

**K₂CO₃-promoted aerobic oxidative cross-coupling of trialkyl phosphites with
thiophenols**

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

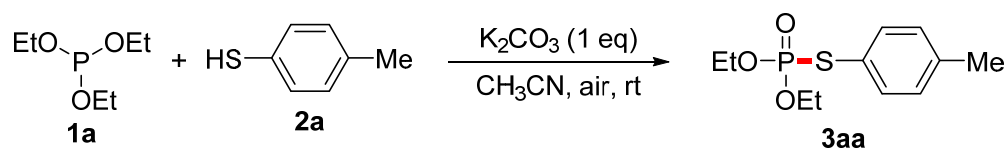
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1. General Information

All reactions were carried out under an atmosphere of air using oven-dried glassware and standard syringe/septa techniques. Petroleum ether refers to the petroleum fraction bp 40~60 °C. Commercial reagents were used without purification unless otherwise noted. Flash chromatography was performed using the indicated solvent system on silica gel standard grade 60 (230–400 mesh). ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz spectrometer. ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a 100 MHz spectrometer. ^{31}P NMR spectra were recorded on a 162 MHz spectrometer. ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a 376 MHz spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported relative to CDCl_3 (δ 7.26 ppm) for ^1H NMR and CDCl_3 (δ 77.00 ppm) for ^{13}C NMR. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on ESI-TOF. Melting points (mp) were uncorrected and measured on micro melting point apparatus.

2. General Procedure for the Cross-Coupling Reactions

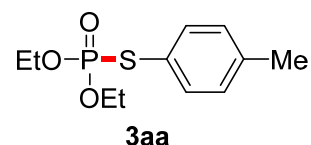


To a solution of triethyl phosphite **1a** (66 mg, 0.40 mmol) and *p*-toluenethiol **2a** (114 mg, 0.92 mmol) in CH_3CN (2 mL) was added K_2CO_3 (55 mg, 0.40 mmol). The mixture was stirred at room temperature under air atmosphere for 5 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was then purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (4:1, v/v) to give the desired product **3aa** (96 mg, 92%) as a colorless oil.

3. Characterizations of Compounds 3

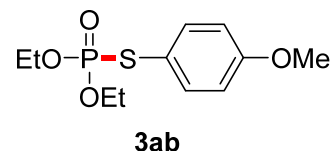
The known compounds **3aa–3au**, **3aw**, **3ax**, **3ba**, **3bg**, **3ca**, **3cg**, **3da**, **3dg**, and **3ga** showed characterization data in full agreement with previously reported data.

***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(*p*-tolyl) phosphorothioate (**3aa**)¹**



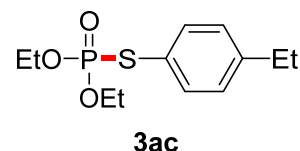
Colorless oil (96 mg, 92%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.25–4.10 (m, 4H), 2.33 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.4 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 134.7 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 122.9 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 64.1 (d, J = 6.2 Hz), 21.3 (d, J = 0.8 Hz), 16.1 (d, J = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.4.

***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(4-methoxyphenyl) phosphorothioate (**3ab**)¹**



Colorless oil (77 mg, 70%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (dd, J = 8.8, 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.24–4.08 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 136.5 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 116.8 (d, J = 7.4 Hz), 115.1 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 64.1 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 55.5, 16.2 (d, J = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.6.

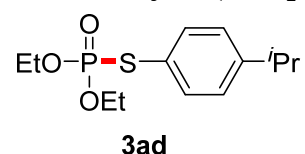
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(4-ethylphenyl) phosphorothioate (**3ac**)²**



Colorless oil (71 mg, 65%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.25–4.12 (m, 2H), 2.63 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (t, J =

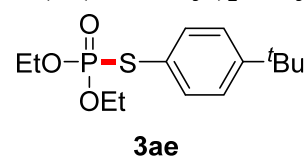
7.1 Hz, 6H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.6 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 134.8 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 129.1 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 123.1 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 64.1 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 28.6, 16.10 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 15.4 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.4.

***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(4-isopropylphenyl) phosphorothioate (3ad)³**



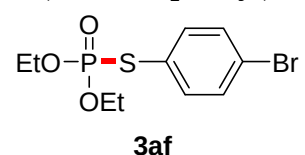
Colorless oil (106 mg, 92%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.25–4.11 (m, 2H), 2.94–2.83 (m, 1H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H), 1.22 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 150.2 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 134.8 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 127.7 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 123.2 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 64.1 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 33.9, 23.9, 16.1 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.4.

***S*-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl) *O,O*-diethyl phosphorothioate (3ae)⁴**



Colorless oil (94 mg, 78%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.26–4.11 (m, 4H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 9H), 1.29 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.4 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz), 134.3 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 126.5 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 122.9 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 64.0 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 34.7, 31.2, 15.9. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.4.

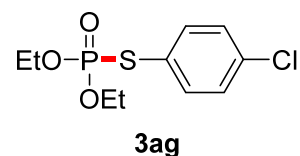
***S*-(4-Bromophenyl) *O,O*-diethyl phosphorothioate (3af)¹**



Colorless oil (65 mg, 50%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.26–3.0 (m, 4H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 136.1 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 132.6 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 126.0 (d, $J = 7.2$

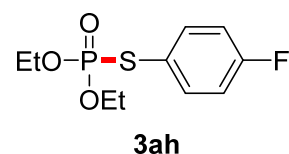
Hz), 123.8 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 64.4 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.9.

S-(4-Chlorophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (3ag)¹



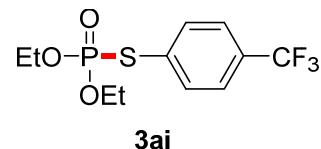
Colorless oil (101 mg, 90%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.26–4.10 (m, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.9 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 135.6 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 129.7 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 125.3 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 64.4 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 22.2.

O,O-Diethyl S-(4-fluorophenyl) phosphorothioate (3ah)¹



Colorless oil (99 mg, 94%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.06–7.02 (m, 2H), 4.25–4.09 (m, 4H), 1.30 (td, $J = 7.1, 0.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.5 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 250$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.2$ Hz), 136.8 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.5$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.0$ Hz), 121.9 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.3$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.4$ Hz), 116.7 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.2$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.4$ Hz), 64.3 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.4$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.1$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 22.7 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.6 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz).

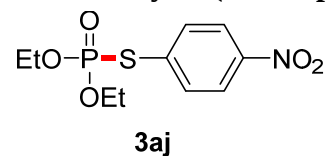
O,O-Diethyl S-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) phosphorothioate (3ai)⁵



Colorless oil (79 mg, 63%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.29–4.13 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.6$ Hz), 132.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.8$ Hz), 131.1 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.4$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.8$ Hz), 126.3 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.7$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 1.8$ Hz), 123.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 27.4$ Hz).

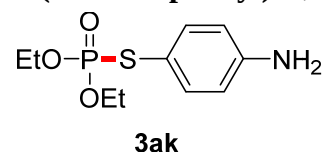
Hz), 64.6 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.3. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.9 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz).

***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(4-nitrophenyl) phosphorothioate (3aj)⁶**



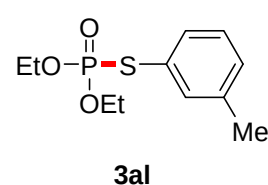
Colorless oil (99 mg, 85%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.18 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.30–4.14 (m, 4H), 1.33 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.9 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 136.4 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 134.2 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 124.2 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 64.9 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 20.1.

***S*-(4-Aminophenyl) *O,O*-diethyl phosphorothioate (3ak)¹**



Colorless oil (52 mg, 50%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.30 (dd, $J = 8.5, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.21–4.11 (m, 4H), 3.23 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.5 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 136.4 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 115.8 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 113.1 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 63.9 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 24.1.

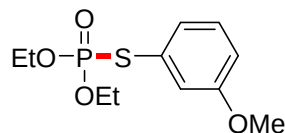
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(*m*-tolyl) phosphorothioate (3al)²**



Colorless oil (74 mg, 71%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.24–4.12 (m, 4H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.3 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 135.3 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 131.7 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 129.9 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 129.2 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz),

126.3 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 64.2 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 21.4, 16.1 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.1.

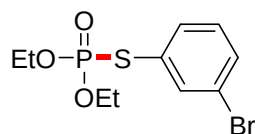
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(3-methoxyphenyl) phosphorothioate (3am)¹**



3am

Colorless oil (88 mg, 80%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.28–4.13 (m, 4H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.0 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 130.1 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 127.6 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 126.7 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 119.8 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 115.2 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 64.2 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 55.5, 16.1 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 22.9.

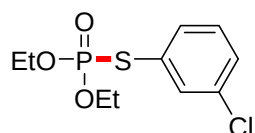
***S*-(3-Bromophenyl) *O,O*-diethyl phosphorothioate (3an)²**



3an

Colorless oil (67 mg, 52%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.25–4.12 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.1 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 133.1 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 128.9 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 122.9 (d, $J = 2.6$ Hz), 64.5 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.9.

***S*-(3-Chlorophenyl) *O,O*-diethyl phosphorothioate (3ao)²**

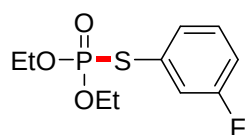


3ao

Colorless oil (45 mg, 40%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H),

4.25–4.14 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.9 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 134.3 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 132.7 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 130.4 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 129.4 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz), 128.7 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 64.5 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.9.

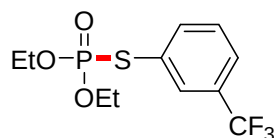
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(3-fluorophenyl) phosphorothioate (3ap)²**



3ap

Colorless oil (98 mg, 93%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.07 (m, 1H), 4.28–4.12 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.6 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 250$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.2$ Hz), 130.6 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.3$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.1$ Hz), 130.2 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 5.6$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.2$ Hz), 128.8 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 8.0$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.3$ Hz), 121.4 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.9$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.3$ Hz), 116.3 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.0$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.7$ Hz), 64.4 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.3$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.1$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.9. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.2 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz).

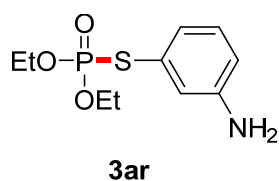
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) phosphorothioate (3aq)⁵**



3aq

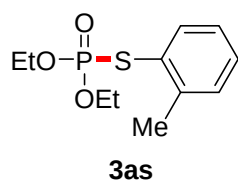
Colorless oil (60 mg, 48%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.0, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.28–4.13 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 5.8$ Hz), 131.9 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 32.7$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.1$ Hz), 131.4 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 5.3$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.8$ Hz), 129.9 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 2.1$ Hz), 128.5 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.1$ Hz), 125.9 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 6.8$ Hz, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 3.3$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 273$ Hz), 64.6 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 6.4$ Hz), 16.1 (d, $J_{\text{C-P}} = 7.2$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.6. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.8.

S-(3-Aminophenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (3ar)⁵



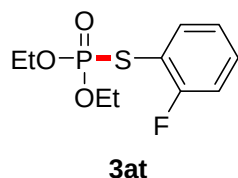
Brown solid (70 mg, 67%): mp 155–157 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19–4.16 (m, 4H), 3.14 (s, 2H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.4 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 127.1 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 124.3 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 120.6 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 115.8 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 64.2 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 16.1 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.2.

O,O-Diethyl S-(o-tolyl) phosphorothioate (3as)⁵



Colorless oil (80 mg, 77%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.13 (m, 1H), 4.25–4.08 (m, 4H), 2.53 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.4 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 136.3 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 126.9 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 125.9 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 64.3 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 21.5, 16.2 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.1 .

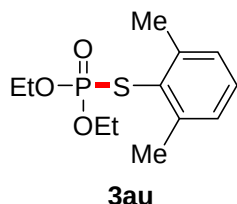
O,O-Diethyl S-(2-fluorophenyl) phosphorothioate (3at)⁵



Colorless oil (63 mg, 60%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64–7.59 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.34 (m, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 4.30–4.16 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.7 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 249 Hz, *J*_{C-P} = 5.4 Hz), 137.5 (d, *J*_{C-P} = 4.2 Hz), 131.6 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 8.0 Hz, *J*_{C-P} = 3.0 Hz), 124.9 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 3.8

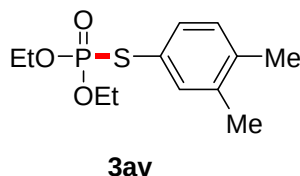
Hz, $J_{C-P} = 2.7$ Hz), 116.3 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 22.9$ Hz, $J_{C-P} = 2.5$ Hz), 113.8 (dd, $J_{C-F} = 18.4$ Hz, $J_{C-P} = 7.4$ Hz), 64.3 (d, $J_{C-P} = 6.0$ Hz), 15.9 (d, $J_{C-P} = 7.5$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 21.4 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -106.2 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz).

S-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (3au)²



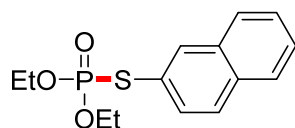
Colorless oil (98 mg, 89%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18–7.10 (m, 3H), 4.14–3.09 (m, 4H), 2.58 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.27 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.4 (d, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 129.5 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 124.9 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 64.3 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 22.7 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 16.2 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.2.

S-(3,4-Dimethylphenyl) O,O-diethyl phosphorothioate (3av)



Colorless oil (95 mg, 87%): ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.26–4.11 (m, 4H), 2.24 (s, 6H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.1 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 137.9 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 135.9 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 132.3 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz), 122.9 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz), 64.1 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 19.8, 19.6, 16.1 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 23.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{PS}$ 275.0865, found 275.0866.

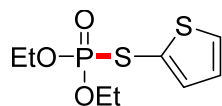
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(naphthalen-2-yl) phosphorothioate (3aw)¹**



3aw

Colorless oil (65 mg, 55%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.84–7.79 (m, 3H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 3.2 Hz, 2H), 4.29–4.14 (m, 4H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.5 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 133.7 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 133.2 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 131.1 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 129.1 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 127.9 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.1 Hz), 127.2 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 126.9 (d, *J* = 0.7 Hz), 123.9 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 64.3 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 16.2 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.9.

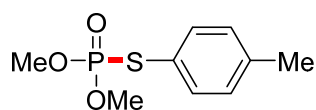
***O,O*-Diethyl *S*-(thiophen-2-yl) phosphorothioate (3ax)³**



3ax

Colorless oil (65 mg, 64%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 3.3, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29–4.15 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.2 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 131.2 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz), 127.9 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 123.3 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 64.5 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 16.1 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.8.

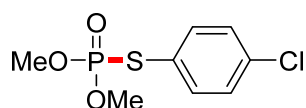
***O,O*-Dimethyl *S*-(*p*-tolyl) phosphorothioate (3ba)⁷**



3ba

Colorless oil (37 mg, 40%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 6H), 2.35 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 134.8 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 130.4 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 122.4 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 54.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 21.3. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 26.7.

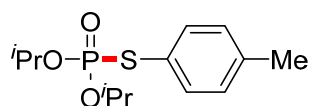
***S*-(4-Chlorophenyl) *O,O*-dimethyl phosphorothioate (3bg)⁸**



3bg

Colorless oil (15 mg, 15%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.0 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 135.9 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 129.9 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 124.7 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 54.5 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 25.5.

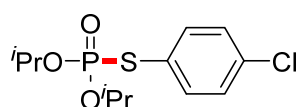
***O,O*-Diisopropyl *S*-(*p*-tolyl) phosphorothioate (3ca)⁷**



3ca

Colorless oil (105 mg, 91%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.80–4.67 (m, 2H), 2.32 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 1.25 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.0 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 134.5 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 130.1 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 123.6 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 73.3 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 23.8 (dd, *J* = 33.4, 4.9 Hz), 21.3 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.9.

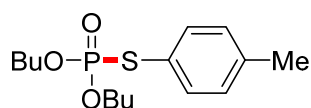
***S*-(4-Chlorophenyl) *O,O*-diisopropyl phosphorothioate (3cg)³**



3cg

Colorless oil (108 mg, 88%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.79–4.68 (m, 2H), 1.28 (dd, *J* = 23.8, 6.2 Hz, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.6 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 135.2 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 129.5 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 126.0 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 73.7 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 23.8 (dd, *J* = 30.0, 4.9 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.7.

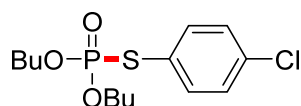
***O,O*-Dibutyl *S*-(*p*-tolyl) phosphorothioate (3da)¹**



3da

Colorless oil (111 mg, 88%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.16–4.03 (m, 4H), 2.33 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.65–1.58 (m, 4H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.3 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 134.7 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 130.2 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 122.9 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 67.8 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 32.2 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 21.3, 18.8, 13.65. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 23.4.

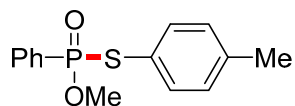
***O,O*-Dibutyl *S*-(4-chlorophenyl) phosphorothioate (3dg)¹**



3dg

Colorless oil (108 mg, 80%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.17–4.03 (m, 4H), 1.66–1.59 (m, 4H), 1.39–1.30 (m, 4H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.8 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 135.6 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 129.6 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 125.4 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 68.1 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 32.3 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 18.8, 13.6. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 22.2.

***O*-Methyl *S*-(*p*-tolyl) phenylphosphonothioate (3fa)**

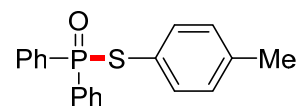


3fa

Colorless oil (50 mg, 45%): ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dt, *J* = 12.2, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 3H), 2.30 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.3 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 135.4 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 131.5 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz), 130.0 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 128.2 (d, *J* = 14.9 Hz), 122.7 (d,

$J = 5.7$ Hz), 52.4 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 21.2. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 43.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_2\text{PS}$ 279.0603, found 279.0606.

S-(*p*-Tolyl) diphenylphosphinothioate (3ga)⁷



3ga

White solid (71 mg, 55%): mp 106–108 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (dd, $J = 12.8, 7.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.51 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.44 (td, $J = 7.5, 3.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.32 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.3 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 135.5 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 133.4, 132.4 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 131.8 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz), 130.1 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz), 128.6 (d, $J = 13.1$ Hz), 122.4 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz), 21.3. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 41.4.

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4. Copies of NMR Spectra for 3

