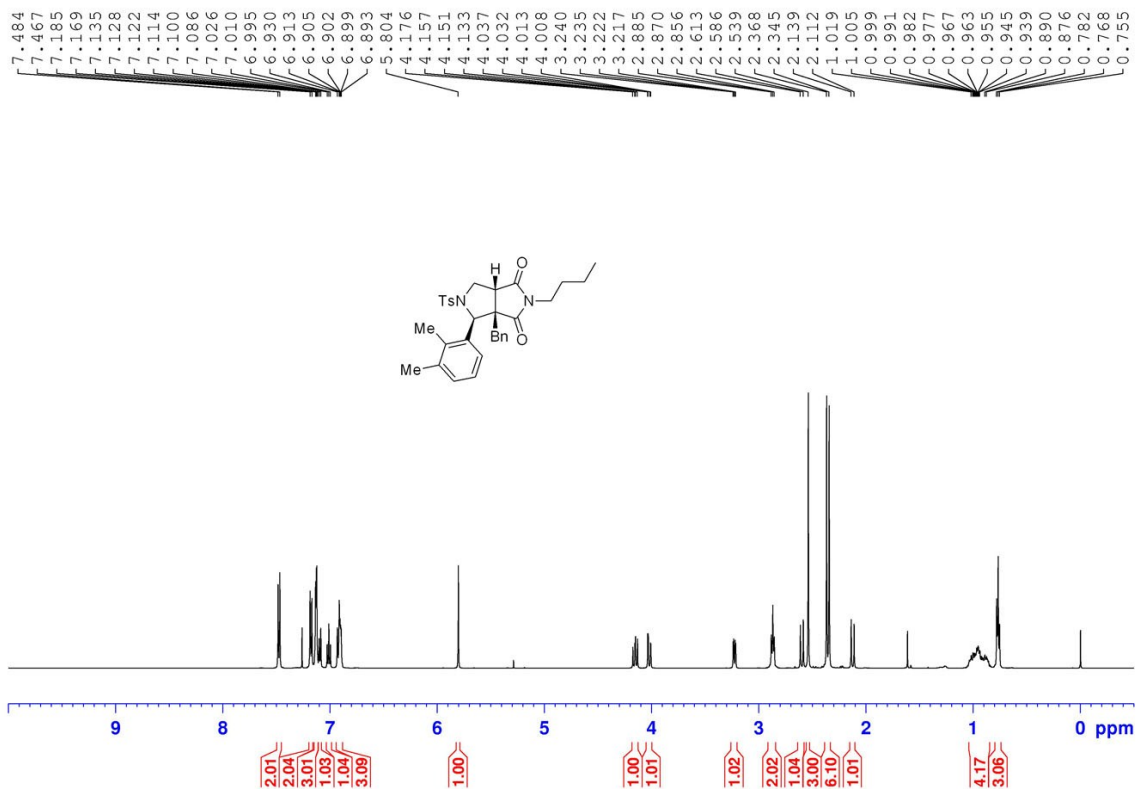
Compound 4i



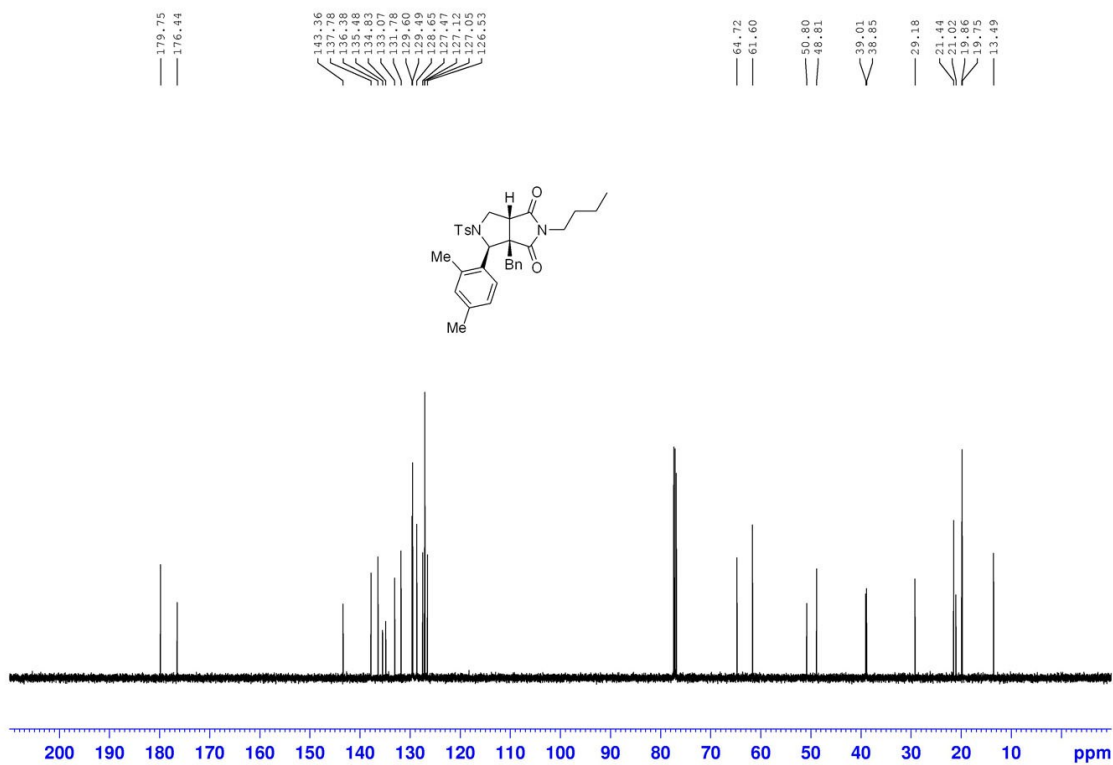
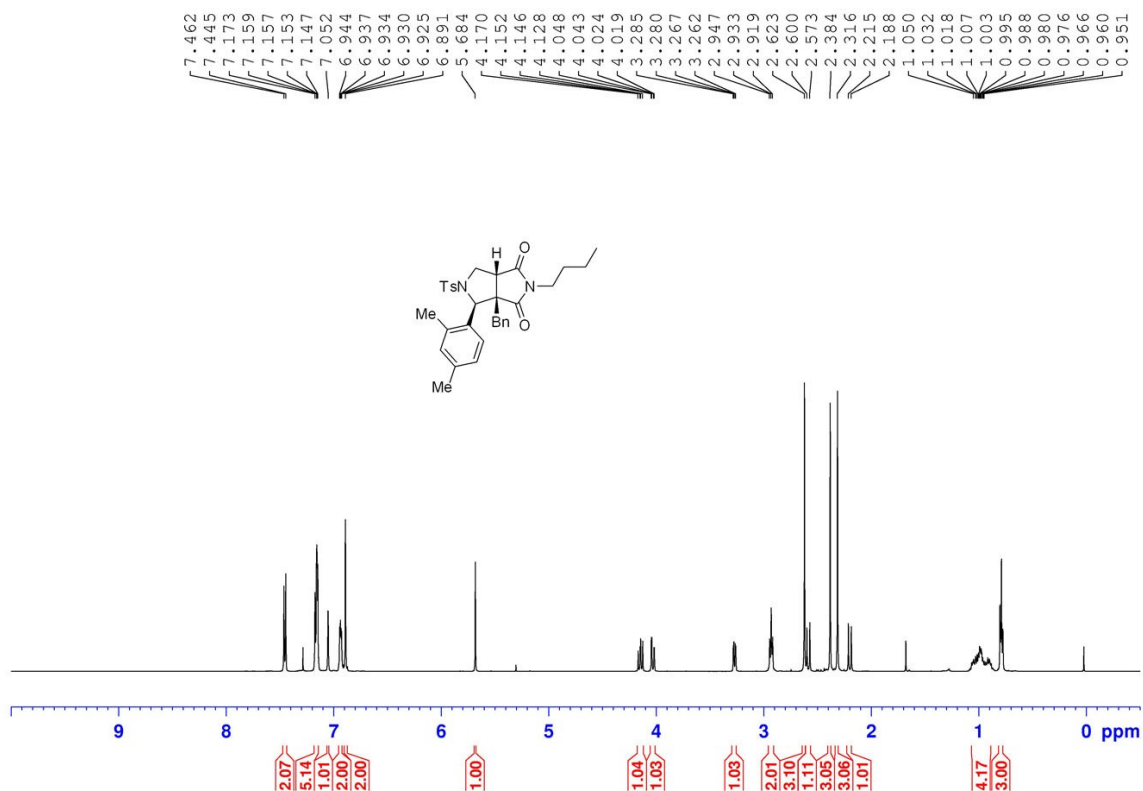
Compound 4j



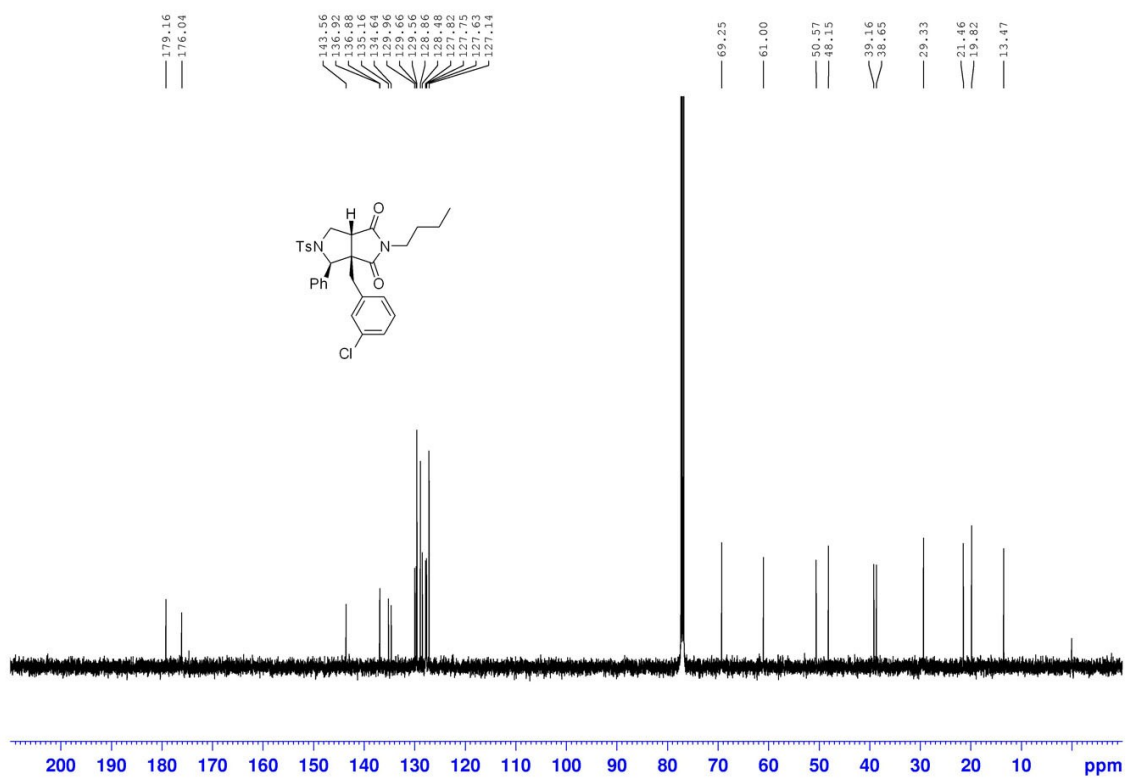
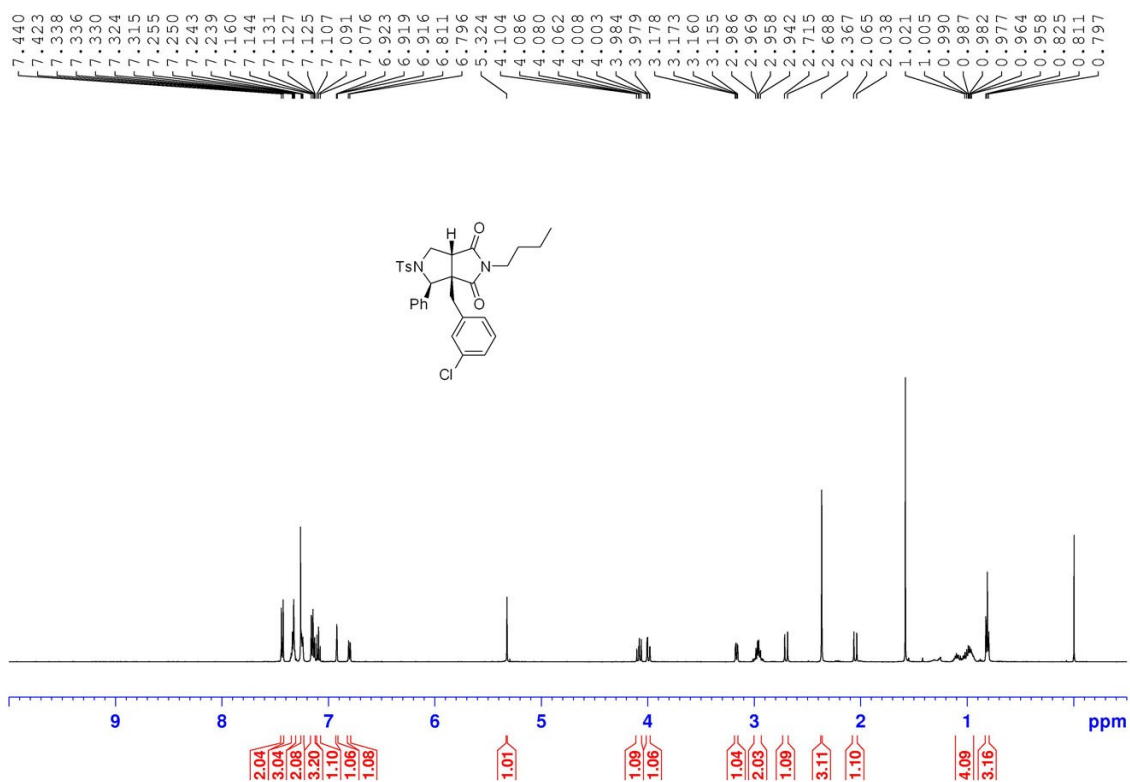
Compound 4k



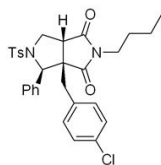
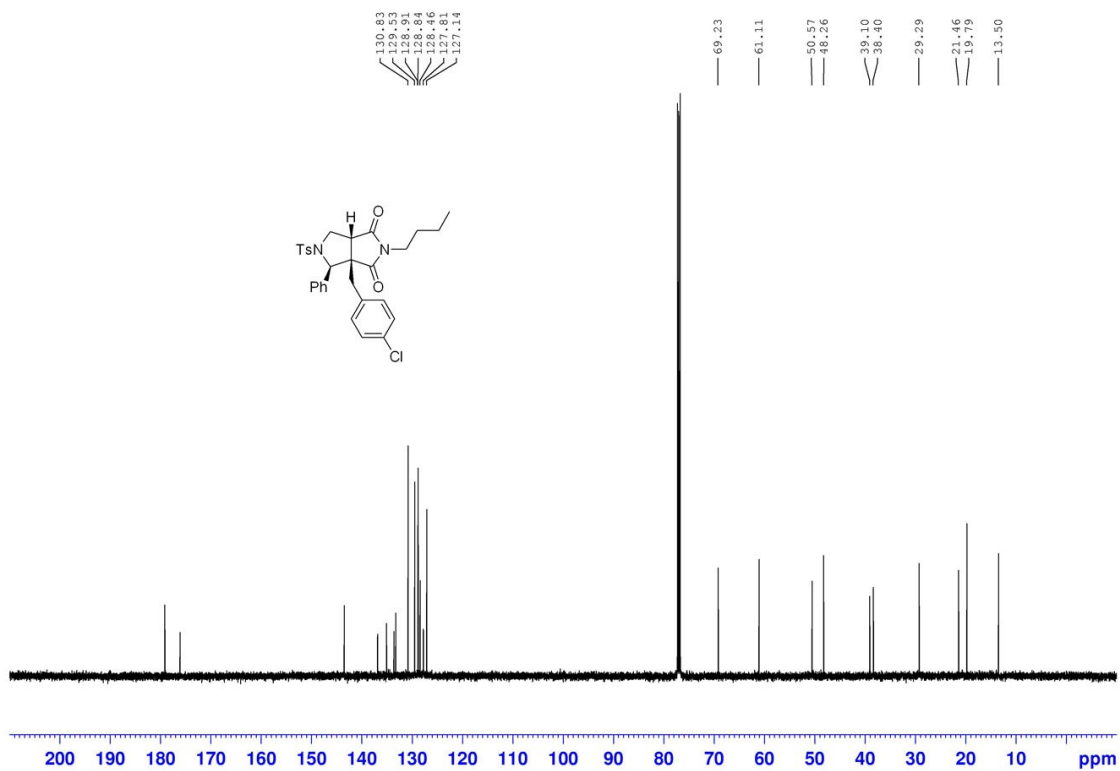
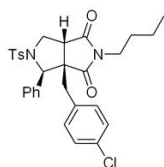
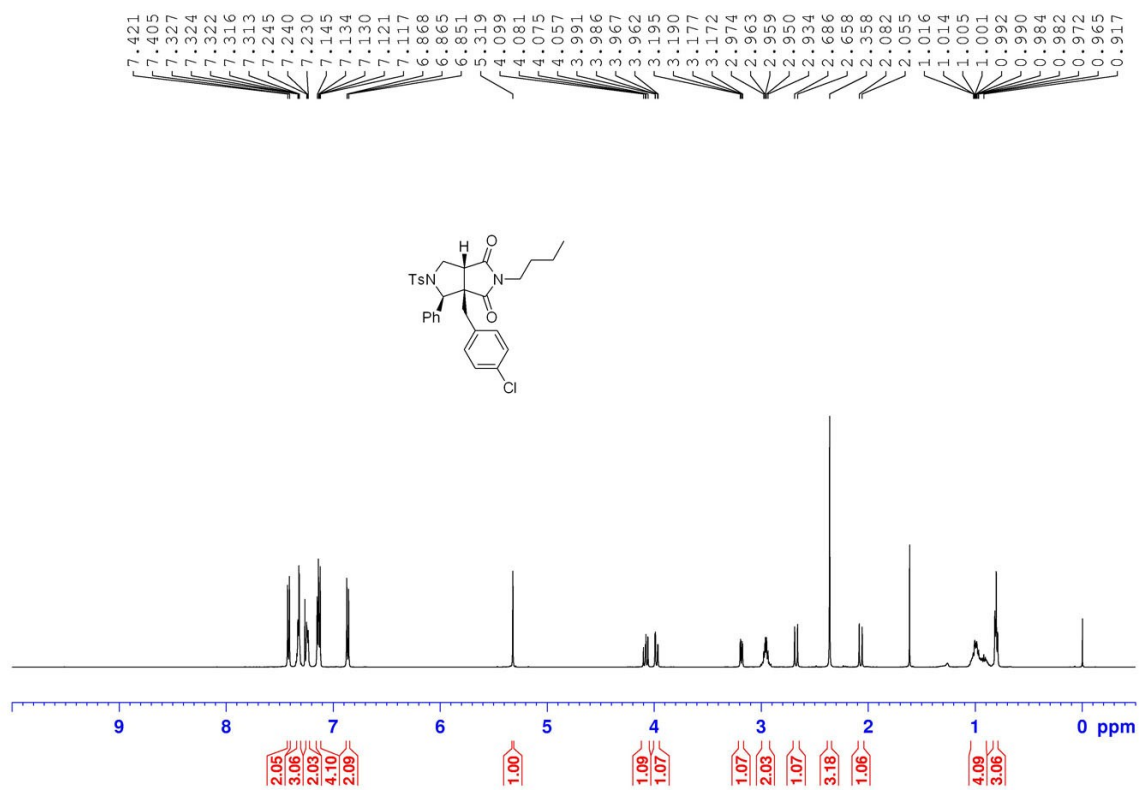
Compound 4l



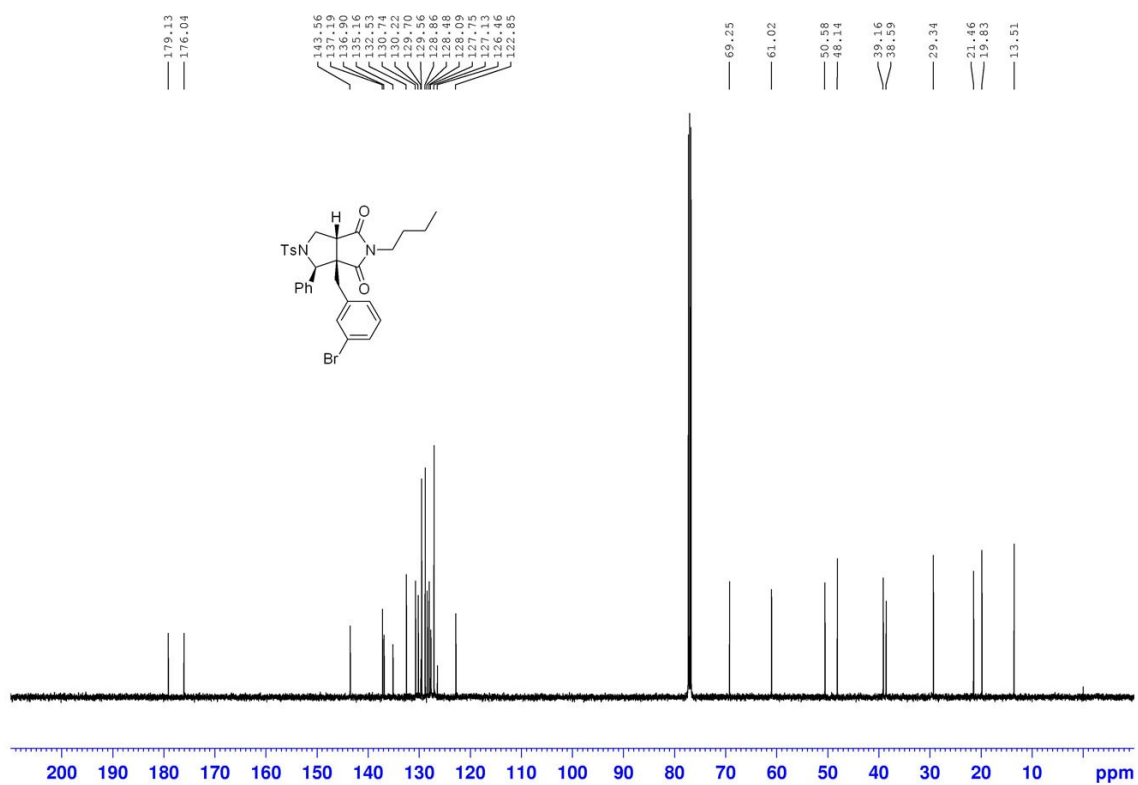
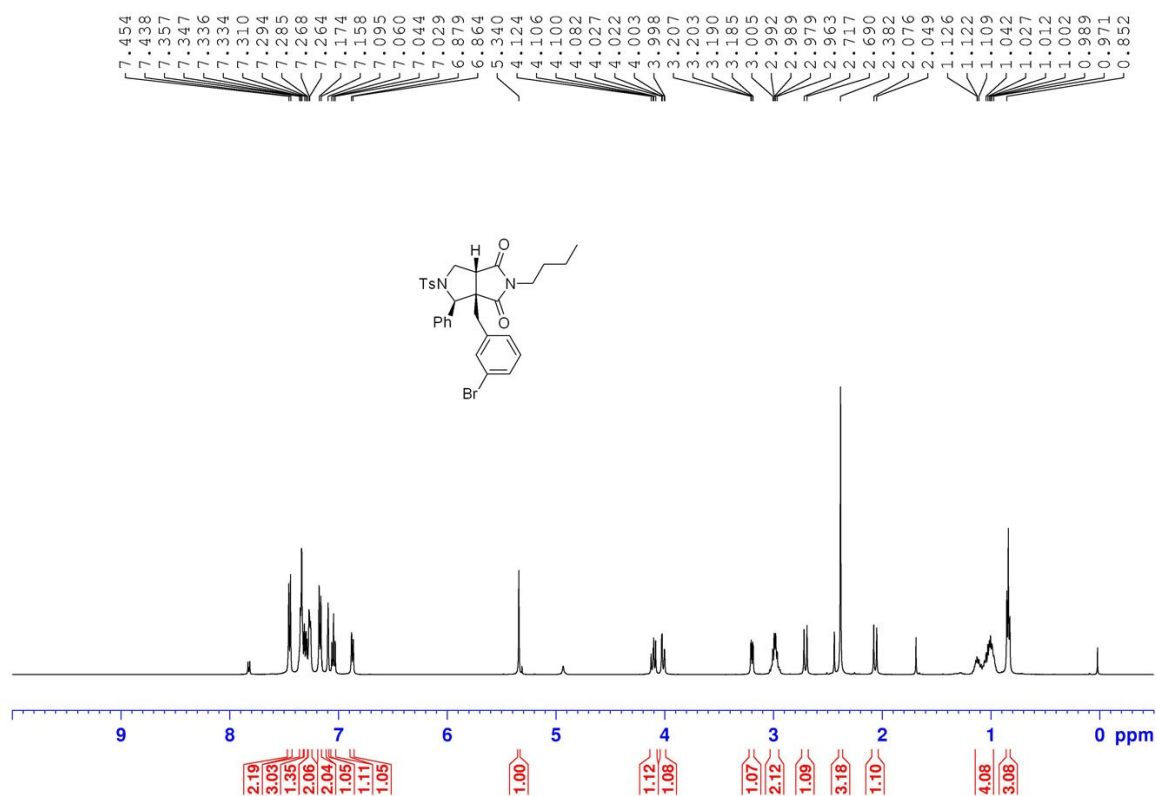
Compound 5a



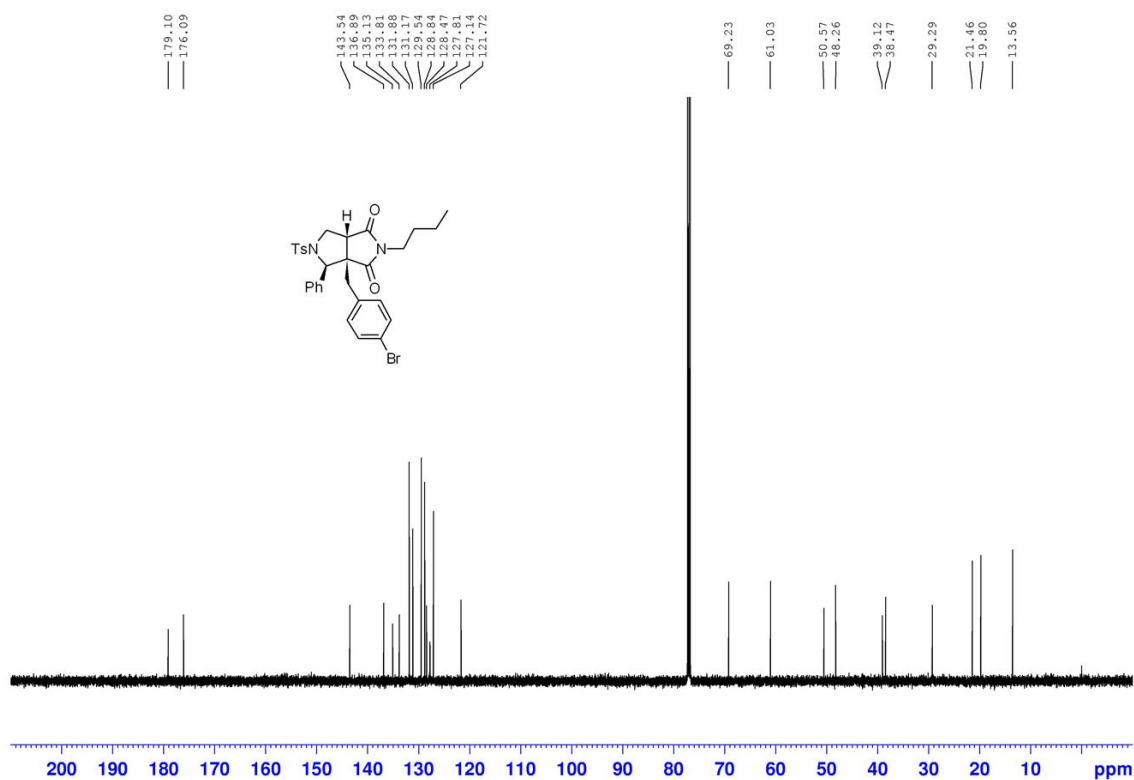
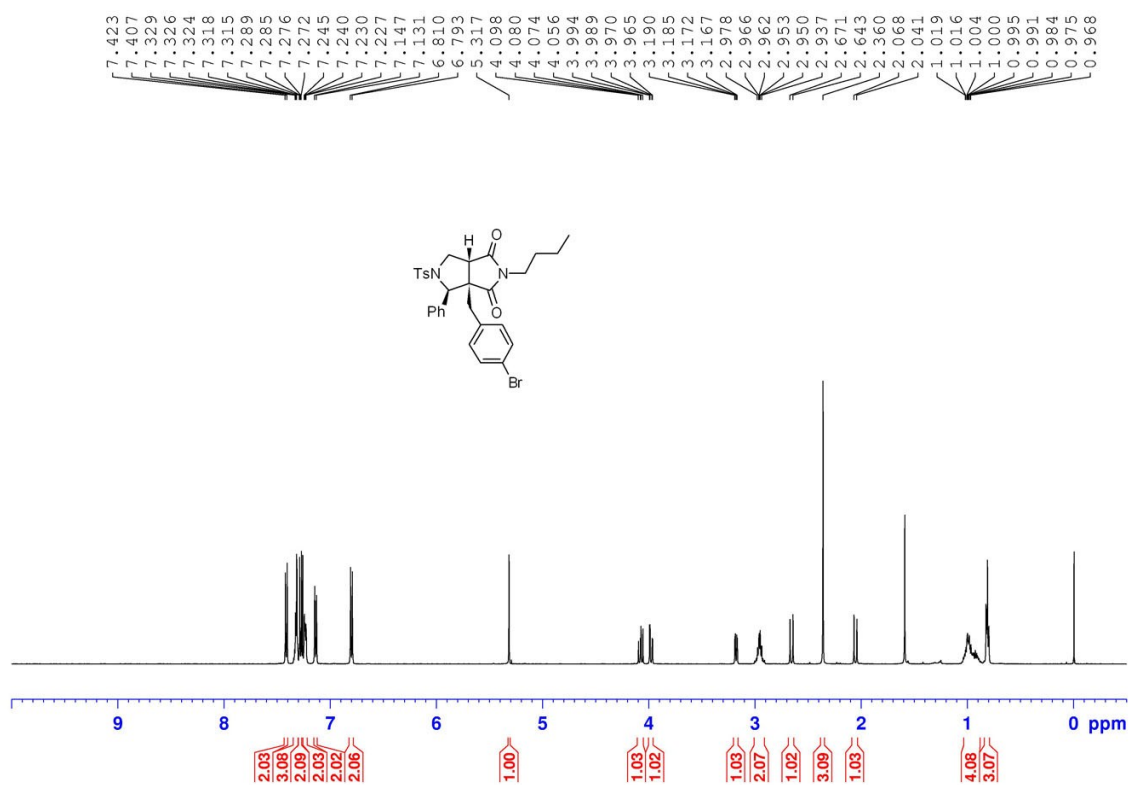
Compound 5b



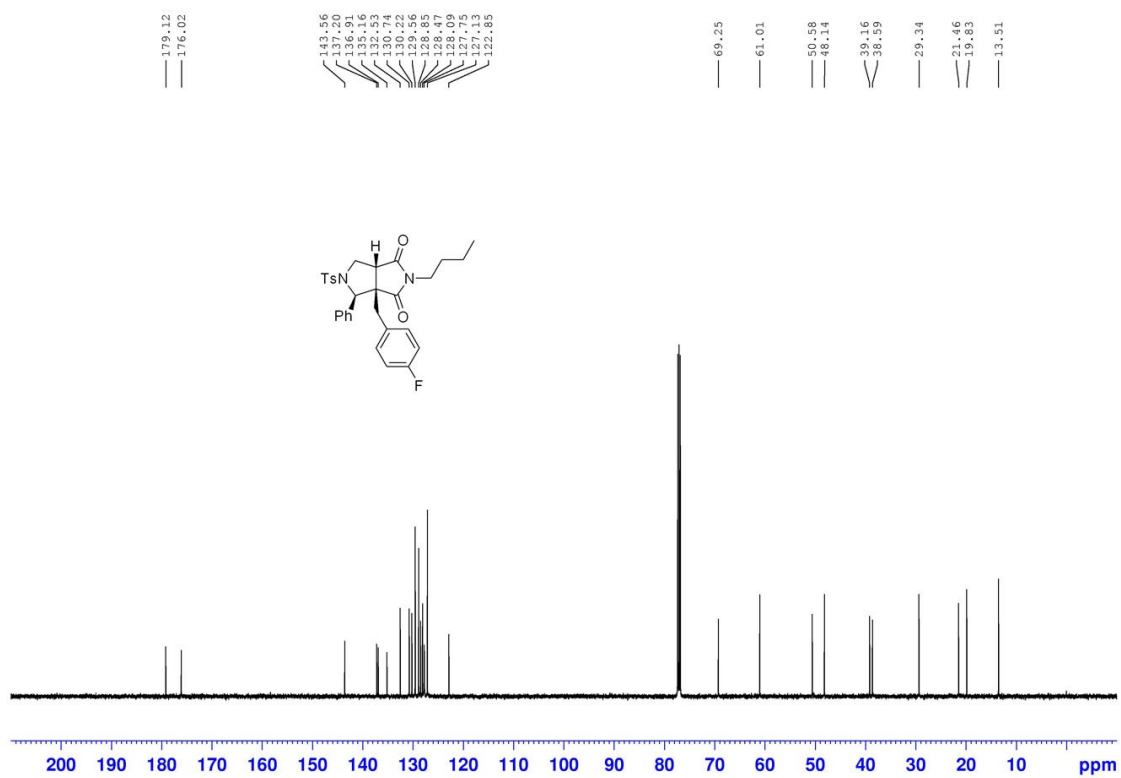
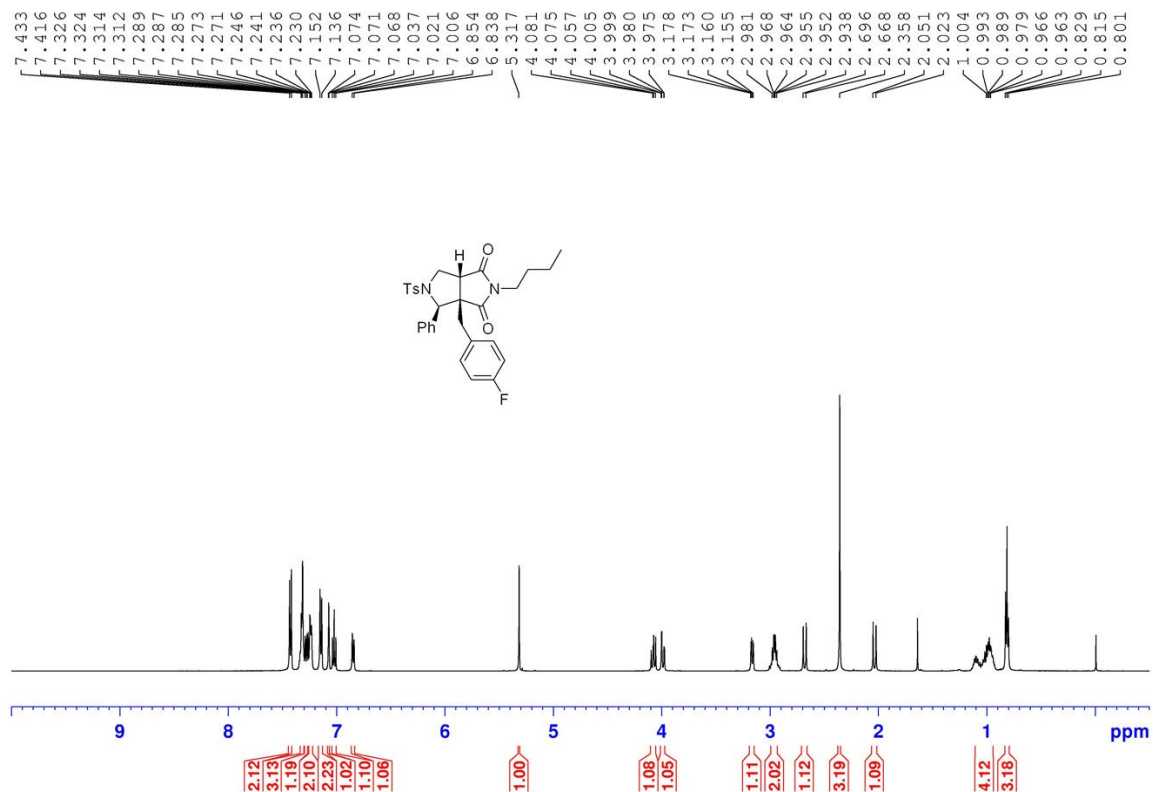
Compound 5c



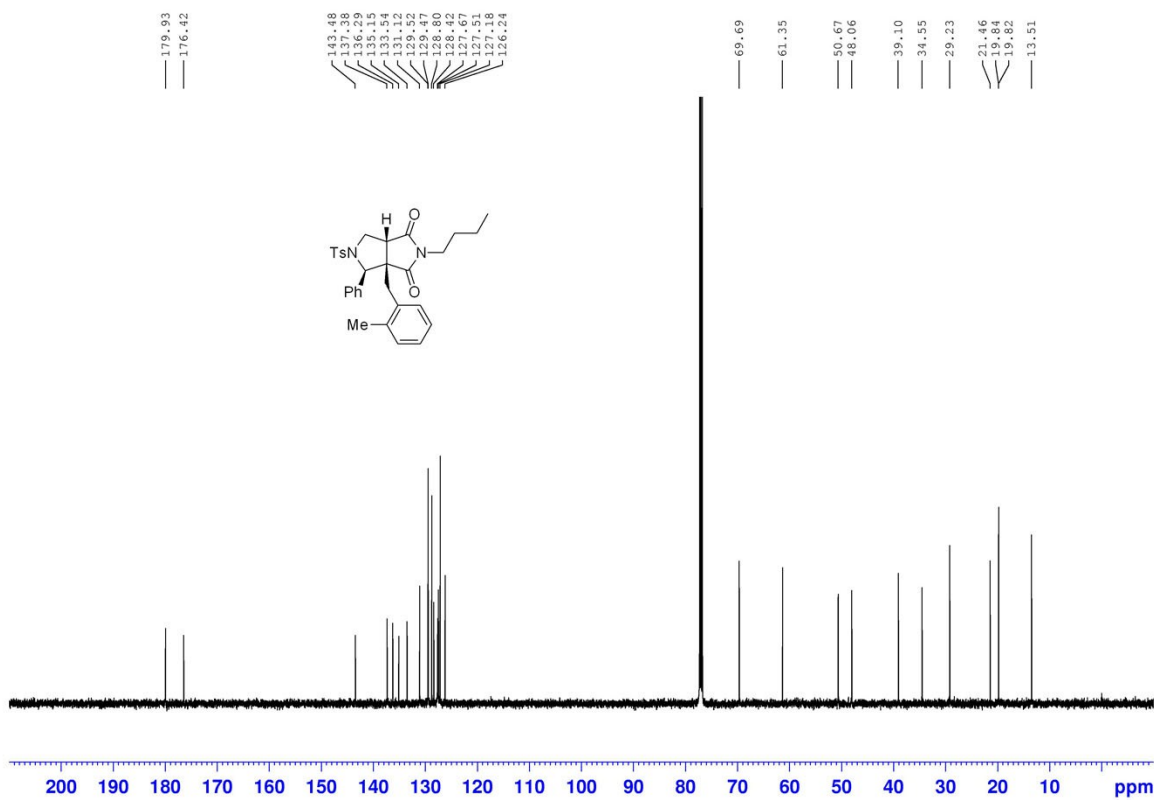
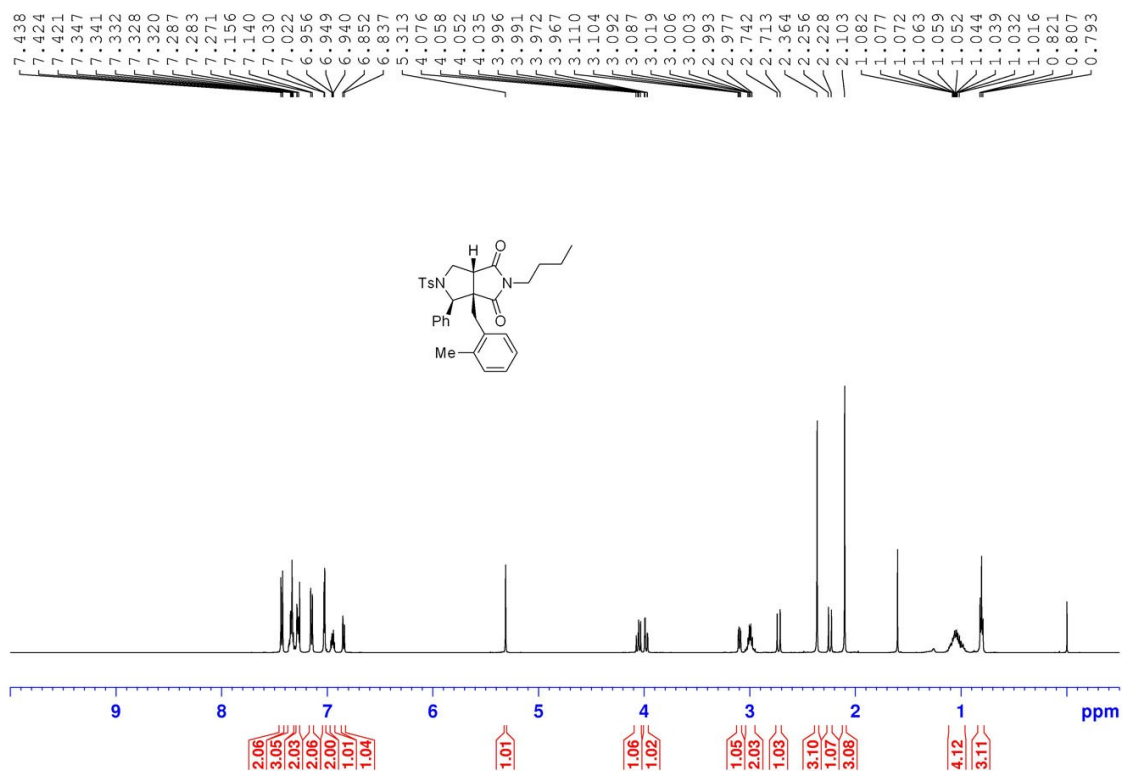
Compound 5d



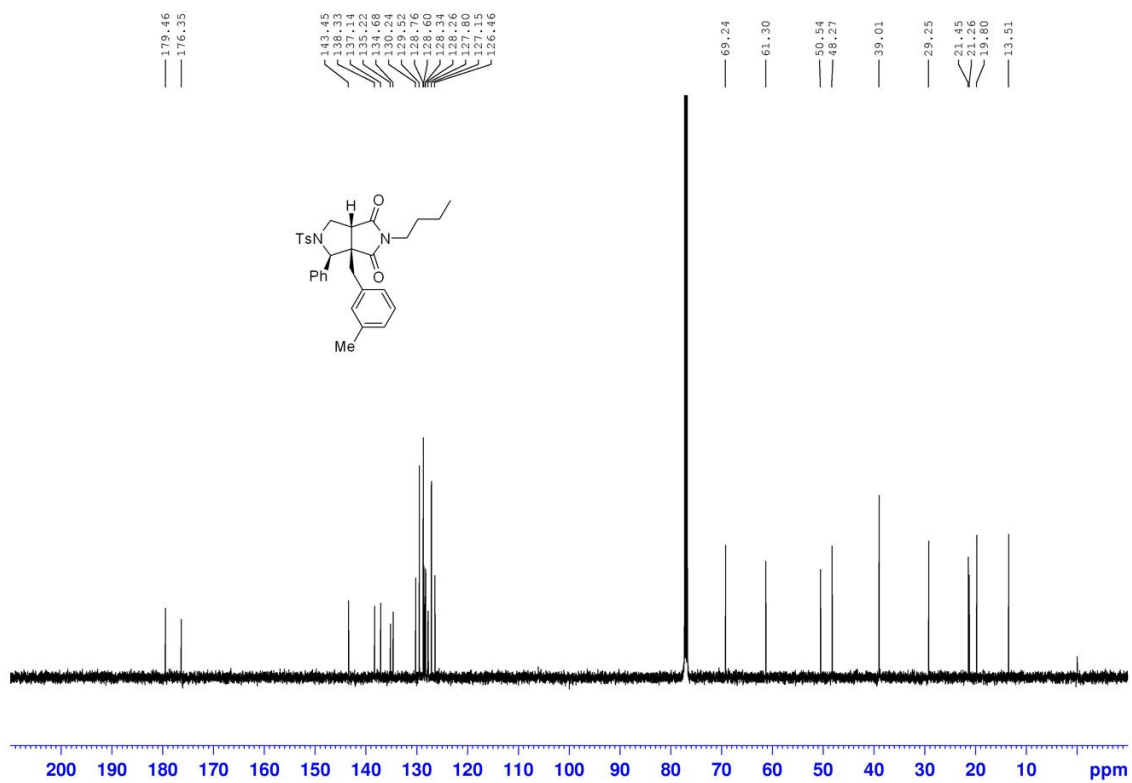
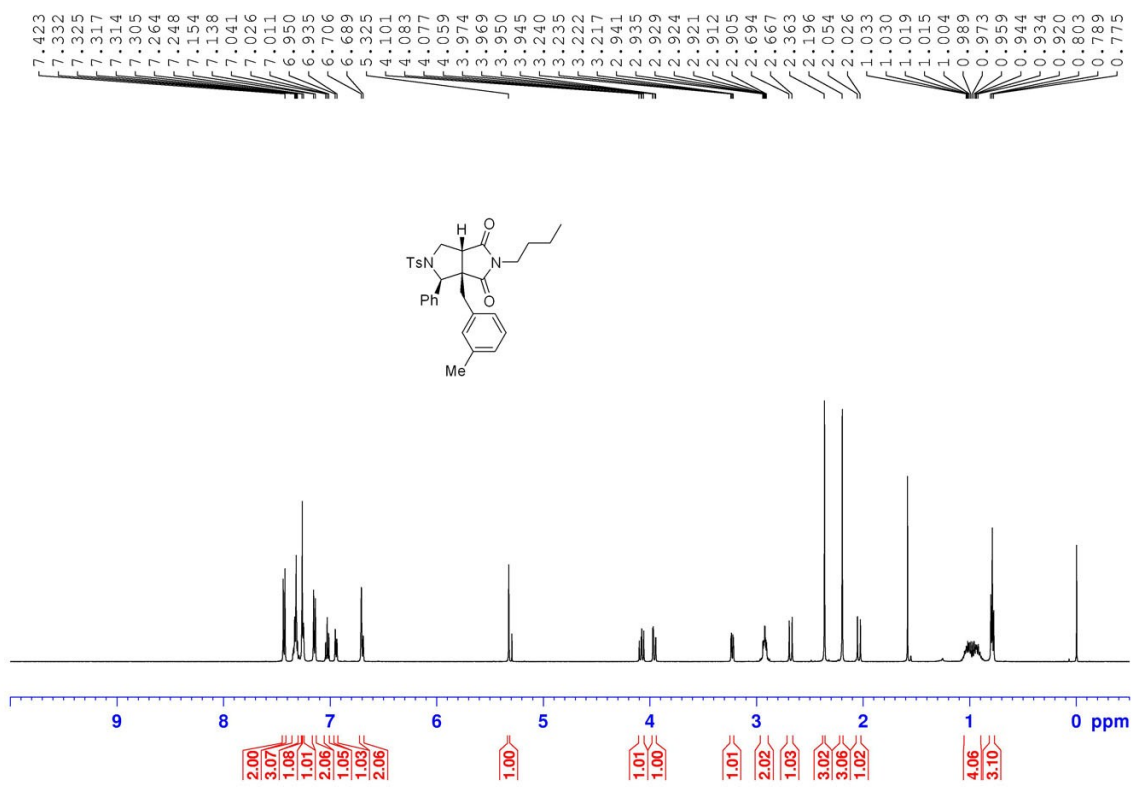
Compound 5e



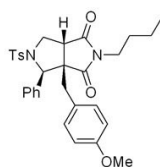
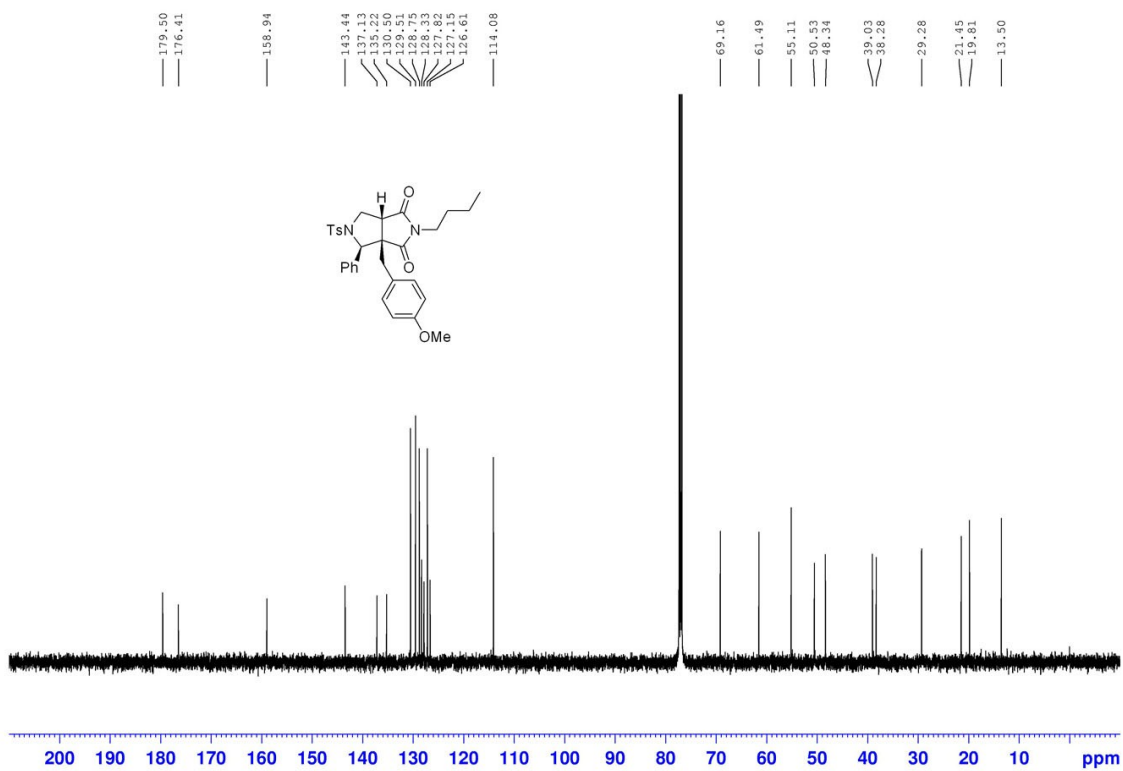
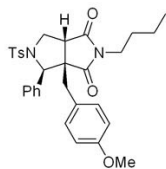
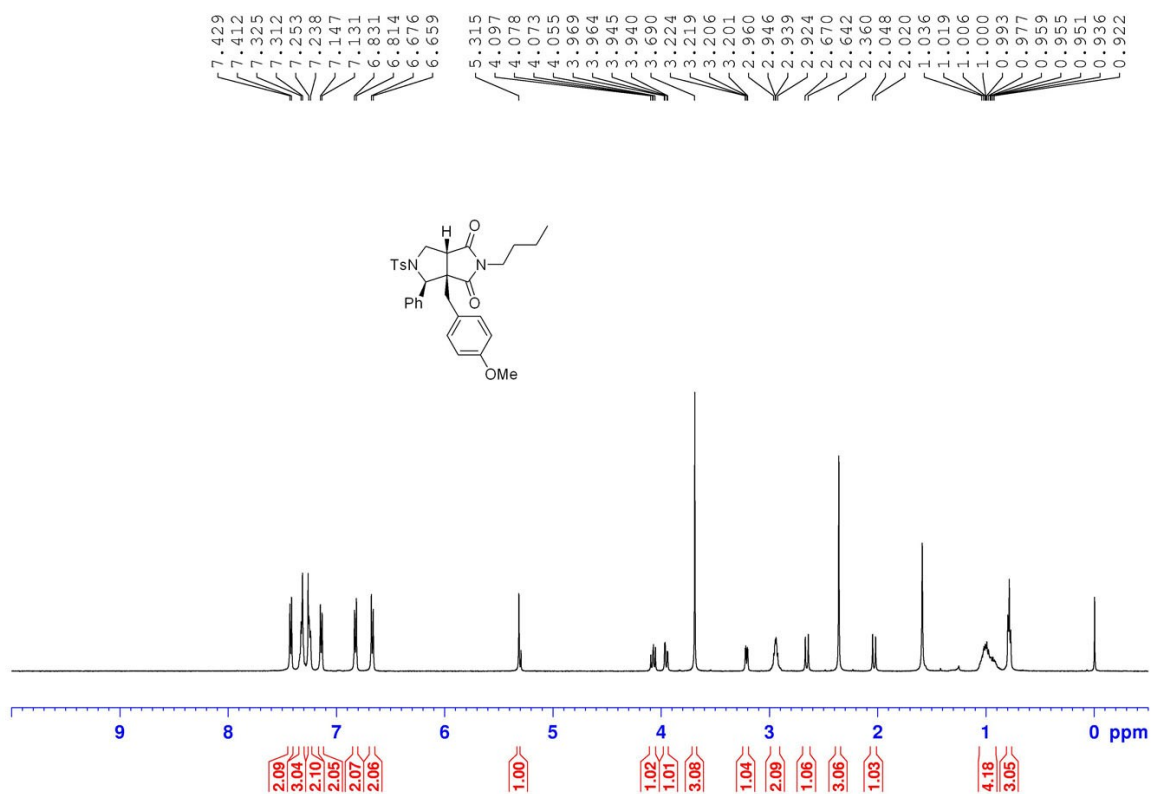
Compound 5f



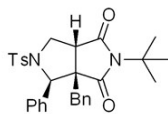
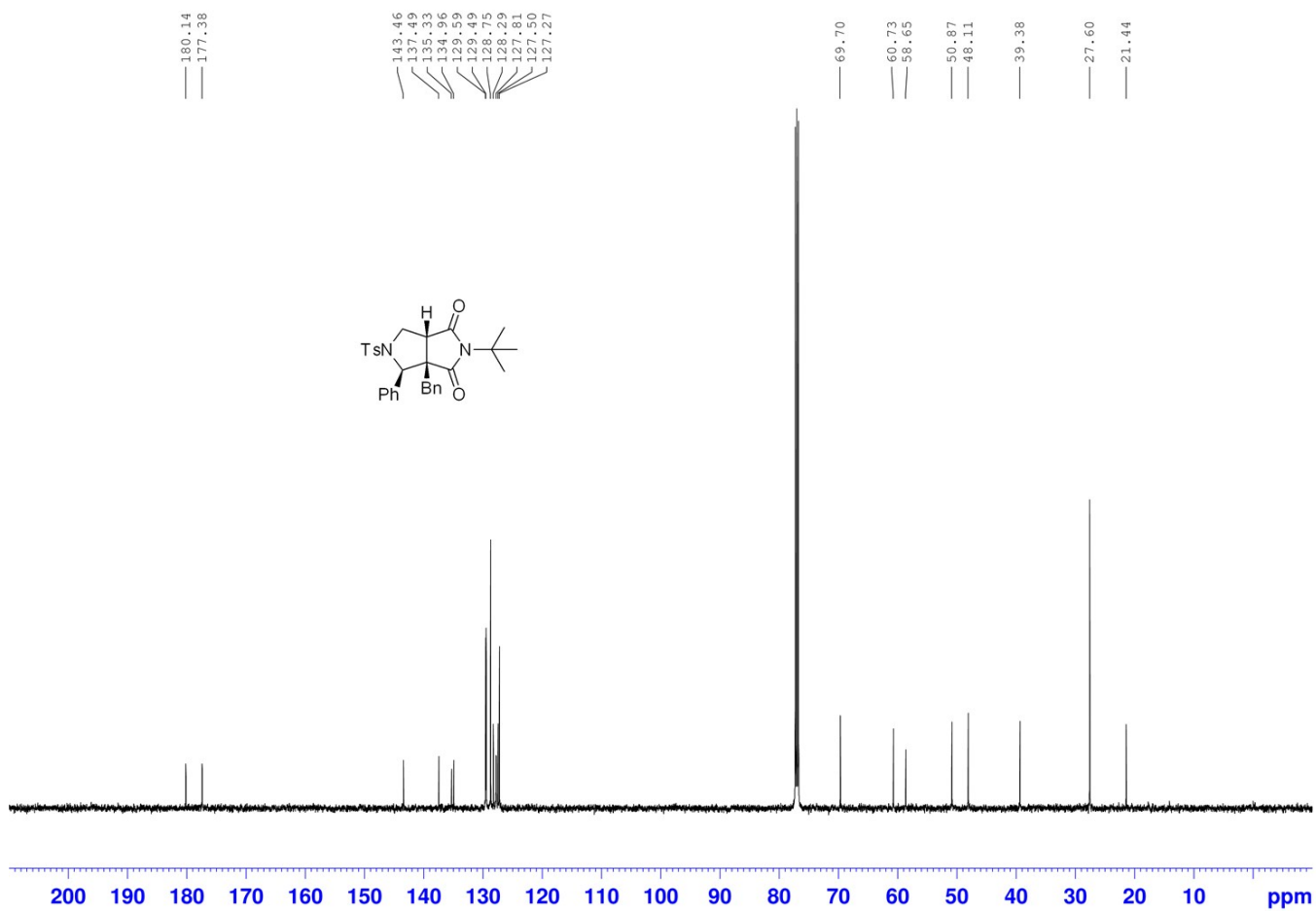
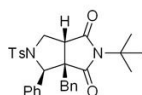
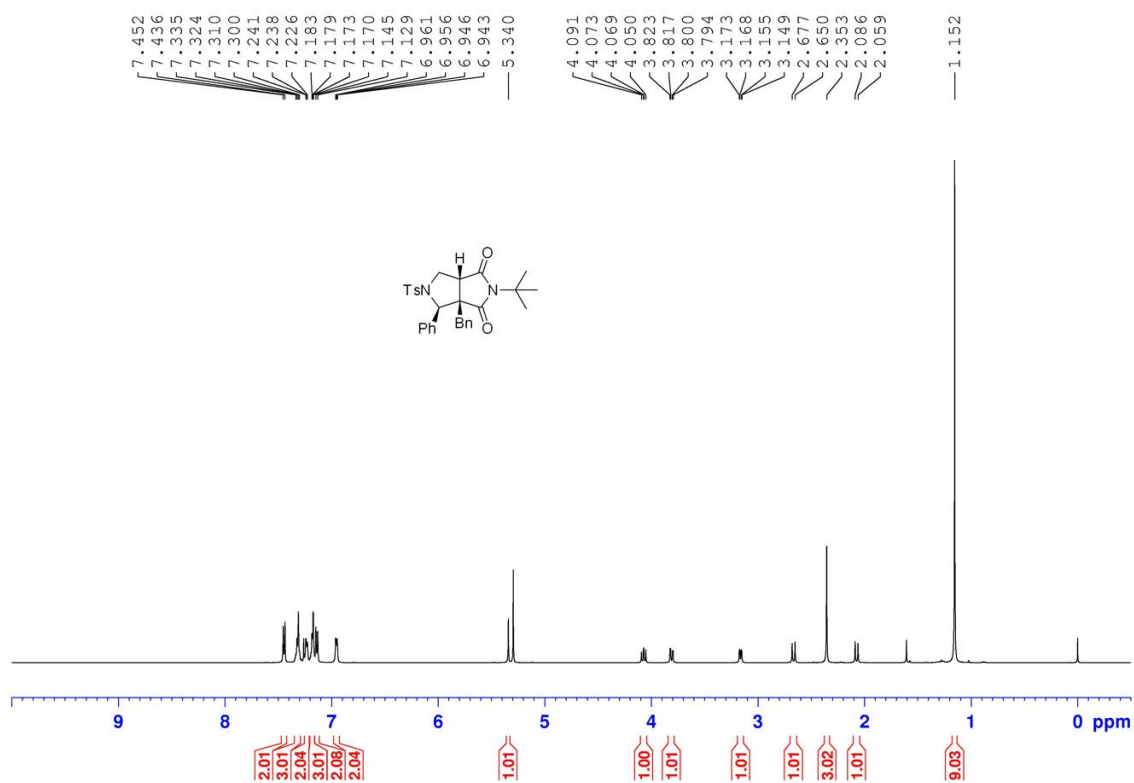
Compound 5g



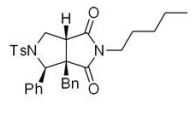
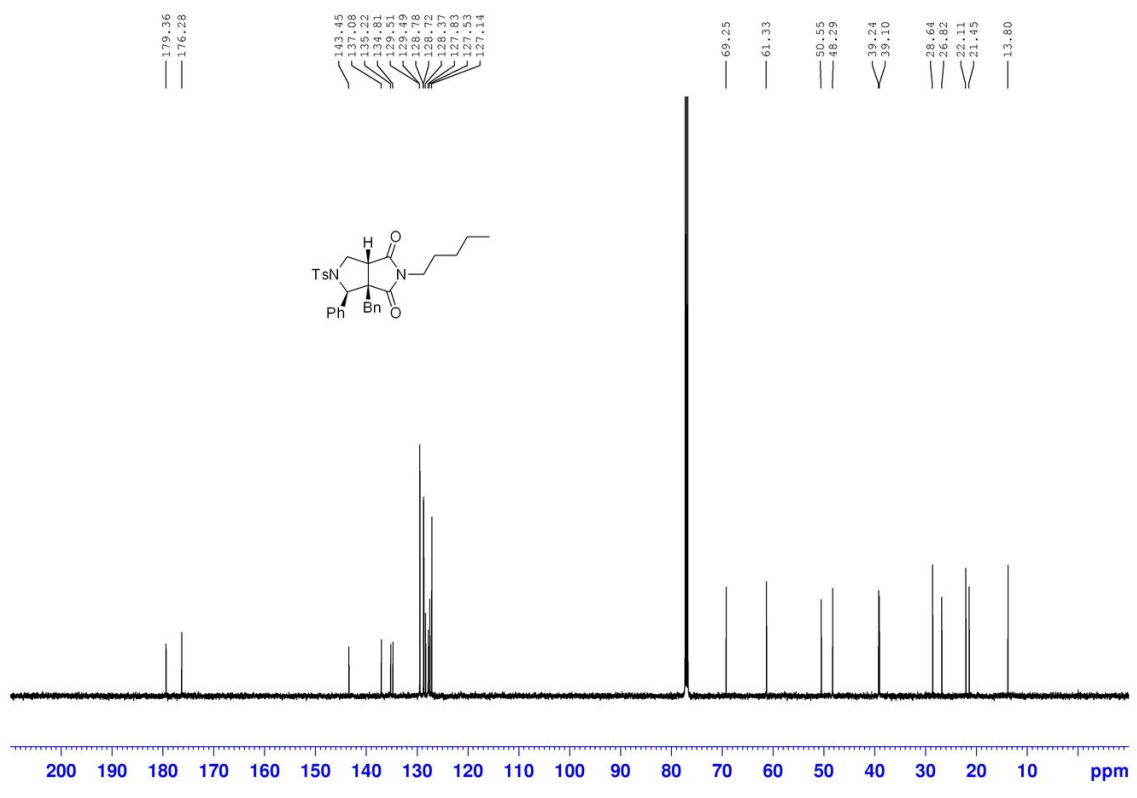
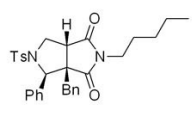
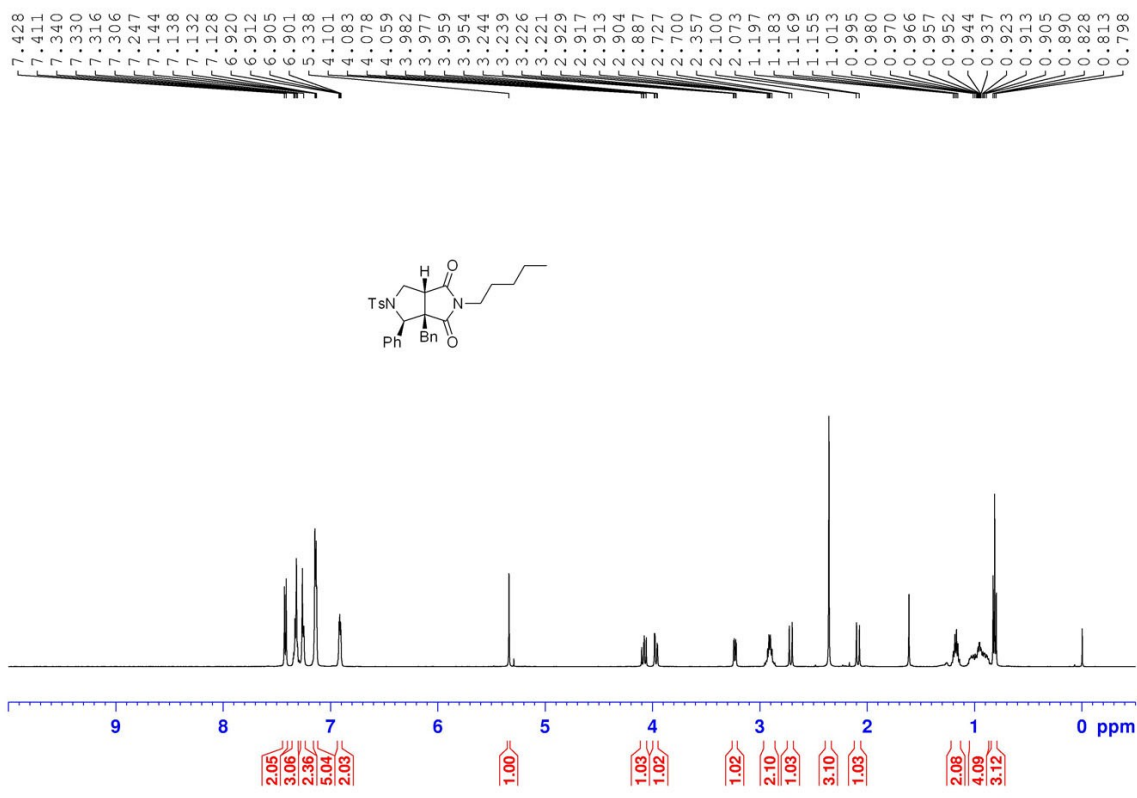
Compound 5h



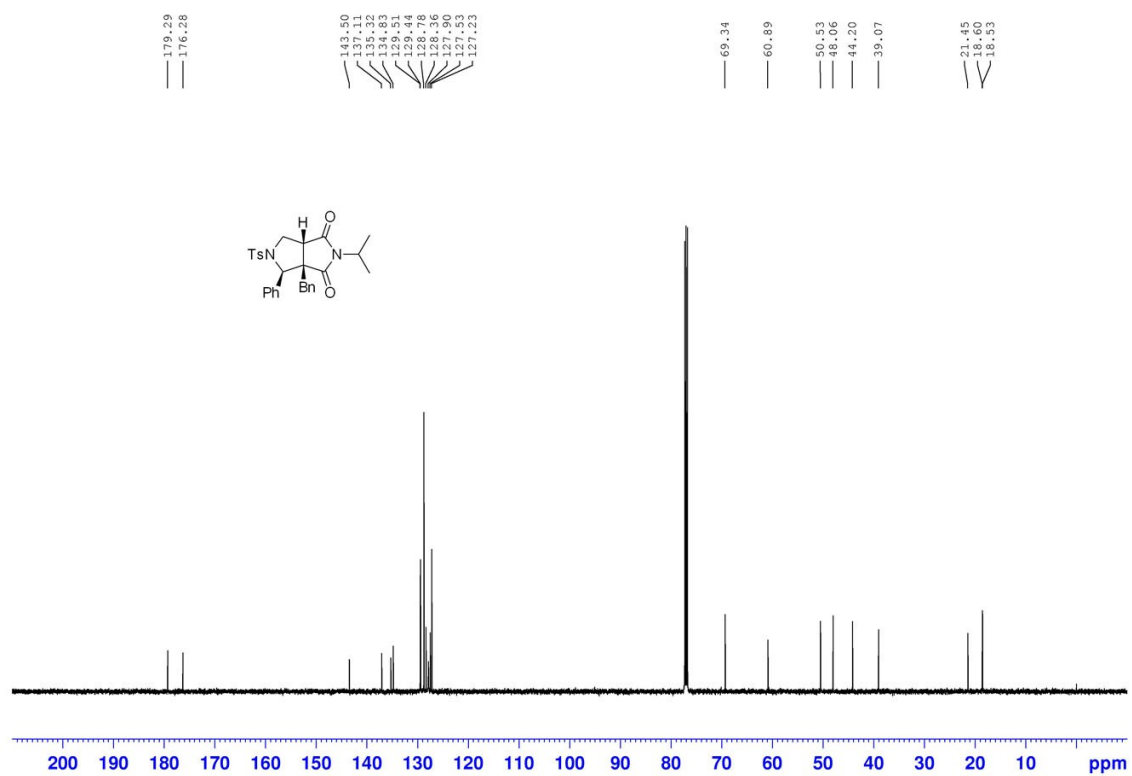
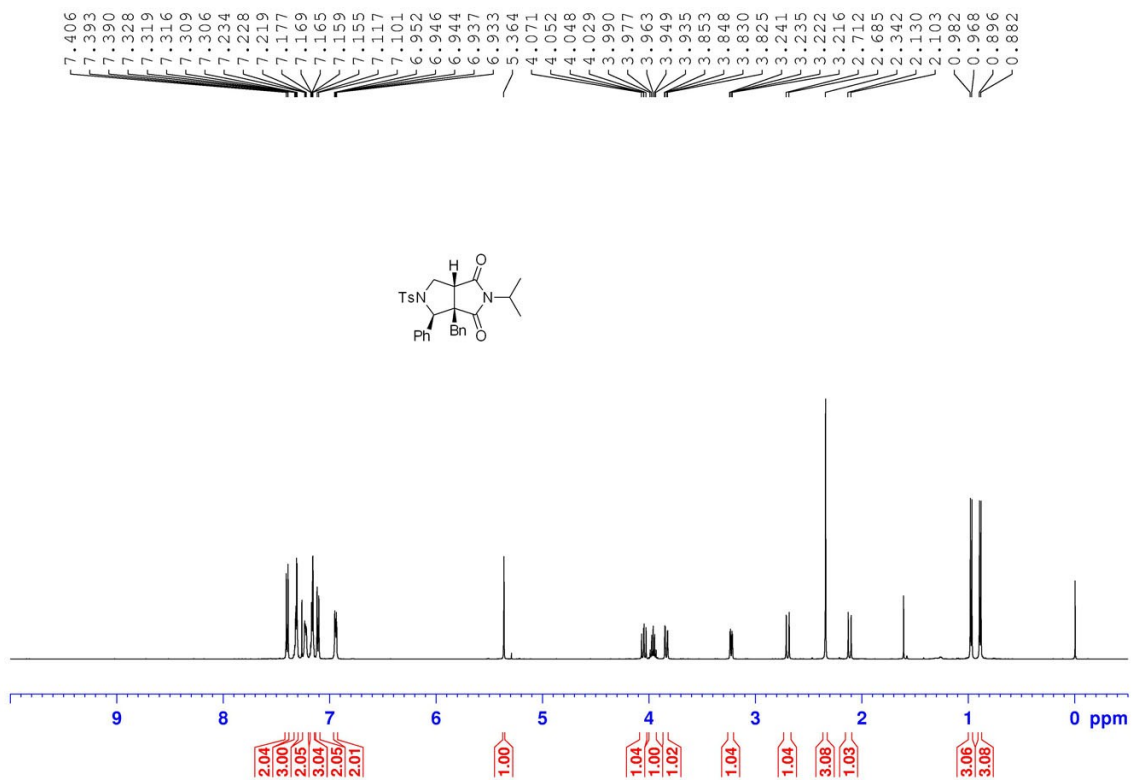
Compound 6a



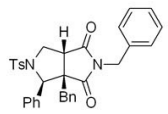
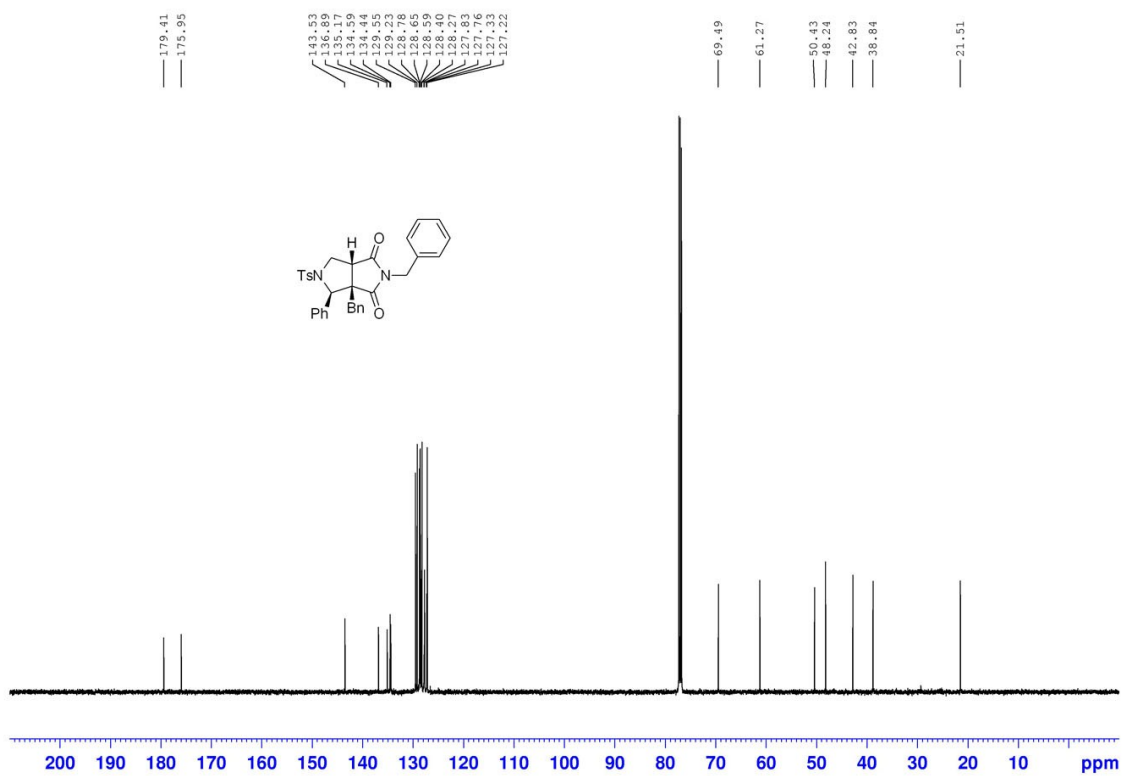
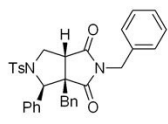
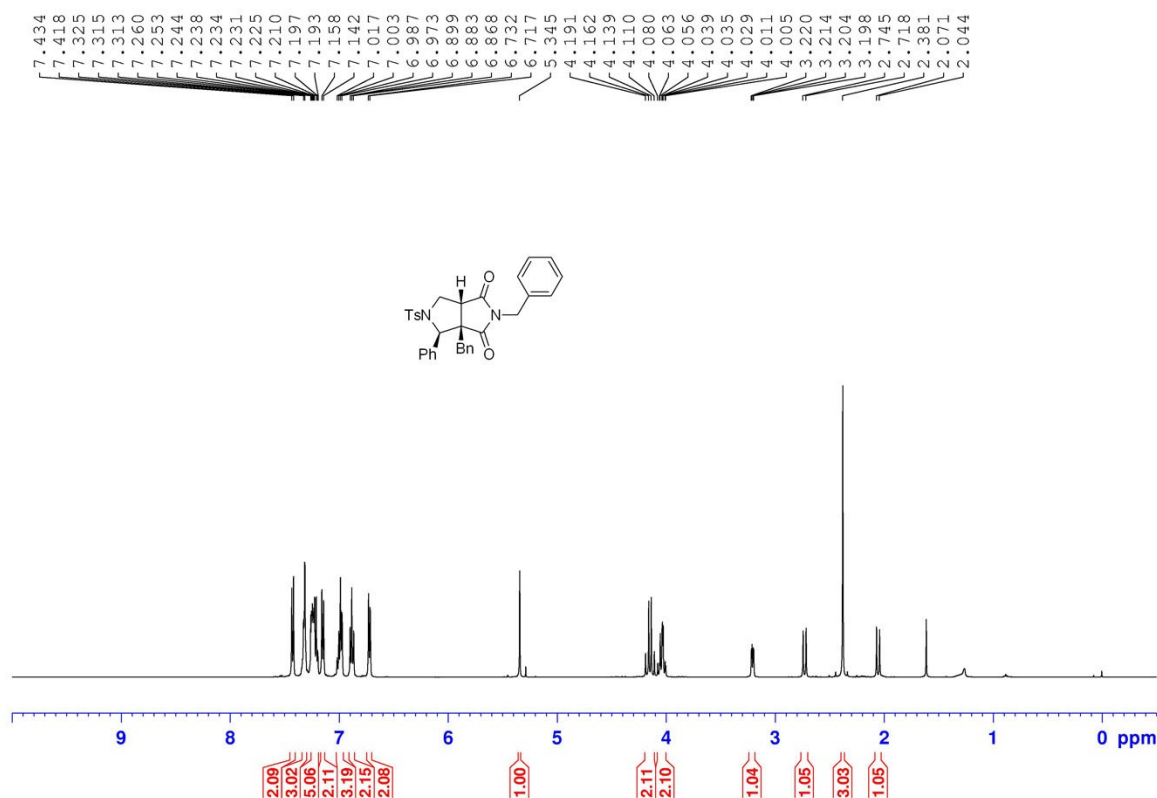
Compound 6b



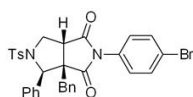
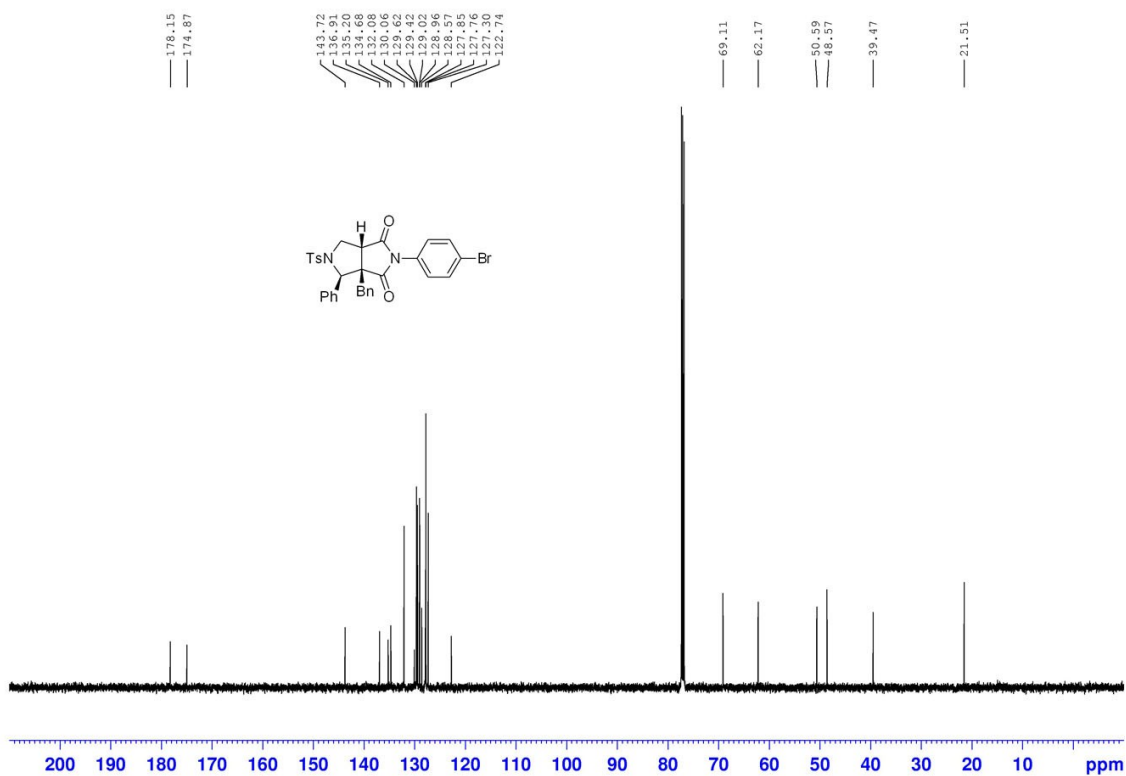
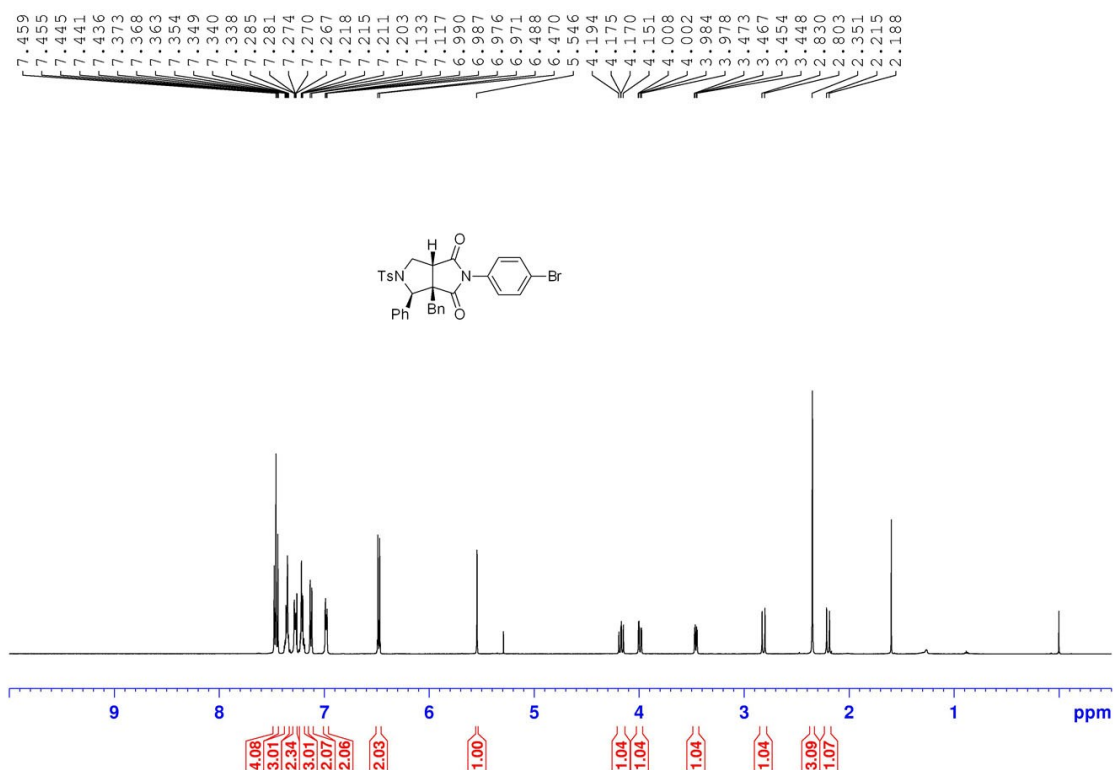
Compound 6c



Compound 6d



Compound 6e



5 Crystal Structure of Compound 4a

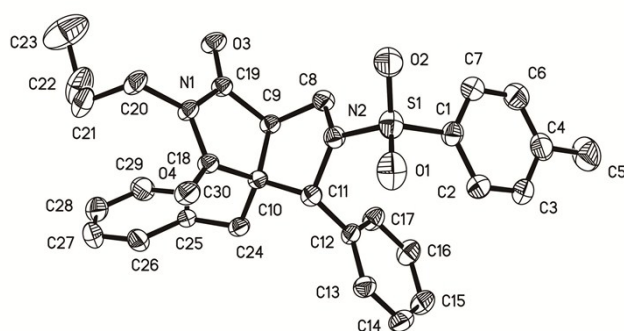


Figure 1 Single Crystal X-Ray structure for **4a**

Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for **4a**

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Empirical formula | C ₃₀ H ₃₂ N ₂ O ₄ S |
| Formula weight | 516.64 |
| Temperature | 296(2) K |
| Wavelength | 0.71073 Å |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, P2(1)/c |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 8.337(9) Å alpha = 90 °. b = 26.49(3) Å beta = 101.240(14) °. c = 12.243(14) Å gamma = 90 °. |
| Volume | 2652(5) Å ³ |
| Z, Calculated density | 4, 1.294 Mg/m ³ |
| Absorption coefficient | 0.161 mm ⁻¹ |
| F(000) | 1096 |
| Crystal size | 0.200 x 0.100x 0.080 mm |
| Theta range for data collection | 2.29 to 27.59° |
| Limiting indices | -10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -34 ≤ k ≤ 28, -15 ≤ l ≤ 12 |
| Reflections collected / unique | 15548 / 5995 [R(int) = 0.0388] |
| Completeness to theta = 25.05 | 97.7 % |
| Absorption correction | None |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 5995 / 0 / 337 |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.037 |
| Final R indices [I > 2σ(I)] | R1 = 0.0779, wR2 = 0.1980 |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.1318, wR2 = 0.2284 |
| Extinction coefficient | 0.0068(13) |
| Largest diff. peak and hole | 0.596 and -0.470 e. Å ⁻³ |