

## Supplementary Information:

### Tailoring perpendicular magnetic anisotropy with graphane oxide membranes

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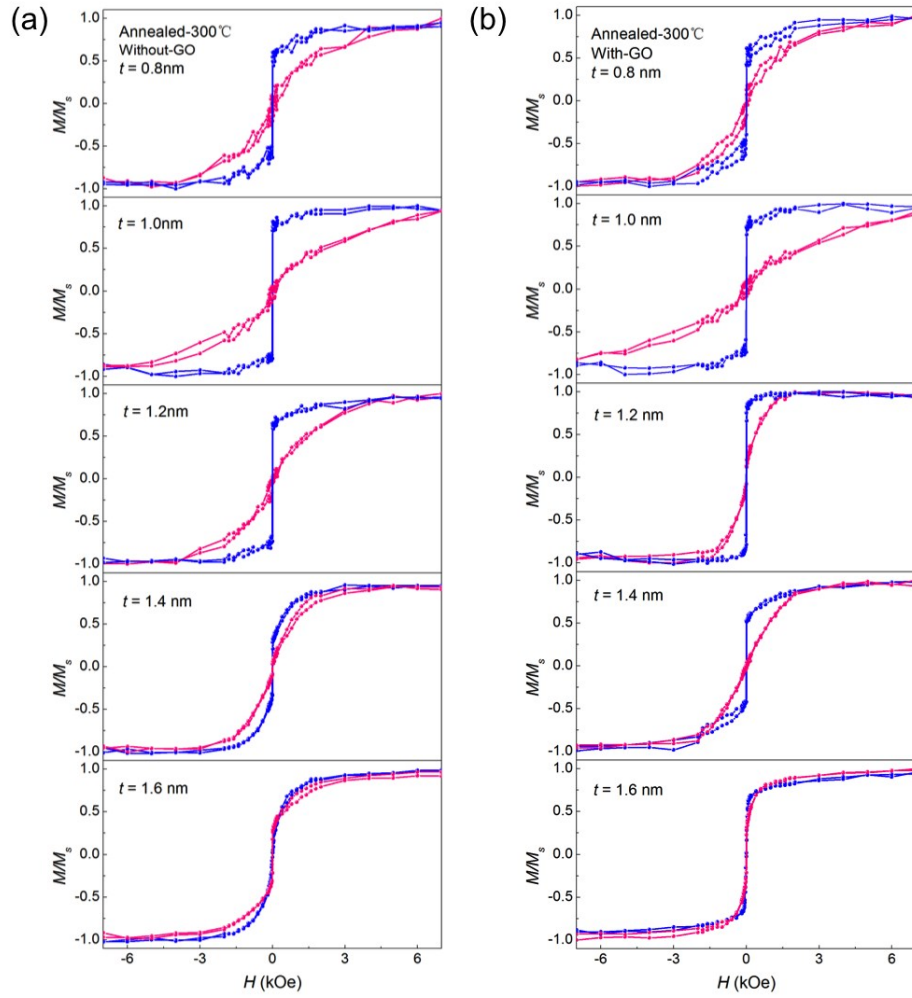
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### *M-H* loops for CoFeB/MgAlO<sub>x</sub> stacks with and without GO membranes after annealing:

Figure S1 shows some samples with annealing temperature at 300 °C. It is obviously that the PMA were enhanced strongly for both samples with/without GO membranes. For the samples with  $t_{\text{CoFeB}} = 0.8$  to 1.4 nm, the hysteresis loops with increased SQ for both samples with/without GO membranes. It is obvious that samples with  $t_{\text{CoFeB}} = 1.4$  nm without GO membranes and the samples with  $t_{\text{CoFeB}} = 1.6$  nm with GO membranes, the easy axis turns from in-plane to out-of-plane after annealing. Also, the in-plane saturation field increases for  $t_{\text{CoFeB}} = 0.8$  to 1.4 nm the samples with GO compared to the samples without GO. While for samples with  $t = 1.6$  nm with GO, the easy axis turns from in-plane to out-of-plane. These results indicate that the GO membranes can significantly improve the PMA of CoFeB thin film.



**Figure S1.** In-plane (red line with solid circles) and out-of-plane (blue line with solid circles) magnetization curves for samples after annealing at 300 °C with (a) and without (b) GO membranes with the thickness of CoFeB layer of  $t_{\text{CoFeB}} = 0.8, 1.0, 1.2, 1.4,$  and  $1.6$  nm, respectively.