## Supporting Information

Synthesis of fluorinated nanoparticles via RAFT dispersion Polymerization-Induced Self-Assembly using Fluorinated macro-RAFT agents in supercritical carbon dioxide

Anhou Xu<sup>\*</sup>, Quanxuan Lu, Zhiyuan Huo, Jiachen Ma, Bing Geng, Umair Azhar, Luqing Zhang and Shuxiang Zhang<sup>\*</sup>

Shandong Provincial Key Laboratory of Fluorine Chemistry and Chemical Materials, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shandong Engineering Research Center for Fluorinated Material, University of Jinan, Jinan 250022, China.



**Figure S1**. Time dependence of monomer conversion (A) and  $\ln([M]_0/[M])$  (B) of the DFMA polymerization under different DFMA/CDB/AIBN ratios.

<sup>\*</sup> Corresponding author. Tel: +86-531-82767096; Fax: +86-531-82767096. E-mail: chm\_xuah@ujn.edu.cn, chm\_zhangsx@ujn.edu.cn.



Figure S2. GPC traces of the fluorinated macro-RAFT PDFMA-CDB with different chain lengths



**Figure S3.** GPC traces of the PDFMA<sub>15</sub>-CDB homopolymer and PDFMA<sub>15</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>n</sub> diblock copolymers.



**Figure S4.** GPC traces of the PDFMA<sub>15</sub>-CDB homopolymer and PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>n</sub> diblock copolymers.



Figure S5. SEM images of the PDFMA<sub>32</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>x</sub> diblock nanoparticles prepared with RAFT dispersion in sc CO<sub>2</sub> using PDFMA<sub>32</sub>-CDB as a macro-RAFT agent.  $D_n$  =Particle size.  $D_w/D_n$  =Size distribution. (A) PDFMA<sub>32</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>112</sub>,  $D_n$  and  $D_w/D_n$  values could not be identified by SEM images; (B) PDFMA<sub>32</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>341</sub>,  $D_n$ =165 nm,  $D_w/D_n$ =1.22; (C) PDFMA<sub>32</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>545</sub>,  $D_n$ =152 nm,  $D_w/D_n$ =1.14; (D) PDFMA<sub>32</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>774</sub>,  $D_n$ =153 nm,  $D_w/D_n$ =1.06)



**Figure S6.** SEM images of the PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>x</sub> diblock nanoparticles prepared with RAFT dispersion in sc CO<sub>2</sub> using PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-CDB as a macro-RAFT agent.  $D_n$  =Particle size.  $D_w/D_n$  =Size distribution: (A) PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>91</sub>,  $D_n$  and  $D_w/D_n$  values could not be identified by SEM images.; (B) PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>365</sub>,  $D_n$  and  $D_w/D_n$  values could not be identified by SEM images; (C) PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>493</sub>,  $D_n$ =81 nm,  $D_w/D_n$ =1.09; (D): PDFMA<sub>55</sub>-*b*-PMMA<sub>862</sub>,  $D_n$ =102 nm,  $D_w/D_n$ =1.08)