



Fig. S2 RP-HPLC(A) and MALDI-TOF-MS spectra(B) of I_4K_2 .



Fig. S3 Frequency sweeps of I_4K_2 samples after the addition of 2% FBS. All rheological measurements were performed at 25 °C.



Fig. S4 The turbidity of the I_4K_2 suspension before and after the addition of 10 μM Cu^{2+} and 10 U/mL PAO over time.



Fig. S5 AFM images and AFM height section profiles of nanostructures self-assembled from 8 mM I_4K_2 solution (A, a) before and (B, b) after the addition of 10 μM Cu²⁺ and 10 U/mL PAO.



Fig. S6 RP-HPLC of 1.25 U/mL PAO in Hepes (25 mM, pH 7.4).