

Supporting Information

Asymmetric Synthesis of 2,3-Disubstituted Indolines via an Organocatalytic Intramolecular Michael Addition

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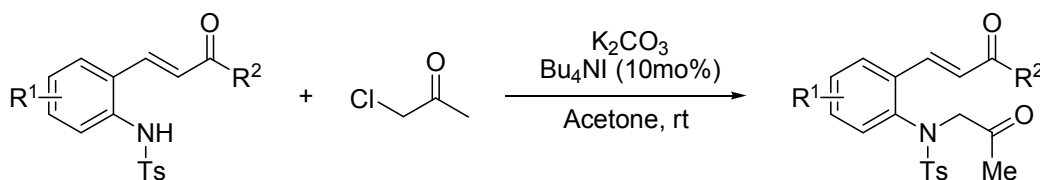
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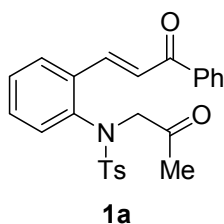
General Information. Organic solvents were distilled prior to use. Organic solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure using a Büchi rotary evaporator. Chromatographic purification of products was accomplished using forced-flow chromatography on ICN 60 32-64 mesh silica gel 63. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on EM Reagents 0.25 mm silica gel 60-F plates. Developed chromatograms were visualized by fluorescence quenching and anisaldehyde stain.

^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded (400 MHz for ^1H and 100 MHz for ^{13}C) and were internally referenced to residual protio solvent signals. Data for ^1H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), integration, coupling constant (Hz) and assignment. Data for ^{13}C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift. Optical rotations were recorded on a Jasco P-1010 polarimeter (WI lamp, 589 nm). IR spectra were recorded on ALPHA FT-IR spectrometer, and reported in terms of frequency of absorption (cm^{-1}). High-resolution mass spectrometry data was recorded on a JEOL JMS-700 MStation mass spectrometer. Enantiomeric excesses were determined on a HPLC instrument using Chiralpak columns as noted.

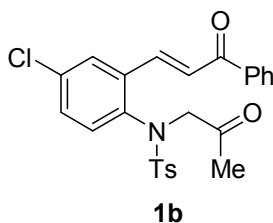
Typical Procedure for 2-(2-Oxoalkyltosylamino)phenyl α,β -Unsaturated Ketones



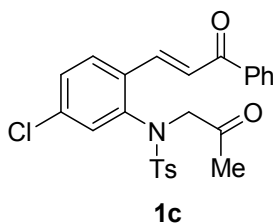
To a solution of 2-(tosylamino)phenyl α,β -unsaturated ketone (1.0 mmol) in acetone (10 mL) were added α -chloroacetone (1.5 mmol), K_2CO_3 (1.3 mmol) and Bu_4NI (0.1 mmol) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was stirred at constant temperature until complete consumption of 2-(tosylamino)phenyl α,β -unsaturated ketone was observed as determined by TLC. The resulting mixture was filtered under celite. The filtrate was purified by flash column chromatography with EtOAc/hexanes as the eluent to afford product.



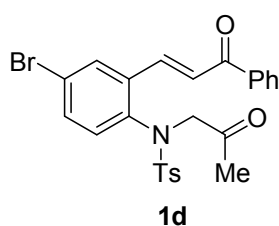
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1a) 368 mg, 85%; white solid; m.p. 137-139 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.08–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.85–7.72 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.46 (m, 5H), 7.41–7.24 (m, 4H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.43 (brs, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.4, 190.7, 144.2, 140.1, 139.4, 137.8, 135.1, 134.9, 132.9, 131.1, 130.9, 129.6, 129.2, 128.7, 128.7, 127.9, 127.3, 124.4, 61.4, 27.1, 21.4; IR (film) 2955, 2819, 2853, 1735, 1660, 1598, 1492, 1328, 1268, 1154, 1121, 1099, 1050 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 433.1348 Found: 433.1347.



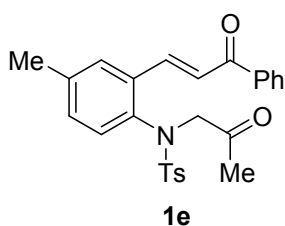
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-5-chlorophenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1b) 224 mg, 48%, white solid; m.p. 172-174 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 (dd, $J = 5.2, 3.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.73–7.59 (m, 3H), 7.58–7.44 (m, 4H), 7.36–7.25 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.50 (brs, 1H), 4.24 (brs, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.9, 189.9, 144.3, 138.4, 137.6, 137.5, 136.9, 135.2, 135.0, 133.1, 132.9, 130.7, 129.7, 128.7, 128.7, 127.9, 127.1, 125.2, 61.1, 27.0, 21.4; IR (film) 3133, 2968, 2923, 1735, 1657, 1602, 1567, 1463, 1345, 1280, 1157, 1089, 1044 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0972.



(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-4-chlorophenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1c) 266 mg, 57%, white solid; m.p. 160-162 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J = 13.7, 7.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.18 (m, 4H), 4.36 (brs, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.7, 190.3, 144.5, 140.2, 138.8, 137.6, 136.1, 134.7, 133.8, 133.0, 131.5, 129.8, 129.6, 128.7 (two peaks overlapping), 128.2, 127.9, 124.6, 61.1, 27.0, 21.5; IR (film) 3065, 2956, 2922, 1713, 1656, 1588, 1481, 1403, 1353, 1266, 1217, 1162, 1054 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0965.

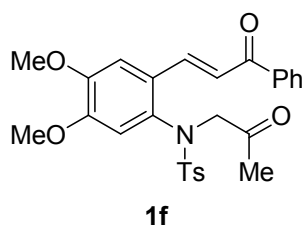


(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-5-bromophenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1d) 408 mg, 83%, white solid; m.p. 178-179 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.85 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.71–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.5–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.32–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.19 (dd, $J = 8.3, 1.5$ Hz, 3H), 4.47 (brs, 1H), 4.26 (brs, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 201.9, 189.9, 144.3, 138.3, 138.2, 137.5, 137.2, 135.0, 133.7, 133.1, 133.1, 130.1, 129.7, 128.7 (two peaks overlapping), 127.9, 125.2, 123.3, 61.1, 27.0, 21.4; IR (film) 3050, 2920, 2845, 1739, 1663, 1602, 1474, 1346, 1311, 1265, 1215, 1159, 1100 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_4\text{S}$: 511.0453 Found: 511.0450.

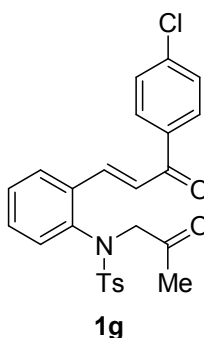


(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-5-methylphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1e) 438 mg, 98%, white solid; m.p. 160-161 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (ddd, $J = 25.0, 15.7, 7.3$ Hz, 6H), 7.19 (ddd, $J = 24.0, 14.7, 8.5$ Hz, 5H), 4.45 (brs, 1H), 4.21 (brs, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.6, 190.7, 144.0, 140.2, 139.2, 137.8, 136.9, 135.0, 134.6, 132.1, 131.8, 130.9, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.7, 124.2,

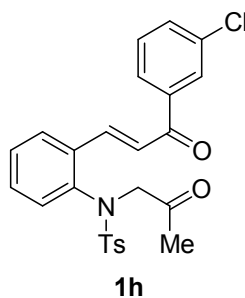
61.5, 27.1, 21.4, 21.3; IR (film) 2956, 2920, 2853, 1732, 1662, 1598, 1492, 1414, 1328, 1267, 1215, 1123, 1051 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1504 Found 447.1514.



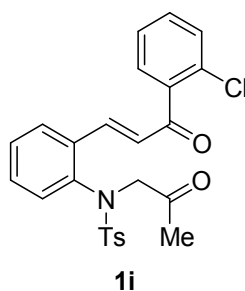
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-4,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (1f) 330 mg, 67%, white solid; m.p. 176-178 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.43 (m, 6H), 7.14 (dd, J = 19.2, 6.2 Hz, 4H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 4.64 (brs, 1H), 4.17 (brs, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.6, 190.8, 151.0, 149.4, 144.0, 139.8, 138.0, 135.3, 133.0, 132.7, 129.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 127.2, 122.5, 114.4, 108.0, 61.7, 56.1, 56.0, 27.0, 21.4; IR (film) 2967, 2927, 1736, 1660, 1597, 1463, 1395, 1344, 1305, 1204, 1167, 1120, 1089 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$: 493.1559 Found 493.1567.



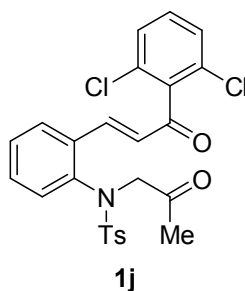
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1g) 182 mg, 39%, white solid; m.p. 146-147 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (dt, J = 21.8, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 7.77 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 7.42–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 18.0, 12.0 Hz, 3H), 7.13 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (brs, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.1, 189.8, 144.2, 140.8, 139.5, 139.2, 136.1, 135.2, 134.8, 131.0, 130.6, 130.3, 129.6, 129.2, 128.9, 128.0, 127.4, 124.1, 61.3, 27.1, 21.5; IR (film) 3068, 2968, 2921, 1735, 1650, 1594, 1516, 1482, 1413, 1348, 1231, 1157, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found 467.0972.



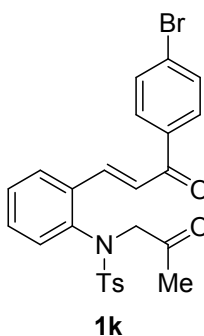
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1h) 149 mg, 32%, white solid; m.p. 67-71 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96–7.83 (m, 3H), 7.77 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (ddd, $J = 8.0, 2.1, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.32 (m, 5H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 4H), 4.41 (brs, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.2, 189.7, 144.2, 141.1, 139.5, 139.4, 135.0, 134.9, 132.7, 131.2, 131.0, 123.0, 129.6, 129.2, 128.8, 128.0, 127.4, 127.0, 124.1, 61.3, 27.1, 21.5; IR (film) 3068, 2968, 2921, 1735, 1650, 1594, 1482, 1413, 1349, 1231, 1157, 1090, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found 467.0972.



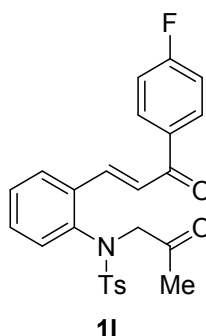
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1i) 201 mg, 43%, white solid; m.p. 146-148 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.55–7.35 (m, 7H), 7.32 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 16.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (brs, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.4, 194.2, 144.2, 142.4, 139.6, 138.5, 134.7, 134.4, 131.5, 131.2, 130.3, 129.6 (two peaks overlapping), 129.2, 128.2, 128.0 (two peaks overlapping), 127.4, 126.9, 61.5, 27.1, 21.6; IR (film) 2969, 2923, 1735, 1657, 1602, 1567, 1463, 1394, 1345, 1157, 1089, 1044 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found 467.0971.



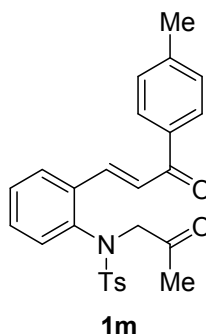
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1j) 396 mg, 79%, white solid; m.p. 200-202 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.28 (m, 7H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, $J = 21.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.2, 193.2, 144.2, 143.9, 139.7, 137.5, 134.4, 134.2, 131.9, 131.5, 130.8, 130.0, 129.6, 129.1, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 61.5, 27.0, 21.7; IR (film) 2956, 1734, 1640, 1595, 1561, 1432, 1345, 1295, 1278, 1162, 1120, 1089, 1046 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 501.0568 Found 501.0569.



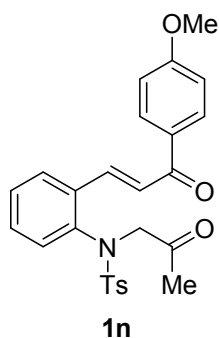
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1k) 332 mg, 65%, white solid; m.p. 78-80 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.91–7.84 (m, 2H), 7.77 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.69–7.62 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.18 (m, 3H), 7.13 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 (brs, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.1, 190.0, 144.2, 140.9, 139.5, 136.5, 135.2, 134.8, 131.9, 131.0, 130.6, 130.4, 129.6, 129.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 124.1, 61.3, 27.1, 21.5; IR (film) 3068, 2968, 2921, 1736, 1648, 1593, 1520, 1480, 1348, 1231, 1156, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrNO}_4\text{S}$: 511.0453 Found 511.0462.



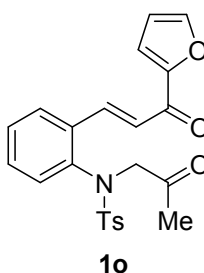
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1l) 185 mg, 41%, white solid; m.p. 153-155 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10–8.02 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29–7.13 (m, 6H), 4.37 (brs, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.2, 189.5, 165.6 (d, $J^I = 254.4$ Hz), 144.2, 140.5, 139.4, 135.2, 134.9, 134.1 (d, $J^d = 2.9$ Hz), 131.5 (d, $J^3 = 9.2$ Hz), 130.9, 130.7, 129.6, 129.2, 128.0, 127.4, 124.3, 115.8 (d, $J^2 = 21.8$ Hz), 61.3, 27.1, 21.5; IR (film) 3068, 2969, 2922, 1735, 1650, 1594, 1482, 1413, 1348, 1231, 1157, 1119, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$: 451.1254 Found 451.1243.



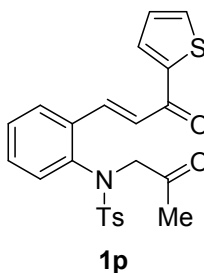
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1m) 237 mg, 53%, white solid; m.p. 164-165 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.80–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.26 (m, 6H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.38 (brs, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.5, 190.0, 144.1, 143.7, 139.3, 139.3, 135.2, 135.1, 135.1, 131.4, 130.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 127.9, 127.3, 124.0, 61.4, 27.1, 21.7, 21.4; IR (film) 2958, 2920, 1741, 1661, 1595, 1481, 1331, 1275, 1182, 1158, 1117 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1504 Found 447.1498.



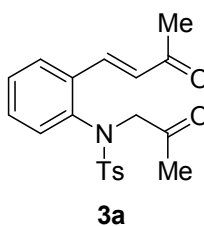
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1n) 354 mg, 76 %, white solid; m.p. 173-175 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.06–7.96 (m, 2H), 7.81–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.42–7.23 (m, 4H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.03–6.95 (m, 2H), 4.46 (brs, 1H), 4.26 (brs, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.5, 188.7, 163.5, 144.1, 139.2, 138.9, 135.2, 135.1, 131.3, 131.0, 130.7, 129.6, 129.2, 127.9 (two peaks overlapping), 127.3, 124.3, 113.9, 61.4, 55.6, 27.1, 21.4; IR (film) 3068, 2968, 2922, 1735, 1650, 1594, 1482, 1423, 1347, 1231, 1157, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: 463.1453 Found 463.1451.



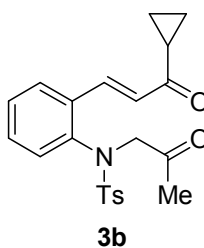
(*E*)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(furan-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (1o) 177 mg, 42%, white solid; m.p. 71-74 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.76–7.69 (m, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 1.6, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.29 (m, 4H), 7.19 (dd, $J = 12.0, 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 6.61 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.54 (brs, 1H), 4.26 (brs, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.5, 177.7, 153.3, 146.6, 144.2, 139.3, 138.8, 135.1, 134.9, 131.6, 131.0, 129.6, 129.2, 127.9, 127.4, 123.8, 117.9, 112.6, 61.4, 27.1, 21.4; IR (film) 3132, 2969, 2923, 1735, 1657, 1602, 1567, 1463, 1394, 1345, 1157, 1120, 1089, 1044 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: 423.1140 Found 423.1188.



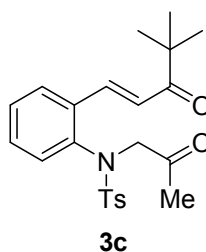
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-(thien-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (1p) 311 mg, 71%, white solid; m.p. 70-72 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, $J = 3.8, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.76–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dq, $J = 7.8, 7.0, 1.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 4H), 4.51 (brs, 1H), 4.28 (brs, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.4, 181.9, 145.1, 144.2, 139.3, 138.9, 135.1, 134.9, 134.0, 132.2, 131.6, 131.0, 129.7, 129.2, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 124.0, 61.4, 27.1, 21.4; IR (film) 3097, 2962, 2922, 1735, 1649, 1594, 1481, 1413, 1348, 1231, 1157, 1089, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$: 439.0912 Found 439.0892.



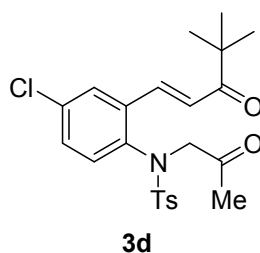
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)but-3-en-2-one (3a) 252 mg, 68%, white solid; m.p. 125-127 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 7.9, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.51 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (brs, 1H), 4.27 (brs, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.0, 199.3, 144.4, 140.0, 139.4, 135.4, 134.9, 130.9, 130.2, 129.6, 129.3, 129.2, 128.1, 127.2, 61.3, 27.1, 26.4, 21.6; IR (film) 3068, 2968, 2921, 1735, 1650, 1594, 1516, 1482, 1413, 1348, 1157, 1090, 1058 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 371.1191 Found 371.1176.



(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-1-cyclopropylprop-2-en-1-one (3b) 254 mg, 64%, white solid; m.p. 105-107 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dtd, J = 16.9, 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, J = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 16.5 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (brs, 2H), 2.48–2.37 (m, 3H), 2.35 (td, J = 7.9, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.12 (brs, 2H), 0.99 (dd, J = 7.7, 4.0 Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.2, 200.3, 144.2, 139.3, 137.9, 135.4, 135.0, 130.8 (two peaks overlapping), 129.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.0, 127.1, 61.4, 27.1, 21.6, 18.0, 11.4; IR (film) 3066, 2968, 2922, 1735, 1666, 1604, 1463, 1394, 1346, 1168, 1119, 1089, 1042 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 397.1348 Found 397.1333.

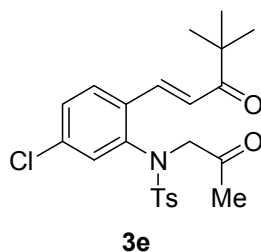


(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)phenyl)-4,4-dimethylpent-1-en-3-one (3c) 335 mg, 81%, white solid; m.p. 150-152 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76–7.61 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (ddt, J = 9.0, 7.2, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (brs, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.3, 202.7, 144.0, 139.3, 137.7, 135.3, 134.8, 131.5, 130.6, 129.6, 129.0, 128.0, 127.2, 122.7, 61.4, 43.2, 27.1, 26.2, 21.6; IR (film) 2967, 2926, 1736, 1659, 1598, 1570, 1463, 1394, 1347, 1204, 1158, 1120, 1089 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 413.1661 Found 413.1634.

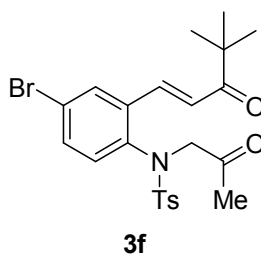


(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-5-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylpent-1-en-3-one (3d) 139 mg, 31%, white solid; m.p. 62-64 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (brs, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.1, 202.2, 144.1, 137.6, 136.5, 136.3, 135.2, 135.0, 133.2,

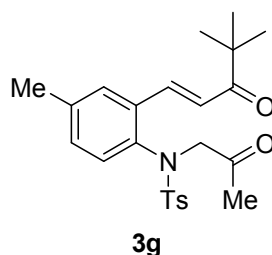
130.4, 129.7, 127.9, 127.0, 123.7, 61.2, 43.3, 27.0, 26.2, 21.6; IR (film) 2966, 2929, 2869, 1735, 1684, 1607, 1476, 1350, 1306, 1159, 1074, 1007 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1271 Found 447.1277.



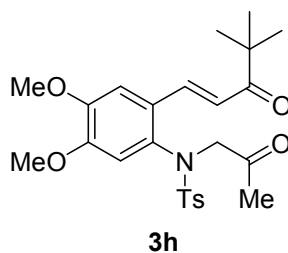
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-4-chlorophenyl)-4,4-dimethylpent-1-en-3-one (3e) 268 mg, 60%, white solid; m.p. 177-179 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 4H), 6.99 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (brs, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.2, 202.0, 144.3, 140.1, 136.6, 135.8, 135.0, 133.4, 131.8, 129.7, 129.4, 128.1, 127.9, 122.9, 61.1, 43.3, 27.1, 26.2, 21.7; IR (film) 2954, 2924, 2870, 1713, 1678, 1598, 1477, 1357, 1217, 1078, 1010 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1271 Found 447.1288.



(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-5-bromophenyl)-4,4-dimethylpent-1-en-3-one (3f) 157 mg, 32%, white solid; m.p. 72-74 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 12.0, 8.0$ Hz, 3H), 7.43 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (brs, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.1, 202.2, 144.2, 138.1, 136.8, 136.2, 135.2, 133.4, 133.4, 130.0, 129.7, 127.9, 123.7, 123.1, 61.1, 43.3, 27.0, 26.2, 21.7; IR (film) 2965, 2929, 2869, 1736, 1684, 1606, 1475, 1350, 1159, 1123, 1073, 1006 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrNO}_4\text{S}$: 491.0766 Found 491.0758.



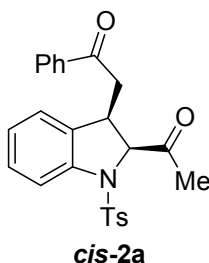
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-5-methylphenyl)-4,4-dimethylpent-1-en-3-one (3g) 149 mg, 35%, white solid; m.p. 65-67 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.56–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.18–7.10 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (s, 1H), 4.15 (brs, 1H), 2.39 (brs, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.21 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.4, 202.9, 143.9, 139.0, 137.8, 136.8, 135.3, 134.3, 131.5, 131.1, 129.5, 128.0, 127.6, 122.4, 61.5, 43.2, 27.2, 26.3, 21.6, 21.2; IR (film) 2966, 2927, 2869, 1736, 1682, 1600, 1490, 1349, 1159, 1077, 1053 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 427.1817 Found 427.1816.



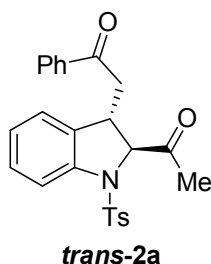
(E)-3-(2-(2-Oxopropyltosylamino)-4,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethylpent-1-en-3-one (3h) 383 mg, 81%, white solid; m.p. 165-167 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.55 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.84 (d, $J = 15.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.70 (brs, 1H), 4.03 (brs, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.20 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 203.3, 202.8, 150.7, 149.2, 143.8, 137.4, 135.7, 133.0, 129.5, 128.0, 126.8, 120.3, 114.8, 108.0, 61.8, 56.1, 56.0, 43.1, 27.0, 26.4, 21.6; IR (film) 2953, 2930, 2864, 1732, 1672, 1587, 1509, 1443, 1337, 1288, 1211, 1158, 1082, 1010 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$: 473.1872 Found 473.1876.

General Procedure for the Catalytic Asymmetric Intramolecular Michael Addition

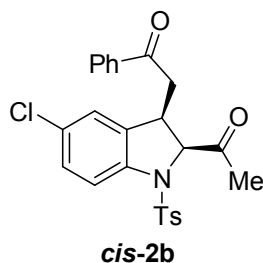
An amber 2-dram vial equipped with a magnetic stir bar, containing catalyst **III**d (3 mg, 0.01 mmol), 2-nitrobenzoic acid (3 mg, 0.02 mmol), and 2-(2-oxoalkyltosylamino)phenyl α,β -unsaturated ketone **1** or **3** (0.10 mmol) was charged with EtOAc (0.5 mL) at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was stirred at constant temperature until complete consumption of 2-(2-oxoalkyltosylamino)phenyl α,β -unsaturated ketone **1** or **3** was observed as determined by TLC. The resulting mixture was added water and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layer were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 , and concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography with EtOAc/hexanes as the eluent to afford the desired 2,3-disubstituted indoline compound **2** or **4**.



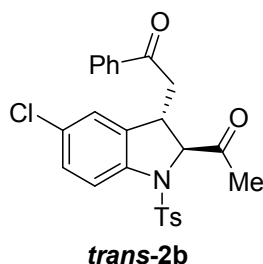
2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (cis-2a) 42 mg, 97%, white solid; m.p. 70-71 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{23} = 29.1$ ($c = 0.35$, CHCl_3); 98% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.22–7.11 (m, 3H), 6.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dd, $J = 15.2, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 18.3, 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.0, 196.8, 143.6, 140.1, 135.3, 133.5, 133.3, 132.5, 128.9, 127.7, 127.7, 127.0, 126.1, 124.1, 122.6, 115.7, 69.4, 37.8, 37.6, 28.1, 20.6; IR (film) 2922, 2852, 1716, 1683, 1596, 1459, 1352, 1219, 1165, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 433.1348 Found: 433.1362; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (155% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_{\text{r}} = 23.4$ min and *major*-isomer $t_{\text{r}} = 31.5$ min.



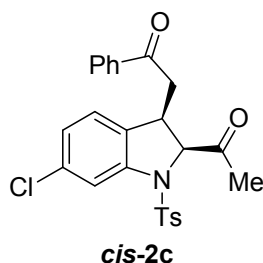
2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*trans*-2a) 42 mg, 97%, white solid; m.p. 167-169 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{23} = 121.1$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl_3); 94% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.54–7.46 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.27–7.20 (m, 1H), 7.00 (ddd, $J = 8.3$, 6.8, 2.1 Hz, 4H), 4.31 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (ddd, $J = 8.6$, 5.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, $J = 18.3$, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.95 (dd, $J = 18.3$, 8.7 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.4, 195.8, 143.5, 139.7, 135.0, 133.2, 133.1, 132.5, 128.9, 127.8, 127.6, 126.8, 126.3, 124.3, 124.0, 116.1, 72.5, 43.4, 37.8, 26.0, 20.5; IR (film) 2922, 2852, 1716, 1683, 1596, 1459, 1351, 1217, 1165, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 433.1348 Found: 433.1355; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (15% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 18.7$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 27.7$ min.



2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-5-chloro-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*cis*-2b) 45 mg, 96%, white solid; m.p. 196-198 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 85.0$ ($c = 0.92$, CHCl_3); 95% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.74–7.54 (m, 4H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 (dd, $J = 10.2$, 6.1 Hz, 3H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 4.98 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (dd, $J = 14.9$, 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, $J = 18.4$, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 18.4$, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.4, 197.6, 144.9, 139.9, 136.6, 136.1, 134.3, 133.7, 130.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.2, 124.1, 117.9, 70.4, 38.7, 38.4, 29.1, 21.7; IR (film) 2960, 2923, 2852, 1720, 1681, 1596, 1448, 1357, 1219, 1165, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0978; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 37.3$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 43.4$ min.

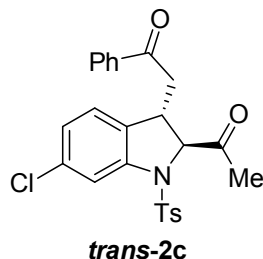


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5-chloro-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*trans*-2b) 45 mg, 96%, white solid; m.p. 143-145 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 148.7$ ($c = 0.69$, CHCl₃); 93% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.66–7.51 (m, 5H), 7.44 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 8.1, 5.0$ Hz, 3H), 4.40 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 5.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 18.4, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.99 (dd, $J = 18.4, 8.7$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.9, 196.5, 144.9, 139.5, 136.29, 135.8, 133.9, 133.7, 130.7, 130.1, 128.9, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 125.3, 118.2, 73.6, 44.2, 38.6, 27.1, 21.6; IR (film) 2963, 2923, 2852, 1733, 1682, 1596, 1468, 1355, 1213, 1163, 1087 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂ClNO₄S: 467.0958 Found: 467.0969; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 23.3$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 37.7$ min.

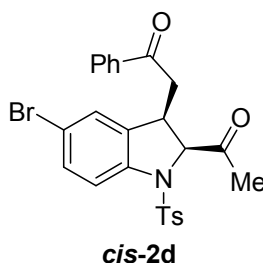


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-6-chloro-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*cis*-2c) 41 mg, 88%, white solid; m.p. 150-151 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 108.0$ ($c = 0.86$, CHCl₃); 99% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.70 (dd, $J = 13.2, 5.1$ Hz, 3H), 7.63–7.53 (m, 1H), 7.46 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dt, $J = 8.7, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dd, $J = 18.4, 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 18.4, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.5, 197.6, 145.0, 142.4, 136.2, 134.4, 134.3, 133.7, 132.8, 130.1, 128.8, 128.0, 127.2, 125.1, 124.5, 116.8, 70.7, 38.6, 38.4, 29.1, 21.7; IR (film) 2969, 2923, 1721, 1683, 1597, 1474, 1418, 1355, 1263, 1215, 1169, 1089, 1071 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂ClNO₄S: 467.0958

Found: 467.0943; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *major*-isomer t_r = 15.6 min and *minor*-isomer t_r = 23.0 min.

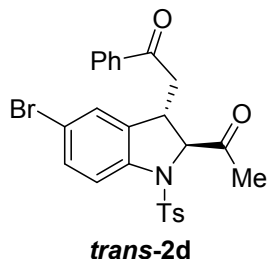


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-6-chloro-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*trans*-2c) 41 mg, 88%, white solid; m.p. 68-70 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 111.2 (c = 0.81, CHCl₃); 95% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.55 (m, 5H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.06–6.97 (m, 2H), 4.39 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (ddd, J = 8.6, 5.9, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 18.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.09 (dd, J = 18.3, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.0, 196.6, 144.9, 142.0, 135.9, 134.6, 134.0, 133.7, 132.7, 130.1, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 125.9, 125.4, 117.2, 73.9, 44.3, 38.5, 27.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2923, 2853, 1720, 1683, 1596, 1474, 1449, 1418, 1356, 1215, 1164, 1089 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂ClNO₄S: 467.0958 Found: 467.0977; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *minor*-isomer t_r = 12.1 min and *major*-isomer t_r = 18.1 min.

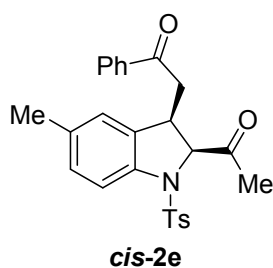


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-5-bromo-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*cis*-2d) 50 mg, 97%, white solid; m.p. 210-212 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 98.8 (c = 0.26, CHCl₃); 99% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (dd, J = 7.9, 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (dt, J = 15.4, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, J = 18.4, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, J = 18.4, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.3, 197.6, 144.9, 140.4, 136.9, 136.1, 134.2, 133.7, 131.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.0, 127.1, 126.9, 118.2, 118.1, 70.3, 38.6, 38.4, 29.1, 21.6; IR (film) 3067, 2968, 2920, 1734, 1718, 1651, 1595, 1449, 1414, 1351, 1219, 1158, 1090, 1059 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂BrNO₄S: 511.0453

Found: 511.0457; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *minor*-isomer t_r = 27.8 min and *major*-isomer t_r = 31.1 min.

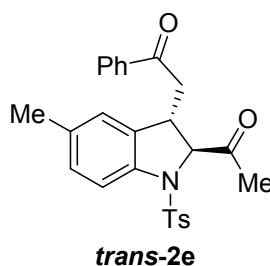


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5-bromo-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*trans*-2d) 50 mg, 97%, white solid; m.p. 76-78 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 111.2 (c = 0.81, CHCl₃); 95% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68–7.57 (m, 4H), 7.54 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (ddd, J = 8.5, 5.6, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 18.4, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.99 (dd, J = 18.4, 8.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 204.9, 196.5, 144.9, 140.0, 136.6, 135.8, 133.9, 133.7, 131.8, 130.1, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.3, 118.6, 118.2, 73.5, 44.2, 38.5, 27.1, 21.6; IR (film) 3088, 2969, 2921, 1734, 1718, 1651, 1595, 1517, 1481, 1414, 1350, 1231, 1158, 1119, 1059 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂BrNO₄S: 511.0453 Found: 511.0439; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (15% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *minor*-isomer t_r = 15.8 min and *major*-isomer t_r = 19.1 min.

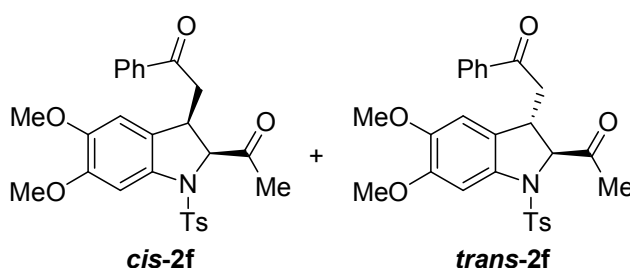


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-5-methyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*cis*-2e) 41 mg, 91%, white solid; m.p. 143-144 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 64.3 (c = 0.87, CHCl₃); 99% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.63 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, J = 10.7, 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 4.92 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (dd, J = 15.1, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.40 (dd, J = 18.4, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, J = 18.4, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.2, 197.9, 144.5, 138.7, 136.4, 135.1, 134.7, 134.5, 133.5, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.0, 127.2, 124.2, 116.8, 70.7, 38.7, 38.6, 29.1, 21.6, 21.1; IR (film) 2970, 2923, 1719, 1684,

1597, 1474, 1418, 1355, 1214, 1165, 1090, 1071 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1504 Found: 447.1497; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (30% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}$); *major*-isomer $t_r = 14.7 \text{ min}$ and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 17.3 \text{ min}$.

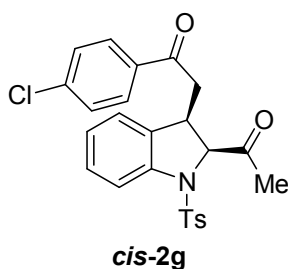


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5-methyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (*trans*-2e) 41 mg, 91%, white solid; m.p. 116–118 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 129.1$ ($c = 0.50$, CHCl_3); 92% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68–7.60 (m, 3H), 7.60–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.43 (t, $J = 7.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 6.0 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J = 2.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.89 (ddd, $J = 8.5, 5.7, 2.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.96 (dd, $J = 18.3, 8.7 \text{ Hz}$, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.7, 196.9, 144.4, 138.3, 136.1, 135.2, 134.5, 134.1, 133.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.6, 127.9, 127.4, 125.5, 117.0, 73.7, 44.5, 38.8, 27.0, 21.6, 21.1; IR (film) 2970, 2921, 1719, 1682, 1597, 1487, 1449, 1351, 1227, 1162, 1090, 1070 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1504 Found: 447.1496; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (30% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}$); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 11.6 \text{ min}$ and *major*-isomer $t_r = 18.8 \text{ min}$.



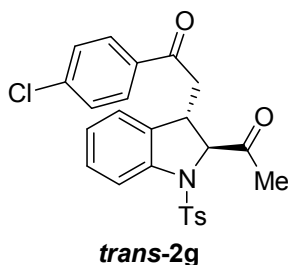
2-(2-Acetyl-5,6-dimethoxy-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-phenylethanone (2f) 31 mg, 62%, 95% ee for *cis* isomer; 97% ee for *trans* isomer; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94–7.86 (m, 1H), 7.64–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.49–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1.16H, *cis* isomer), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0 \text{ Hz}$, 0.84H, *trans* isomer), 6.62 (s, 0.84H, *trans* isomer), 6.48 (s, 0.58H, *cis* isomer), 4.89 (d, $J = 9.8 \text{ Hz}$, 0.58H, *cis* isomer), 4.34 (d, $J = 2.3 \text{ Hz}$, 0.42H, *trans* isomer), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.87 (dd, $J = 5.7, 2.0 \text{ Hz}$, 0.42H, *trans* isomer), 3.78 (s, 1.26H,

trans isomer), 3.78 (s, 1.74H, *cis* isomer), 3.71 (dd, $J = 15.4, 8.7$ Hz, 0.58H, *cis* isomer), 3.38 (dd, $J = 18.1, 8.3$ Hz, 0.58H, *cis* isomer), 3.16 (dd, $J = 18.1, 6.2$ Hz, 0.58H, *cis* isomer), 2.52 (dd, $J = 18.2, 6.4$ Hz, 0.42H, *trans* isomer), 2.39 (s, 1.26H, *trans* isomer), 2.39 (s, 1.74H, *cis* isomer), 2.35 (s, 1.74H, *cis* isomer), 2.30 (s, 0.126H, *trans* isomer), 1.86 (dd, $J = 18.2, 8.2$ Hz, 0.42H, *trans* isomer); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.1 (*cis* isomer), 205.7 (*trans* isomer), 198.1 (*cis* isomer), 197.1 (*trans* isomer), 149.6 (*trans* isomer), 149.3 (*cis* isomer), 147.4 (*trans* isomer), 147.2 (*cis* isomer), 144.6 (*cis* isomer), 144.5 (*trans* isomer), 136.4 (*cis* isomer), 136.1 (*trans* isomer), 134.2 (*cis* isomer), 134.0 (*cis* isomer), 133.9 (*trans* isomer), 133.7 (*trans* isomer), 133.6 (*cis* isomer), 133.5 (*trans* isomer), 129.9 (*trans* isomer), 128.8 (*cis* isomer), 128.6 (*trans* isomer), 128.0 (*cis* isomer), 127.8 (*trans* isomer), 127.5 (*trans* isomer), 127.3 (*cis* isomer), 126.1 (*cis* isomer), 125.9 (*trans* isomer), 107.6 (*trans* isomer), 106.6 (*cis* isomer), 102.0 (*cis* isomer), 101.9 (*trans* isomer), 74.0 (*trans* isomer), 70.9 (*cis* isomer), 56.4 (*cis* isomer), 56.4 (*trans* isomer), 56.2 (*cis* isomer), 56.2 (*trans* isomer), 44.6 (*trans* isomer), 38.8 (*trans* isomer), 38.8 (*cis* isomer), 38.7 (*cis* isomer), 29.1 (*cis* isomer), 27.2 (*trans* isomer), 21.7 (*cis* isomer), 21.6 (*trans* isomer); IR (film) 2959, 2923, 2853, 1719, 1682, 1596, 1495, 1448, 1356, 1306, 1214, 1164, 1089 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$: 493.1559 Found: 493.1551; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major-cis-isomer* $t_r = 28.6$ min, *minor-trans-isomer* $t_r = 32.9$ min, *major-trans-isomer* $t_r = 54.0$ min and *minor-cis-isomer* $t_r = 66.3$ min.

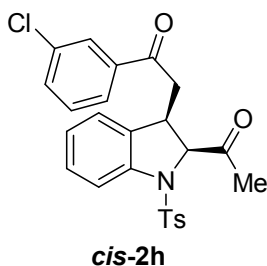


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethanone (*cis*-2g) 40 mg, 86%, white solid; m.p. 130-132 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} = 18.2$ ($c = 0.23$, CHCl_3); 93% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91–7.80 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.33–7.20 (m, 3H), 7.11–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (td, $J = 9.2, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 18.3, 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.2, 196.7, 144.6, 141.1, 140.0, 134.7, 134.6, 134.2, 129.9, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 127.2, 125.2, 123.5, 116.9, 70.3, 38.8, 38.6, 29.2, 21.6; IR (film) 2958, 2922, 2852, 1717, 1684, 1588, 1478, 1400, 1349, 1290, 1218, 1160. 1088, 1062 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0950;

Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 40.9$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 53.3$ min.

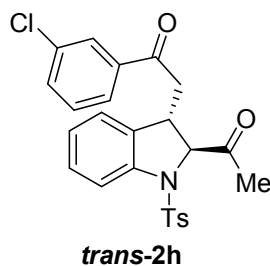


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)ethanone (*trans*-2g) 40 mg, 86%, white solid; m.p. 190-112 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 90.9$ ($c = 0.47$, CHCl₃); 75% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.62–7.52 (m, 4H), 7.44–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.30 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 4.8, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.16–7.04 (m, 4H), 4.36 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 5.7, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.03 (dd, $J = 18.2, 8.6$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5, 195.6, 144.5, 140.7, 140.0, 134.4, 134.2, 134.0, 129.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.9, 127.4, 125.3, 124.9, 117.1, 73.5, 44.4, 38.8, 26.9, 21.6; IR (film) 2961, 2921, 2852, 1716, 1682, 1590, 1459, 1401, 1353, 1210, 1166, 1091, 1062 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂ClNO₄S: 467.0958 Found: 467.0985; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (20% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 16.8$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 34.8$ min.

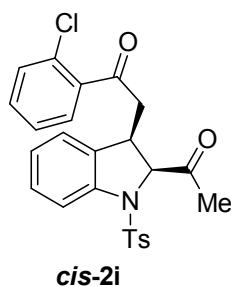


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethanone (*cis*-2h) 43 mg, 93%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 23.3$ ($c = 0.54$, CHCl₃); 92% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.83–7.76 (m, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.54 (ddd, $J = 7.9, 2.0, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.32–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.07 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (td, $J = 9.3, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 18.4, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 18.4, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.3, 196.6, 144.6, 141.1, 137.9, 135.1,

134.5, 134.1, 133.4, 130.1, 129.9, 128.8, 128.1, 127.2, 126.1, 125.2, 123.5, 116.9, 70.3, 38.8, 38.7, 29.2, 21.6; IR (film) 2956, 2921, 2851, 1686, 1596, 1456, 1421, 1353, 1215, 1164, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0974; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 17.7$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 21.3$ min.

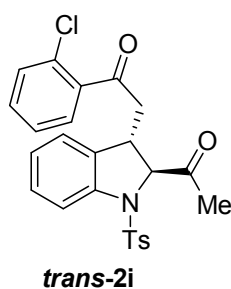


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)ethanone (*trans*-2h) 43 mg, 93%, white solid; m.p. 137-139 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{25} = 84.1$ ($c = 0.57$, CHCl_3); 90% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.58–7.53 (m, 5H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (ddd, $J = 12.2$, 9.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 12.5$, 5.2 Hz, 3H), 4.37 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (ddd, $J = 8.5$, 5.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, $J = 18.4$, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.02 (dd, $J = 18.4$, 8.6 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.4, 195.6, 144.8, 140.7, 137.5, 134.9, 134.1, 134.0, 133.5, 130.0, 129.9, 128.9, 128.0, 127.4, 125.9, 125.4, 125.0, 117.2, 73.5, 44.5, 38.7, 27.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2959, 2920, 2850, 1716, 1688, 1570, 1476, 1411, 1353, 1207, 1167, 1091 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0978; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 12.6$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 16.5$ min.

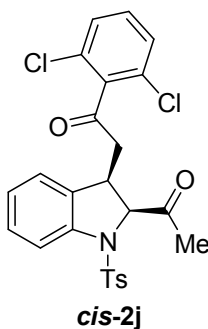


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)ethanone (*cis*-2i) 45 mg, 96%, white solid; m.p. 57-59 °C; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = 73.8$ ($c = 0.45$, CHCl_3); 94% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.21

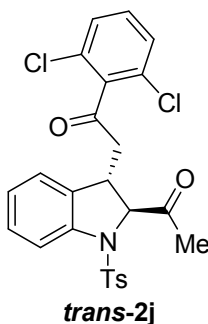
(m, 3H), 7.07 (dd, $J = 7.4, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 15.4, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.39–3.21 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.4, 200.4, 144.7, 141.1, 138.3, 134.5, 134.0, 132.2, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.5, 128.8, 127.2, 127.1, 125.2, 123.6, 116.9, 70.4, 42.8, 39.0, 29.1, 21.6; IR (film) 2921, 2851, 1711, 1591, 1477, 1433, 1352, 1165, 1090, 1062 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0967; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (30% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 13.5$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 29.1$ min.



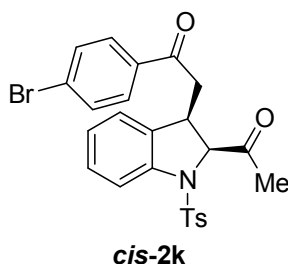
2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)ethanone (*trans*-2i) 45 mg, 96%, white solid; m.p. 120–122 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 99.7$ ($c = 0.36$, CHCl_3); 92% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.09 (ddd, $J = 15.6, 10.7, 4.3$ Hz, 4H), 4.31 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (ddd, $J = 8.7, 5.8, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, $J = 18.0, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.08 (dd, $J = 18.0, 8.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.6, 199.6, 144.7, 140.8, 138.2, 133.9, 133.8, 132.3, 131.2, 130.7, 129.8, 129.3, 128.9, 127.3, 127.1, 125.3, 125.0, 117.0, 73.5, 48.5, 39.3, 26.9, 21.5; IR (film) 2921, 2851, 1711, 1591, 1476, 1432, 1352, 1165, 1089, 1033 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClNO}_4\text{S}$: 467.0958 Found: 467.0974; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 18.5$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 28.2$ min.



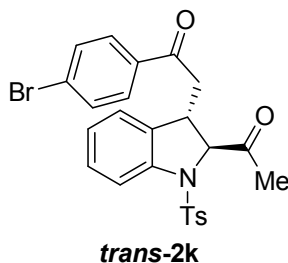
2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)ethanone (*cis*-2j) 42 mg, 83%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{26} = 38.3$ ($c = 0.36$, CHCl_3); 91% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dq, $J = 9.4, 4.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.26–7.22 (m, 2H), 7.08 (dt, $J = 13.9, 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.92 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 16.4, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (dd, $J = 19.6, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, $J = 19.6, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.0, 200.3, 144.7, 141.0, 138.6, 134.5, 133.9, 131.0, 130.5, 130.0, 128.8, 128.3, 127.2, 125.3, 124.5, 116.5, 70.3, 43.7, 37.8, 28.7, 21.6; IR (film) 2923, 2853, 1716, 1597, 1583, 1561, 1459, 1429, 1355, 1166, 1103, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 501.0568 Found: 501.0538; Chiralpak OD column and OD guard column (1% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 40.2$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 44.6$ min.



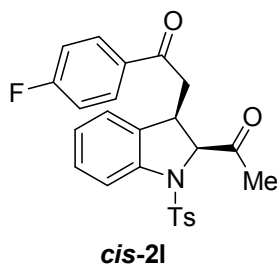
2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(2-dichlorophenyl)ethanone (*trans*-2j) 42 mg, 83%, white solid; m.p. 165–167 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{27} = 103.7$ ($c = 1.04$, CHCl_3); 90% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 4H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 (td, $J = 6.7, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.34 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.5, 199.1, 144.6, 140.8, 138.5, 134.0, 133.33, 130.9, 130.3, 129.8, 128.9, 128.2, 127.4, 125.7, 125.2, 116.5, 73.8, 49.1, 38.4, 26.9, 21.4; IR (film) 2921, 2851, 1710, 1596, 1560, 1459, 1429, 1393, 1350, 1221, 1166, 1090, 1069 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_2\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 501.0568 Found: 501.0540; Chiralpak IB column and IB guard column (2% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 19.6$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 21.4$ min.



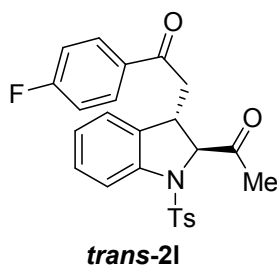
2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)ethanone (*cis*-2k) 42 mg, 82%, white solid; m.p. 68-70 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{23} = 20.1$ ($c = 0.28$, CHCl₃); 98% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.93 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dt, $J = 15.1, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 18.3, 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.3, 196.9, 144.6, 141.1, 135.1, 134.5, 134.2, 132.0, 129.9 (two peaks overlapping), 129.5, 128.8, 127.1, 125.2, 123.5, 116.9, 70.3, 38.8, 38.5, 29.2, 21.6; IR (film) 2921, 2851, 1711, 1591, 1477, 1444, 1353, 1165, 1090, 1062 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂BrNO₄S: 511.0453 Found: 511.0445; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 35.7$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 49.9$ min.



2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-bromophenyl)ethanone (*trans*-2k) 42 mg, 82%, white solid; m.p. 184-186 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{24} = 107.5$ ($c = 0.39$, CHCl₃); 94% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 4H), 7.52–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.05 (m, 4H), 4.36 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 5.7, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 18.2, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.01 (dd, $J = 18.3, 8.6$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.5, 195.8, 144.5, 140.7, 134.7, 134.2, 134.0, 131.9, 129.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 127.4, 125.3, 124.9, 117.1, 73.5, 44.3, 38.8, 26.9, 21.6; IR (film) 2921, 2851, 1712, 1591, 1477, 1433, 1352, 1165, 1090, 1062 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₅H₂₂BrNO₄S: 511.0453 Found: 511.0479; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 24.3$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 45.5$ min.

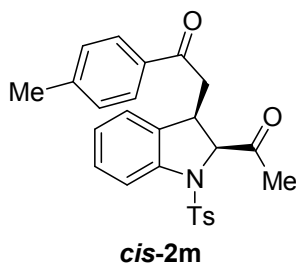


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethanone (cis-2I) 43 mg, 95%, white solid; m.p. 72-74 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 37.5$ ($c = 0.37$, CHCl_3); 95% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (ddd, $J = 6.9, 5.2, 2.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.17–7.09 (m, 2H), 7.06 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, $J = 9.2, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 18.3, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.2, 196.2, 166.0 (d, $J^I = 255.5$ Hz), 144.6, 141.1, 134.5, 134.2, 132.8 (d, $J^d = 3.0$ Hz), 130.7 (d, $J^3 = 9.4$ Hz), 129.9, 128.7, 127.2, 125.2, 123.5, 116.8, 115.9 (d, $J^2 = 21.9$ Hz), 70.3, 38.8, 38.5, 29.2, 21.6; IR (film) 2970, 2921, 2851, 1716, 1682, 1596, 1459, 1352, 1229, 1157, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$: 451.1254 Found: 451.1267; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 28.1$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 31.3$ min.

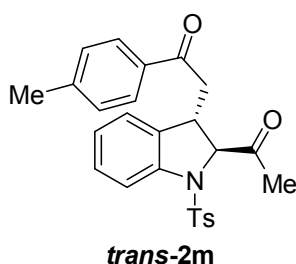


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)ethanone (trans-2I) 43 mg, 95%, white solid; m.p. 175-177 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 98.0$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl_3); 86% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.72–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.16–7.03 (m, 6H), 4.37 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 5.7, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.73 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.04 (dd, $J = 18.2, 8.6$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.5, 195.2, 165.9 (d, $J^I = 255.8$ Hz), 144.5, 140.7, 134.2, 134.0, 132.5 (d, $J^d = 3.1$ Hz), 130.6 (d, $J^3 = 9.4$ Hz), 129.9, 128.9, 127.4, 125.3, 125.0, 117.1, 115.8 (d, $J^2 = 21.9$ Hz), 73.6, 44.3, 38.9, 27.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2958, 2920, 2851, 1716, 1672, 1569,

1466, 1352, 1237, 1164, 1089, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{FNO}_4\text{S}$: 451.1254 Found: 451.1266; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (20% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 15.6$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 30.0$ min.

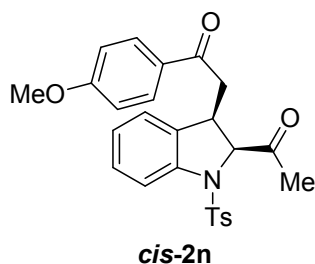


2-((2S,3R)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethanone (cis-2m) 38 mg, 85%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = 21.4$ ($c = 0.45$, CHCl_3); 90% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.21 (m, 5H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (dd, $J = 15.5, 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 18.2, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, $J = 18.2, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.9, 197.4, 144.6, 144.4, 141.1, 134.3, 134.4, 133.9, 129.9, 129.4, 128.6, 128.1, 127.2, 125.1, 123.7, 116.7, 70.5, 38.8, 38.5, 29.1, 21.7, 21.6; IR (film) 2957, 2920, 2851, 1716, 1678, 1605, 1459, 1353, 1225, 1166, 1119, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1504 Found: 447.1520; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (7% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 48.3$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 66.2$ min.

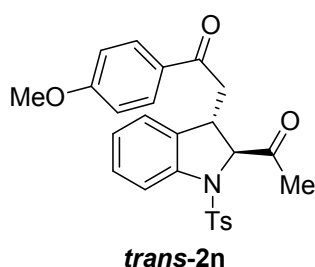


2-((2S,3S)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-methylphenyl)ethanone (trans-2m) 38 mg, 85%, white solid; m.p. 154–156 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{24} = 107.5$ ($c = 0.34$, CHCl_3); 84% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J = 13.2, 8.2$ Hz, 4H), 7.29 (dd, $J = 10.9, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.02 (m, 4H), 4.38 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.92 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 5.7, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.75–2.64 (m, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.02 (dd, $J = 18.2, 8.7$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.4,

196.5, 144.5, 144.4, 140.7, 134.3, 134.1, 133.6, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.0, 127.3, 125.2, 125.0, 117.1, 73.6, 44.3, 38.9, 27.0, 21.7, 21.6; IR (film) 2958, 2922, 2852, 1717, 1678, 1605, 1459, 1353, 1291, 1226, 1157, 1090 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 447.1504 Found: 447.1533; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (20% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 14.9$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 31.6$ min.

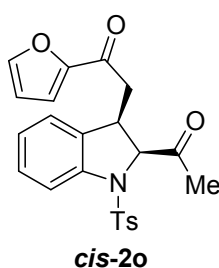


2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone (*cis*-2n) 42 mg, 91%, white solid; m.p. 118-120 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 17.1$ ($c = 0.33$, CHCl_3); 96% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.2$ Hz, 3H), 7.04 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.95–6.89 (m, 2H), 4.94 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.96–3.88 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 18.1, 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 18.1, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.9, 196.2, 163.8, 144.6, 141.1, 134.6, 134.5, 130.3, 129.9, 129.5, 128.6, 127.2, 125.1, 123.7, 116.6, 113.9, 70.5, 55.5, 38.8, 38.3, 29.1, 21.6; IR (film) 2959, 2919, 2850, 1716, 1656, 1598, 1572, 1479, 1421, 1354, 1259, 1226, 1166, 1090, 1026 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: 463.1453 Found: 463.1458; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (7% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 23.2$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 26.7$ min.

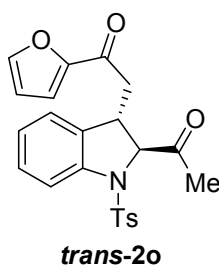


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone (*trans*-2n) 42 mg, 91%, white solid; m.p. 118-119 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 124.2$ ($c = 0.34$, CHCl_3); 89% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.07 (ddd, $J = 12.0, 8.3,$

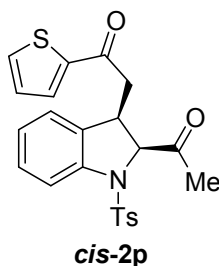
4.5 Hz, 4H), 6.92–6.86 (m, 2H), 4.39 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.95–3.89 (m, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 3H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 18.0, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.02 (dd, $J = 18.0, 8.7$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.5, 195.3, 163.7, 144.5, 140.7, 134.3, 134.2, 130.2, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 127.4, 125.2, 125.0, 117.0, 113.1, 73.6, 55.6, 44.1, 39.0, 26.9, 21.6; IR (film) 2958, 2920, 2851, 1718, 1674, 1598, 1463, 1351, 1307, 1260, 1215, 1166, 1090, 1031 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: 463.1453 Found: 463.1431; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 14.4$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 24.2$ min.



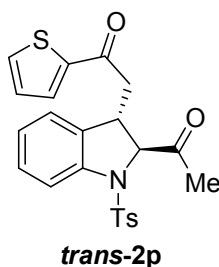
2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(furan-2-yl)ethanone (*cis*-2o) 39 mg, 92%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 29.4$ ($c = 0.31$, CHCl_3); 92% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (ddd, $J = 19.9, 11.5, 5.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.05 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.54 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, $J = 16.3, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, $J = 18.2, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, $J = 18.2, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.9, 186.7, 152.2, 146.6, 144.6, 141.0, 134.4, 134.2, 129.9, 128.7, 127.6, 125.1, 123.7, 117.4, 116.7, 112.5, 70.4, 38.2, 38.1, 29.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2958, 2919, 2851, 1716, 1672, 1569, 1466, 1352, 1237, 1164, 1089, 1019 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: 423.1140 Found: 423.1164; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 12.4$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 16.9$ min.



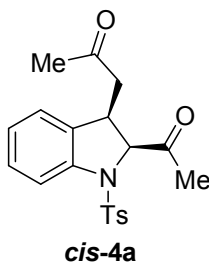
2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(furan-2-yl)ethanone (*trans*-2o) 39 mg, 92%, white solid; m.p. 123-125 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{22} = 110.2$ ($c = 0.31$, CHCl₃); 91% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (dd, $J = 1.6, 0.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.10–7.02 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.92–3.84 (m, 1H), 2.62 (dd, $J = 17.7, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.02 (dd, $J = 17.7, 8.5$ Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.6, 186.0, 152.1, 146.5, 144.6, 140.7, 134.0, 133.7, 129.8, 128.8, 127.4, 125.2, 125.0, 117.2, 116.8, 112.4, 73.5, 44.0, 38.7, 26.8, 21.6; IR (film) 2958, 2920, 2851, 1716, 1672, 1569, 1466, 1352, 1237, 1164, 1089, 1019 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₃H₂₁NO₅S: 423.1140 Found: 423.1124; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 14.0$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 18.8$ min.



2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethanone (*cis*-2p) 38 mg, 86%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 49.1$ ($c = 0.22$, CHCl₃); 94% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.68–7.60 (m, 4H), 7.30–7.26 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (dd, $J = 4.9, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (td, $J = 7.5, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.91 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 15.7, 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (dd, $J = 17.9, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 17.9, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.9, 190.5, 144.7, 143.4, 141.1, 134.5, 134.2, 134.1, 132.3, 129.9, 128.7, 128.3, 127.2, 125.2, 123.6, 116.8, 70.3, 39.1, 38.7, 29.1, 21.6; IR (film) 2957, 2921, 2851, 1714, 1656, 1596, 1478, 1414, 1351, 1233, 1164, 1089, 1056 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₃H₂₁NO₄S₂: 439.0912 Found: 439.0912; Chiralpak IB column and IB guard column (15% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *major*-isomer $t_r = 17.2$ min and *minor*-isomer $t_r = 22.2$ min.

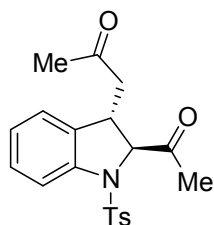


2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)ethanone (*trans*-2p) 38 mg, 86%, white solid; m.p. 165-167 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{19} = 144.6$ ($c = 0.48$, CHCl_3); 94% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (ddd, $J = 6.1, 4.8, 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.12–7.03 (m, 3H), 4.41 (d, $J = 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.95–3.86 (m, 1H), 2.64 (dd, $J = 17.6, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.09 (dd, $J = 17.6, 8.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.5, 189.7, 144.6, 143.3, 140.7, 134.2 (two peaks overlapping), 133.8, 131.9, 129.9, 128.9, 128.0, 127.4, 125.3, 125.1, 116.9, 73.5, 44.8, 39.1, 26.9, 21.6; IR (film) 2955, 2922, 2852, 1726, 1657, 1474, 1416, 1353, 1251, 1213, 1164, 1067, 1055 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$: 439.0912 Found: 439.0902; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 31.2$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 42.5$ min.



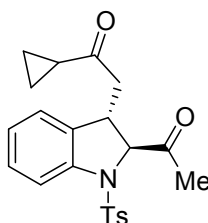
2-((2*S*,3*R*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)propan-2-one (*cis*-4a) 24 mg, 65%, white solid; m.p. 150-153 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 53.9$ ($c = 0.32$, CHCl_3); 87% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 15.0, 7.7$ Hz, 3H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dt, $J = 15.6, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, $J = 18.4, 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, $J = 18.4, 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.6, 206.3, 144.6, 141.0, 134.5, 134.1, 129.9, 128.7, 127.1, 125.1, 123.4, 116.7, 70.3, 43.1, 38.6, 30.2, 29.1, 21.6; IR (film) 2960, 2923, 2851, 1721, 1706, 1595, 1477, 1459, 1356, 1234, 1115, 1086, 1057 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 371.1191 Found: 371.1186; Chiralpak AD-H column and AD-H guard

column (15% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *major*-isomer t_r = 21.0 min and *minor*-isomer t_r = 34.5 min.



***trans*-4a**

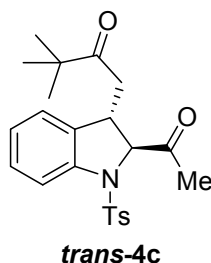
1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)propan-2-one (*trans*-4a) 24 mg, 65%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{25}$ = 184.8 (c = 0.25, CHCl₃); 82% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.09–6.99 (m, 2H), 4.20 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76–3.69 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.19 (dd, J = 18.0, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.74 (dd, J = 18.0, 8.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.9, 205.5, 144.7, 140.7, 133.9, 133.6, 129.8, 128.8, 127.6, 125.1, 124.8, 116.6, 73.6, 48.9, 38.8, 29.8, 26.7, 21.6; IR (film) 2923, 2854, 1714, 1596, 1477, 1461, 1233, 1163, 1090 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₀H₂₁NO₄S: 371.1191 Found: 371.1203; Chiralpak AD-H column and AD-H guard column (7% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *major*-isomer t_r = 49.4 min and *minor*-isomer t_r = 61.6 min.



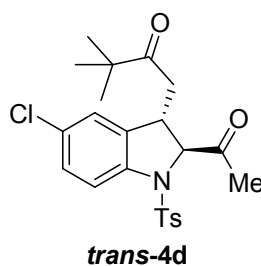
***trans*-4b**

2-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-1-cyclopropylethanone (*trans*-4b) 37 mg, 93%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = 88.9 (c = 0.42, CHCl₃); 94% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.04 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.23 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78–3.70 (m, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35 (dd, J = 17.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (dd, J = 17.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 1.64–1.54 (m, 1H), 1.02–0.94 (m, 2H), 0.86 (dt, J = 4.2, 2.8 Hz, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.6, 205.7, 144.6, 140.7, 134.0, 133.8, 129.9, 128.7, 127.5, 125.1, 124.8, 116.6, 73.6, 48.6, 38.9, 26.7, 21.6, 20.6, 11.2, 11.1; IR (film) 2970, 2922, 2852, 1719, 1696, 1596, 1475, 1389, 1353, 1165, 1089, 1052, 1018 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₂H₂₃NO₄S: 397.1348 Found: 397.1319; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard

column (35% *i*-PrOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *minor*-isomer t_r = 15.9 min and *major*-isomer t_r = 19.2 min.

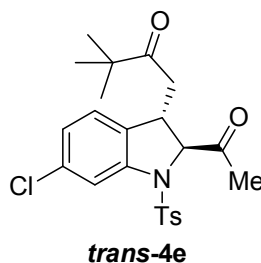


1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (*trans*-4c) 40 mg, 98%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = 150.6 (c = 0.42, CHCl₃); 98% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31–7.22 (m, 3H), 7.02 (ddd, J = 12.2, 9.5, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 4.18 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (td, J = 7.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.12 (dd, J = 18.0, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.95 (dd, J = 18.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.92 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.7, 206.0, 144.7, 140.7, 134.1, 134.1, 129.9, 128.8, 127.5, 125.1 (two peaks overlapping), 116.6, 74.0, 43.8, 43.0, 39.1, 26.7, 26.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2969, 2926, 1718, 1701, 1597, 1476, 1460, 1353, 1166, 1089, 1054 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺ C₂₃H₂₇NO₄S: 413.1661 Found: 413.1656; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (5% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, λ = 254 nm); *minor*-isomer t_r = 15.1 min and *major*-isomer t_r = 19.3 min.

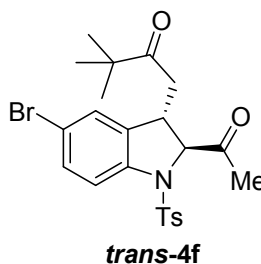


1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5-chloro-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (*trans*-4d) 43 mg, 97%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{26}$ = 98.9 (c = 1.1, CHCl₃); 95% ee; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 3H), 6.99 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.19 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (td, J = 7.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.09 (dd, J = 18.1, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, J = 18.1, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 0.93 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 212.6, 205.5, 145.0, 139.4, 136.1, 133.9, 130.5, 130.0, 128.9, 127.5, 125.4, 117.7, 74.0, 43.8, 42.7, 38.9, 26.8, 26.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2968, 2930, 2872, 1720, 1703, 1597, 1469, 1400, 1164, 1113, 1088, 1054 cm⁻¹; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for [M]⁺

$C_{23}H_{26}ClNO_4S$: 447.1271 Found: 447.1263; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (3% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 20.5$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 23.9$ min.

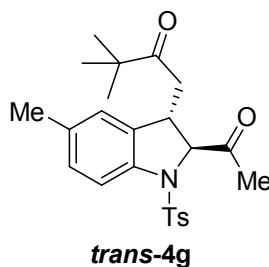


1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-6-chloro-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (*trans*-4e) 35 mg, 78%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{26} = 201.2$ ($c = 1.2$, $CHCl_3$); 93% ee; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.70 (td, $J = 6.9, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.07 (dd, $J = 18.1, 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.99 (dd, $J = 18.1, 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 0.91 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 212.6, 205.1, 145.1, 141.9, 134.5, 134.0, 132.5, 130.1, 127.5, 126.0, 125.2, 116.7, 74.3, 43.8, 42.9, 38.8, 26.7, 26.0, 21.6; IR (film) 2962, 2928, 2870, 1710, 1694, 1596, 1415, 1354, 1302, 1189, 1171, 1085, 1030 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[M]^+$ $C_{23}H_{26}ClNO_4S$: 447.1271 Found: 447.1249; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (13% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 10.5$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 14.8$ min.

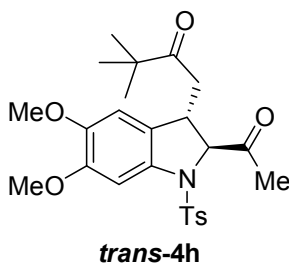


1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5-bromo-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (*trans*-4f) 45 mg, 92%, white solid; m.p. 64-66 $^{\circ}C$; $[\alpha]_D^{26} = 106.2$ ($c = 1.3$, $CHCl_3$); 98% ee; 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.61 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.9$ Hz, 3H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 8.6, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.72 (td, $J = 6.9, 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.11 (dd, $J = 18.1, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.91 (dd, $J = 18.1, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 0.93 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 212.6, 205.4, 145.0, 140.0, 136.4, 133.9, 131.8, 130.0, 128.3, 127.5, 118.0, 118.0, 74.0, 43.8, 42.8, 38.9, 26.8, 26.0, 21.6; IR

(film) 2967, 2871, 1720, 1702, 1596, 1467, 1354, 1163, 1111, 1088, 1054 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{BrNO}_4\text{S}$: 491.0766 Found: 491.0787; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (3% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 21.5$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 24.6$ min.

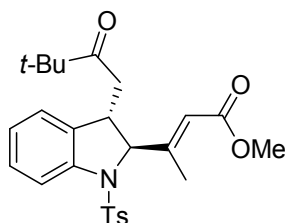


1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5-methyl-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (*trans*-4g) 42 mg, 98%, colorless gum; $[\alpha]_D^{26} = 58.0$ ($c = 0.44$, CHCl_3); 99% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (dd, $J = 8.2$, 5.3 Hz, 3H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, $J = 8.2$, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 4.15 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (td, $J = 7.0$, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.10 (dd, $J = 18.0$, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (dd, $J = 18.0$, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 0.92 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 212.8, 206.2, 144.5, 138.3, 135.0, 134.3, 134.1, 129.9, 129.4, 127.5, 125.6, 116.5, 74.2, 43.8, 43.0, 39.1, 26.8, 26.0, 21.6, 21.0; IR (film) 2965, 2927, 2869, 1720, 1703, 1597, 1486, 1353, 1211, 1164, 1088, 1054 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+$ $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$: 427.1817 Found: 427.1807; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254$ nm); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 12.1$ min and *major*-isomer $t_r = 14.8$ min.

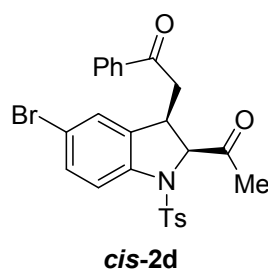
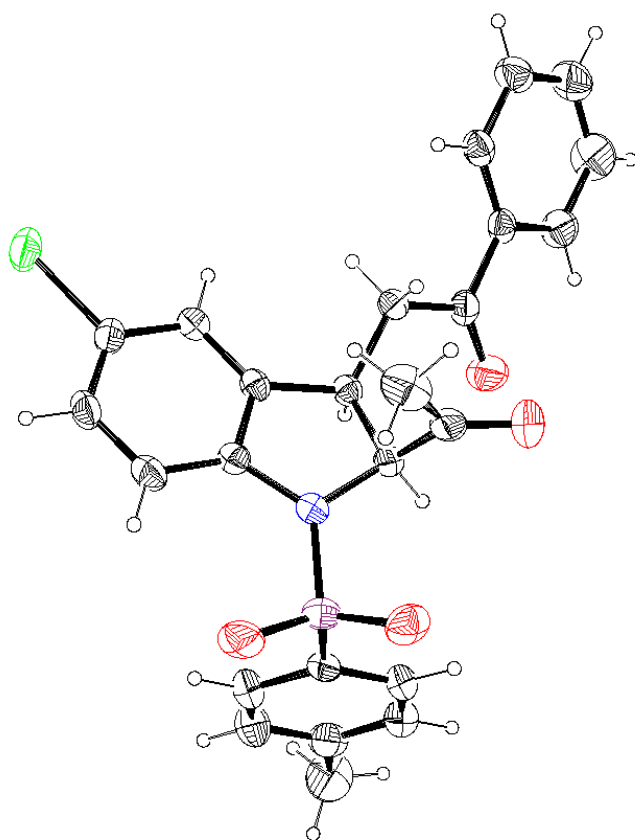


1-((2*S*,3*S*)-2-Acetyl-5,6-dimethoxy-1-tosylindolin-3-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (*trans*-4h) 40 mg, 85%, White solid; m.p. 66-68 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_D^{26} = 207.4$ ($c = 0.98$, CHCl_3); 99% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (s, 1H), 7.2 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.97 (s, 3H), 3.76 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 3H), 3.75–3.69 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.84 (dd, $J = 17.9$, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 1.78 (dd, $J = 17.9$, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 0.86 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 212.9, 206.6, 149.5, 147.2, 144.7, 133.8, 133.6, 129.9, 127.6, 126.0, 107.8, 101.4, 74.4, 56.3, 56.1, 43.8, 43.5, 39.1, 27.0, 25.9,

21.6; IR (film) 2963, 2932, 2869, 1720, 1701, 1597, 1499, 1464, 1415, 1351, 1263, 1215, 1161, 1089, 996 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_6\text{S}$: 473.1872 Found: 473.1850; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (10% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}$); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 16.7 \text{ min}$ and *major*-isomer $t_r = 22.4 \text{ min}$.

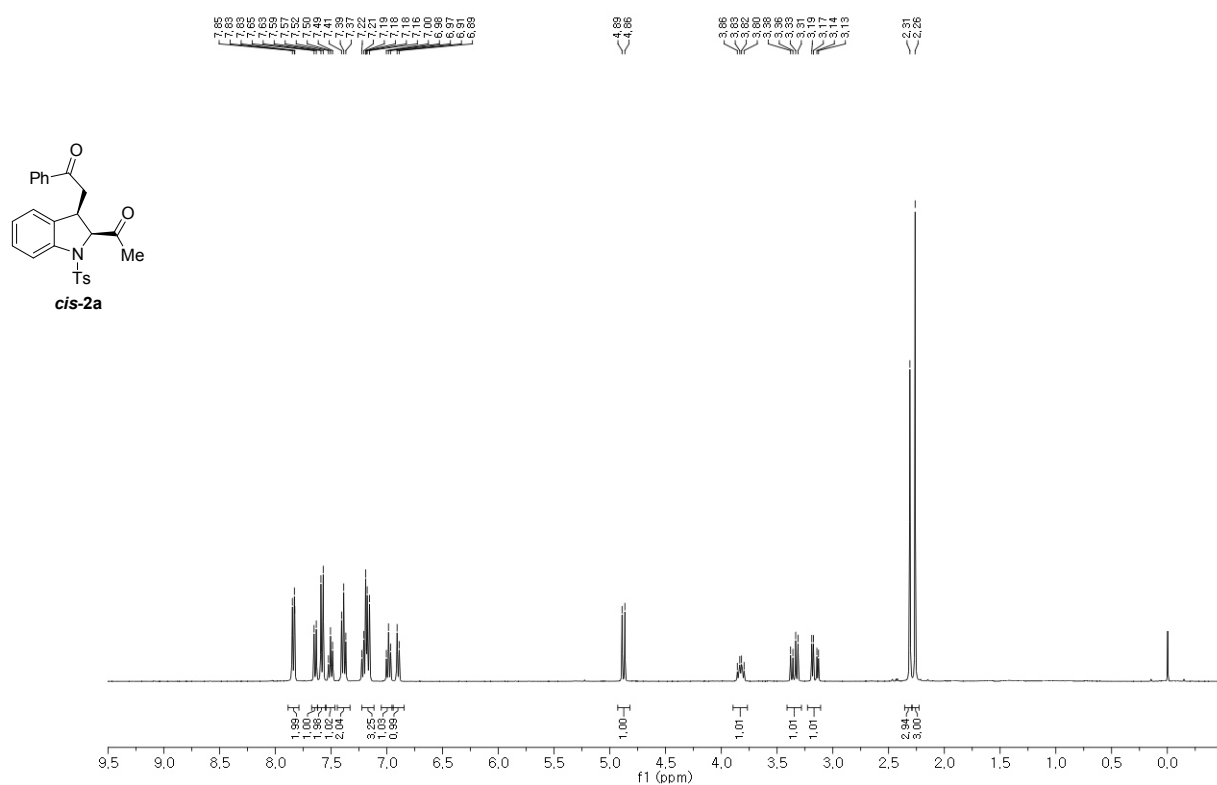


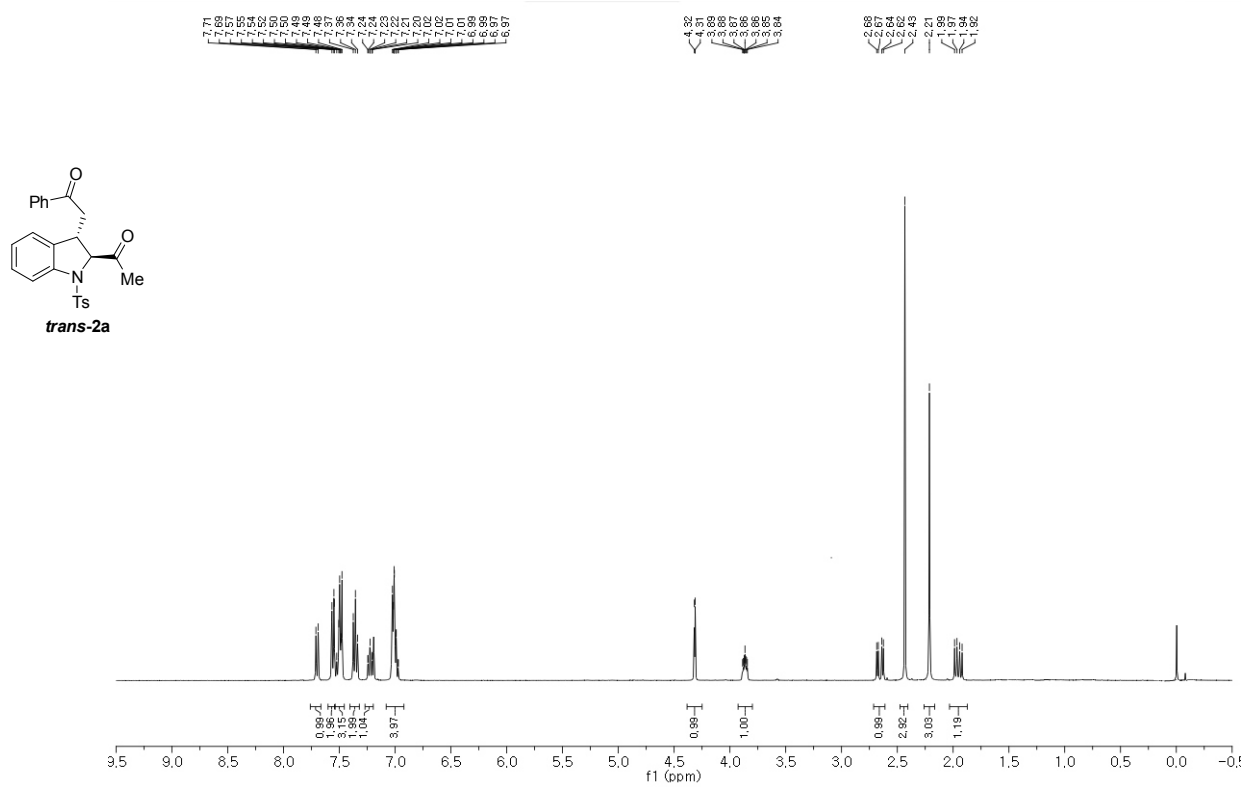
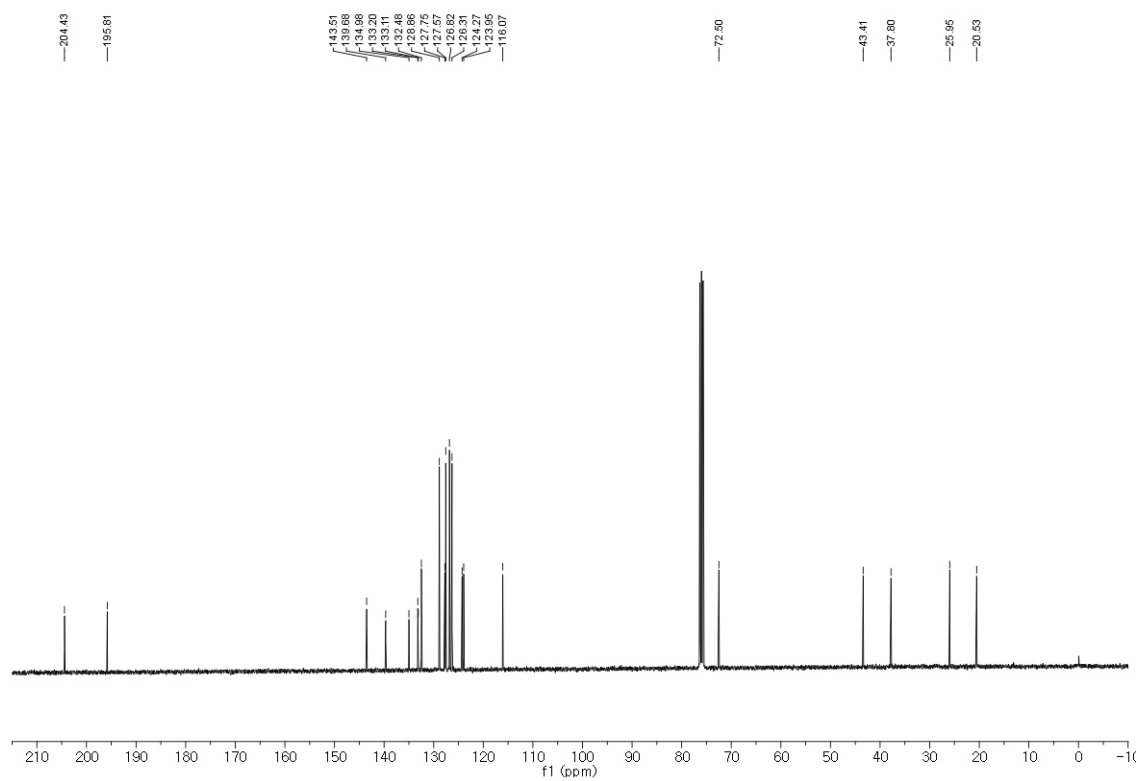
Synthesis of compound 5. To a solution of compound *trans*-**4c** (21 mg, 0.05 mmol) in toluene (0.3 mL) was added methyl (triphenylphosphoranylidene)acetate (25 mg, 0.08 mmol). The solution was stirred at 90 °C for 18 h. Then, the resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuo and purified by flash column chromatography with 15% EtOAc/hexanes as eluent to afford desired product **5** as a white solid (11 mg, 45%); m.p. 193-195 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{26} = +62.5$ ($c = 0.36$, CHCl_3); 98% ee; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, $J = 8.1 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.3 \text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 4H), 7.05–6.94 (m, 2H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.18 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.41 (dd, $J = 7.0, 4.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.13 (d, $J = 1.1 \text{ Hz}$, 3H), 2.09–1.90 (m, 2H), 0.89 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 212.6, 166.8, 155.3, 144.3, 141.3, 135.2, 134.2, 129.8, 128.8, 127.2, 125.2, 124.8, 116.3, 116.2, 73.4, 51.0, 44.2, 43.8, 42.0, 25.9, 21.5, 14.9; IR (neat) 2961, 2910, 2850, 1714, 1655, 1474, 1348, 1324, 1259, 1214, 1169, 1145, 1087, 1052, 1032, 998 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) m/z calcd for $[\text{M}]^+ \text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_5\text{S}$: 469.1923 Found: 469.1904; Chiralpak IA column and IA guard column (1% EtOH:hexanes, 1.0 mL/min flow, $\lambda = 254 \text{ nm}$); *minor*-isomer $t_r = 51.8 \text{ min}$ and *major*-isomer $t_r = 57.4 \text{ min}$.

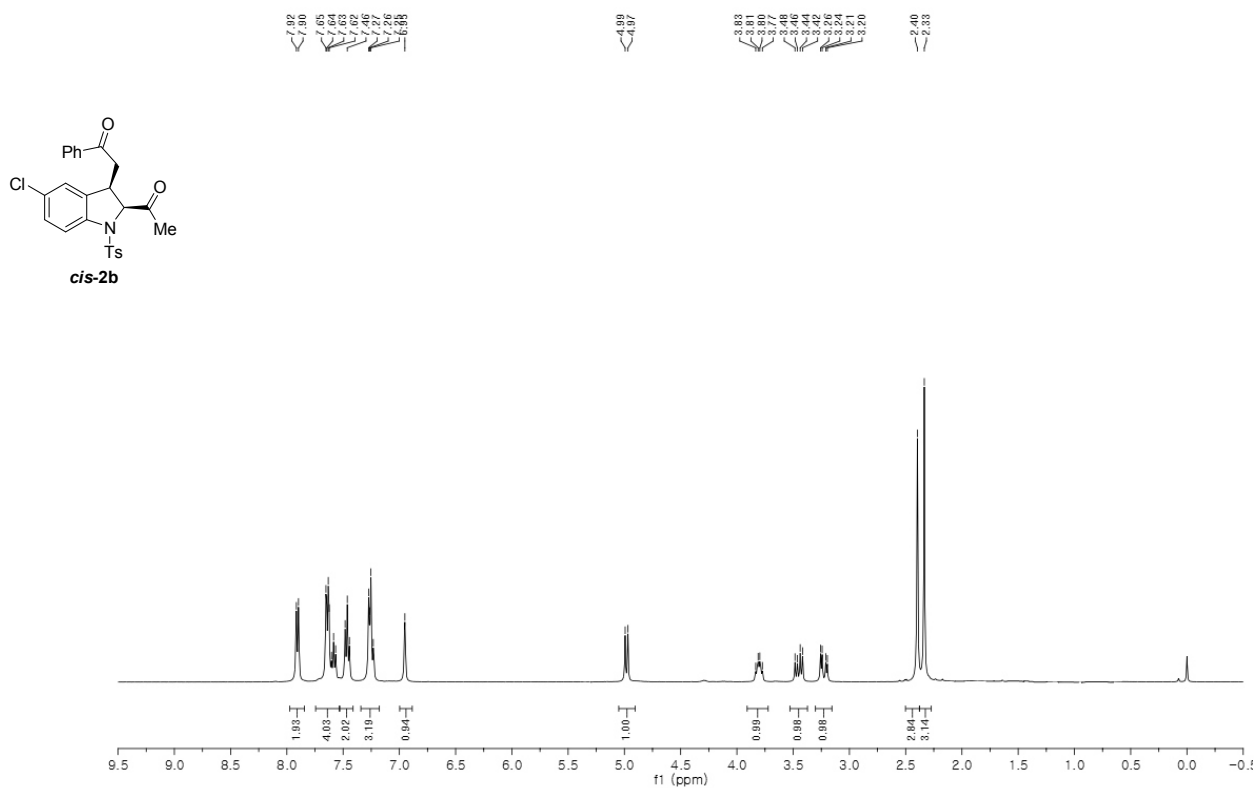
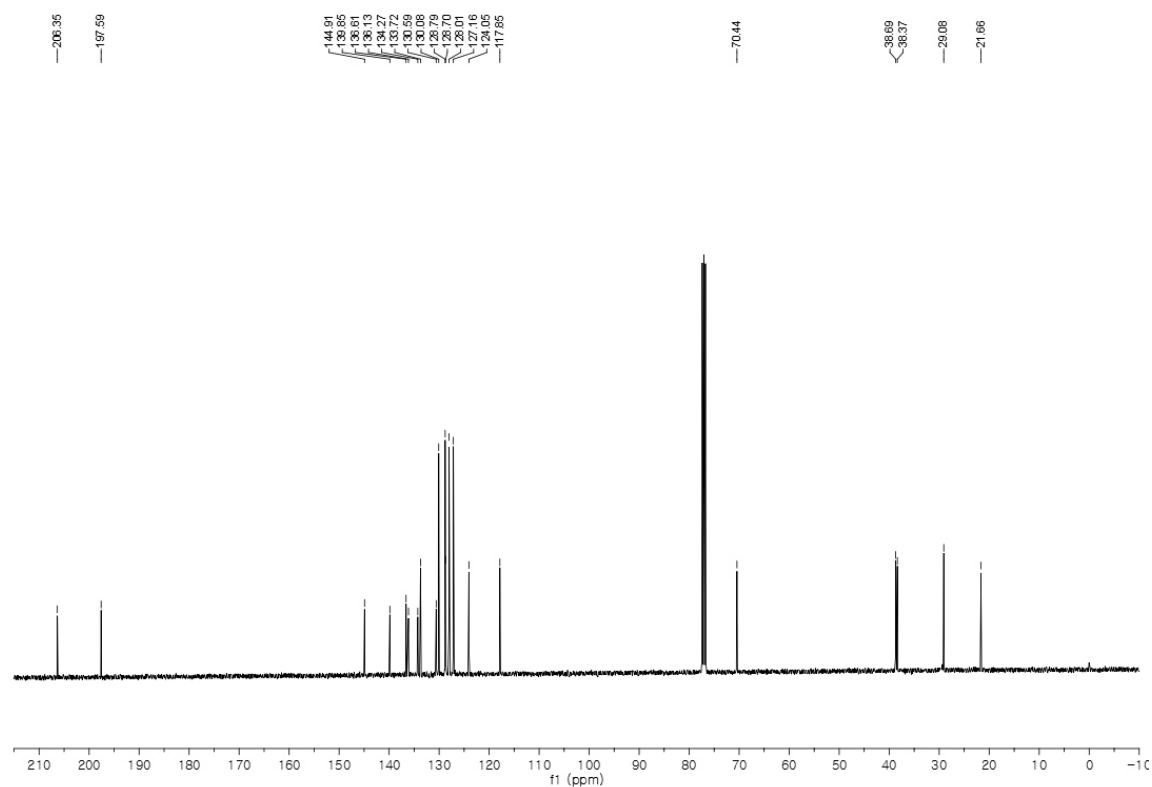
Crystallography Data for Compound *cis*-2d

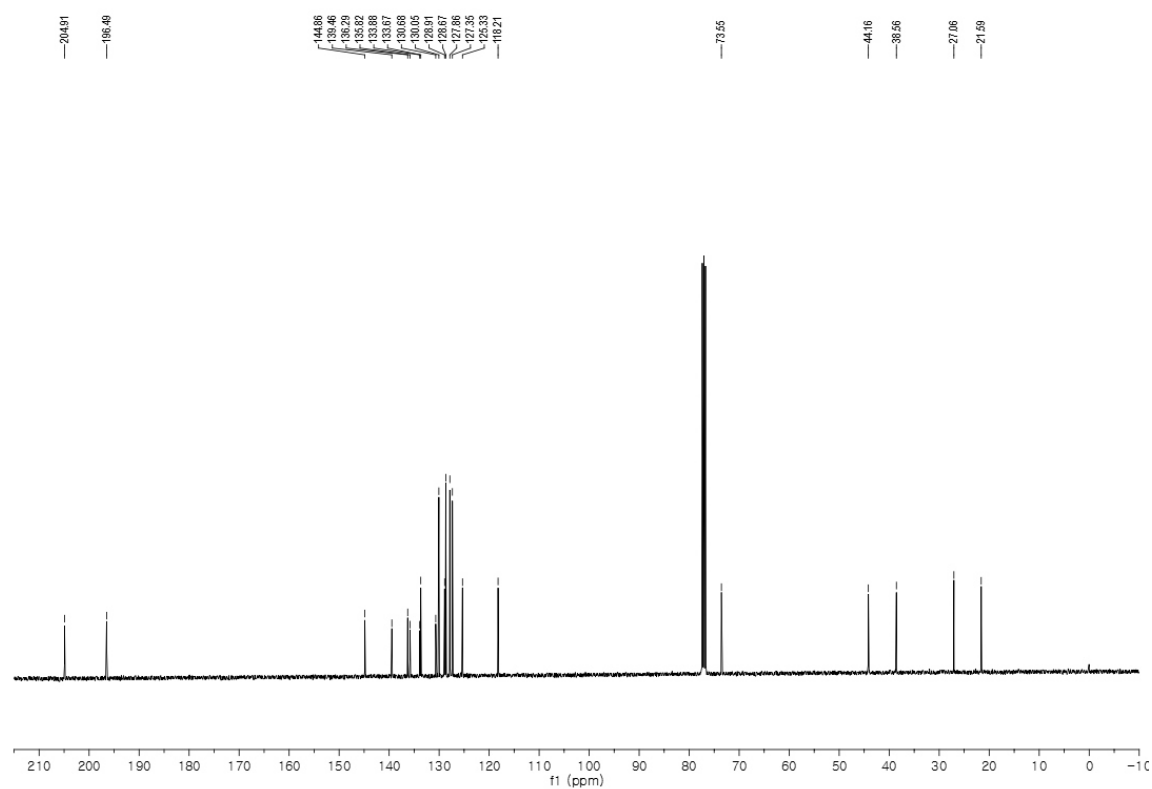
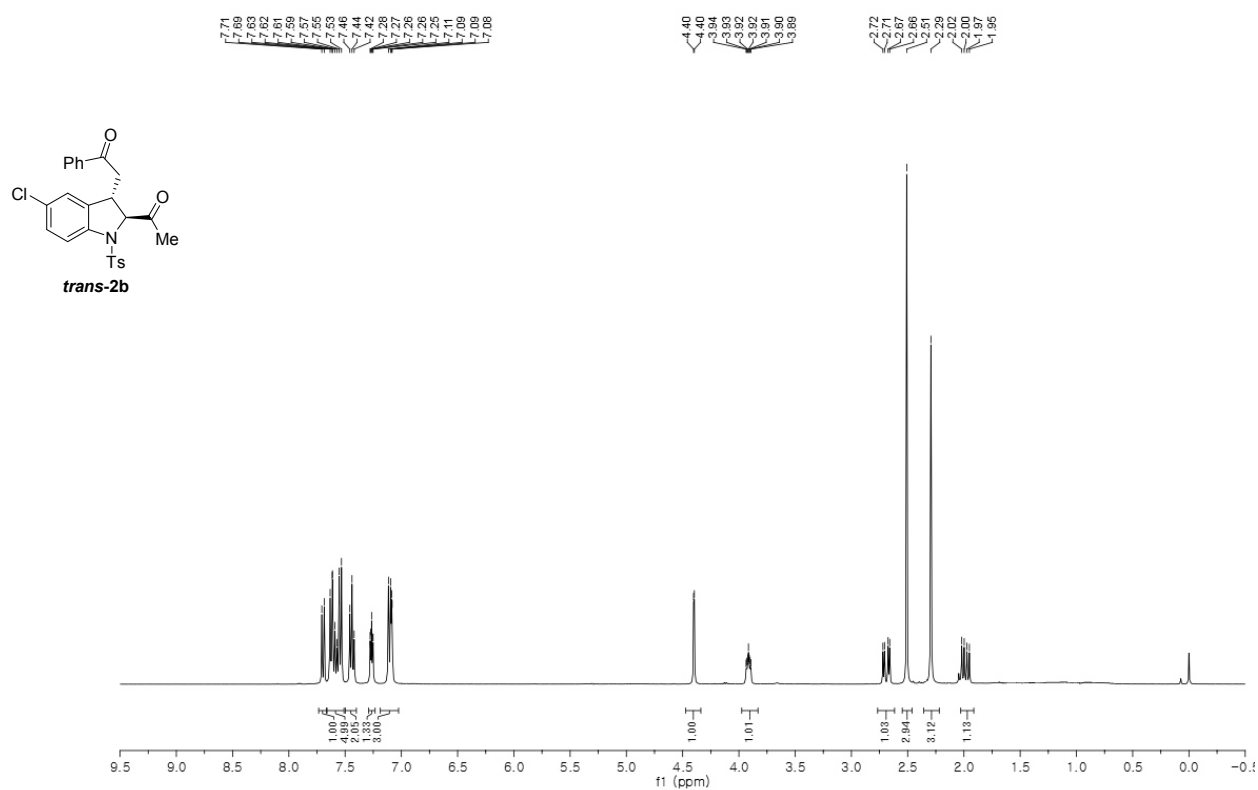
Identification code	SGK0603	
Empirical formula	C ₂₅ H ₂₂ Br N O ₄ S	
Formula weight	512.41	
Temperature	223(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	P2(1)2(1)2(1)	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.3185(9) Å	= 90°.
	b = 14.6660(11) Å	= 90°.
	c = 14.8630(14) Å	= 90°.
Volume	2249.2(3) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.513 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	1.953 mm ⁻¹	

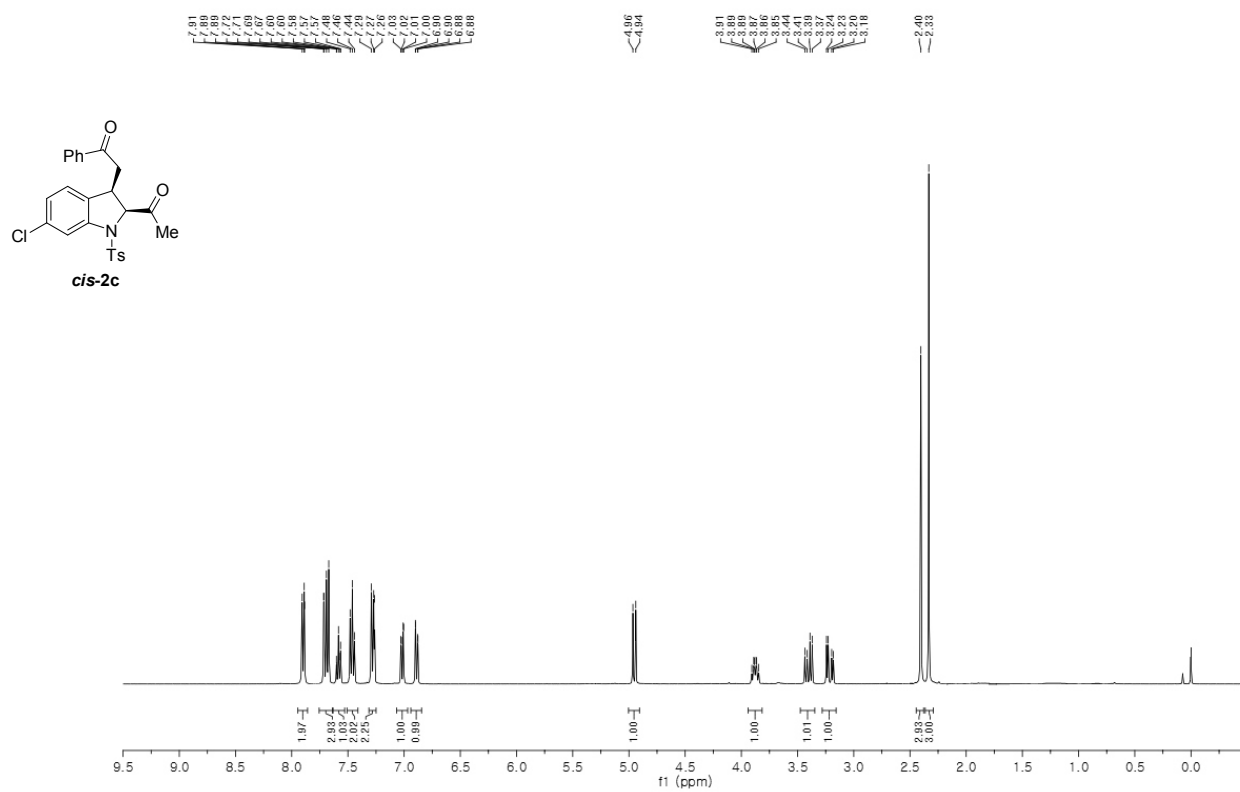
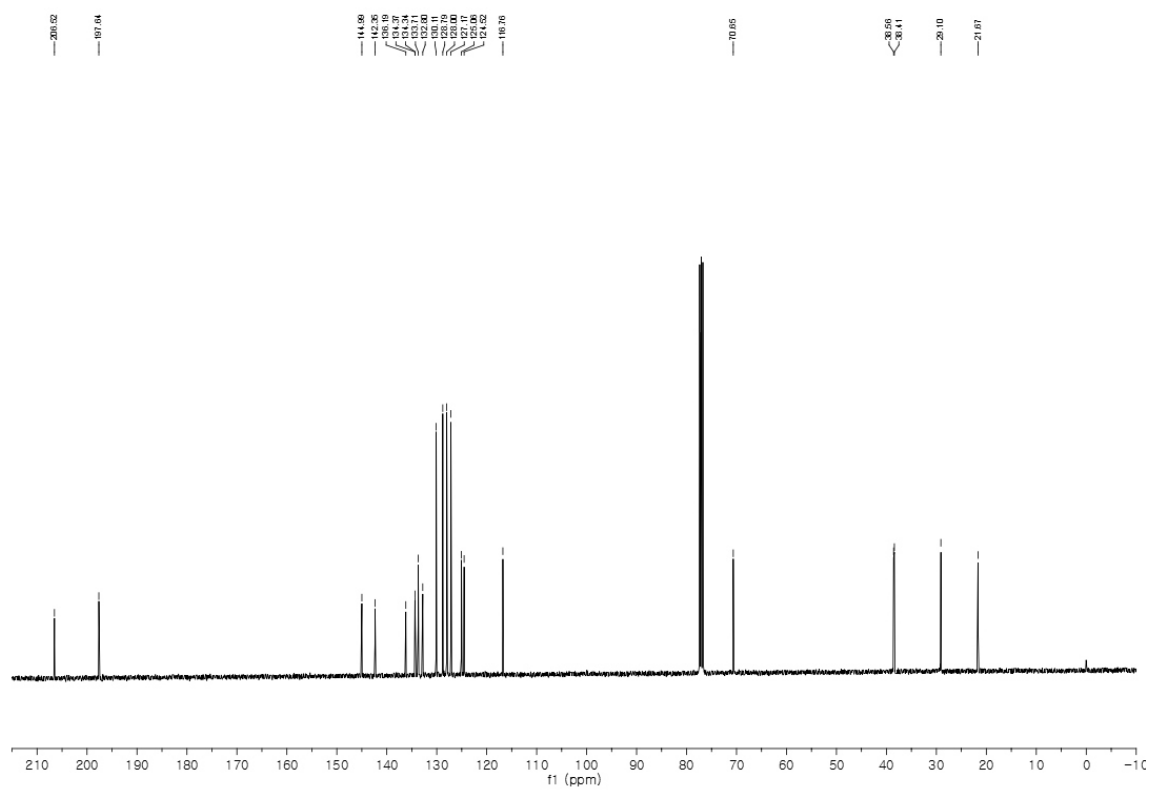
F(000)	1048
Crystal size	0.19 x 0.16 x 0.10 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	2.40 to 28.32°.
Index ranges	-13<= <i>h</i> <=13, -19<= <i>k</i> <=19, -19<= <i>l</i> <=19
Reflections collected	92751
Independent reflections	5584 [R(int) = 0.0706]
Completeness to theta = 28.32°	100.0 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.8286 and 0.7079
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	5584 / 0 / 291
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.055
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0286, wR2 = 0.0565
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0415, wR2 = 0.0604
Absolute structure parameter	0.002(5)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.489 and -0.393 e.Å ⁻³

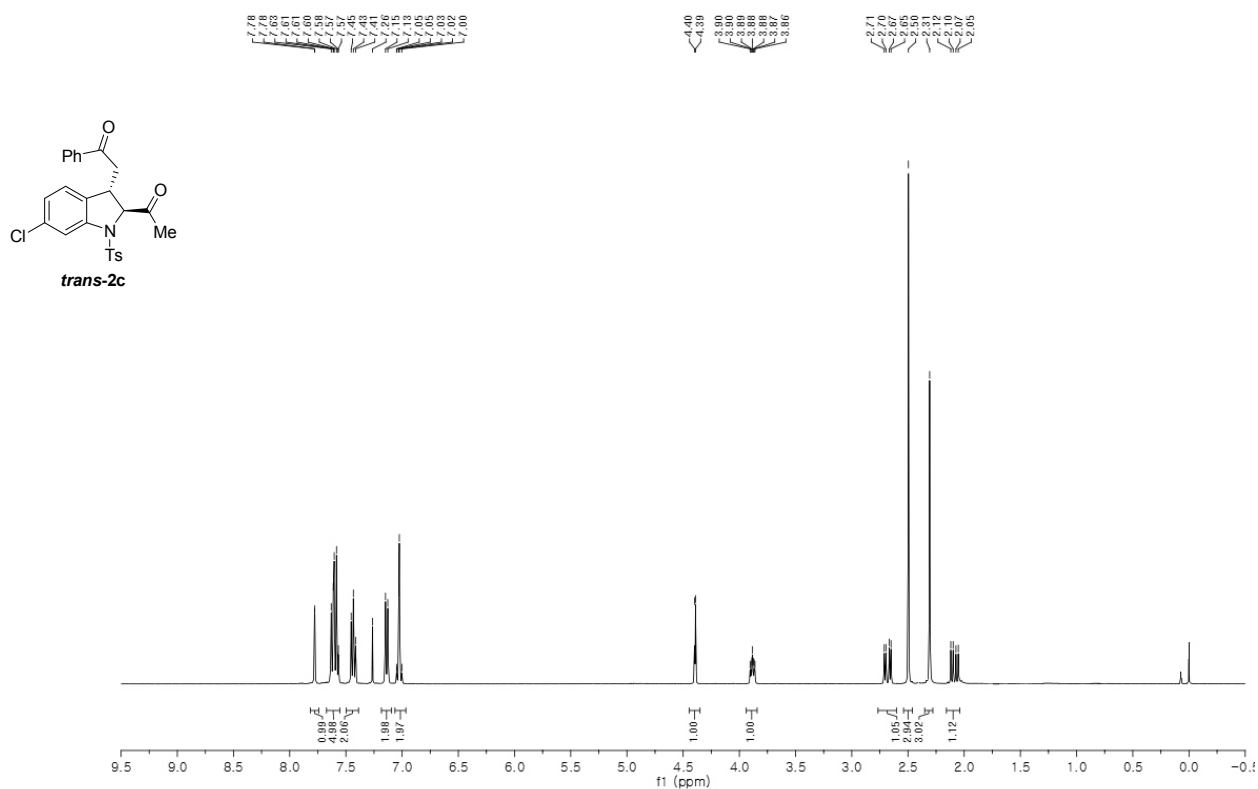
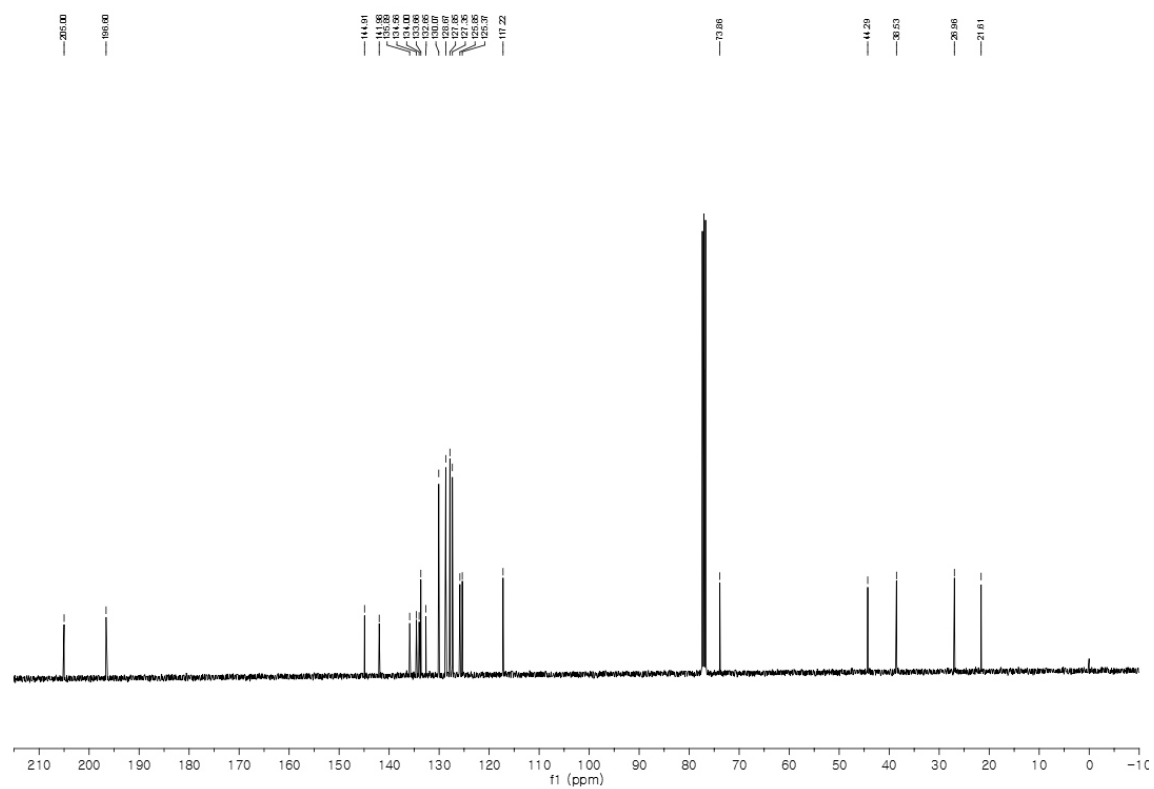
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3 

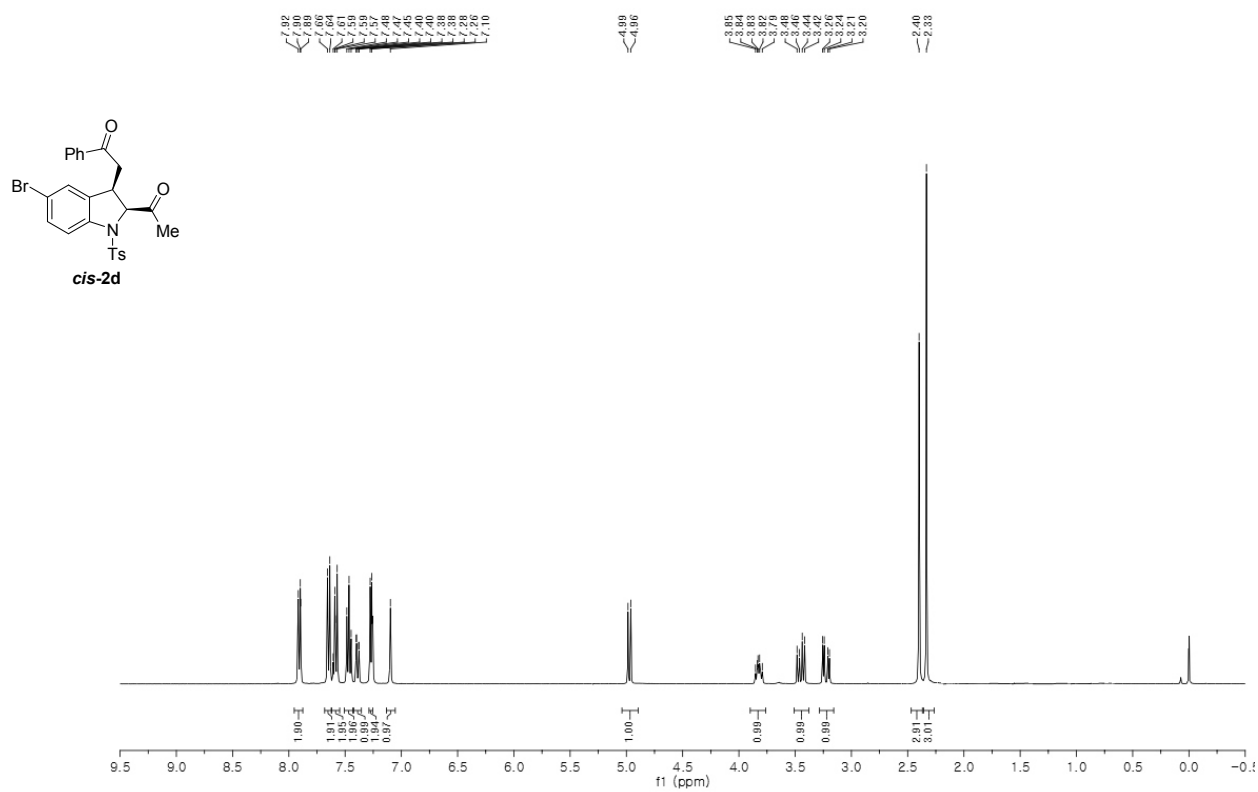
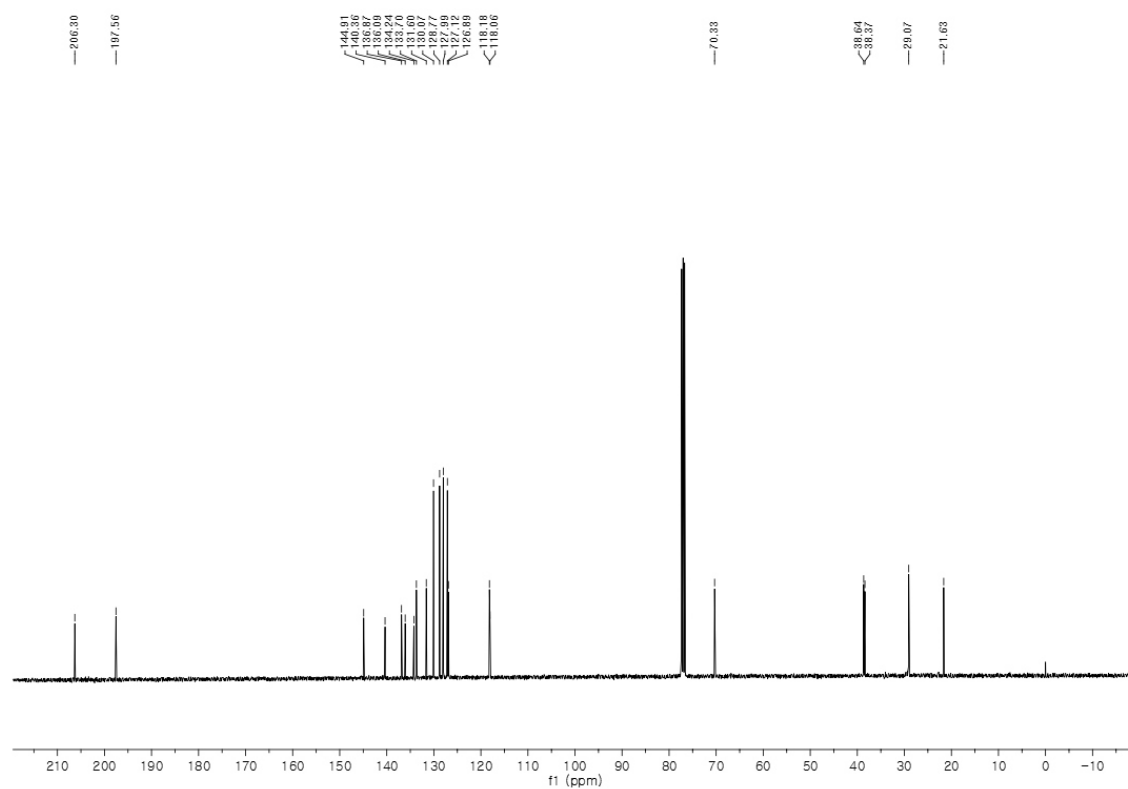
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

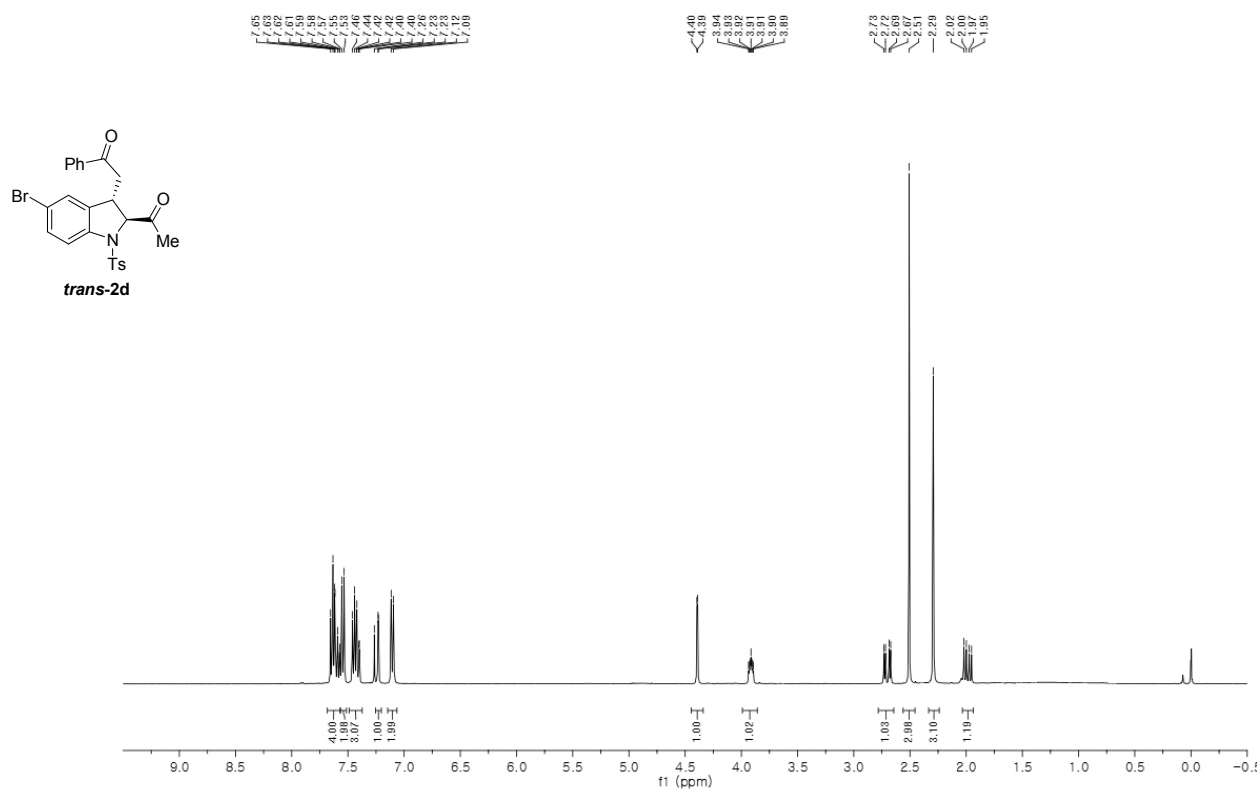
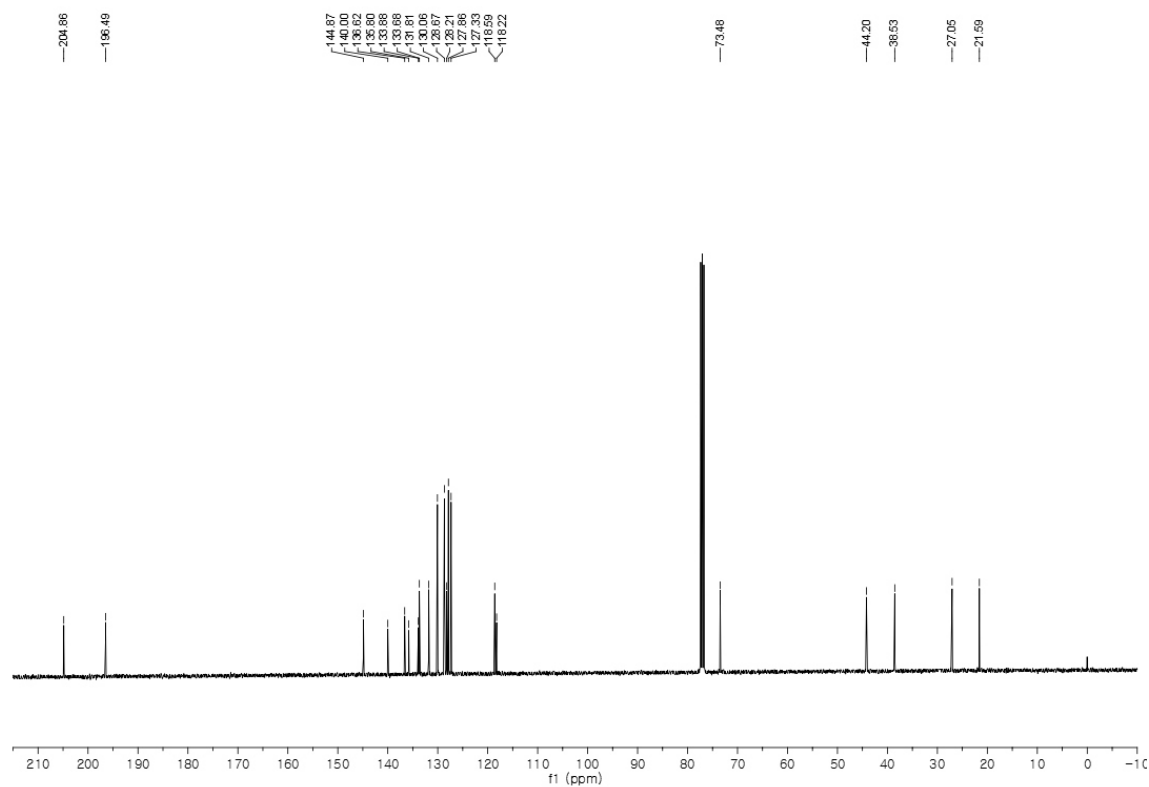
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 



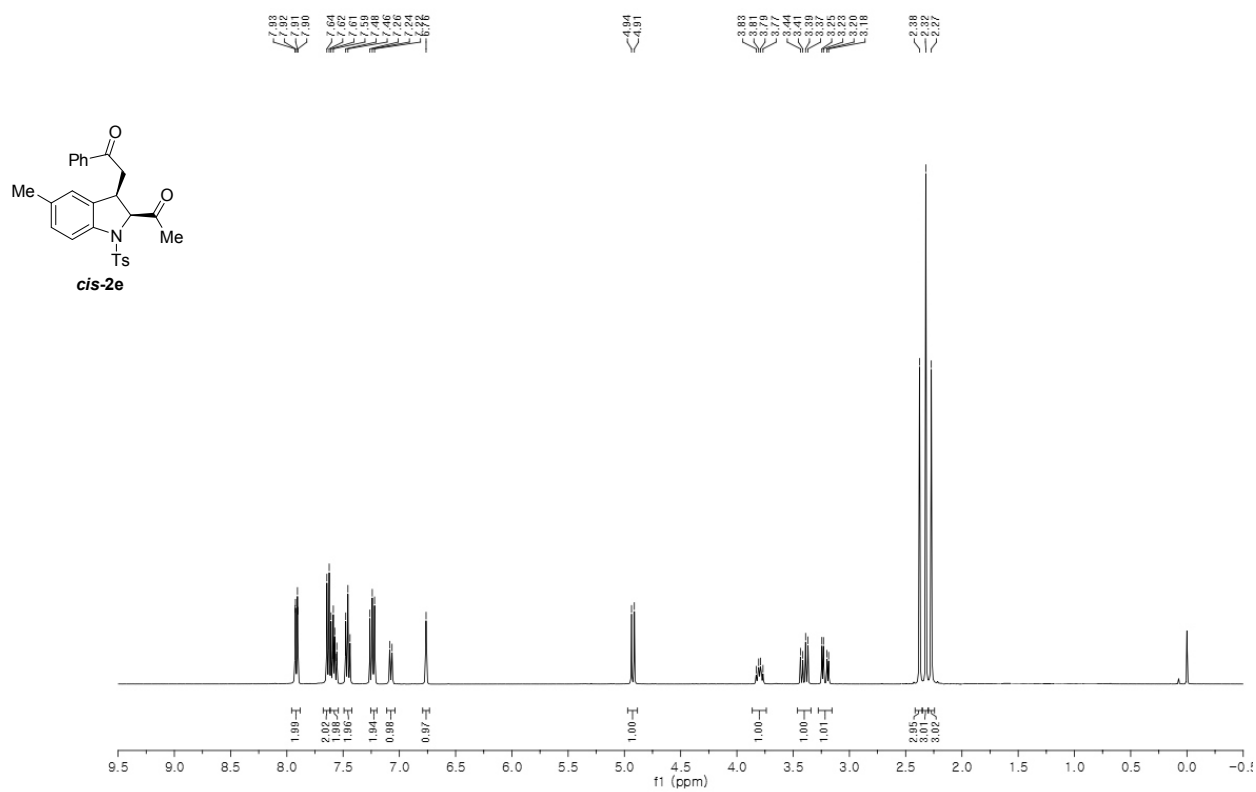
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

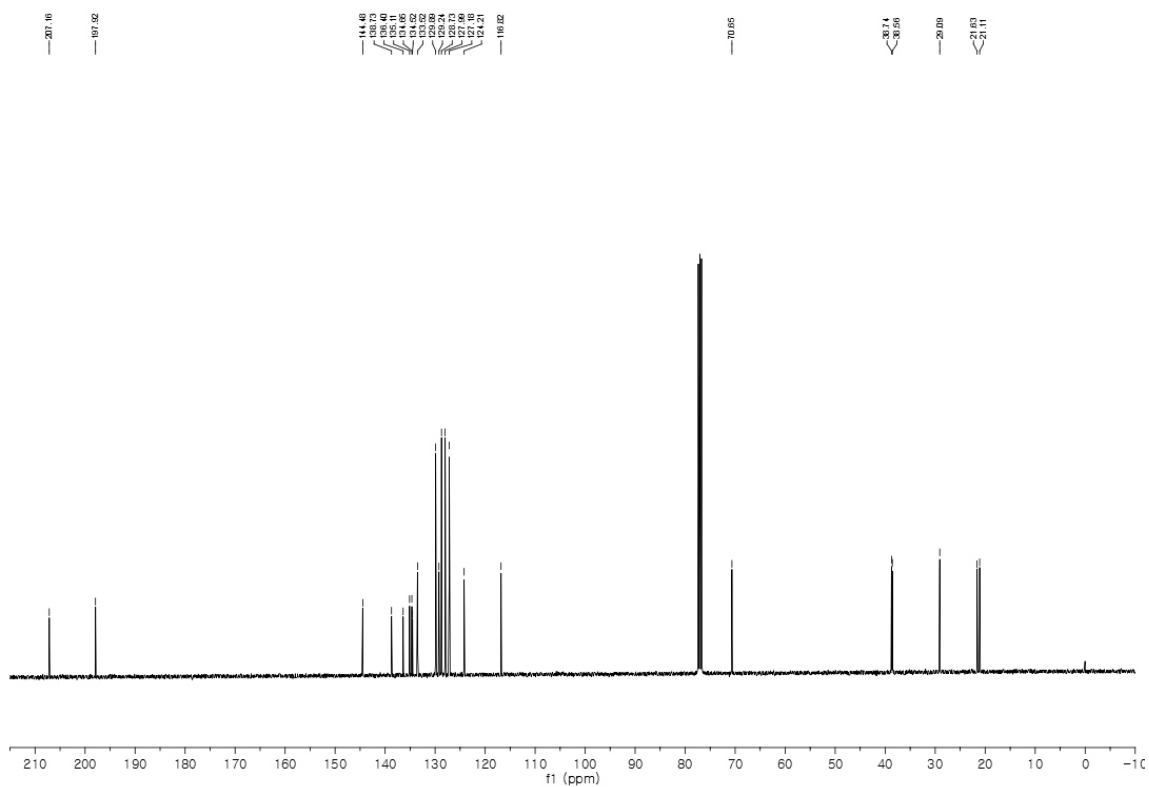
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

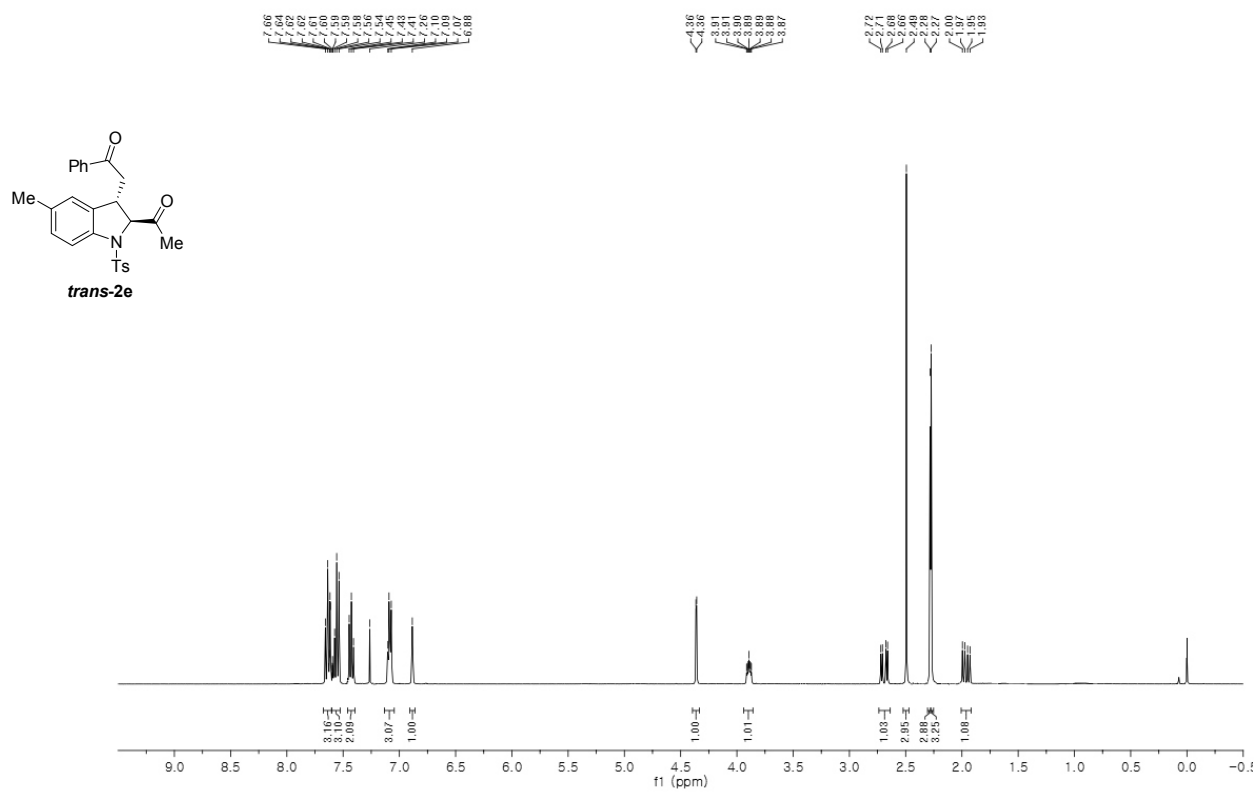
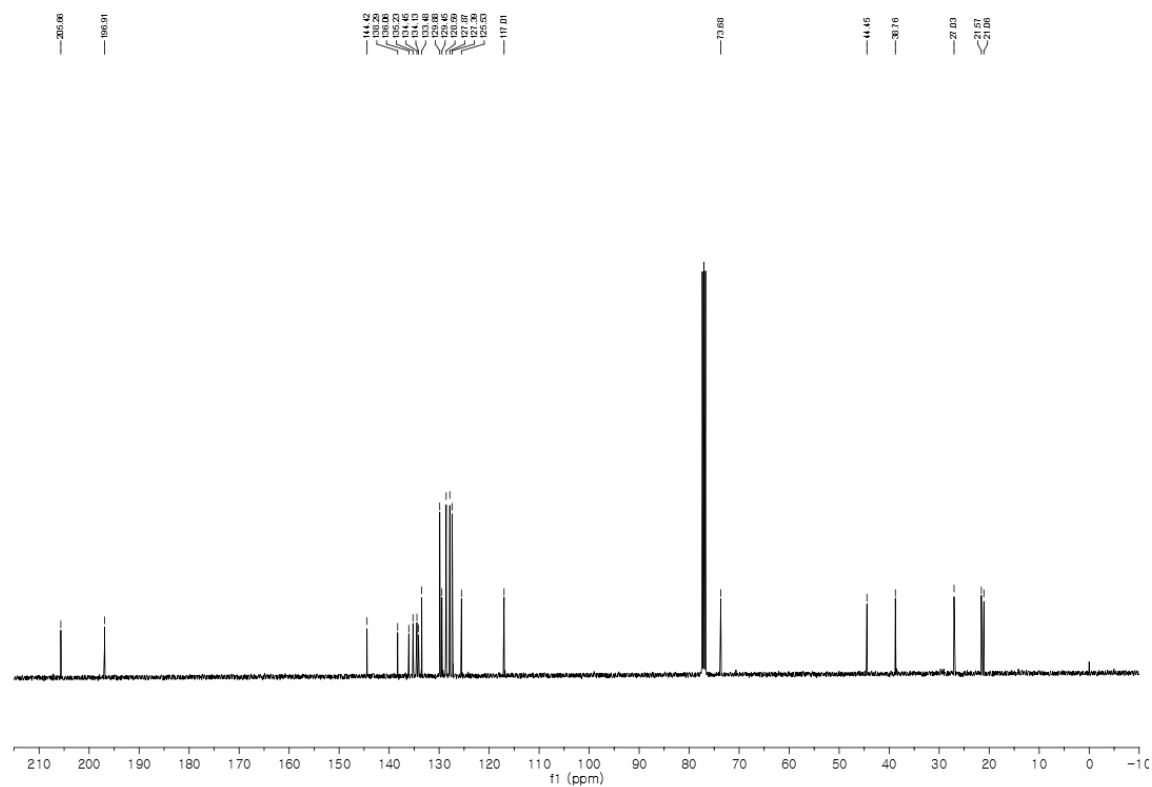
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3

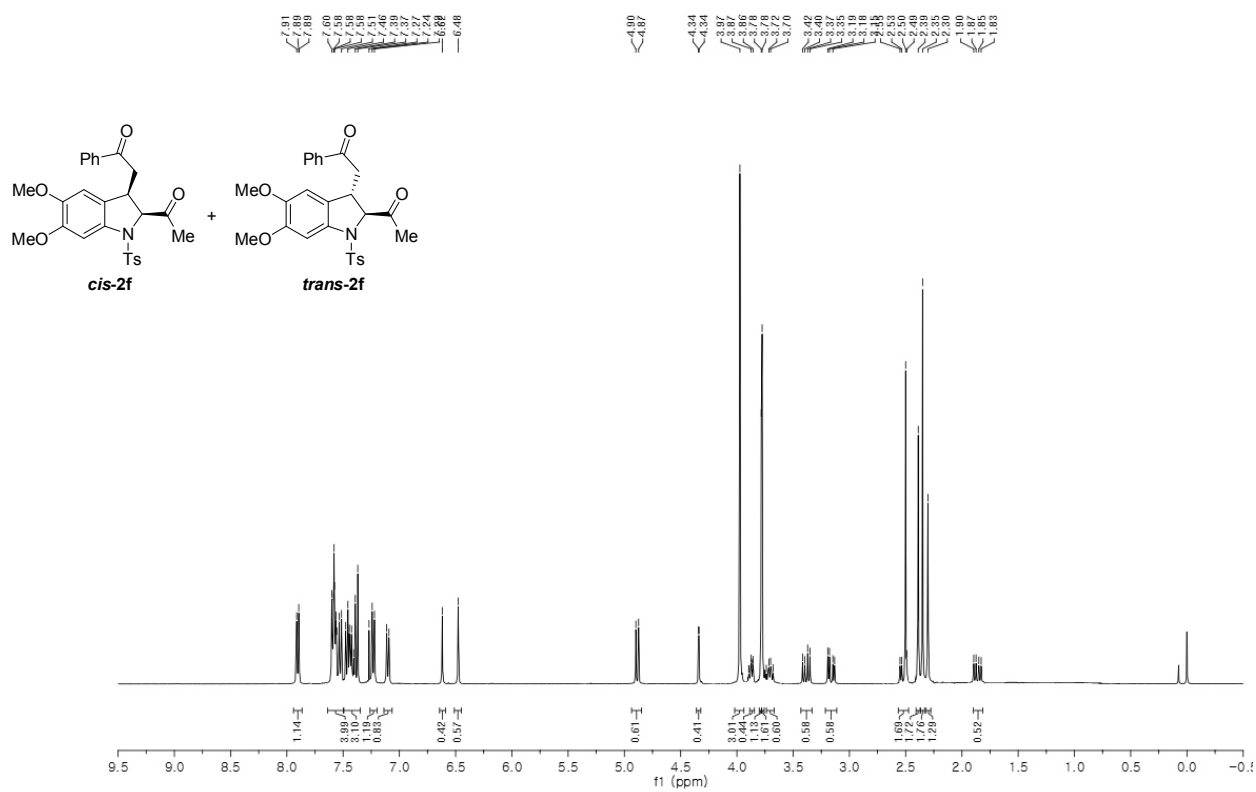


^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3

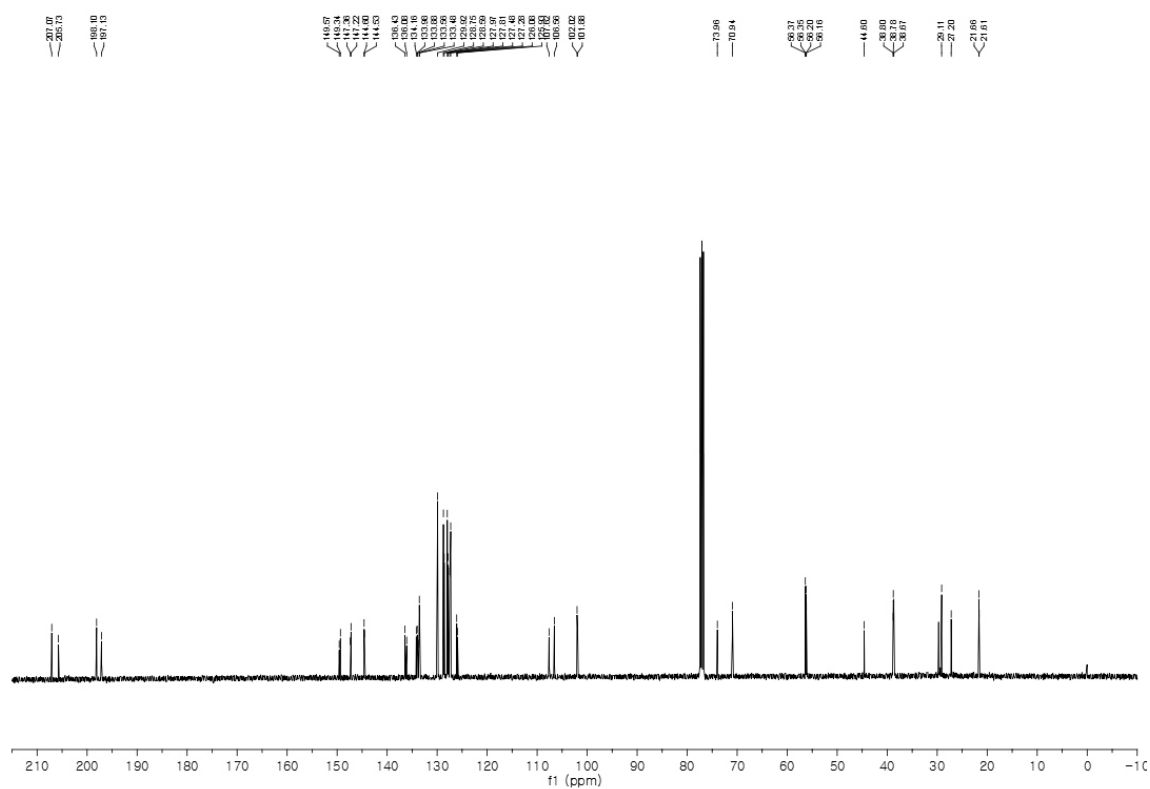


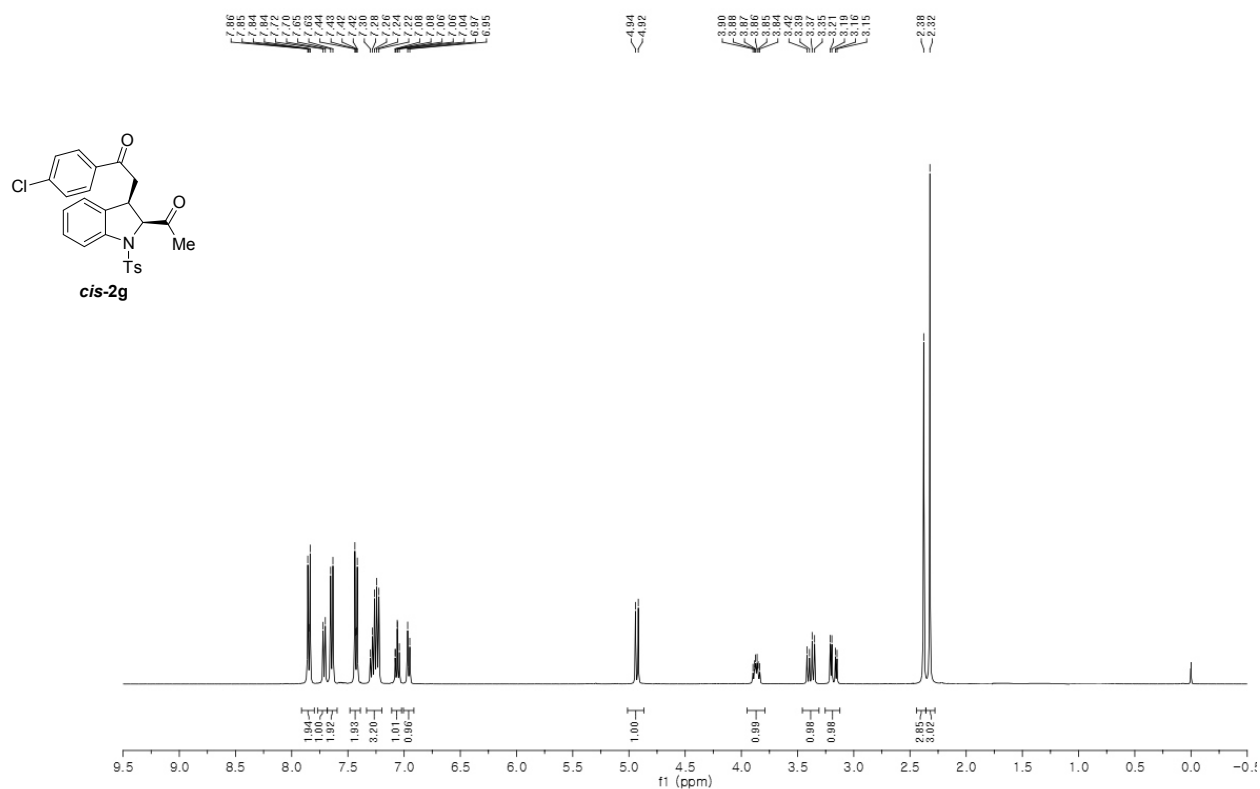
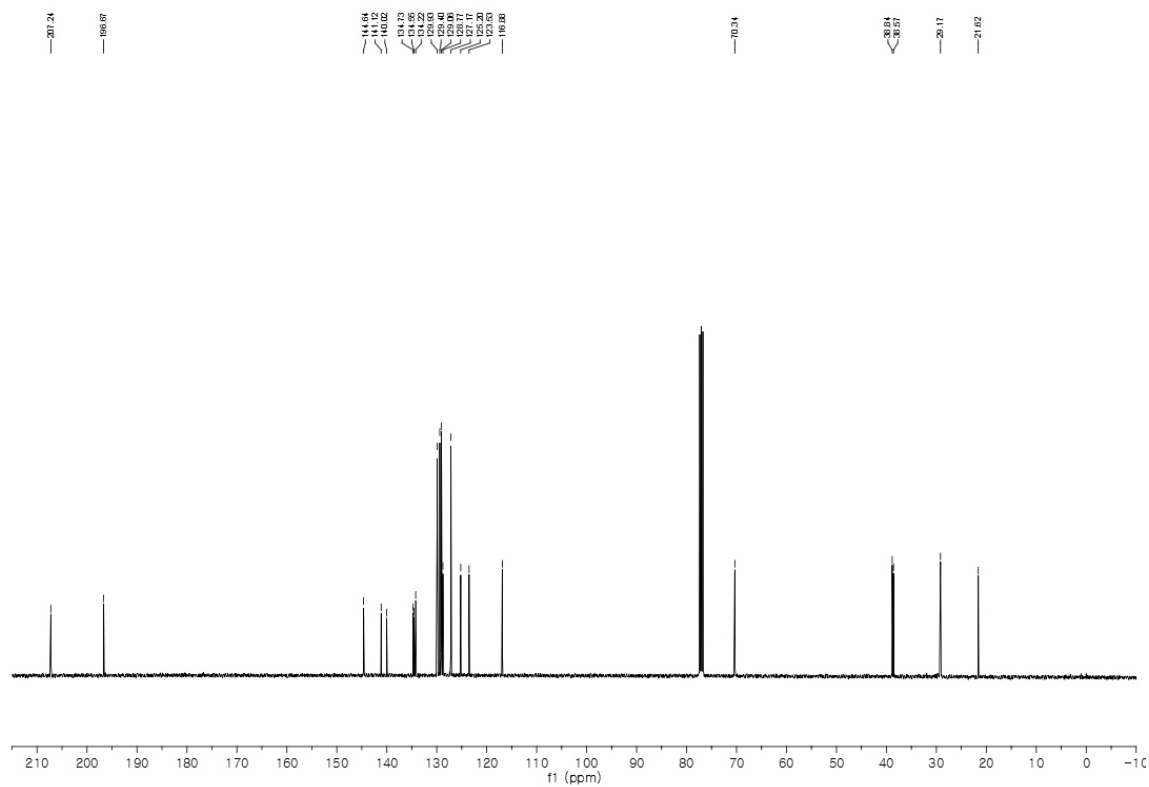
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

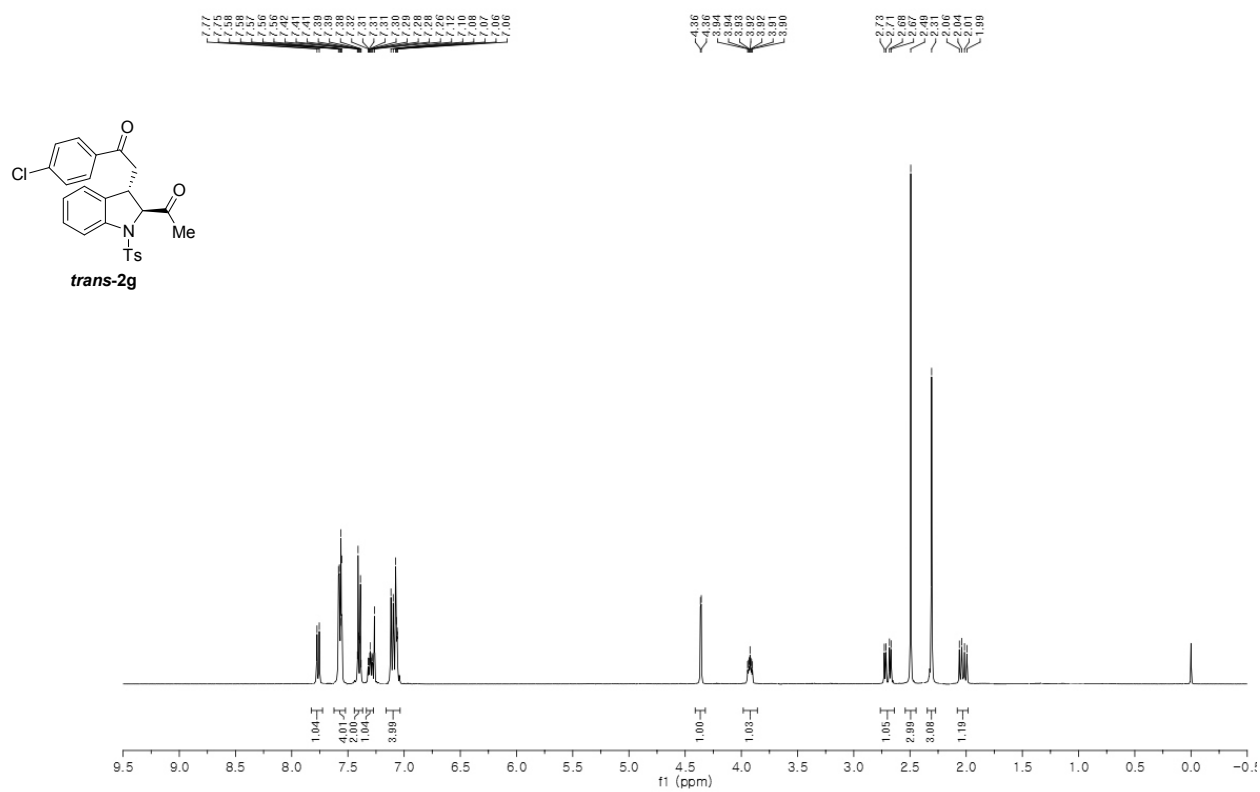
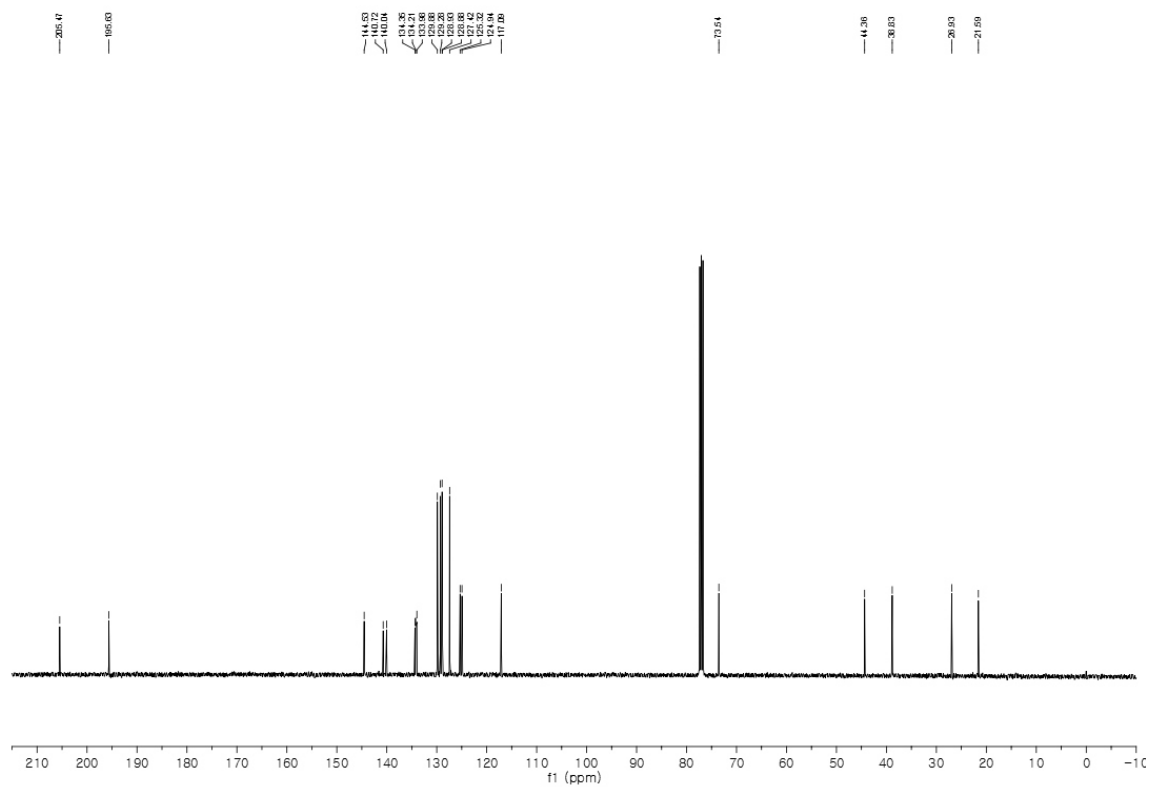
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3

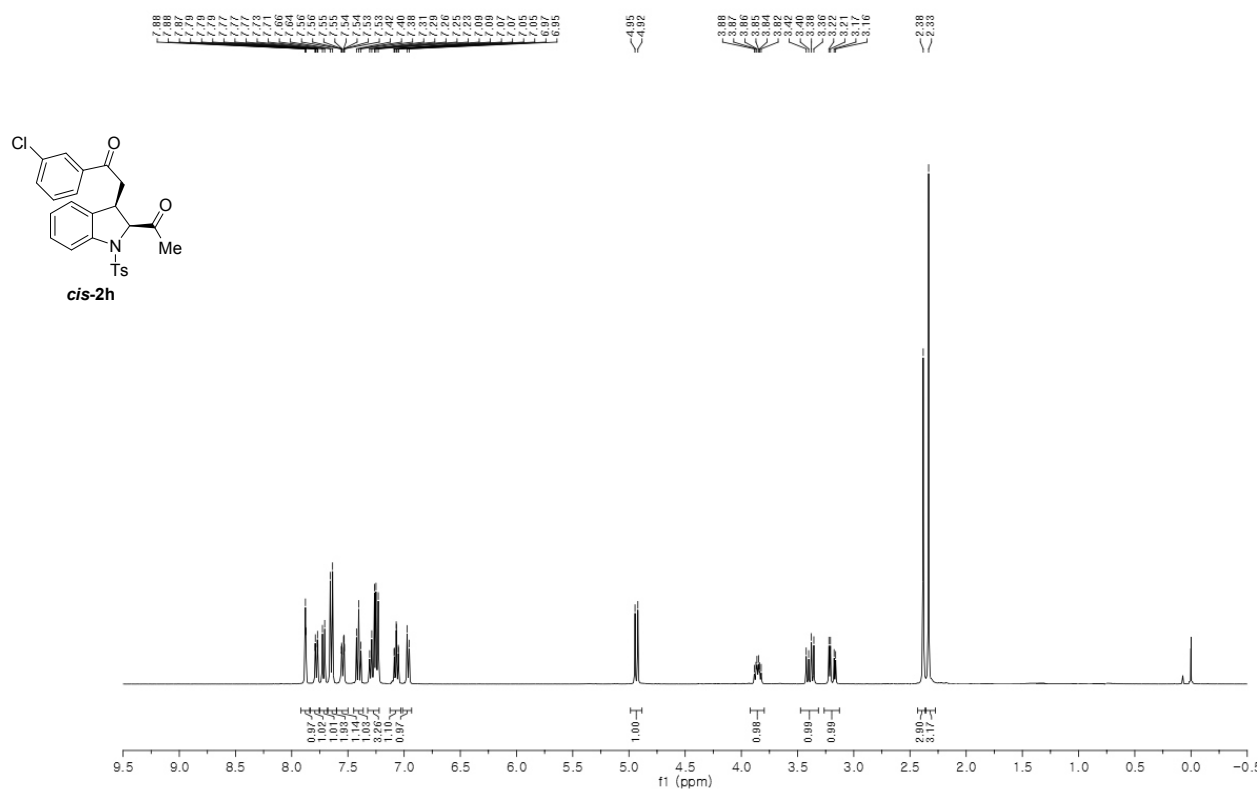
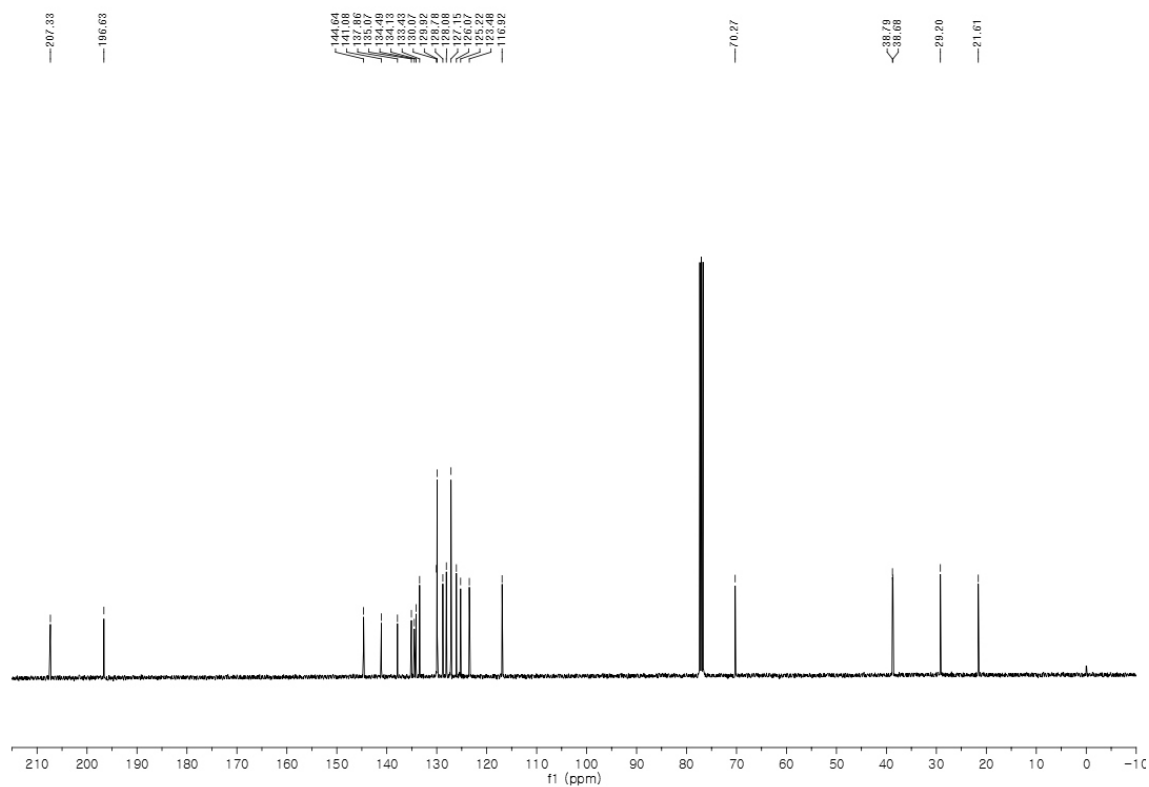


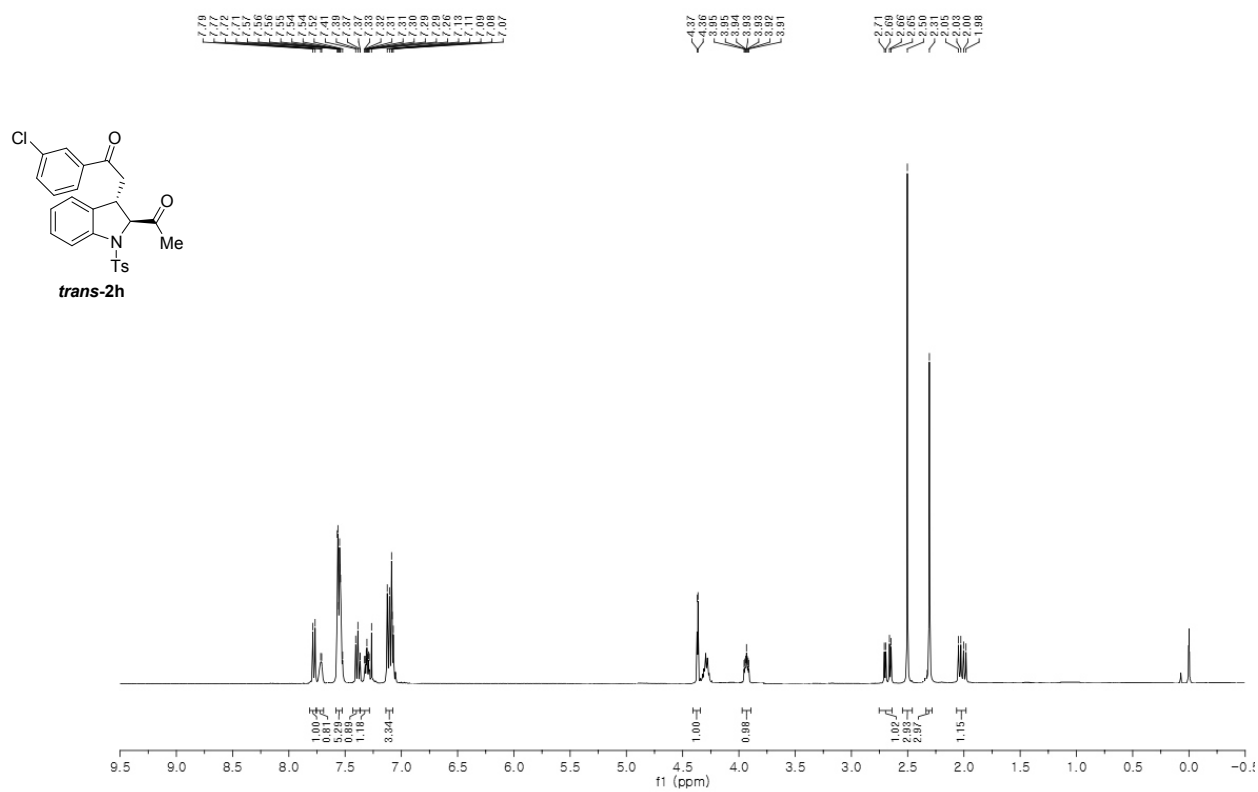
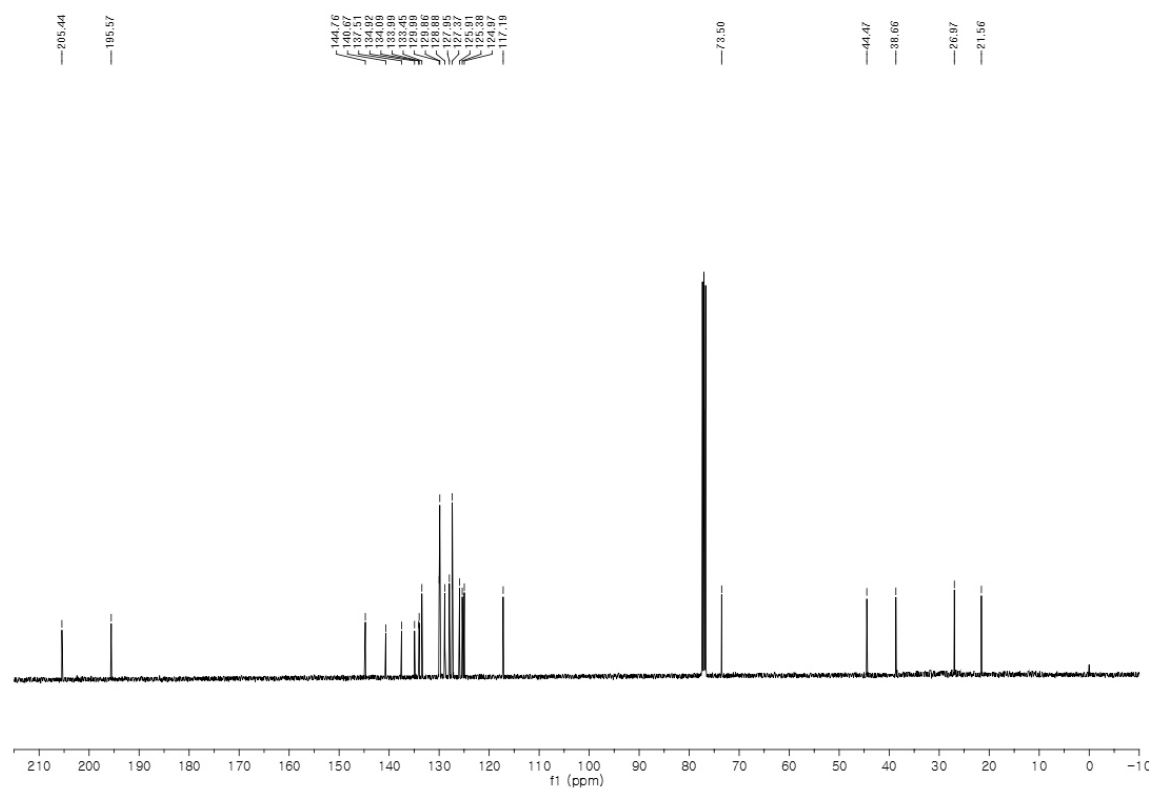
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3

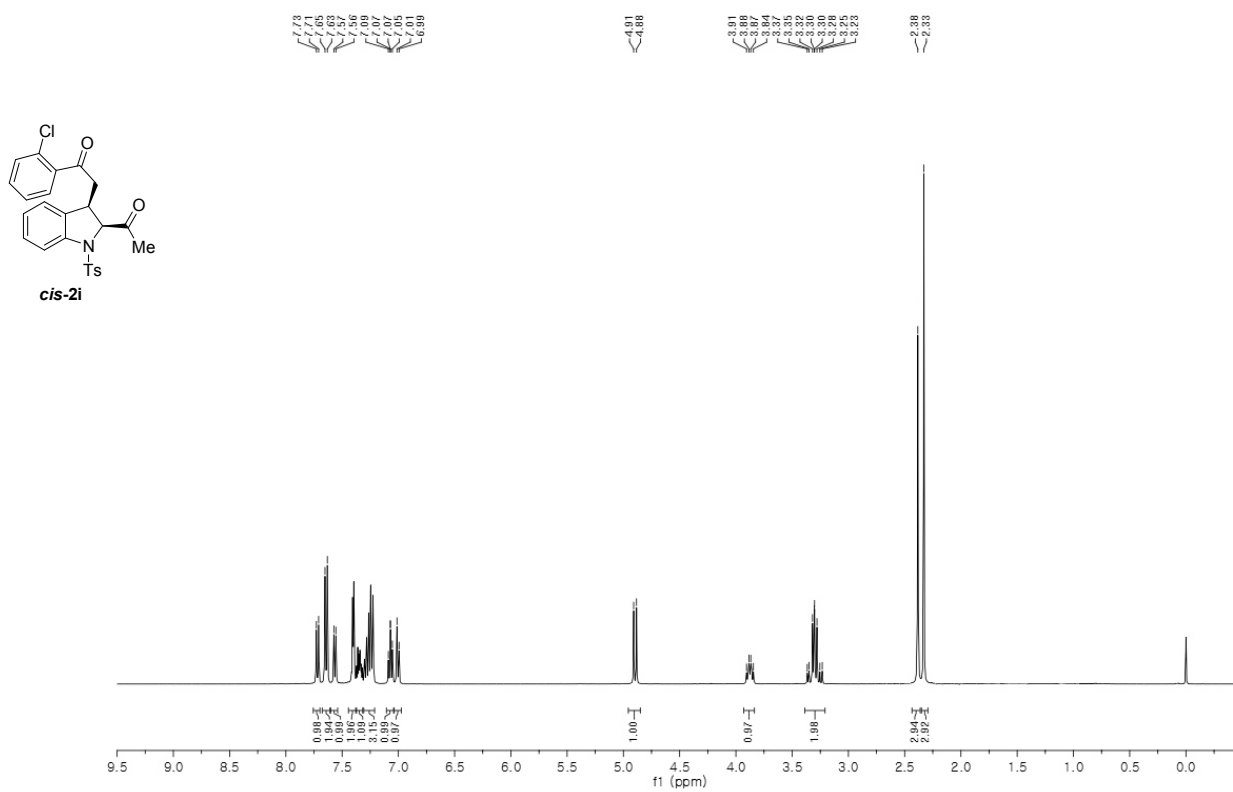
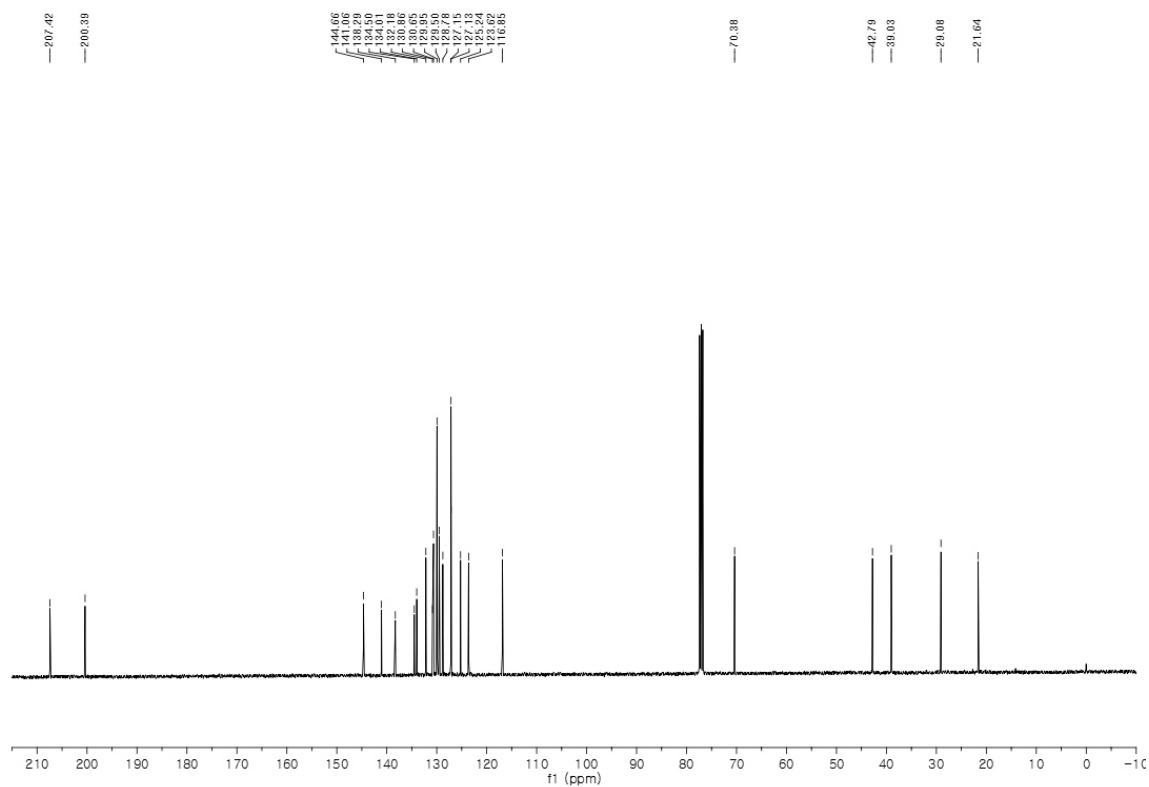


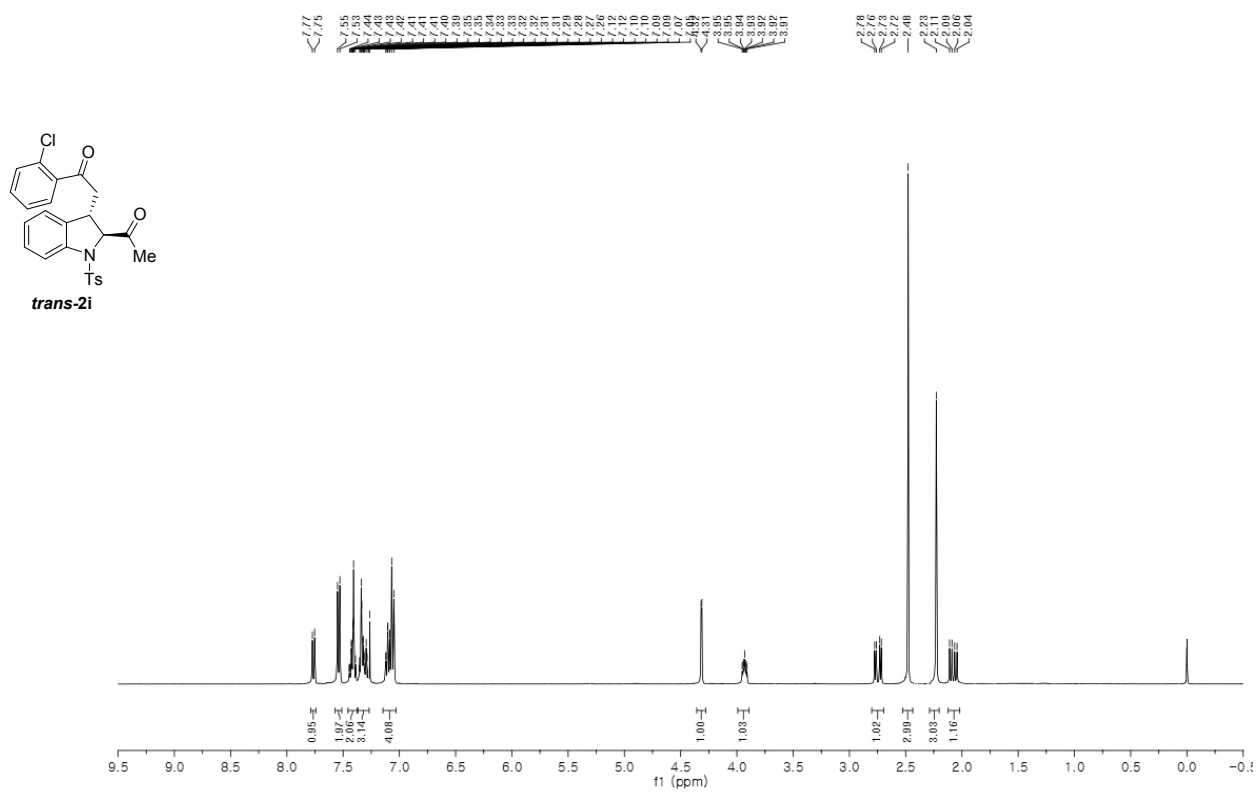
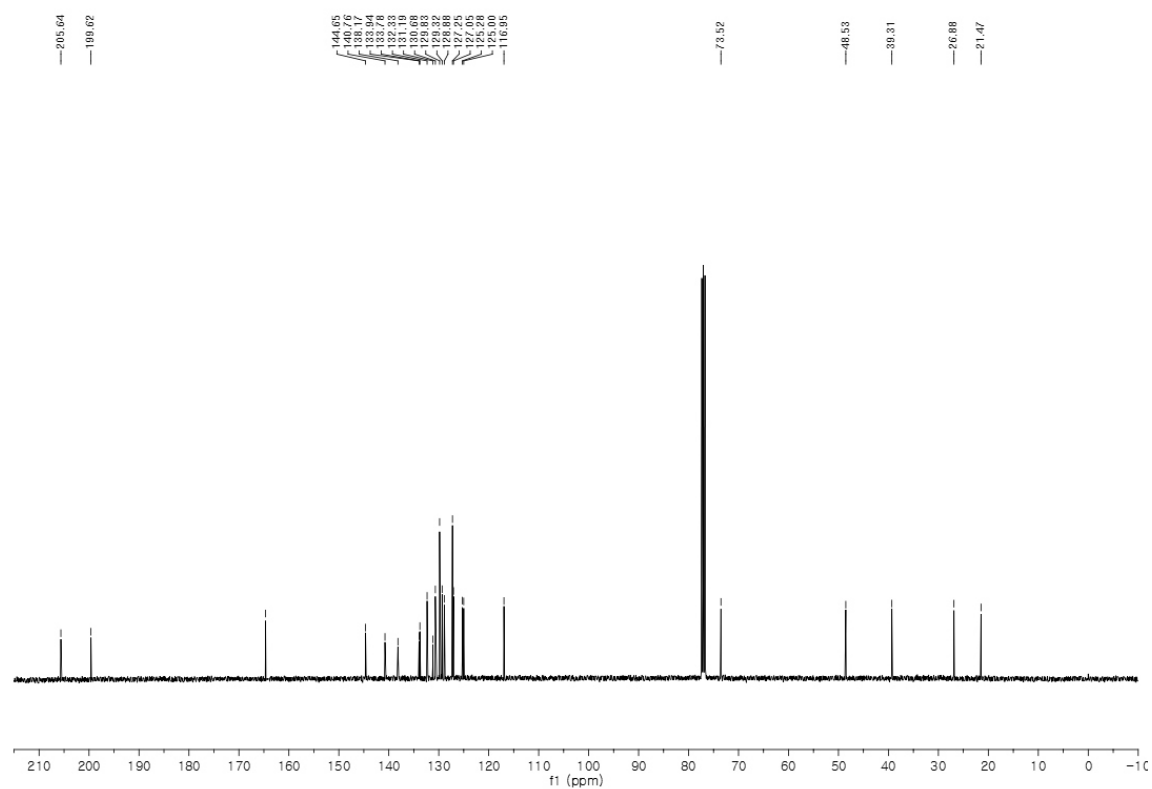
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

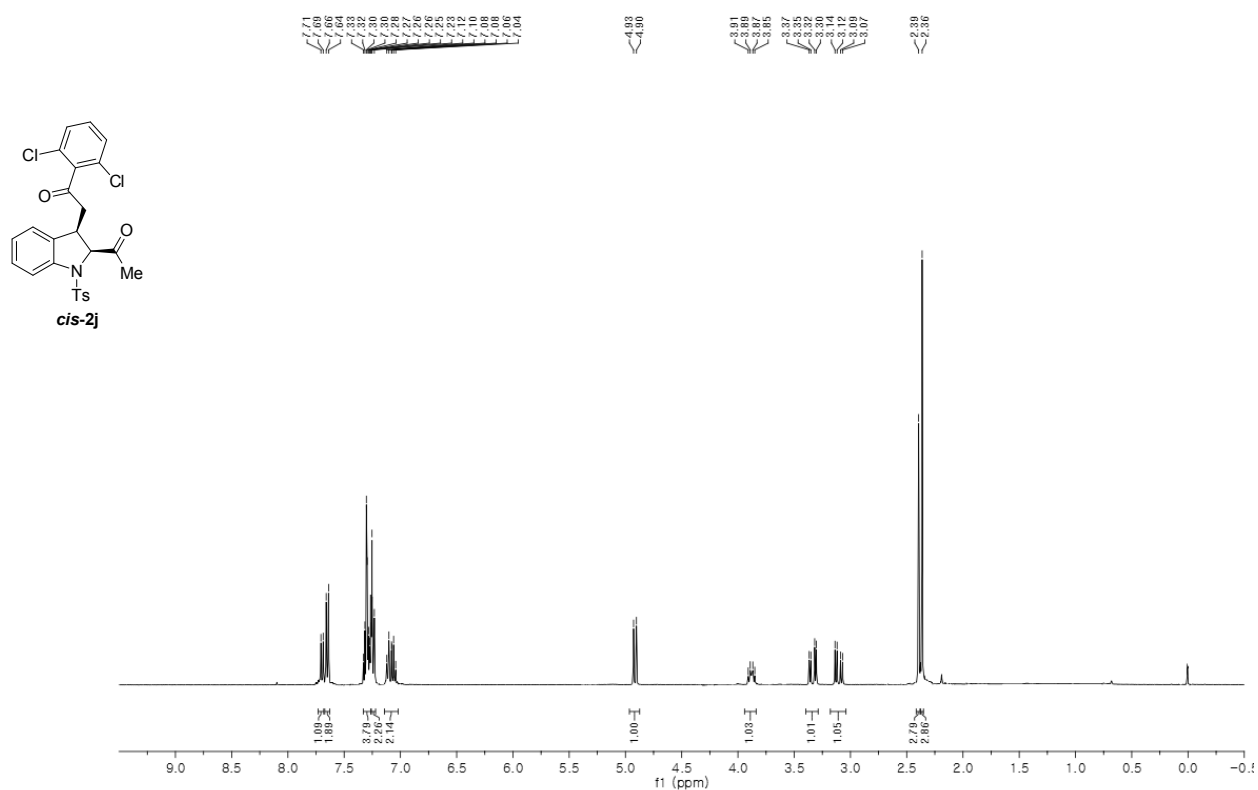
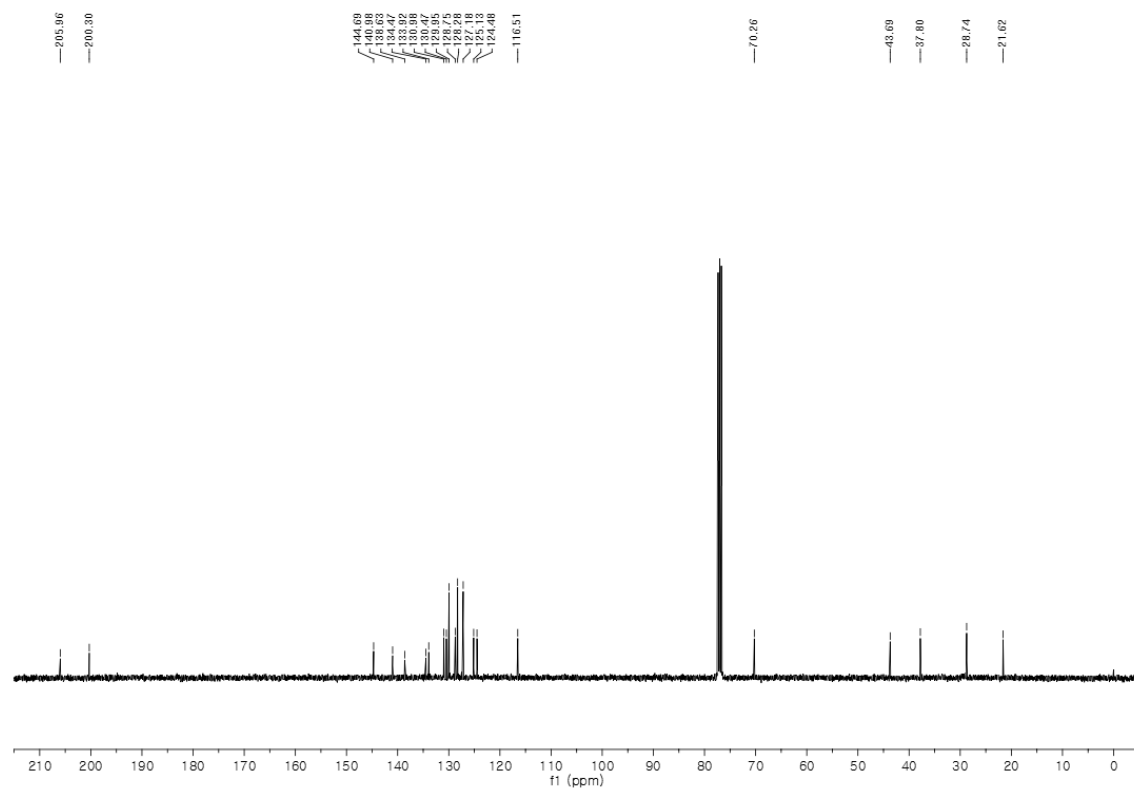
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

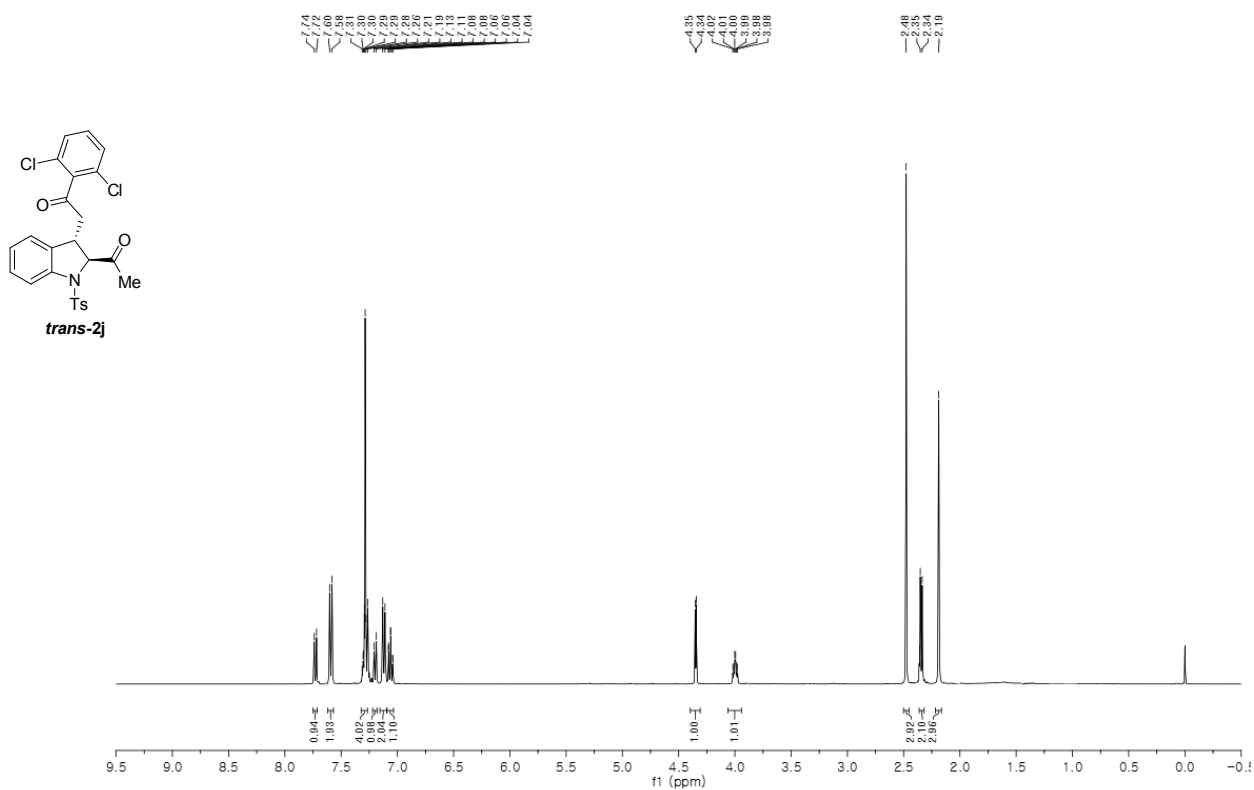
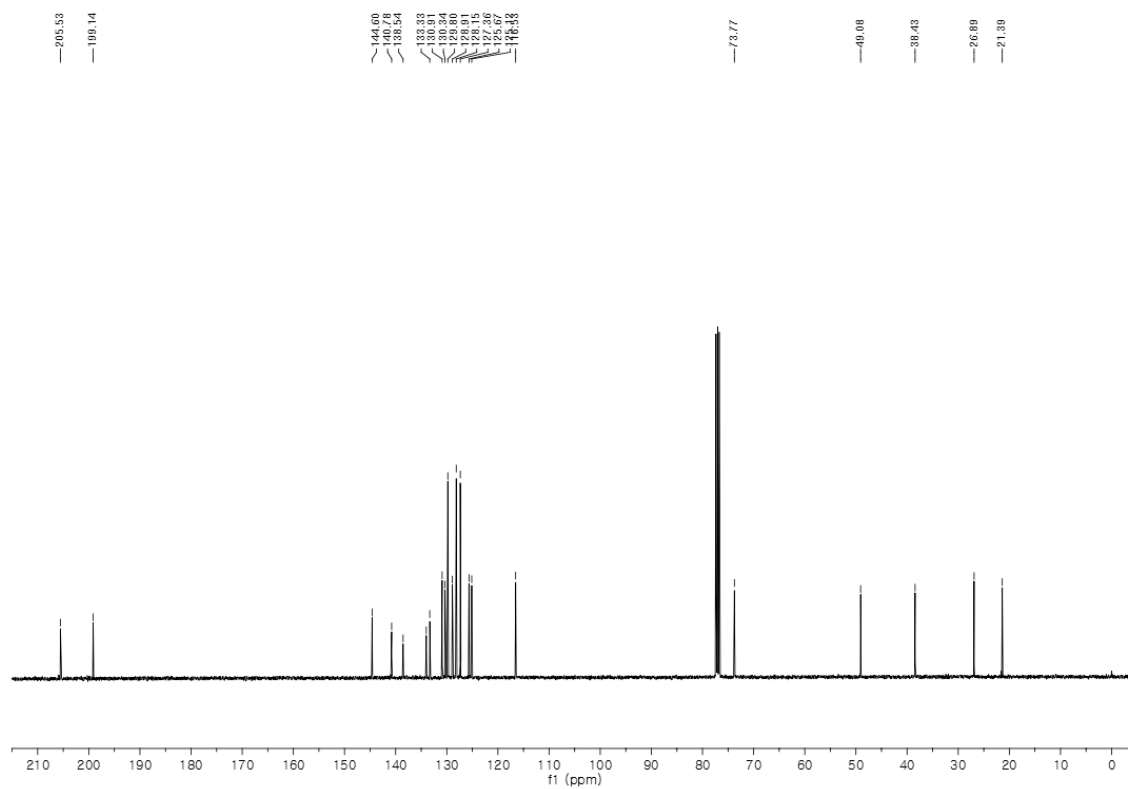
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

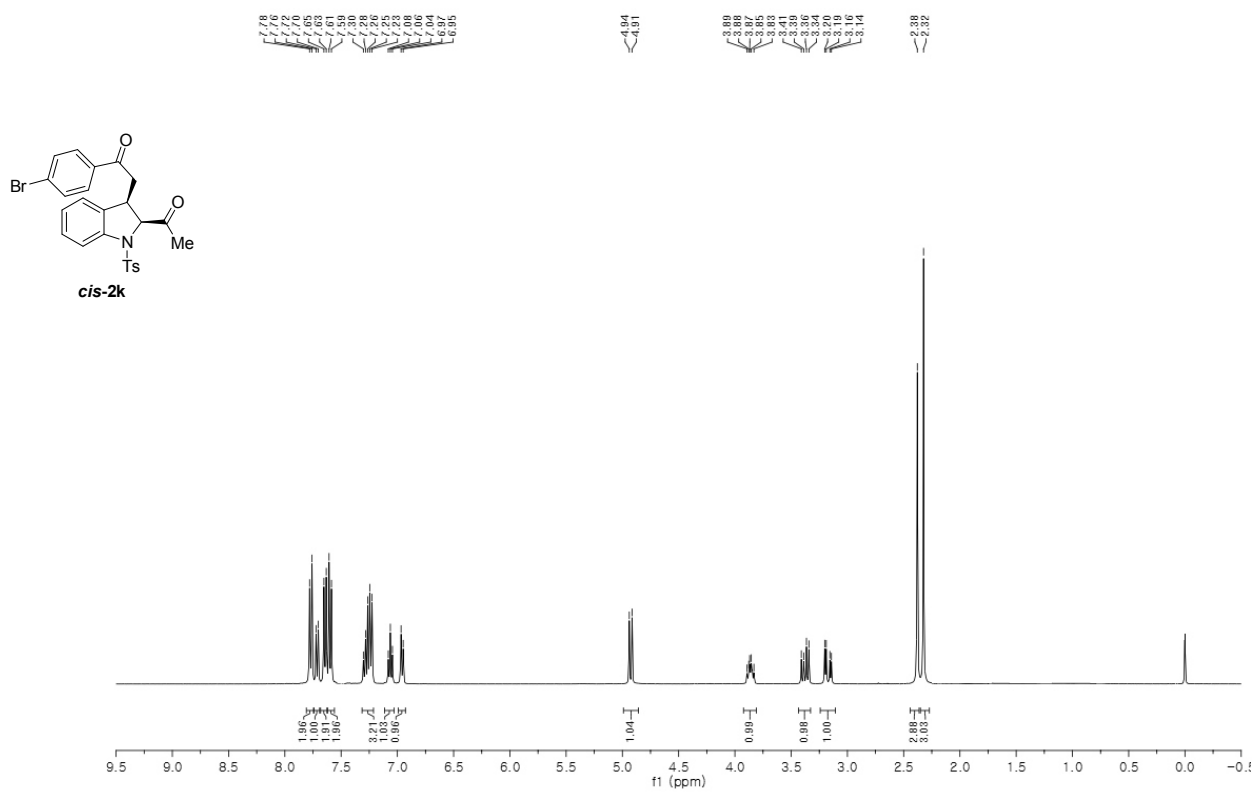
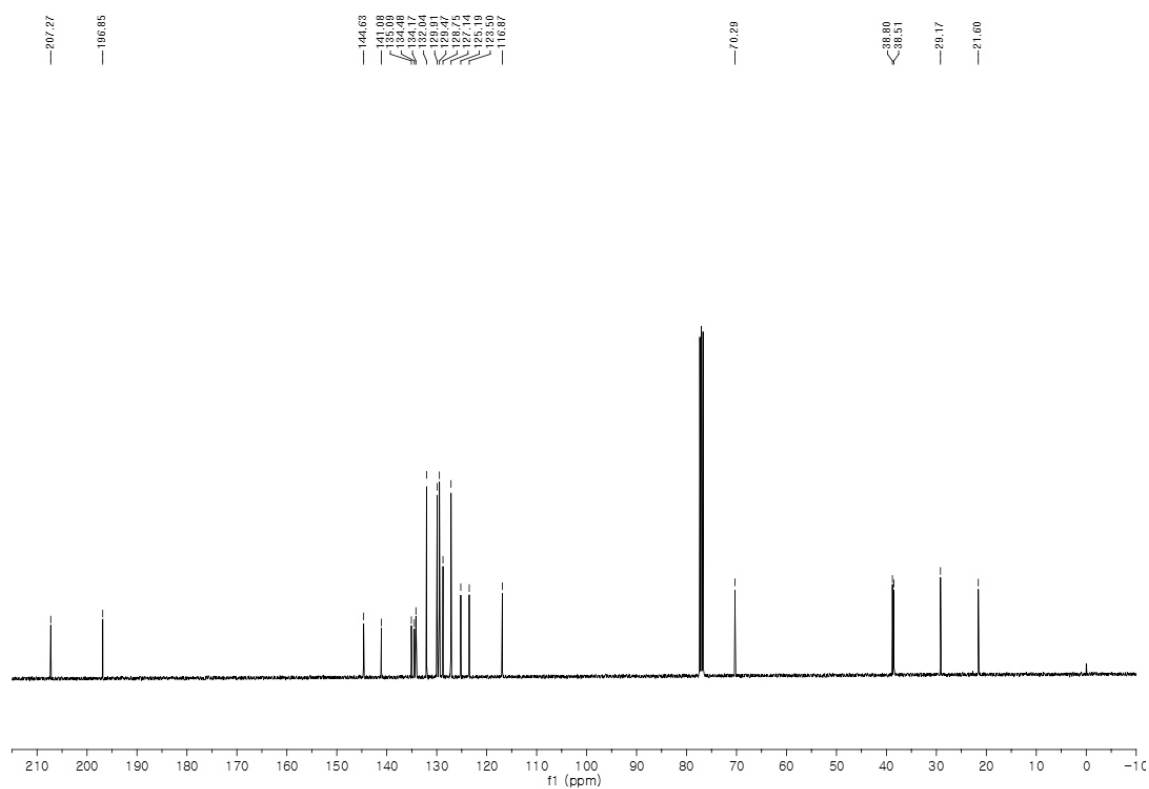
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

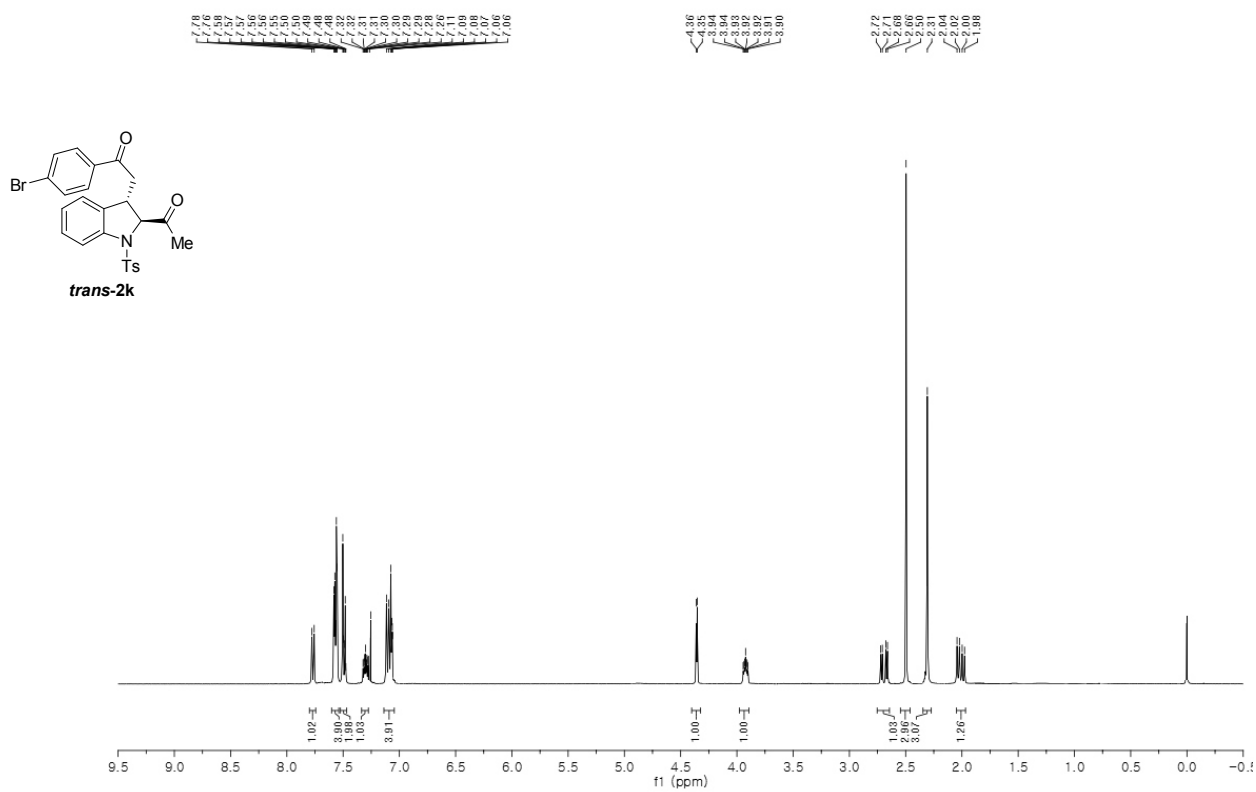
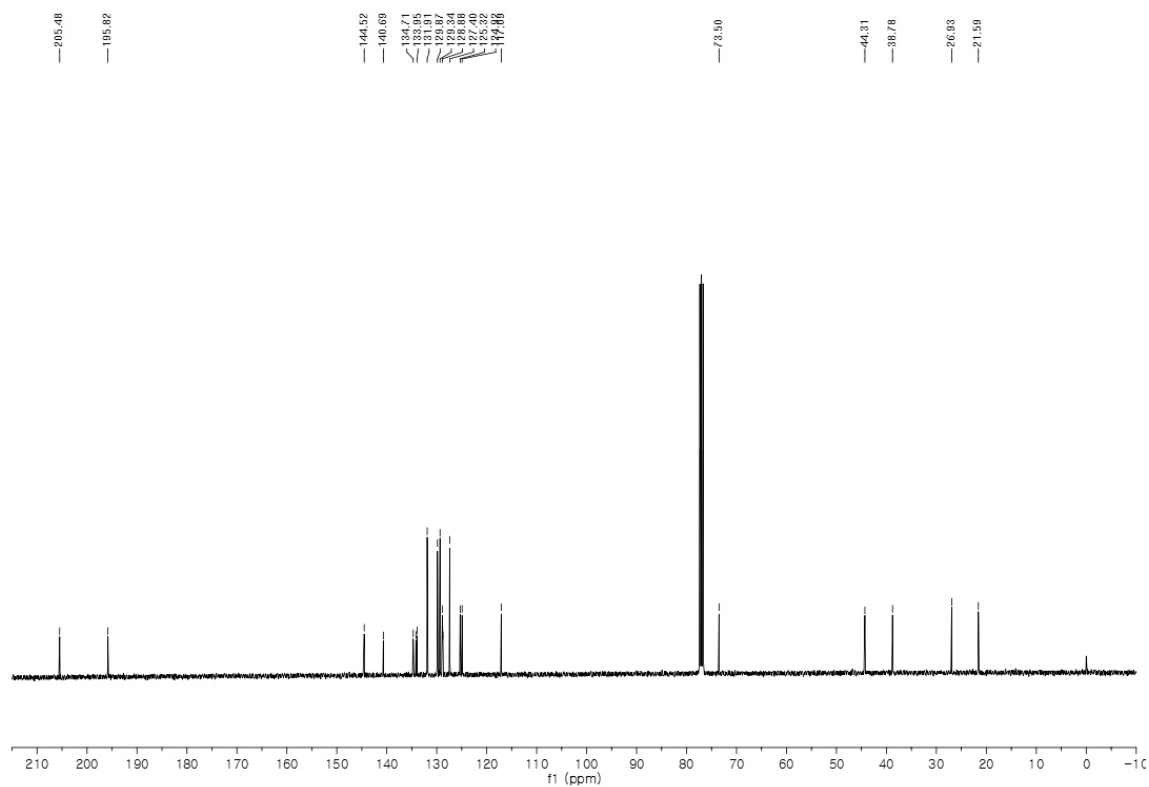
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

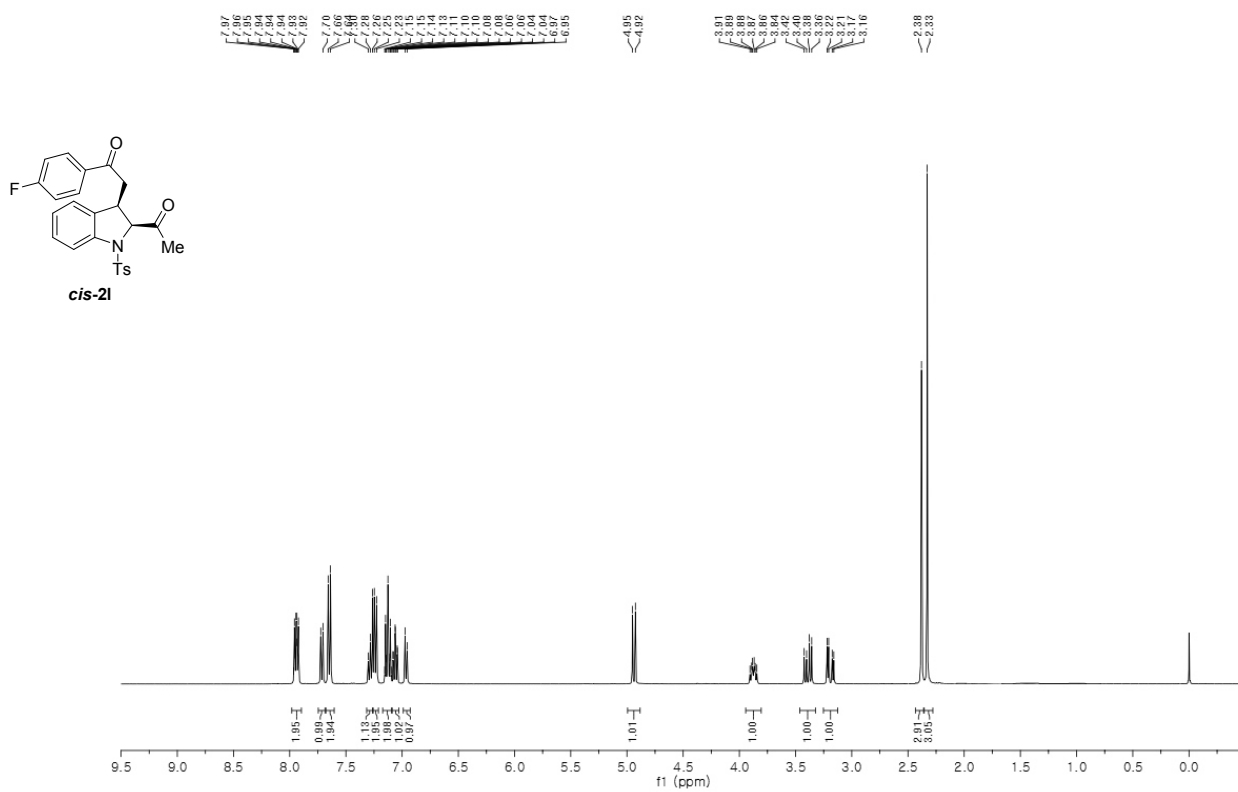
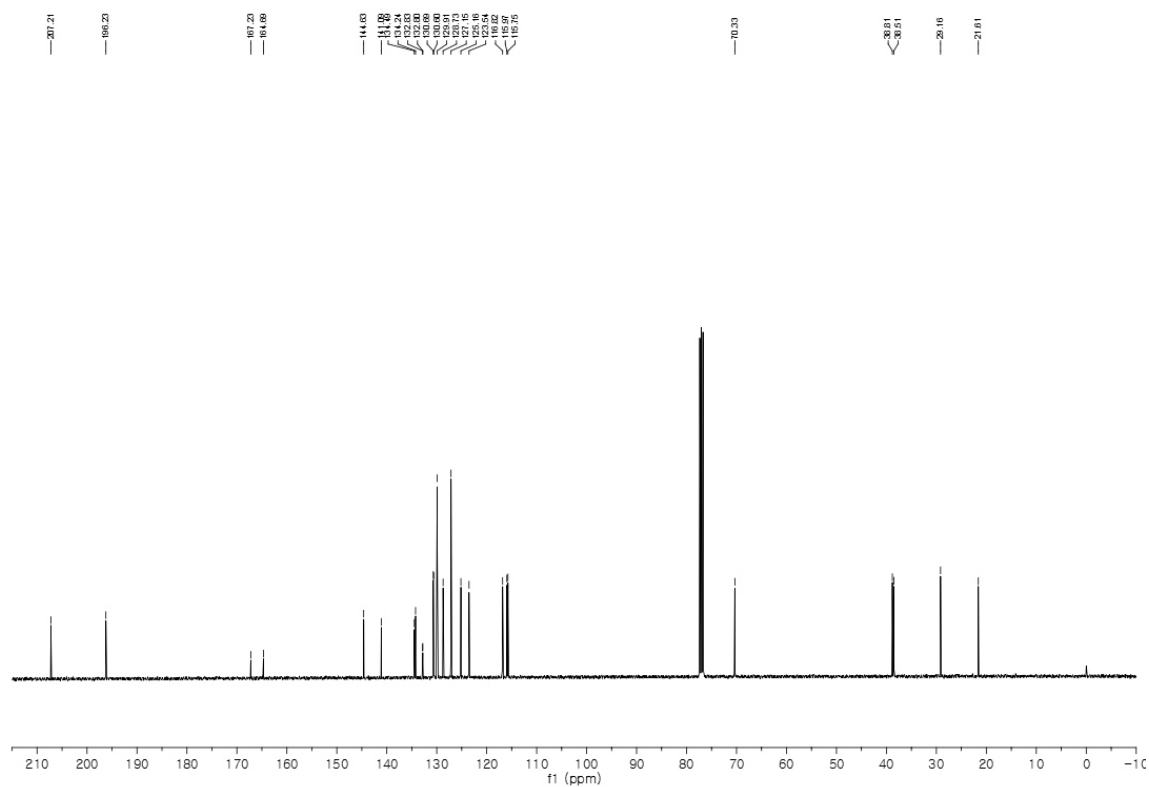
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

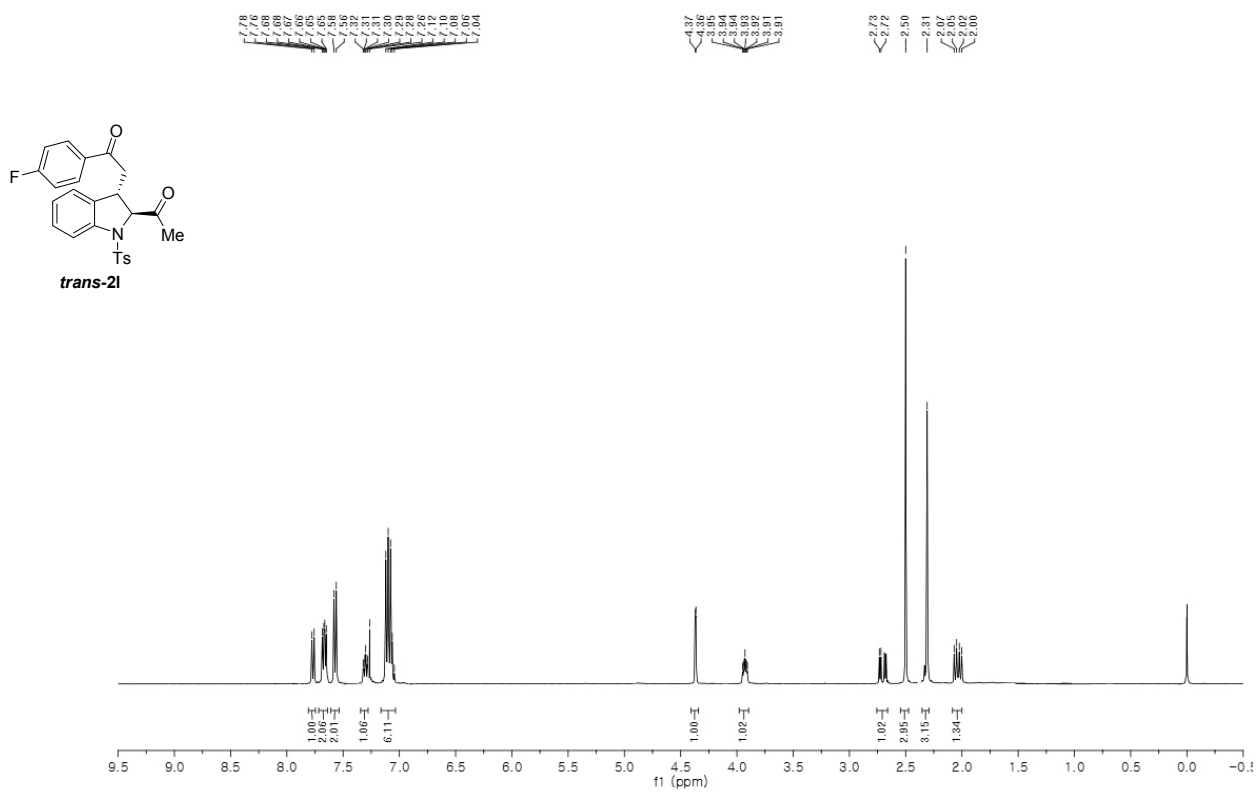
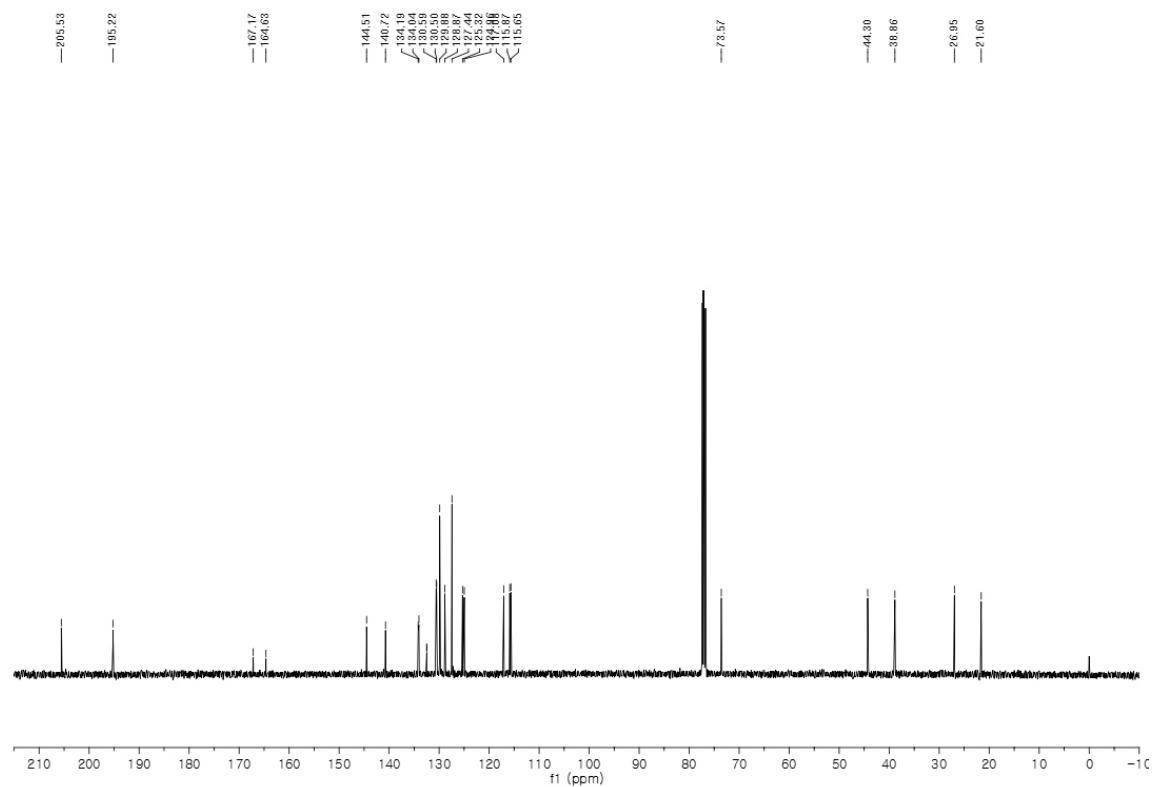
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

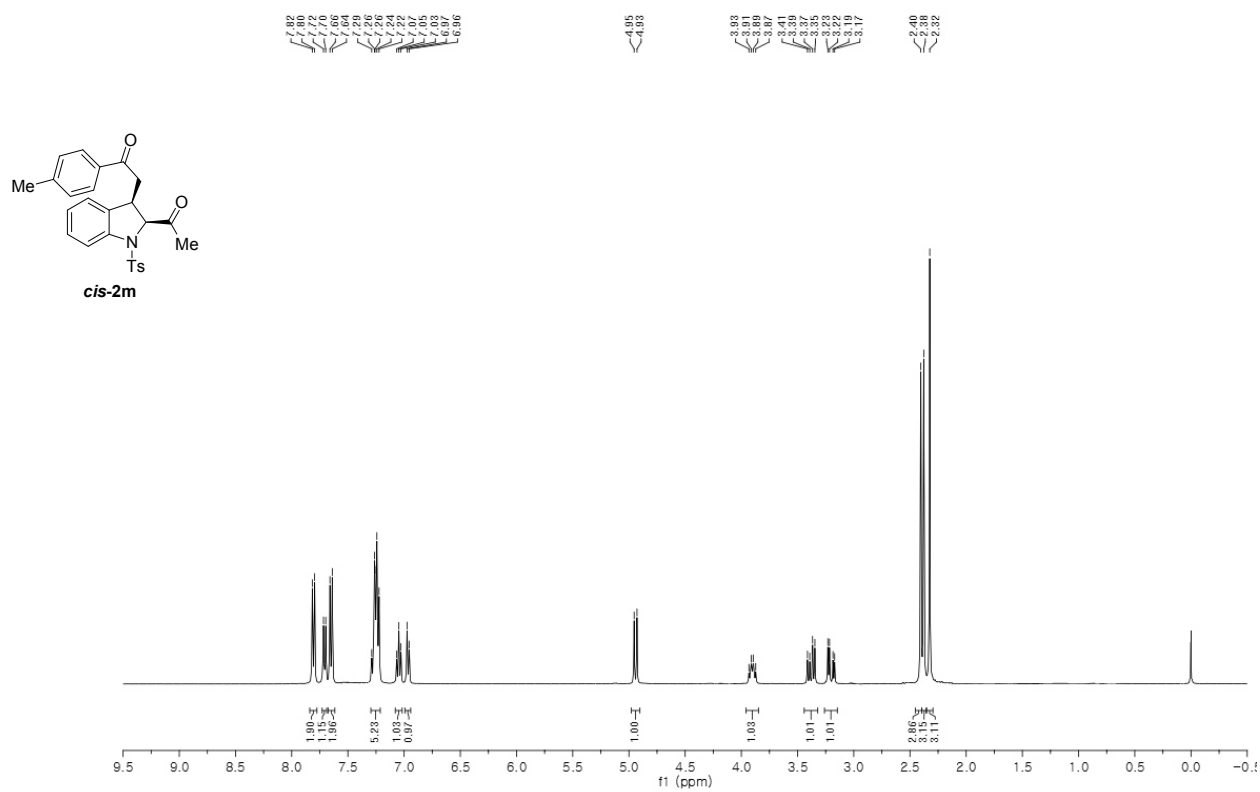
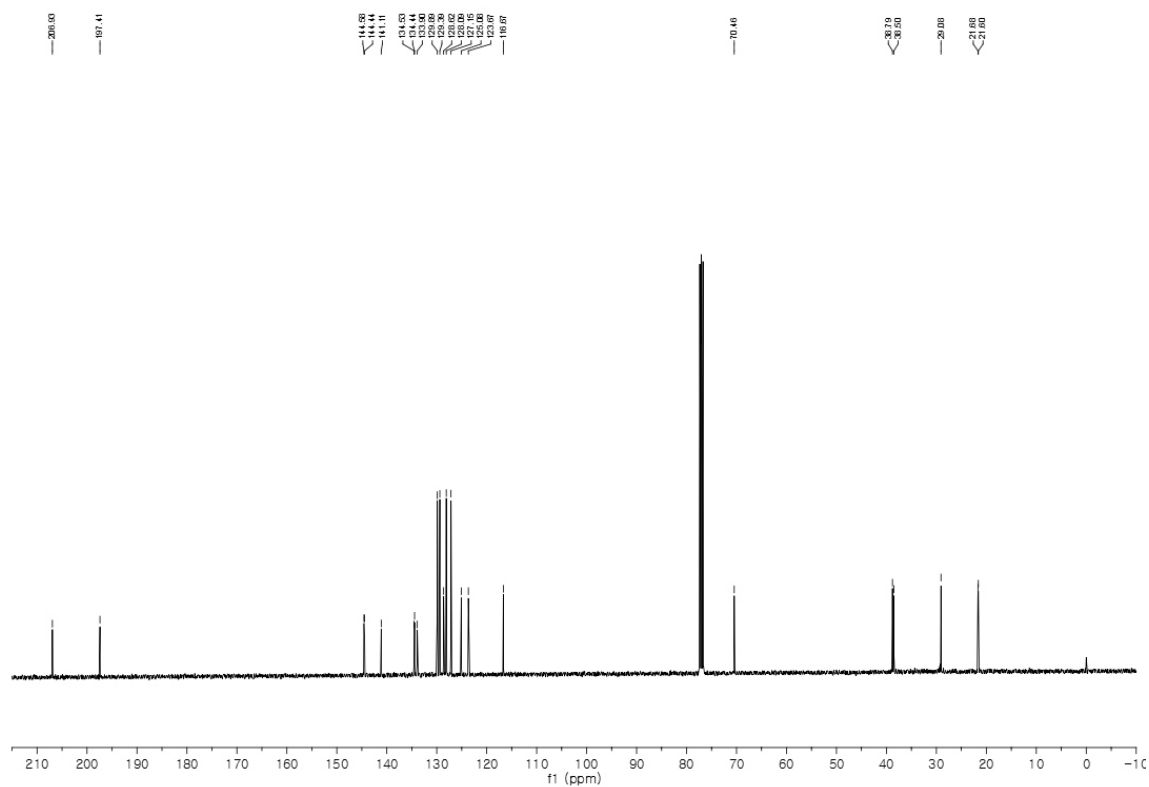
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

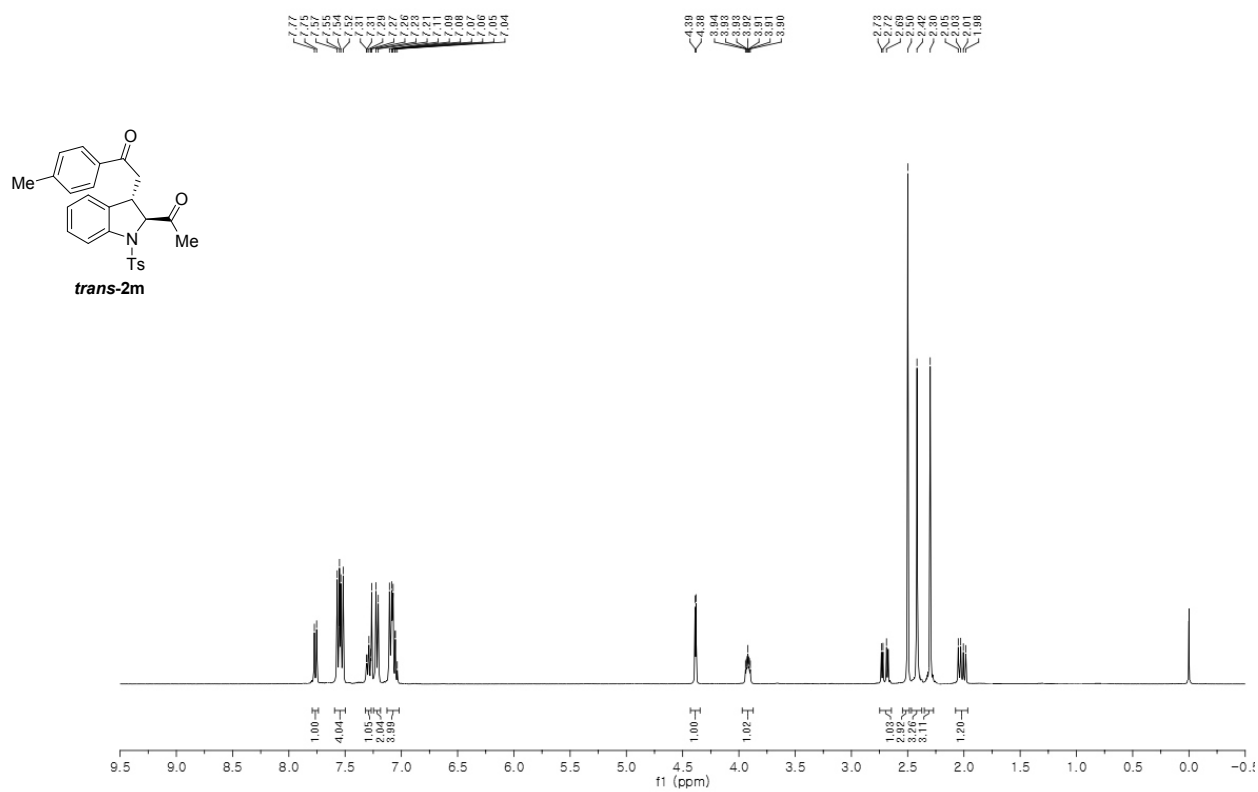
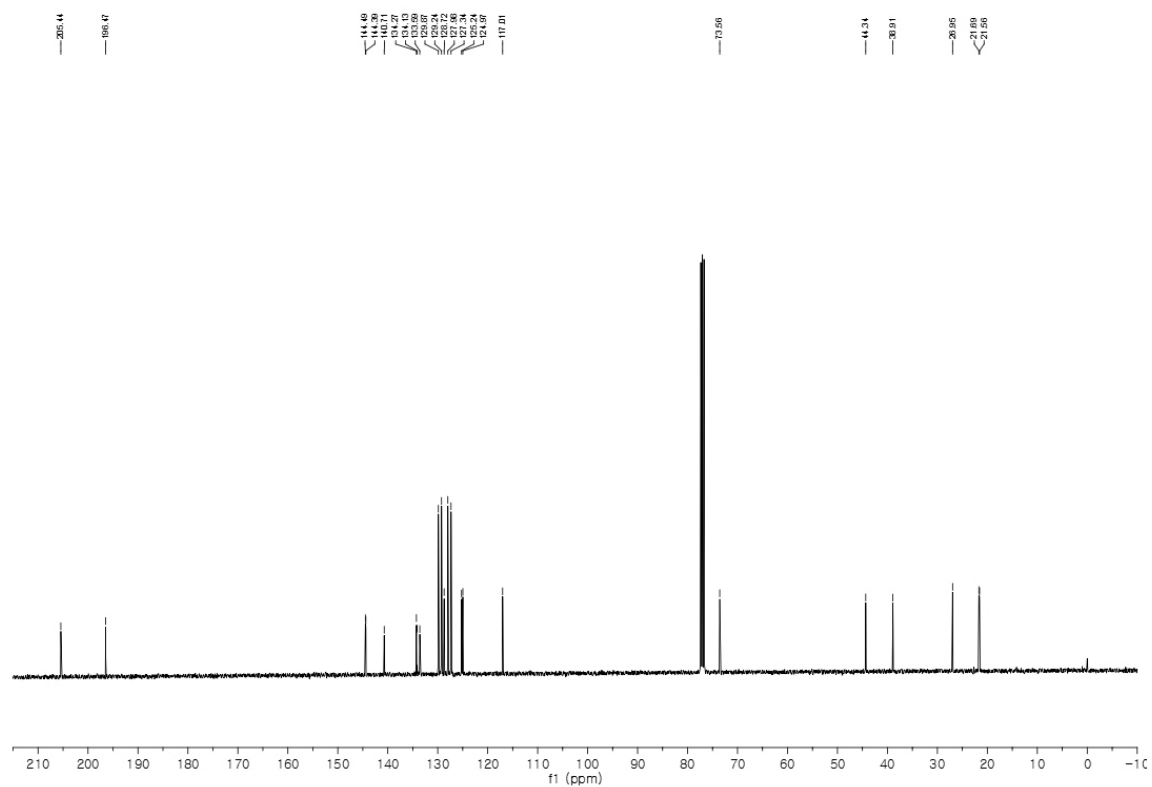
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

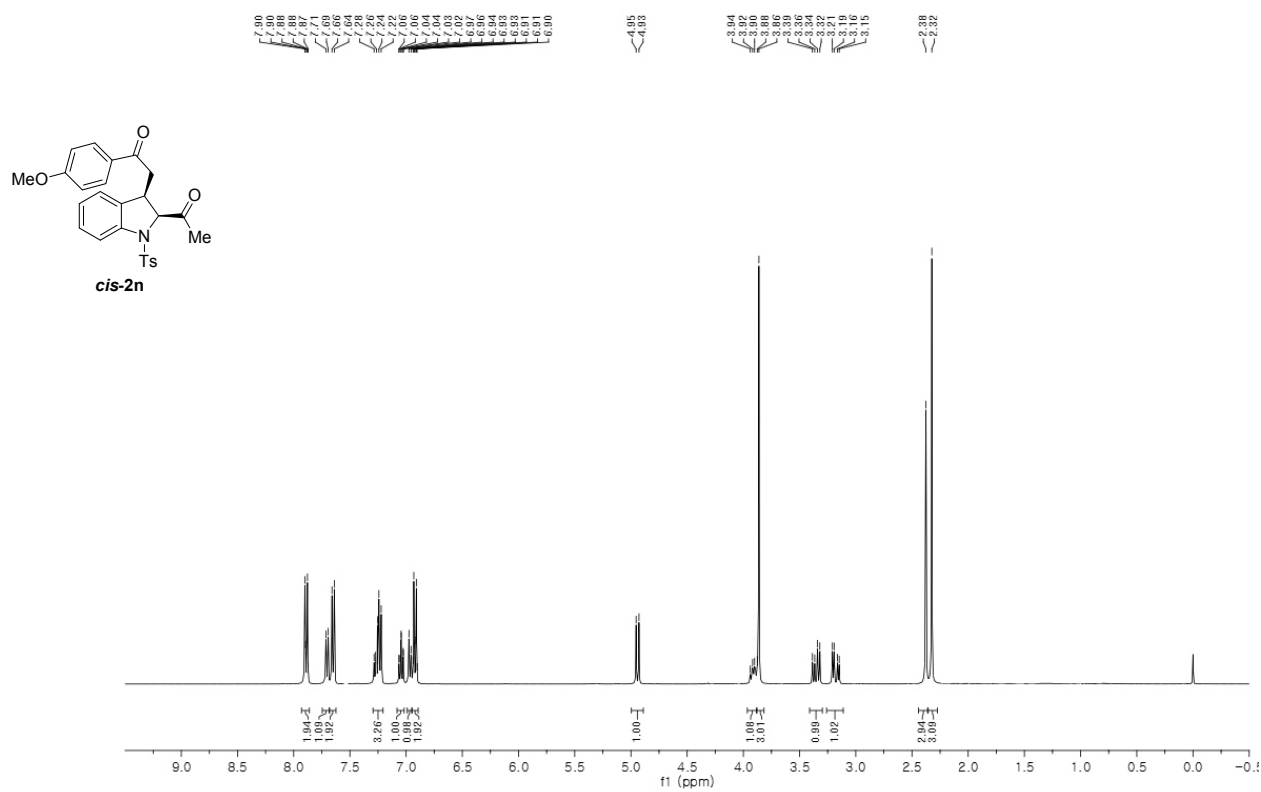
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

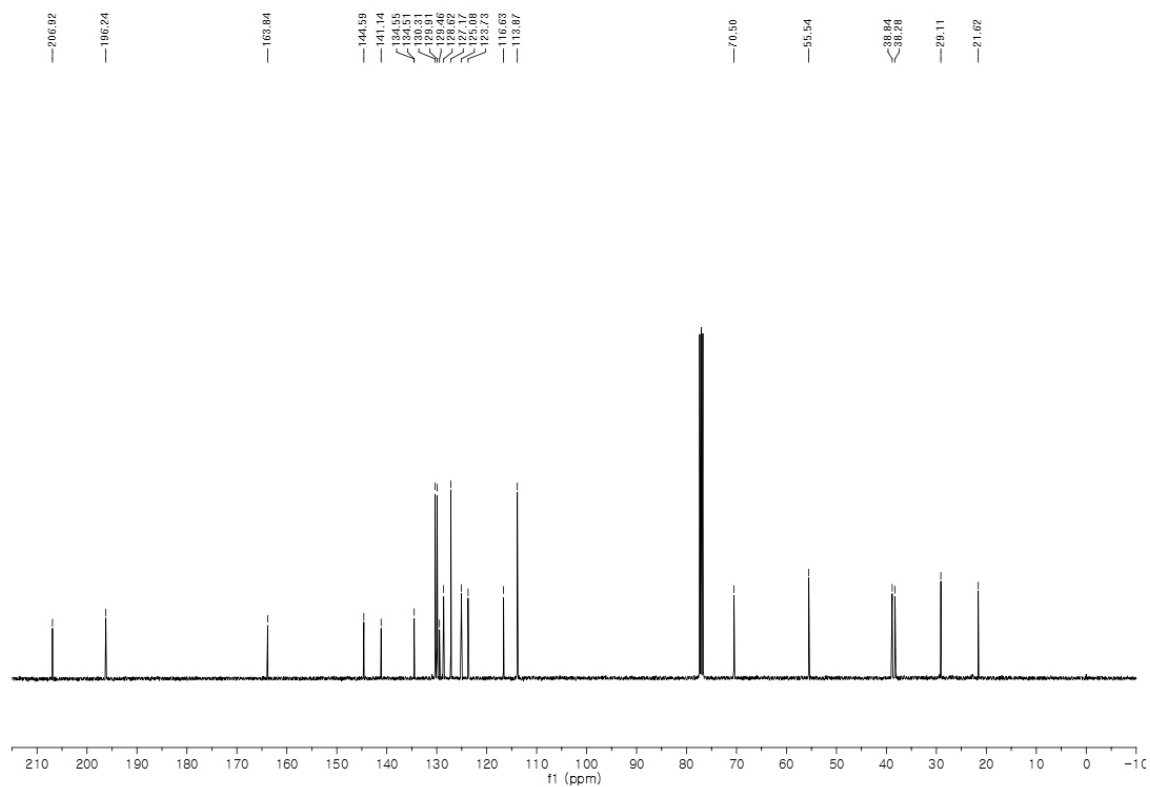
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

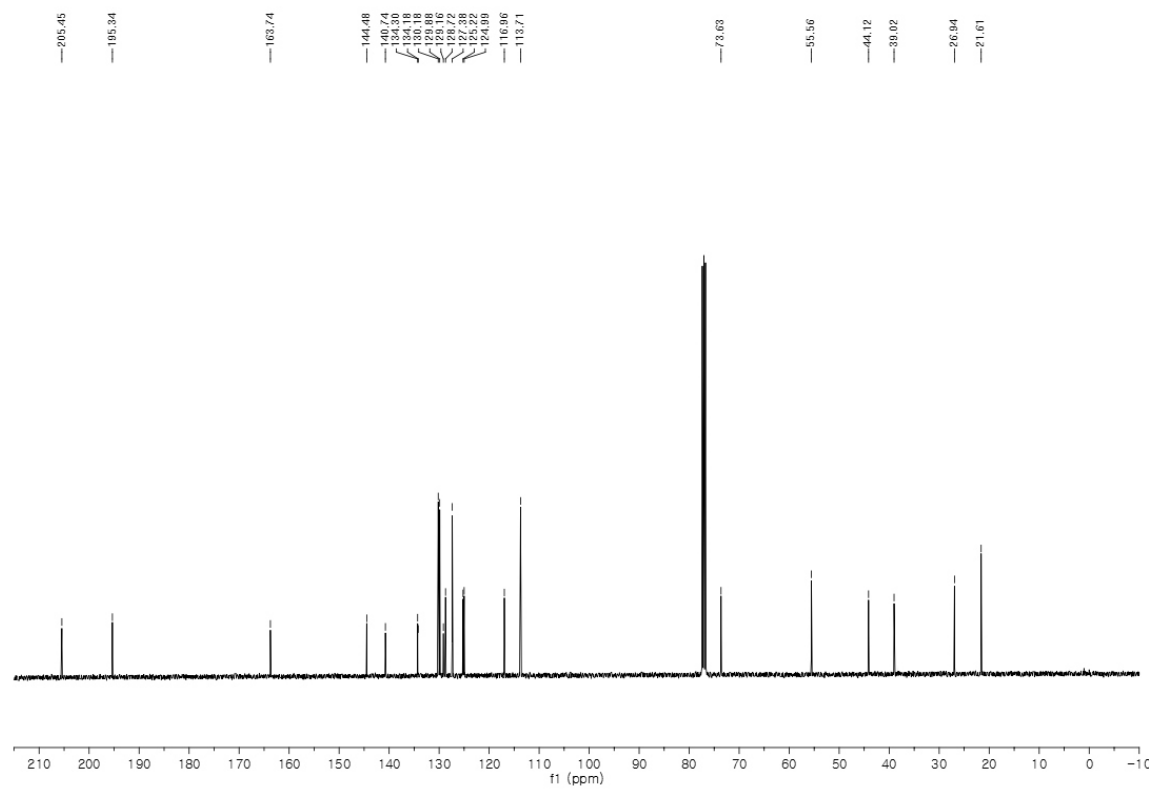
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

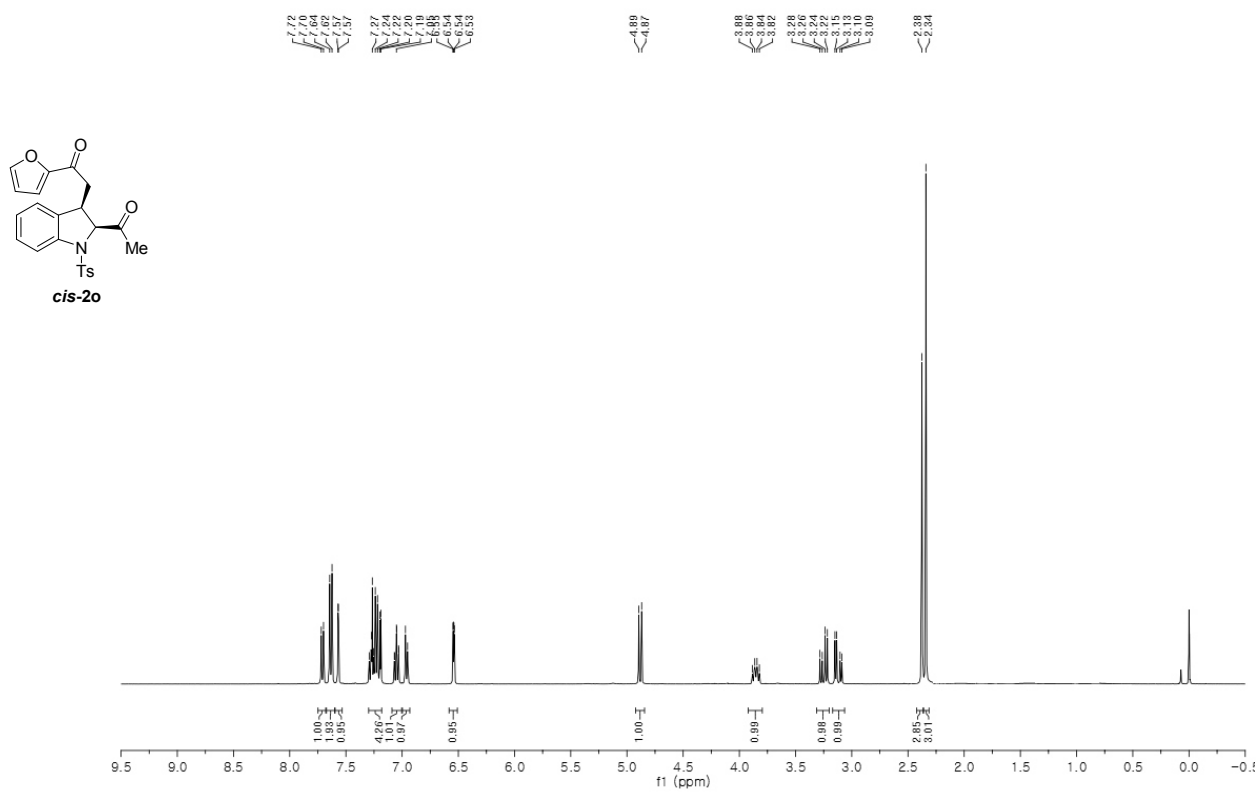
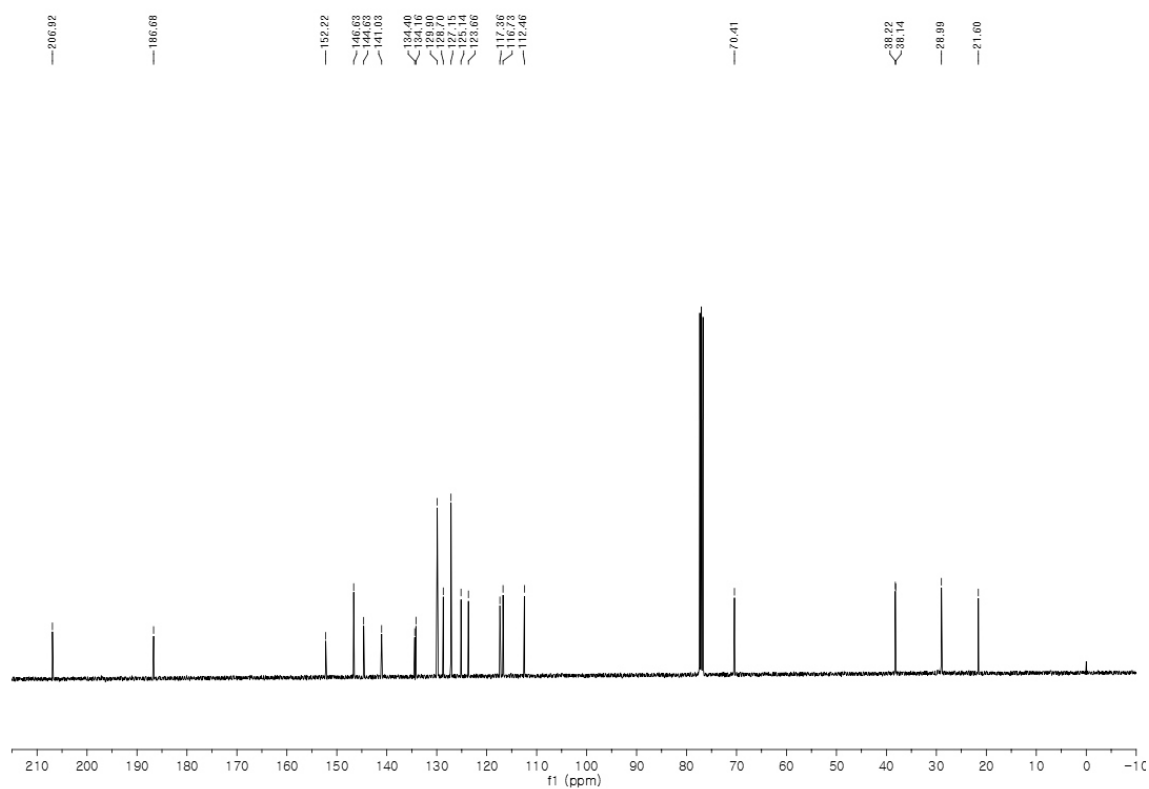
¹H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl₃

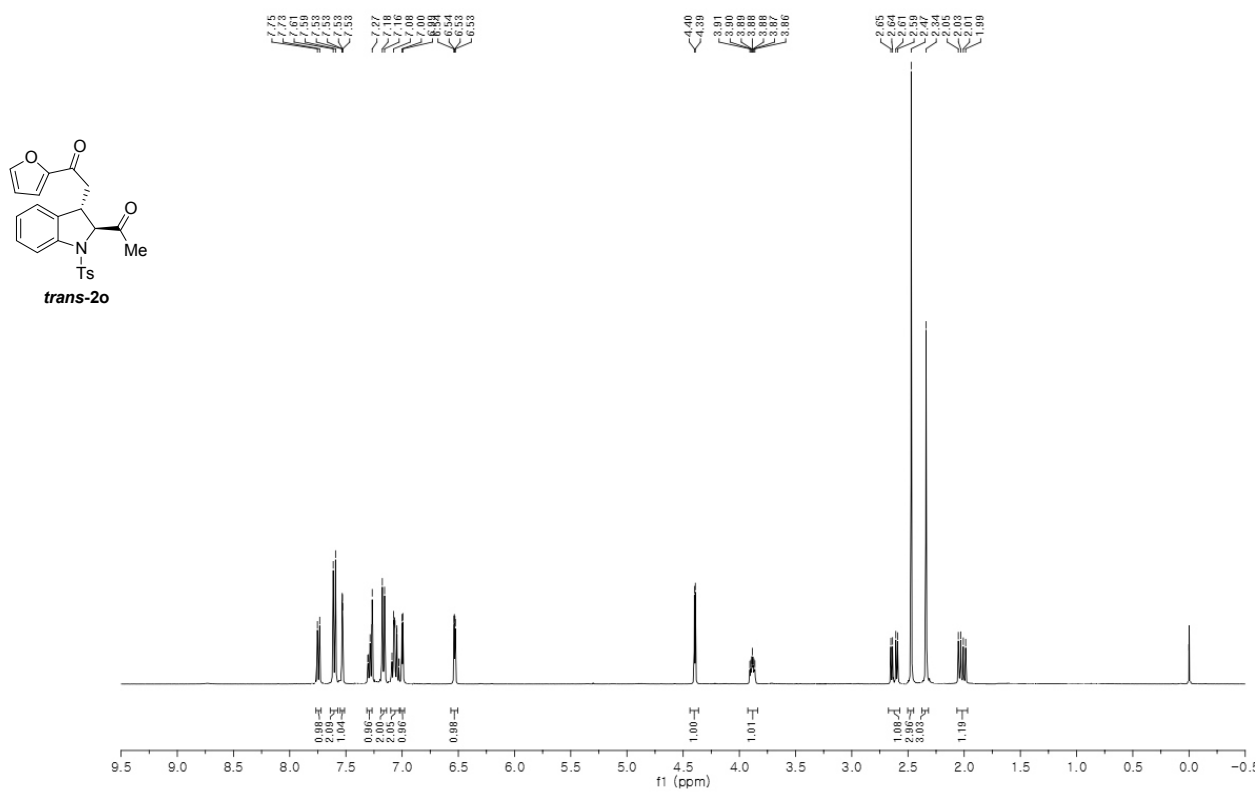
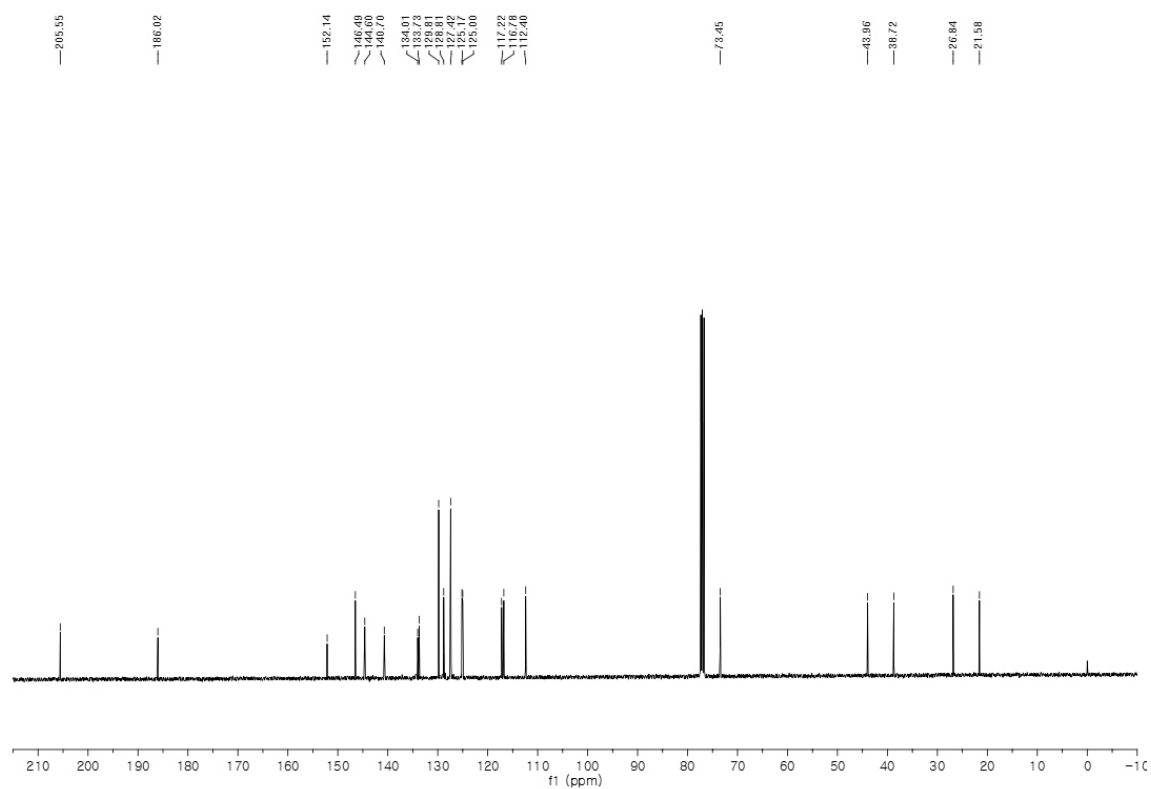


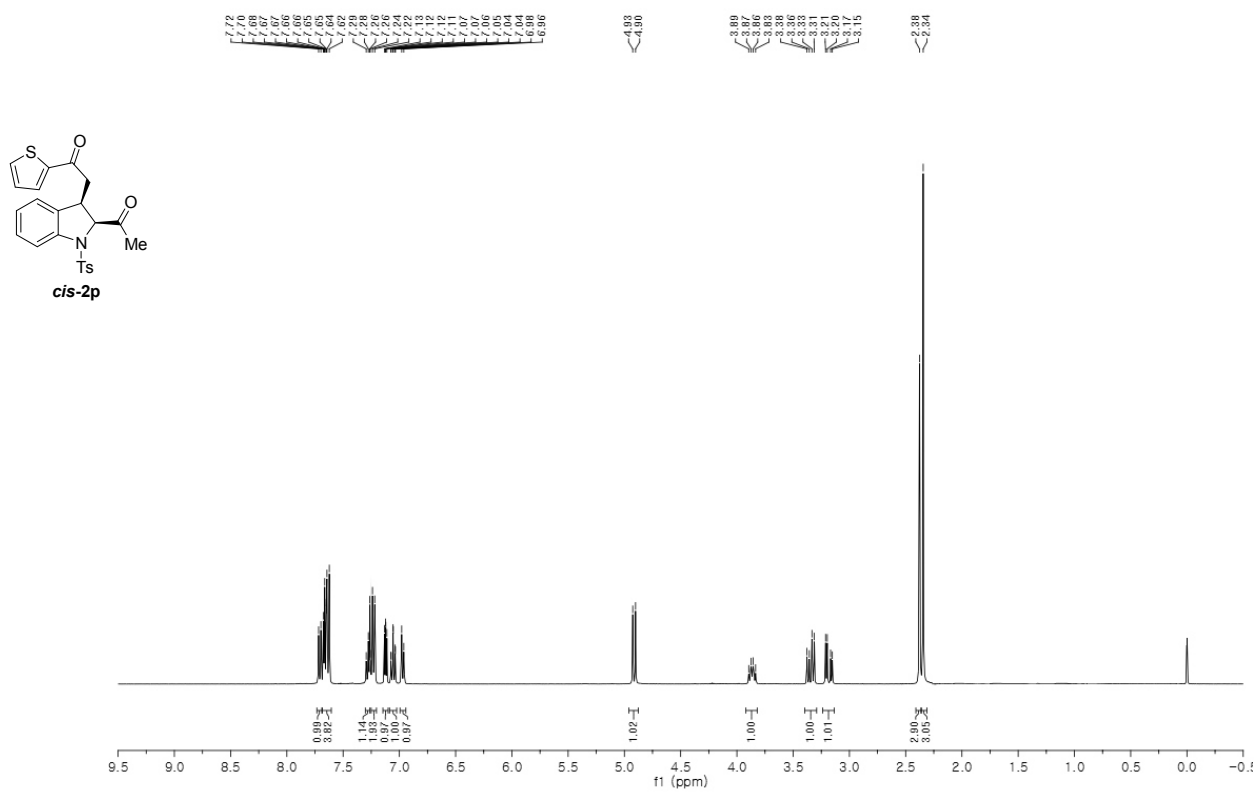
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3





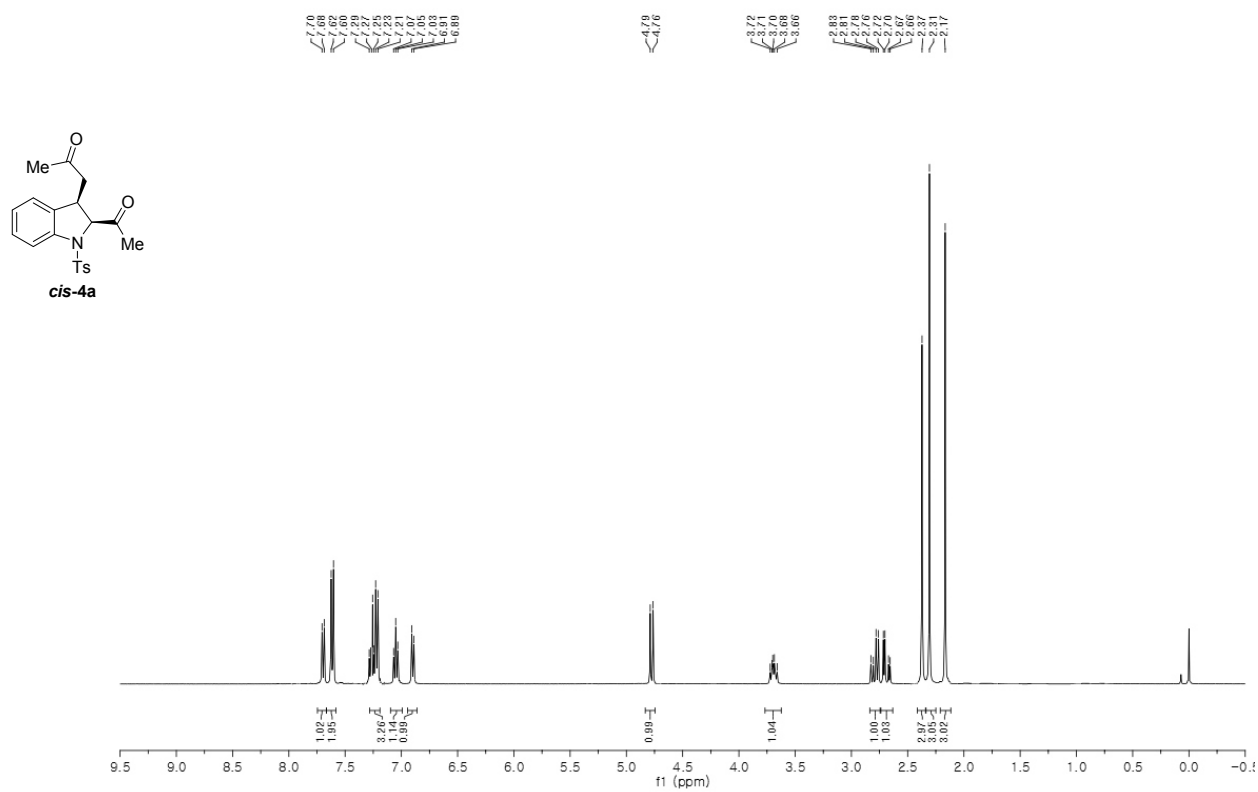
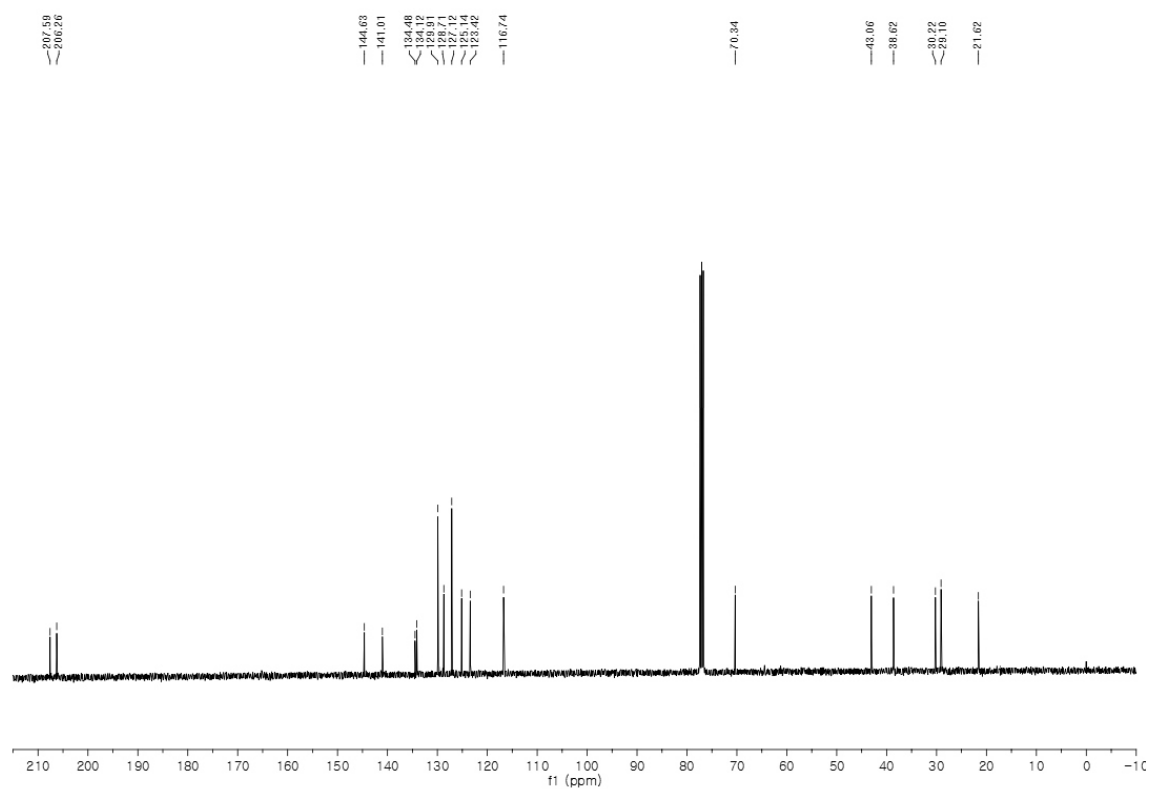
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

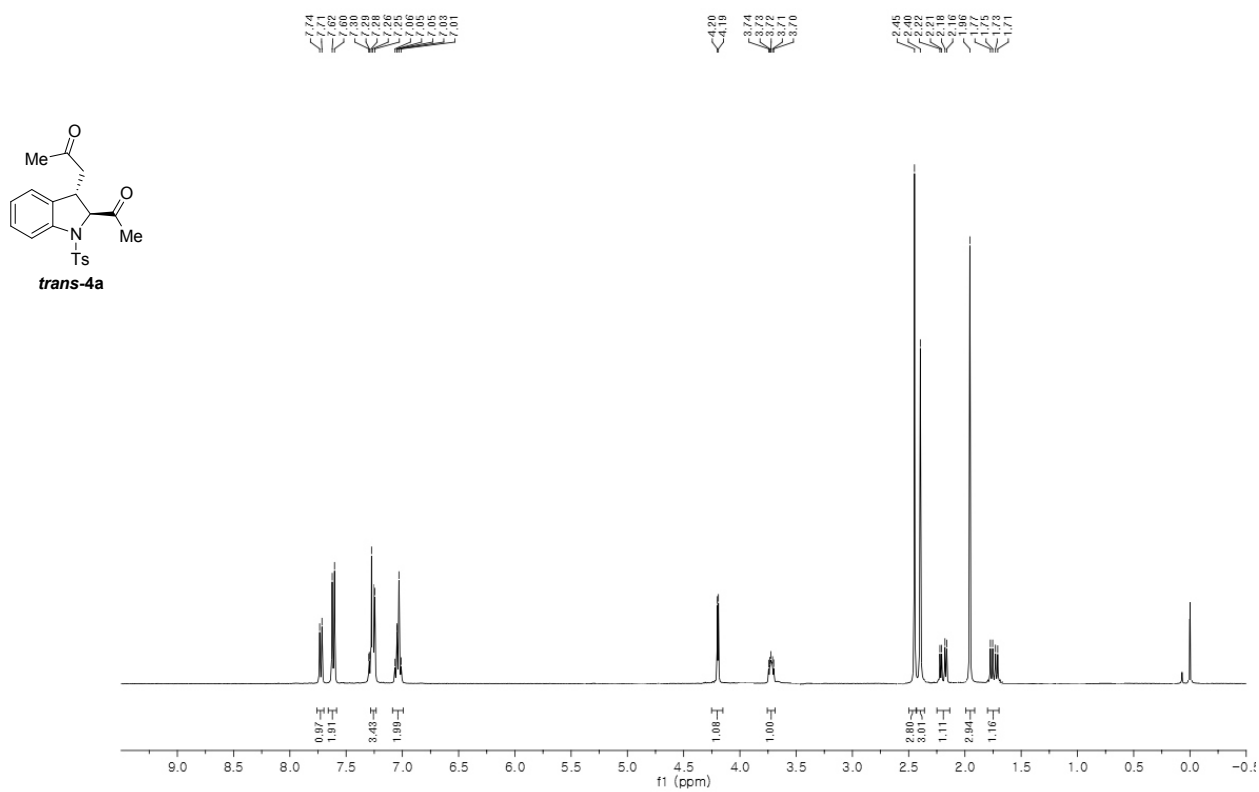
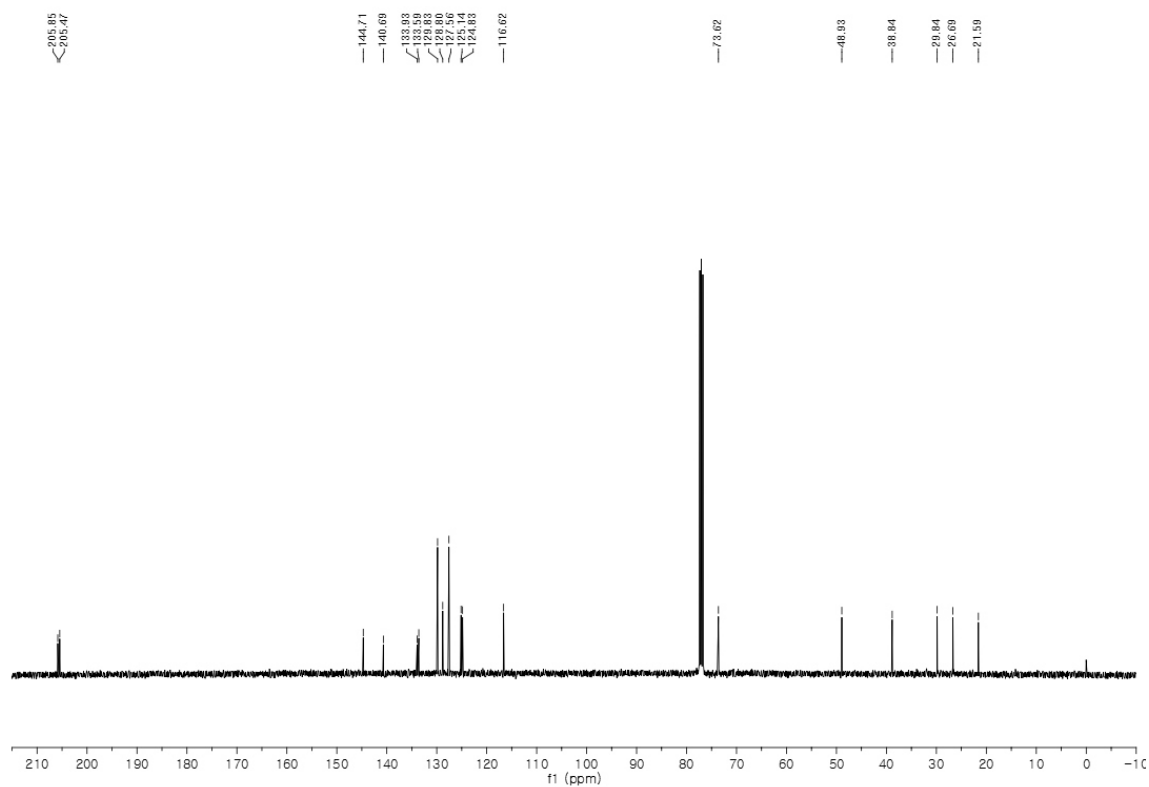
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

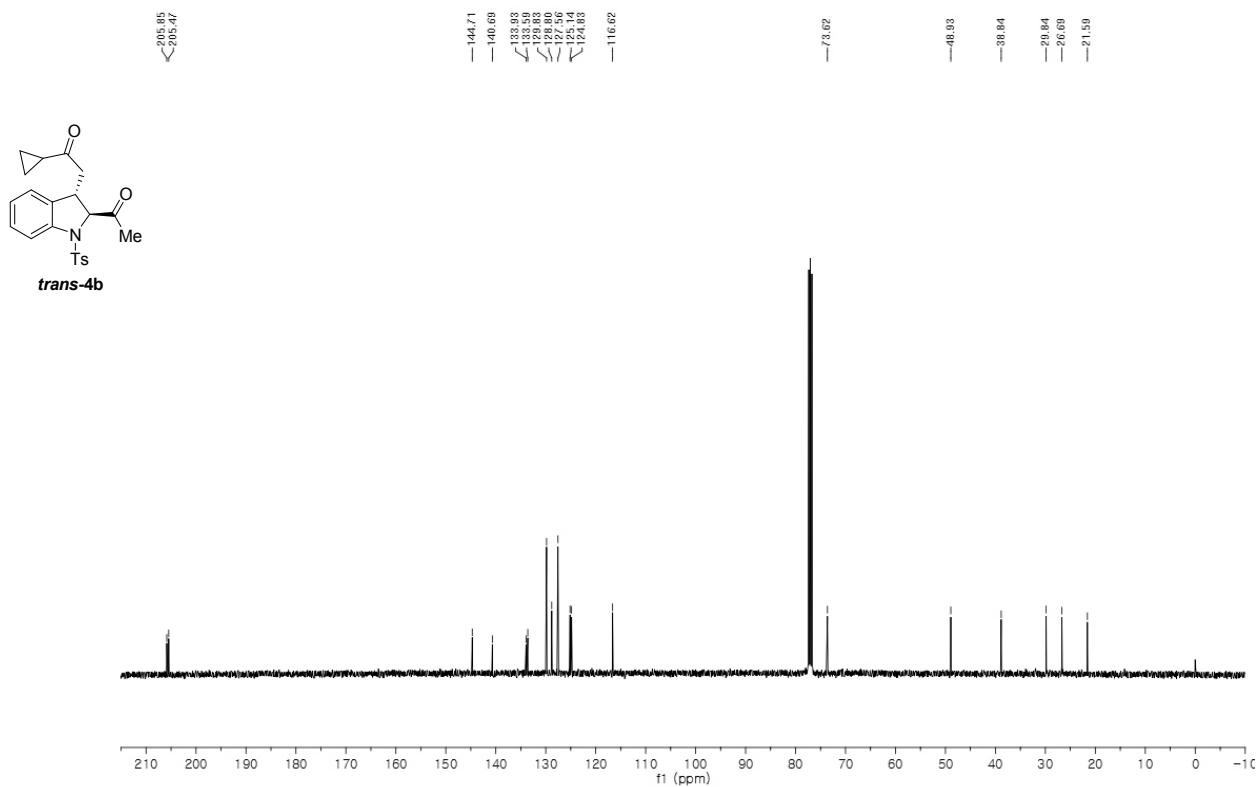
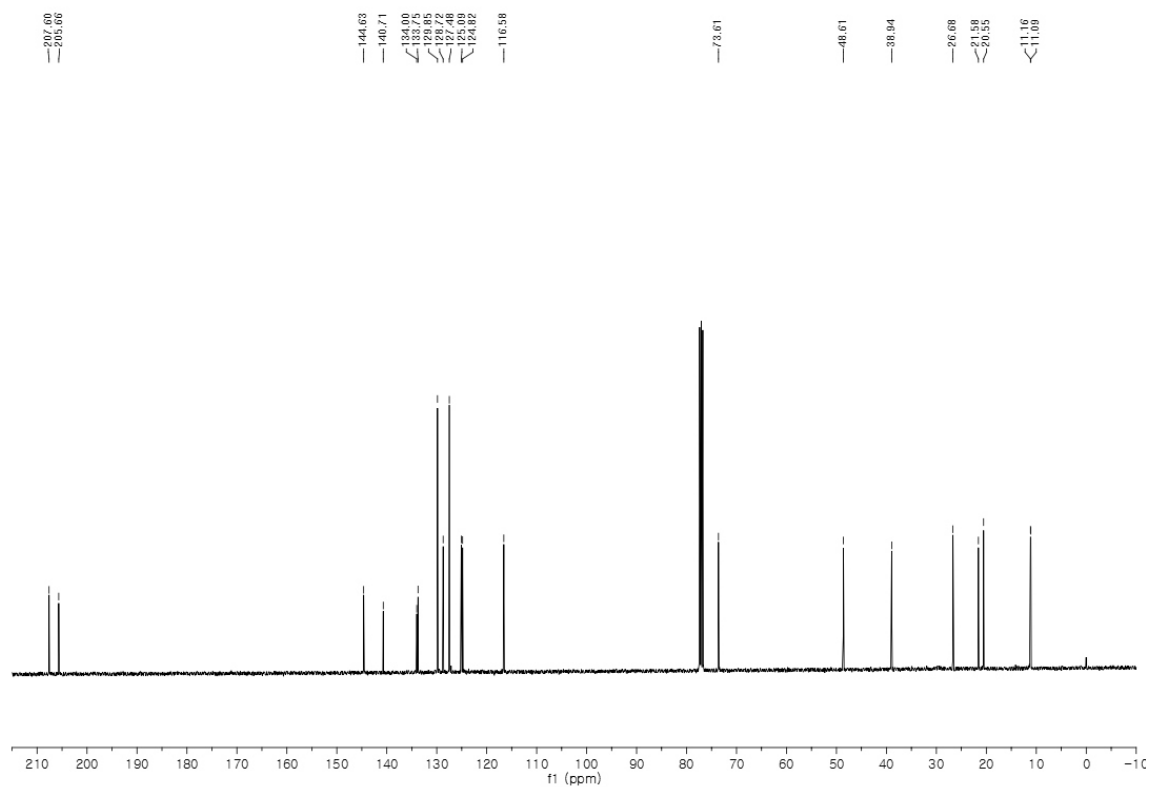
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3 

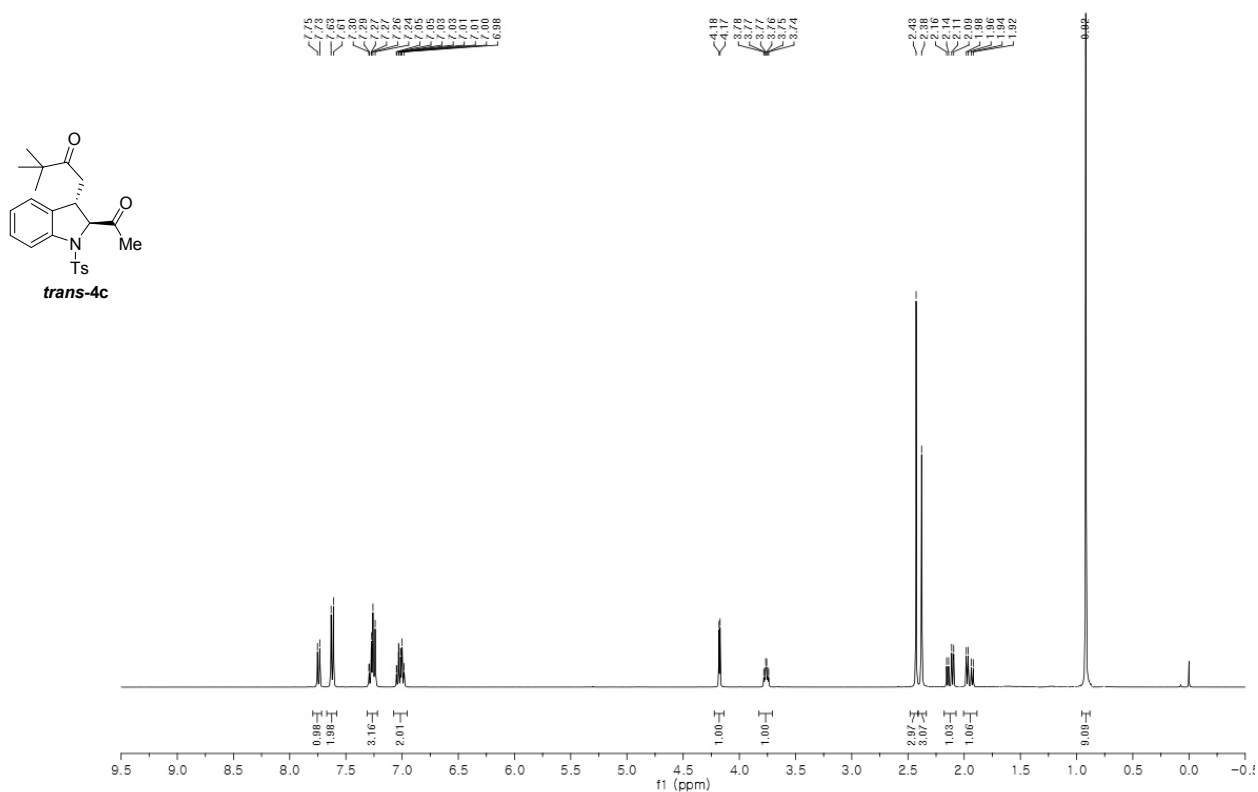
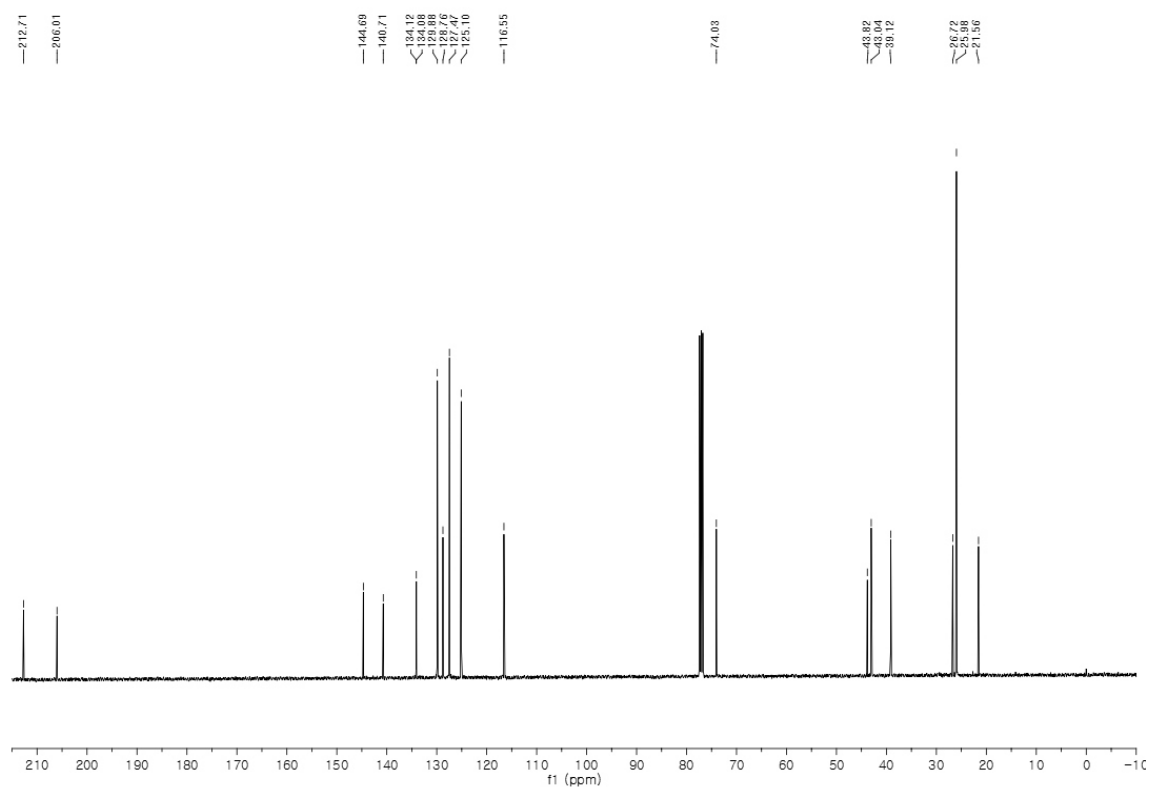
[illegible]

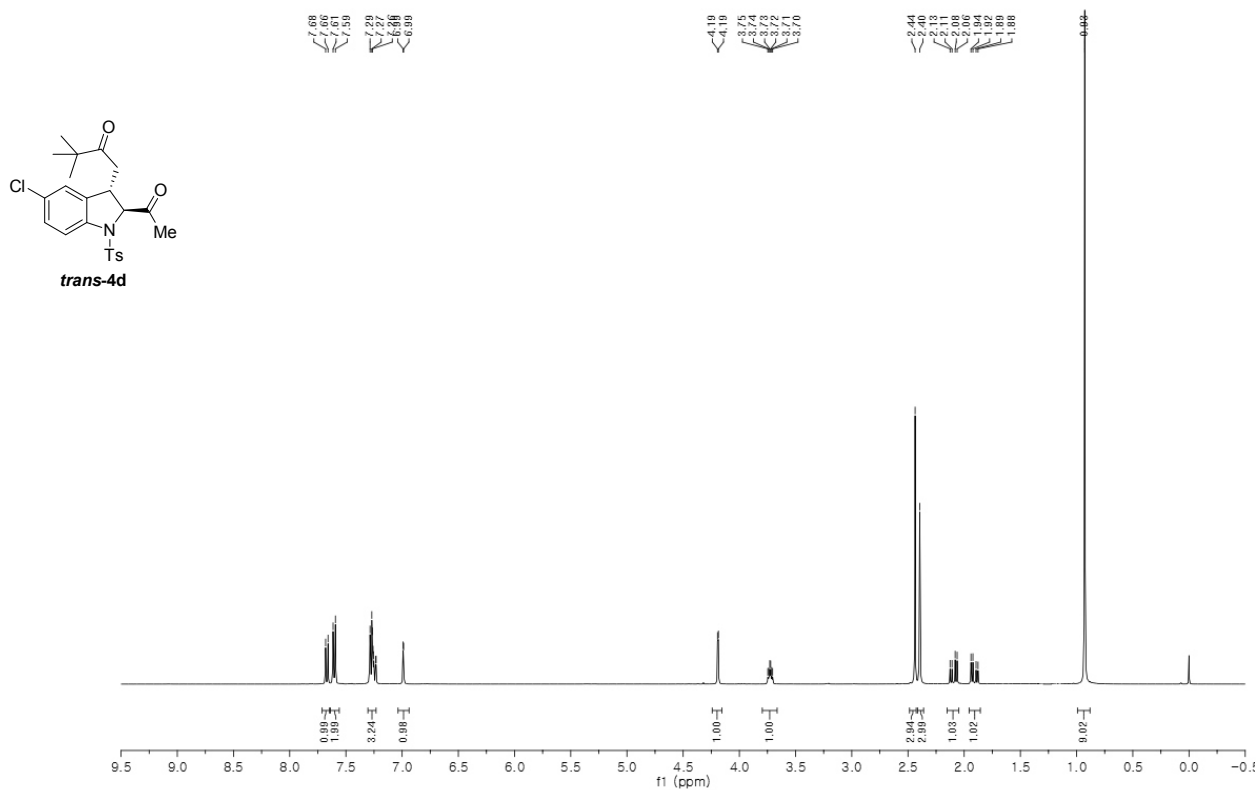
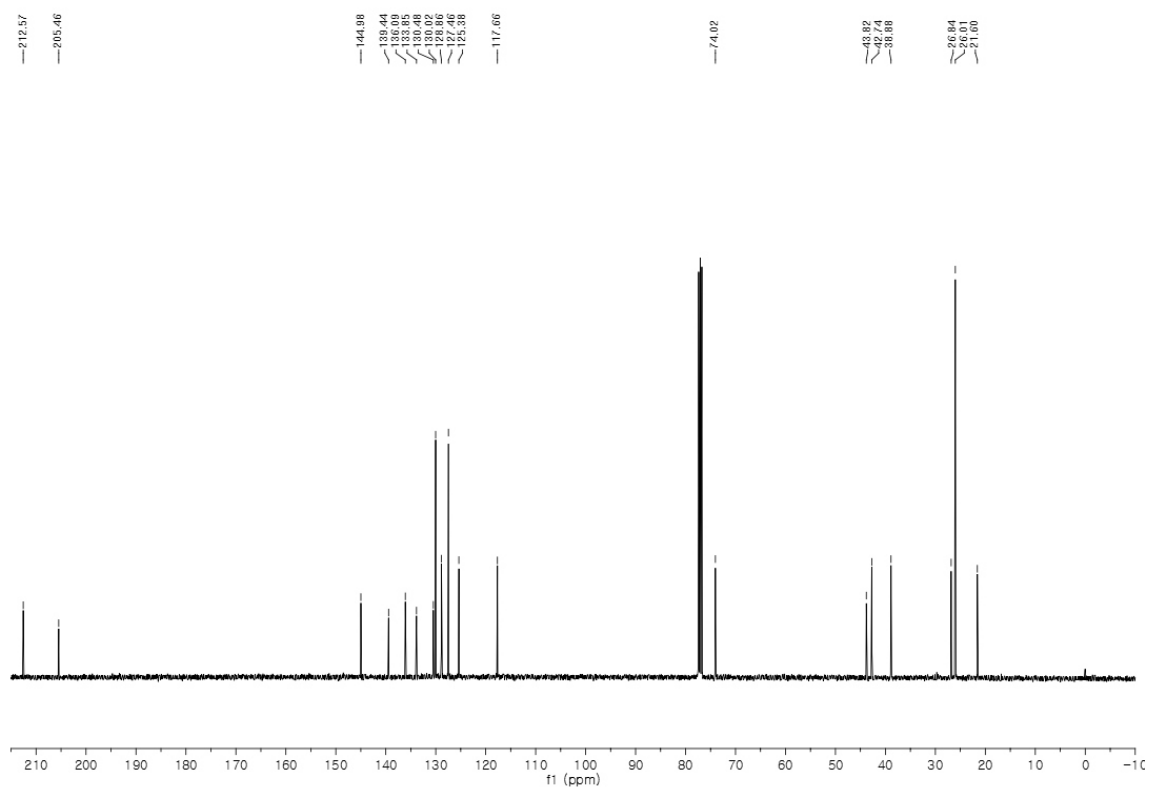
13C NMR spectrum of compound 10. The x-axis is labeled 'f1 (ppm)' and ranges from -10 to 210. The spectrum shows several peaks, with the most prominent one at approximately 77 ppm. Other labeled peaks include 205.50, 189.71, 144.61, 143.27, 142.73, 134.17, 133.82, 131.90, 131.53, 128.87, 127.98, 127.42, 125.25, 125.05, 119.94, 73.47, 44.63, 39.05, 26.90, and 21.59.

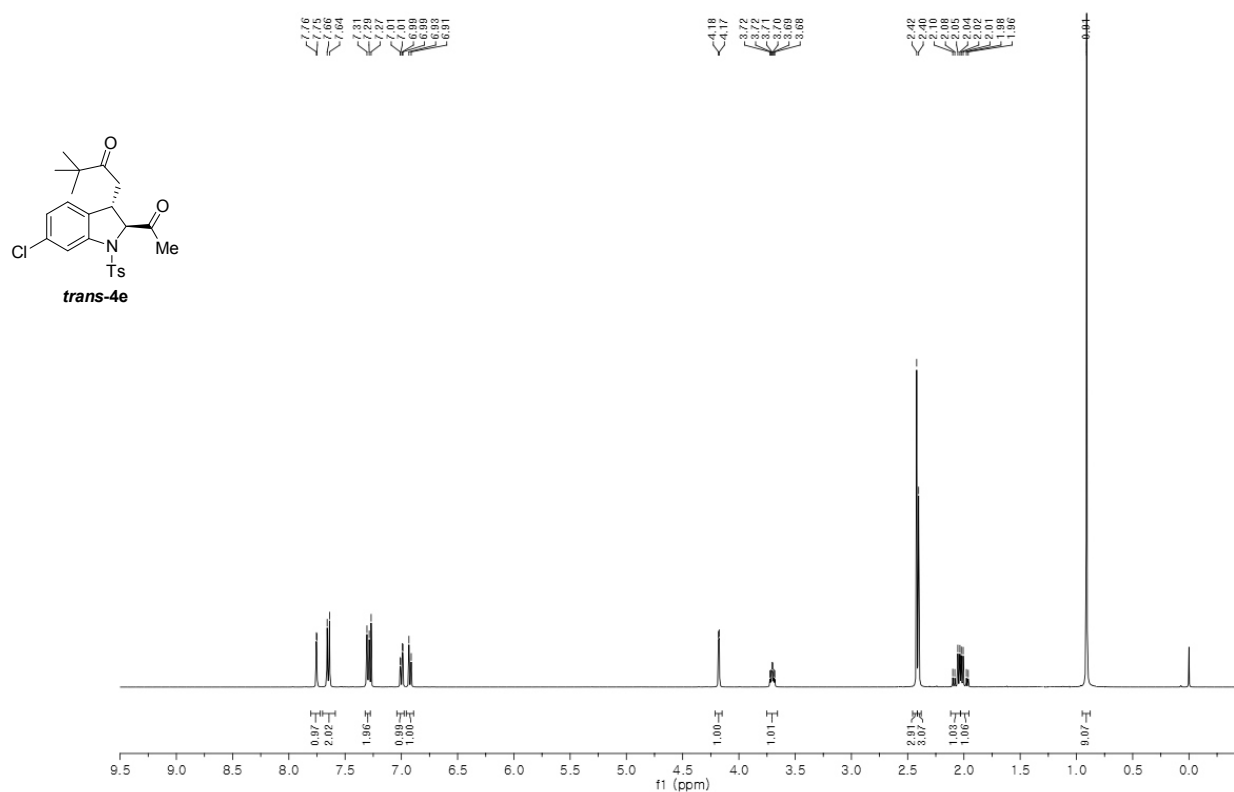
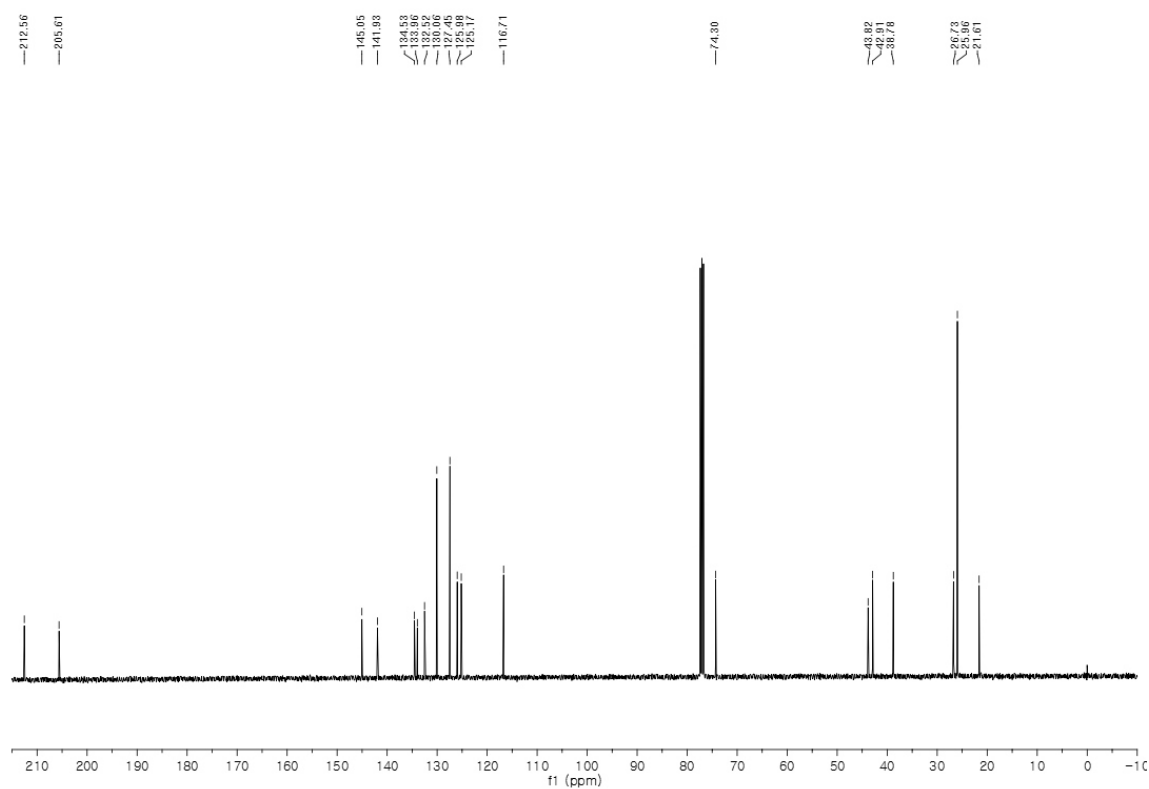
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

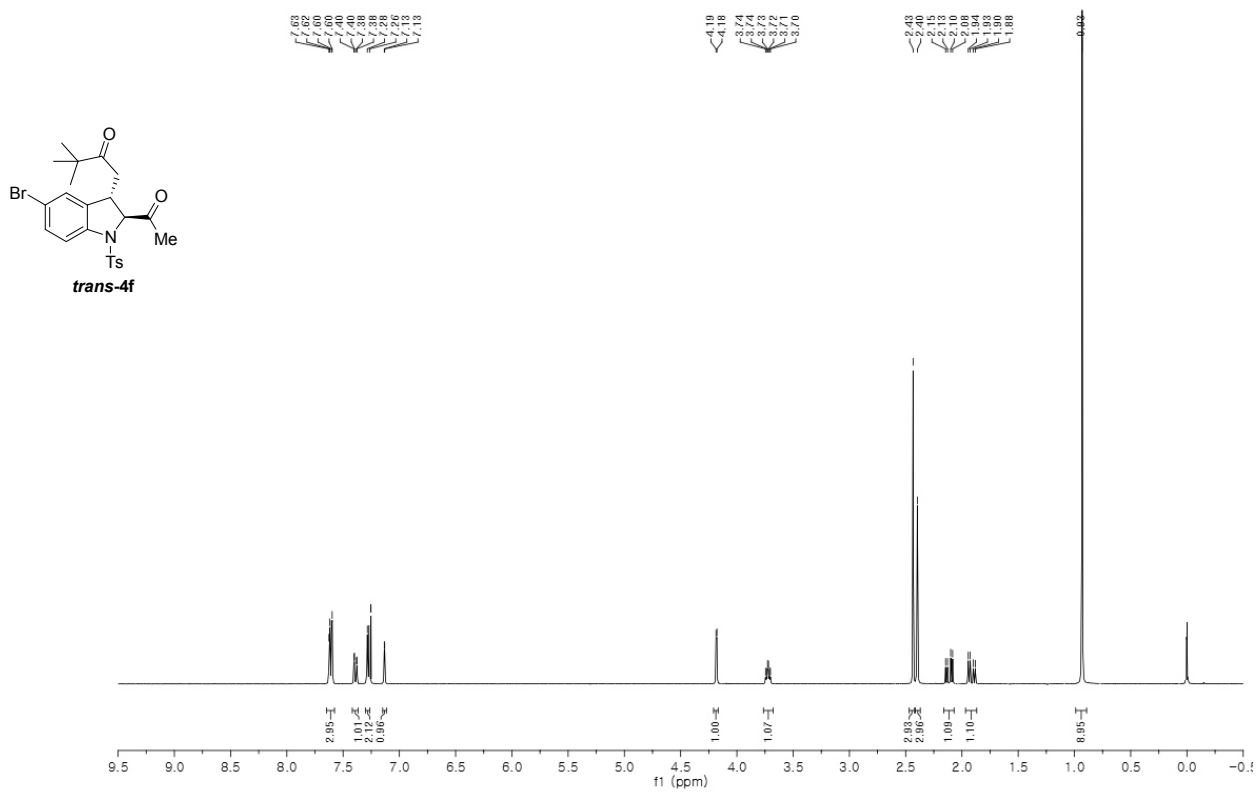
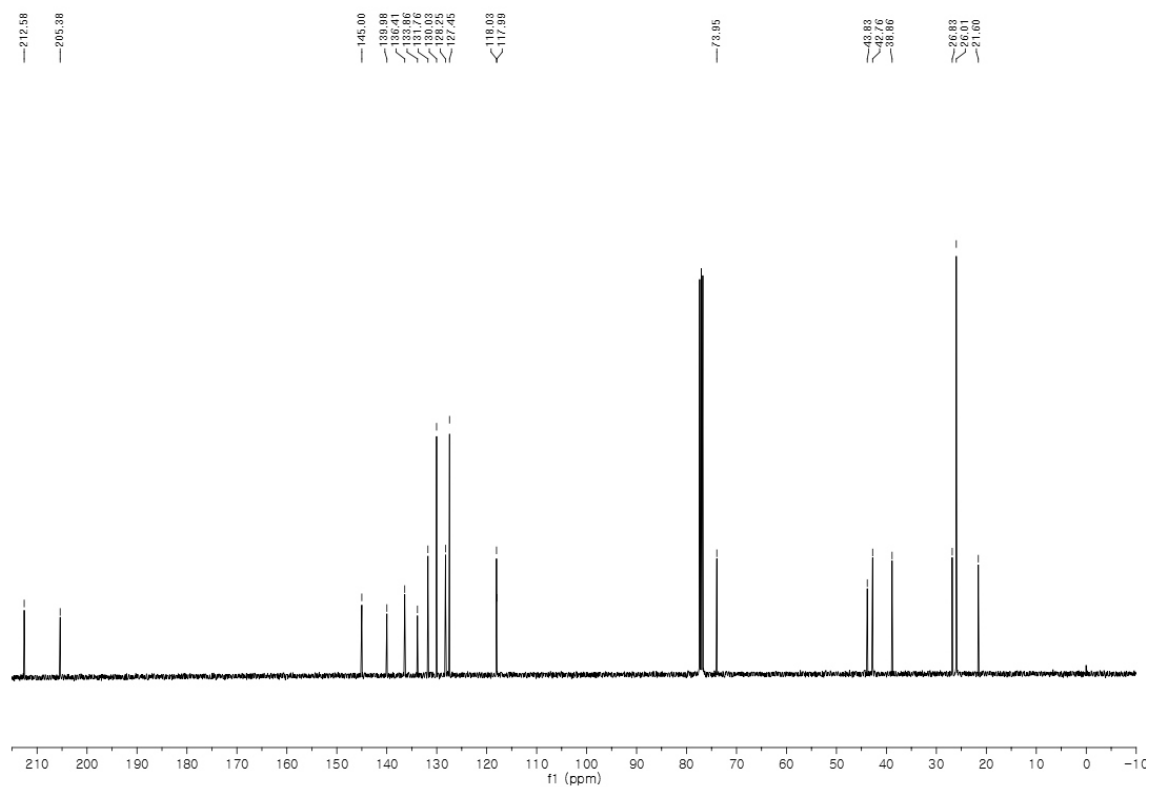
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

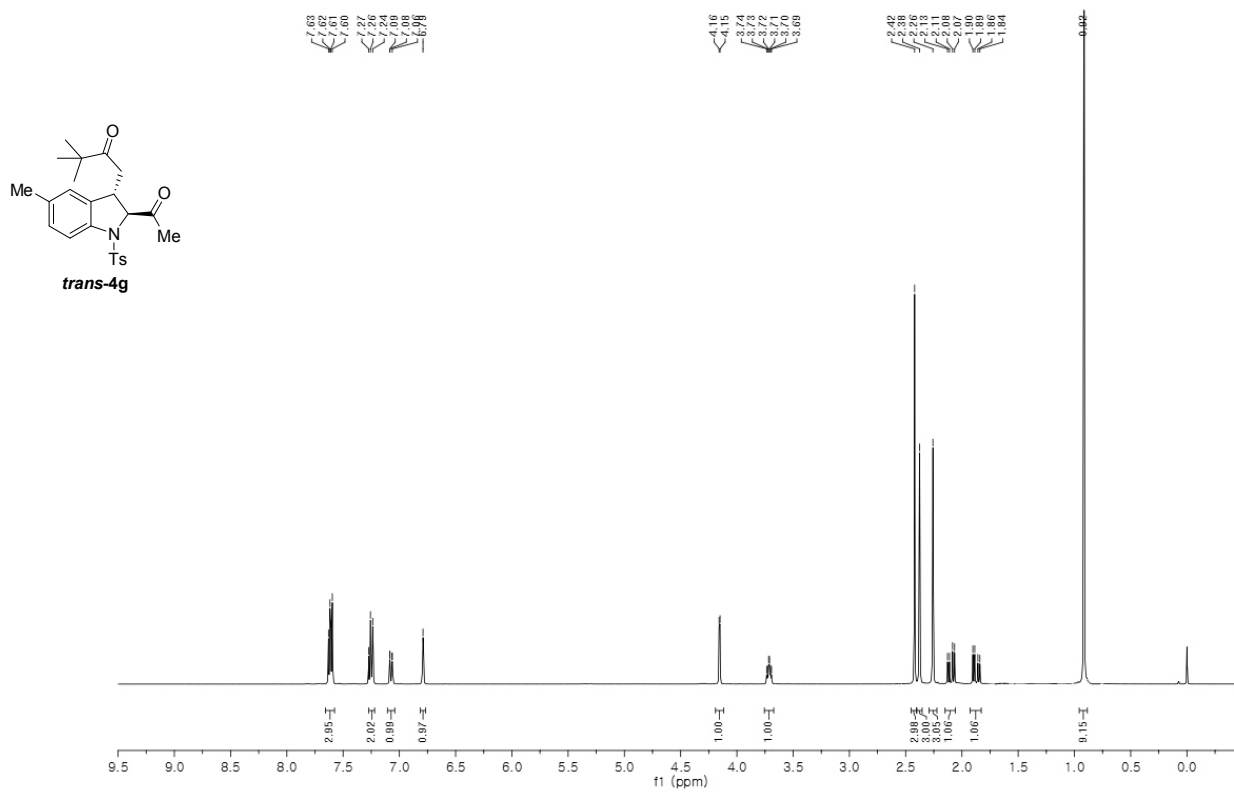
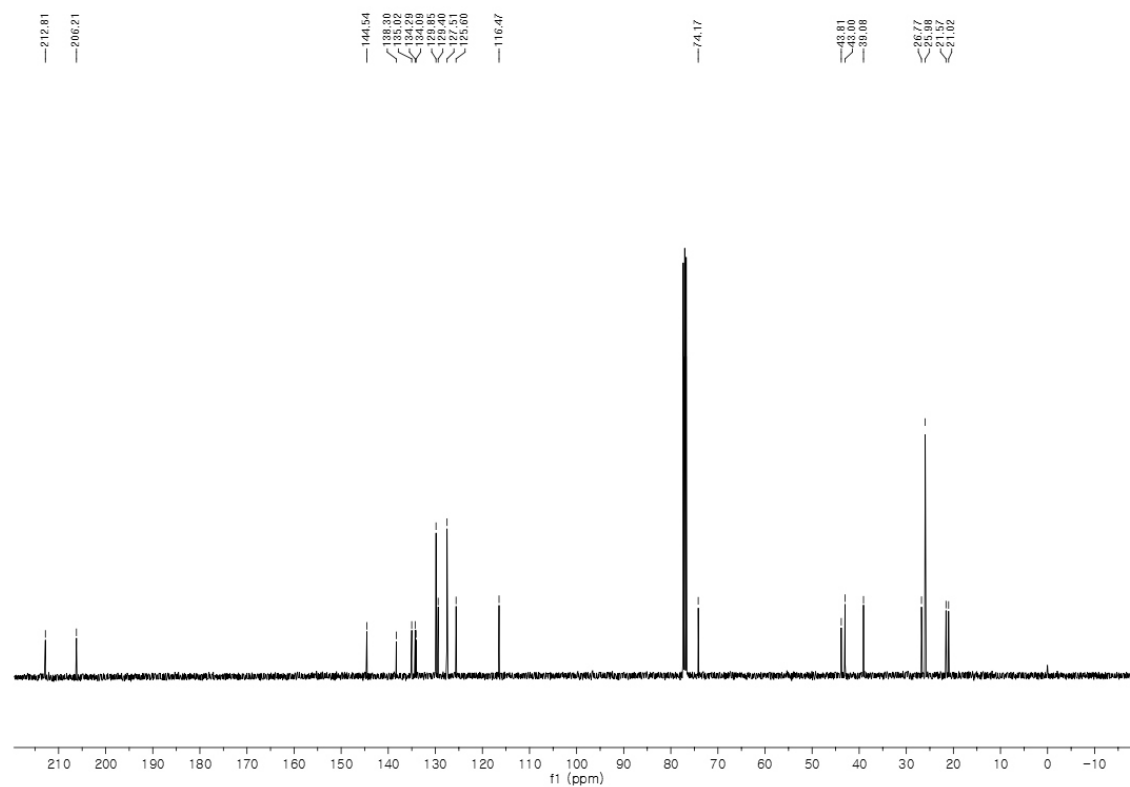
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

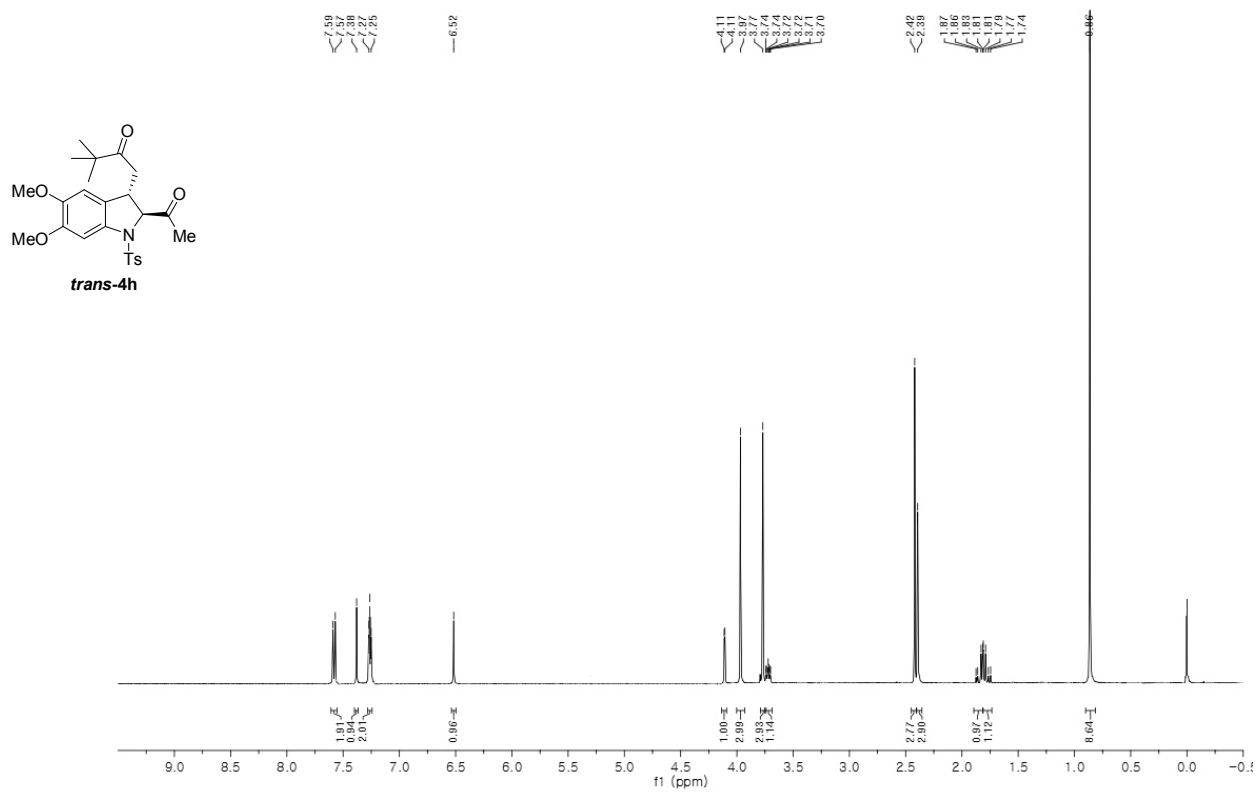
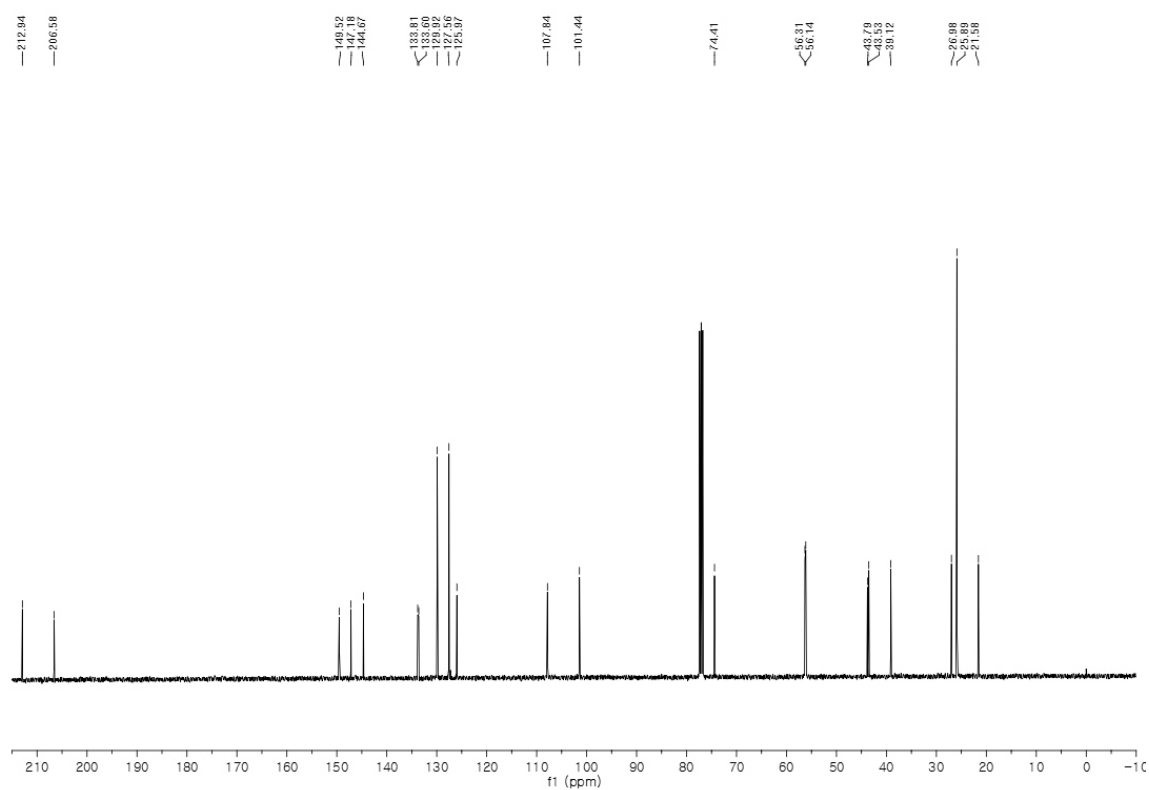
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

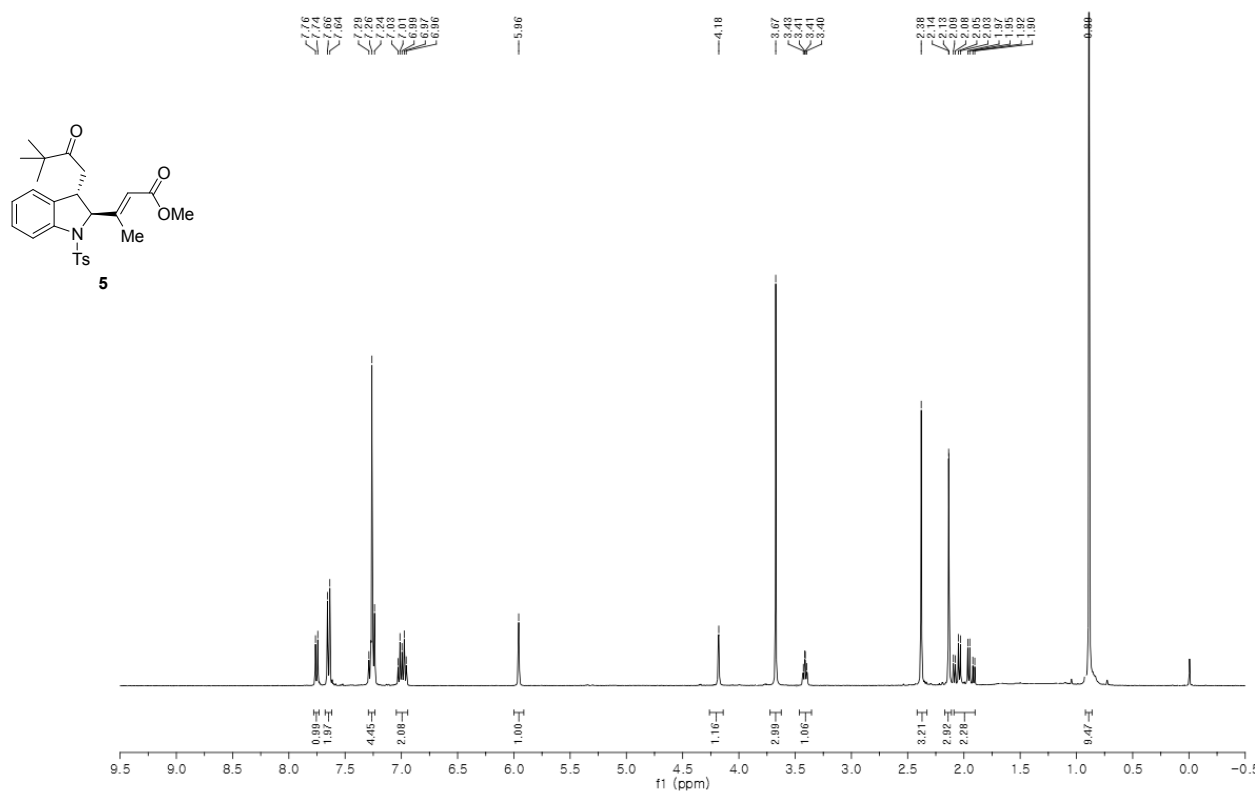
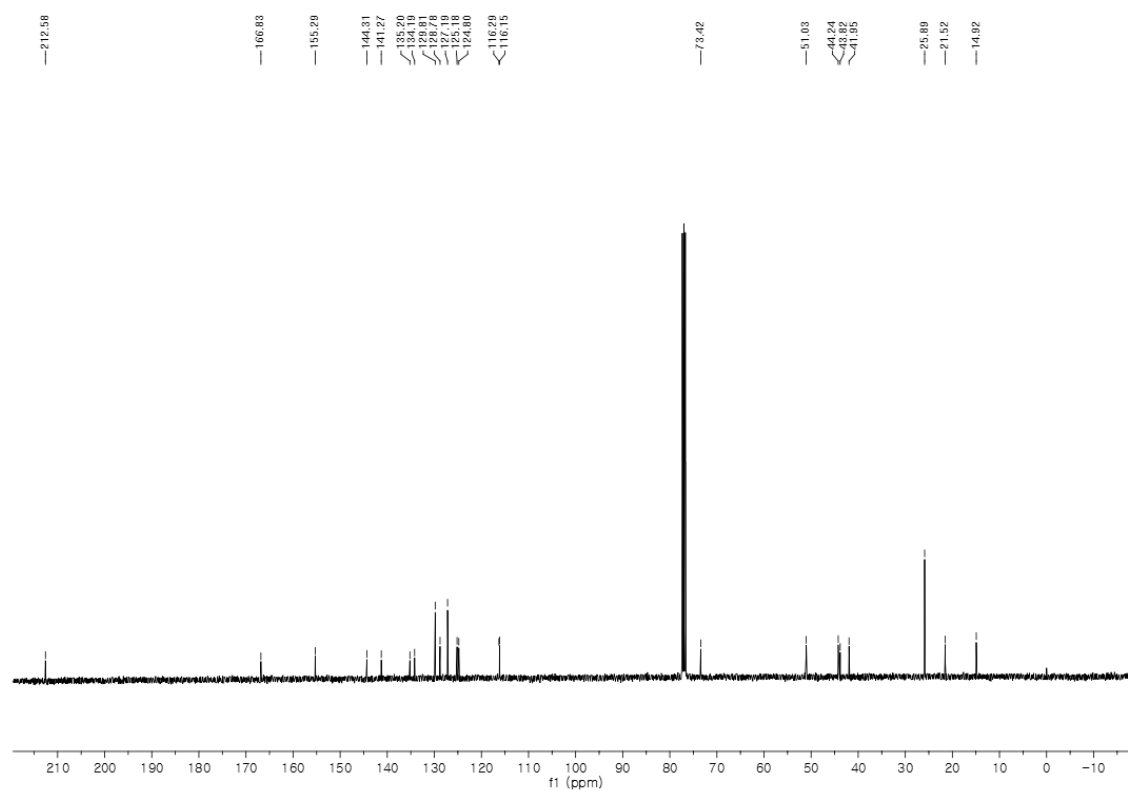
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

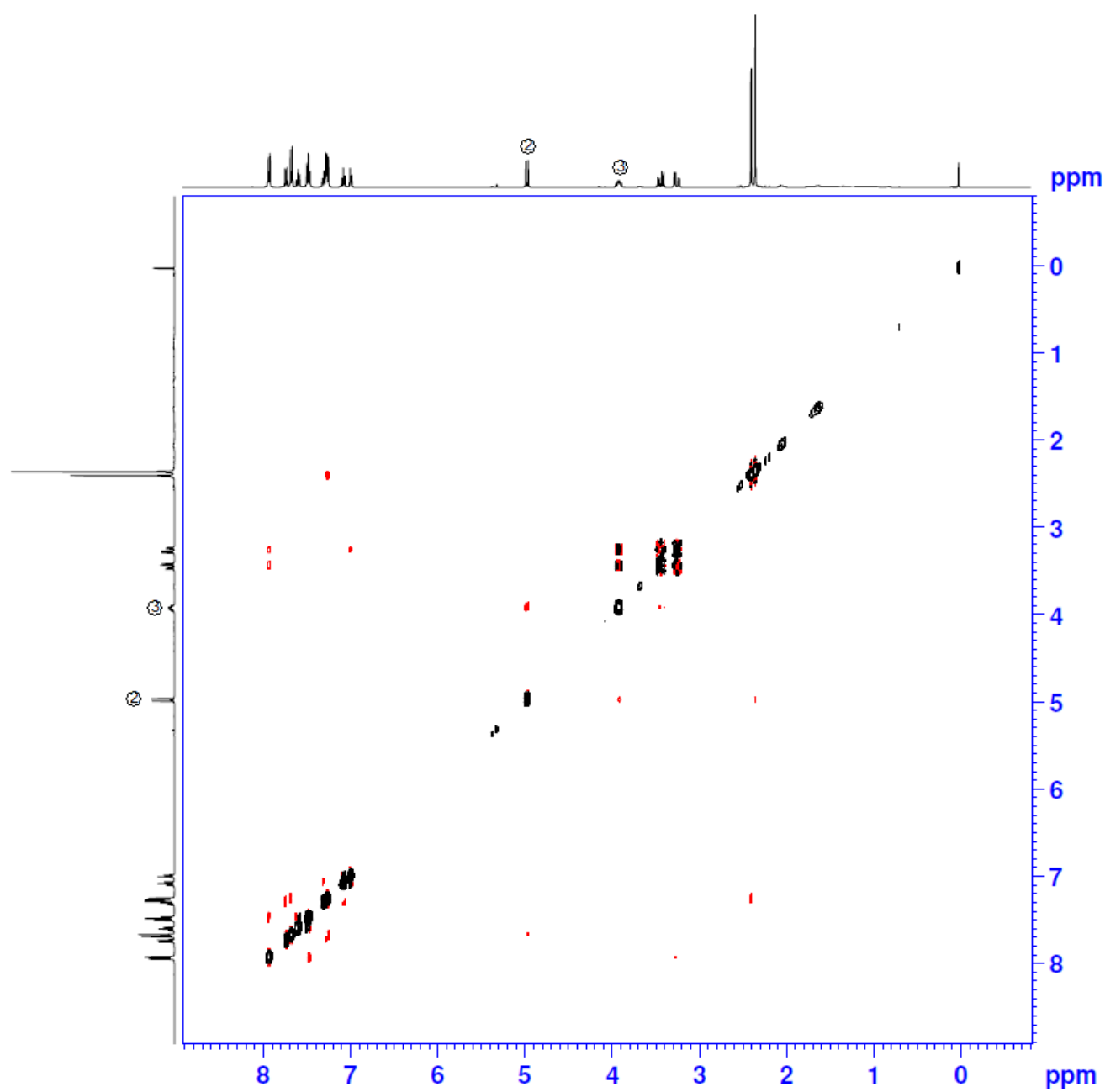
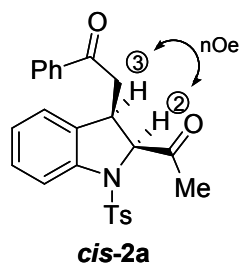
¹H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl₃**¹³C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl₃**

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

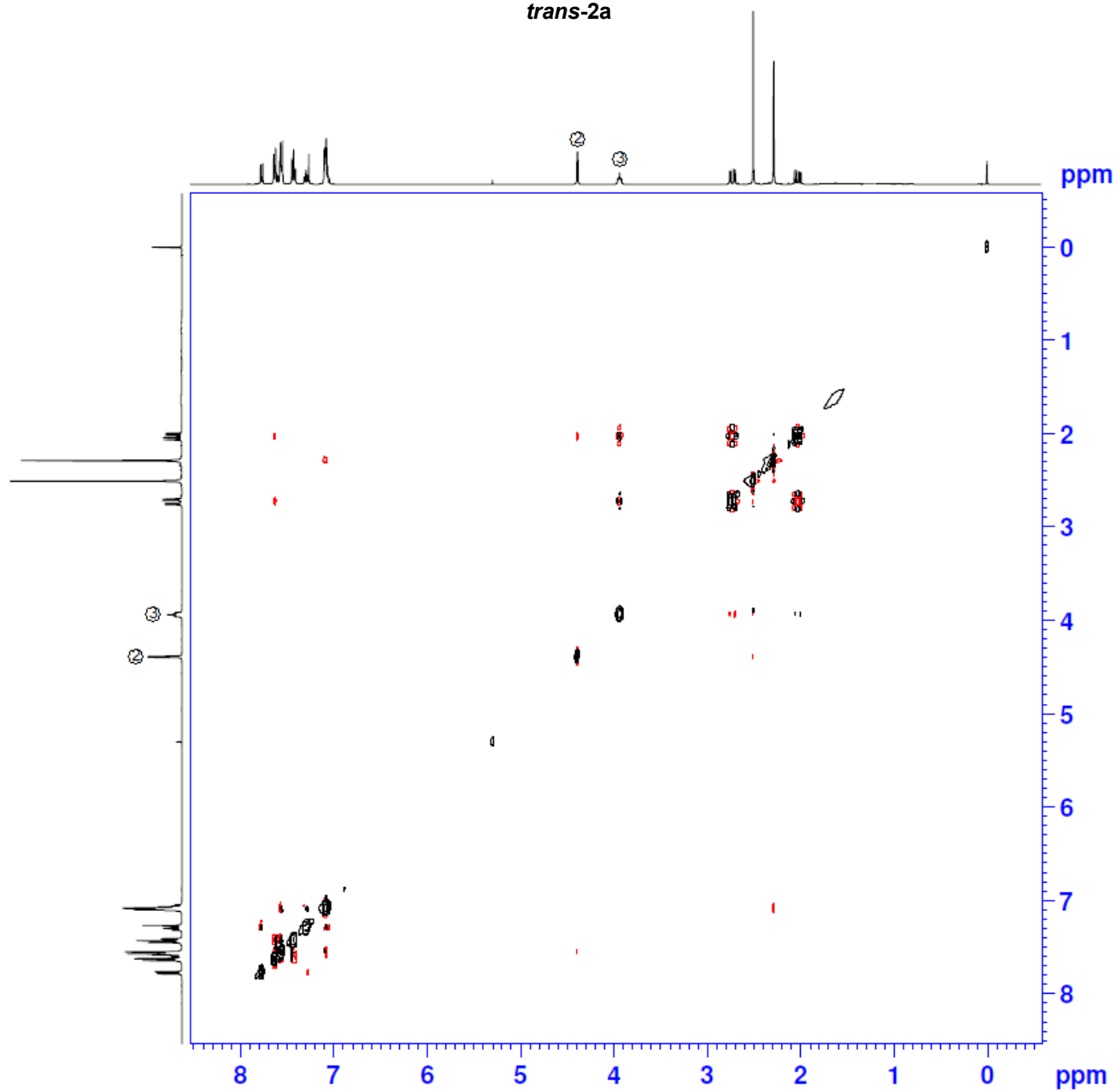
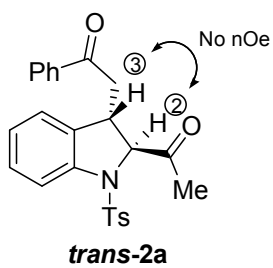
^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

^1H NMR (400 MHz) in CDCl_3  **^{13}C NMR (100 MHz) in CDCl_3** 

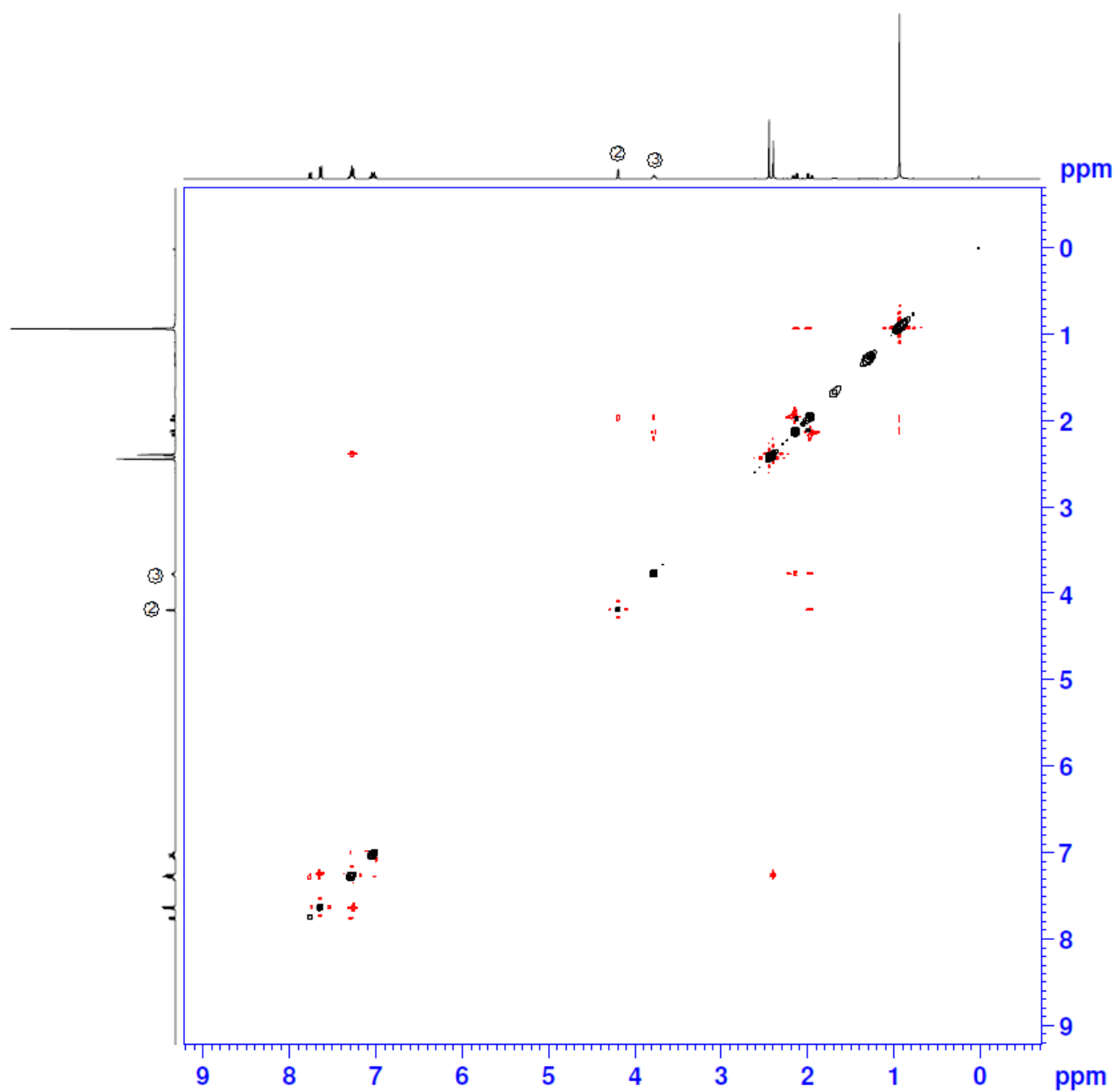
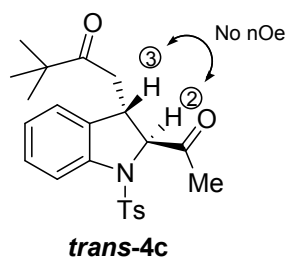
NOESY



NOESY

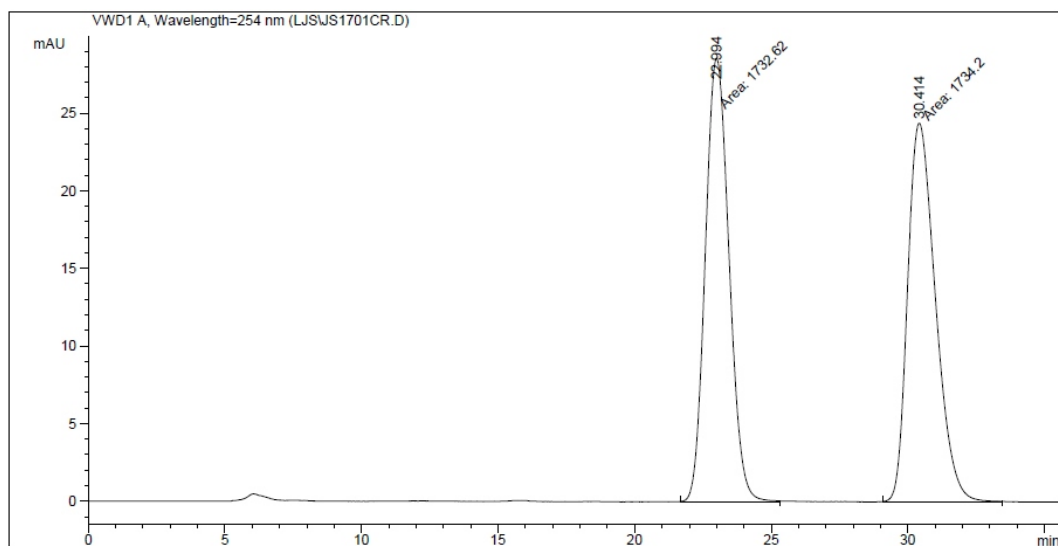
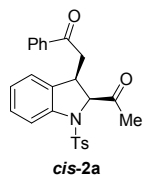


NOESY



HPLC analysis

racemic

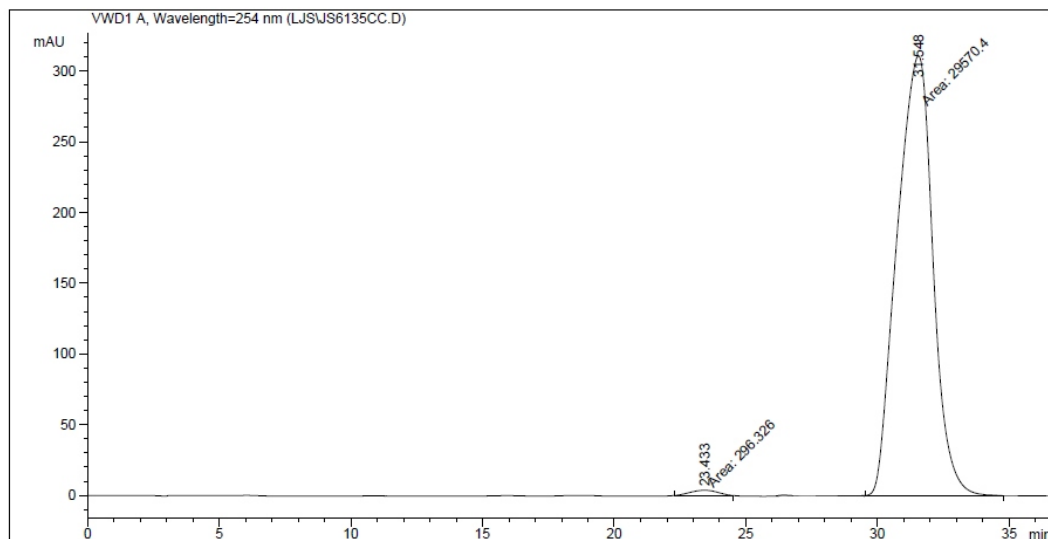


Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.994	MM	1.0094	1732.61792	28.60897	49.9771
2	30.414	MM	1.1828	1734.20288	24.43619	50.0229

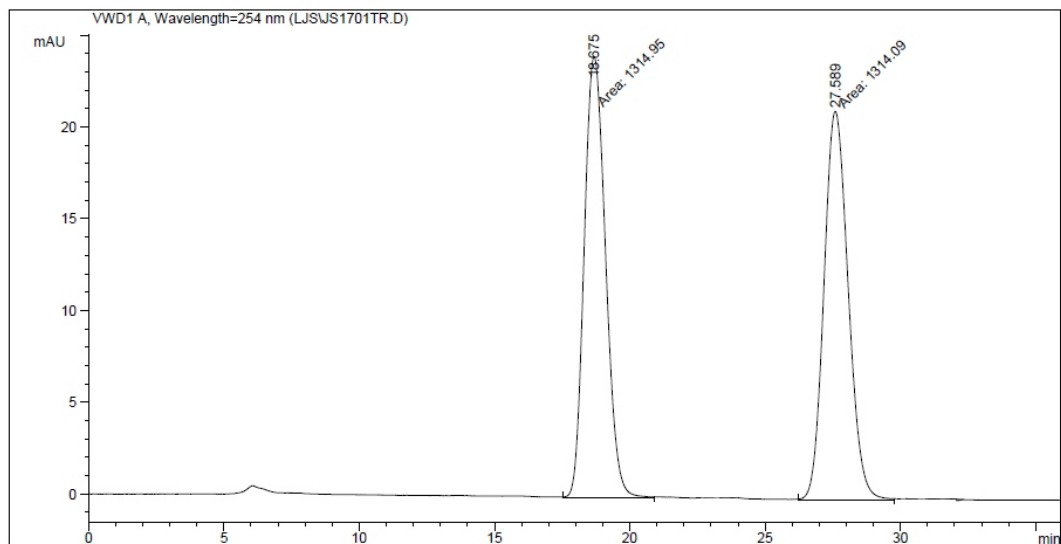
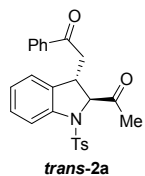
chiral



Area Percent Report

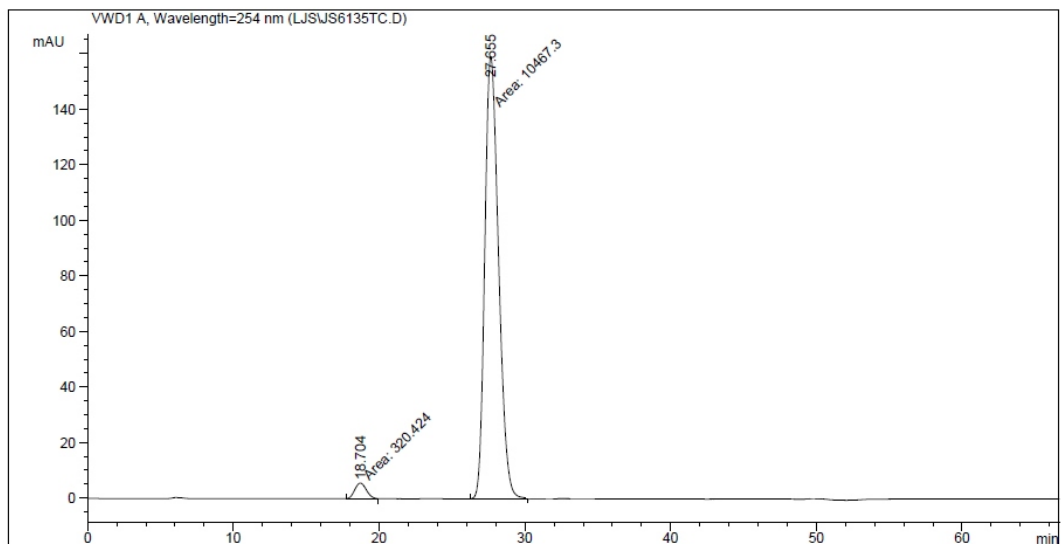
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.433	MM	1.2631	296.32605	3.91012	0.9922
2	31.548	MM	1.5827	2.95704e4	311.40012	99.0078

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

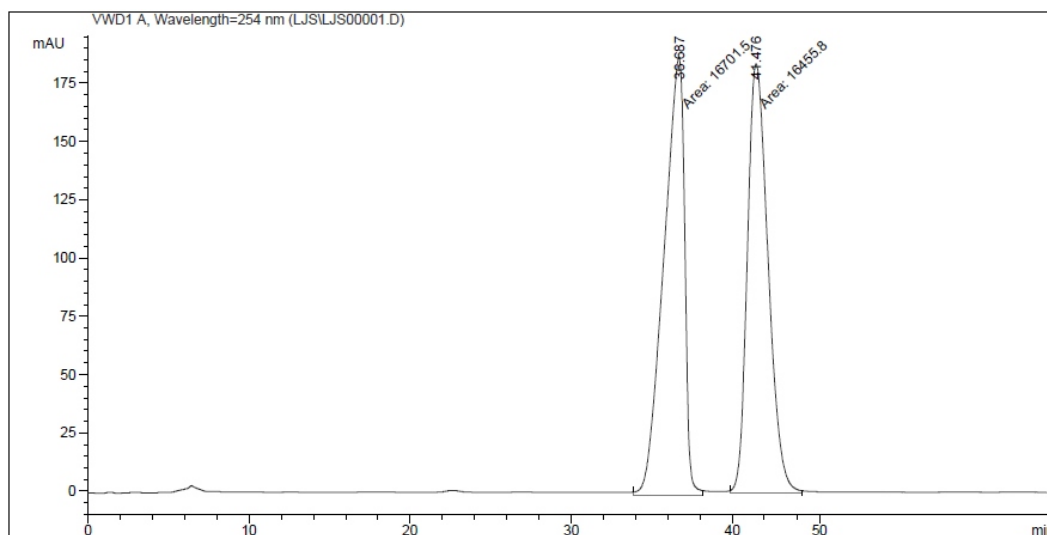
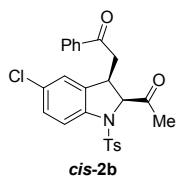
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.675	MM	0.9112	1314.95056	24.05093	50.0163
2	27.589	MM	1.0346	1314.09436	21.16842	49.9837

chiral**Area Percent Report**

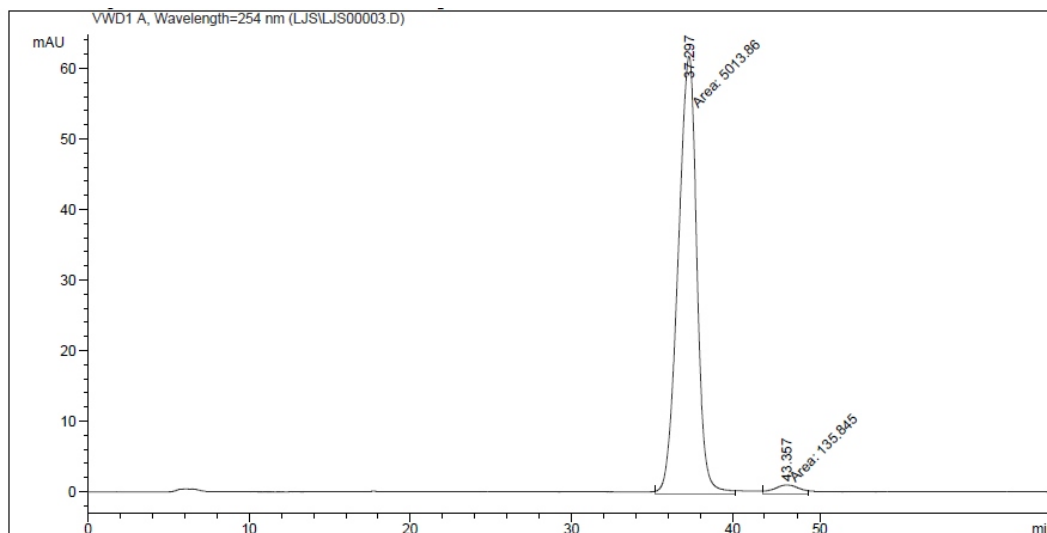
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.704	MM	0.9381	320.42389	5.69291	2.9703
2	27.655	MM	1.0948	1.04673e4	159.35616	97.0297

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

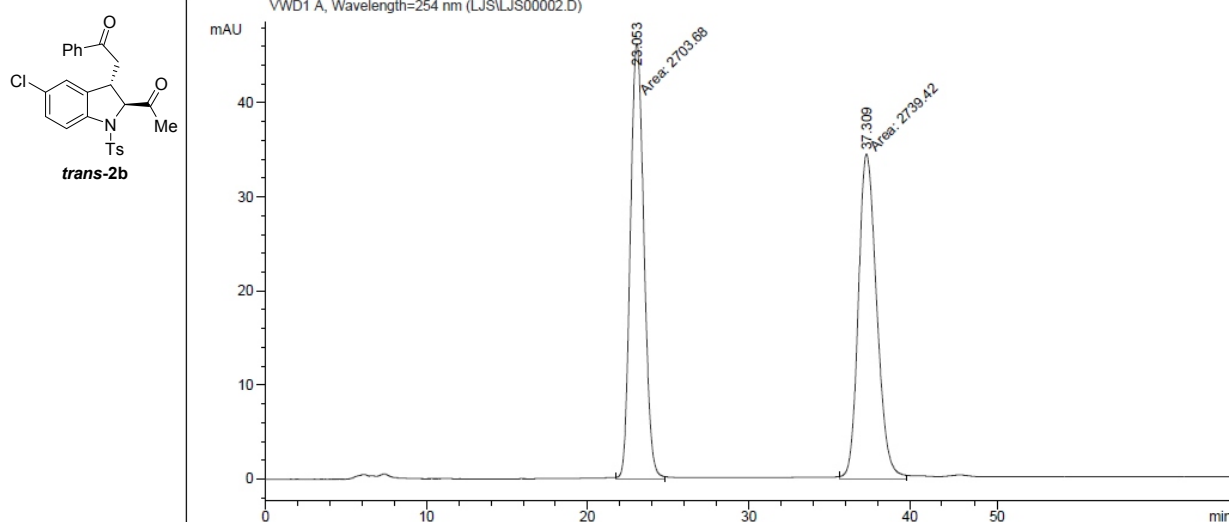
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	36.687	MM	1.4833	1.67015e4		187.65604	50.3706
2	41.476	MM	1.4906	1.64558e4		183.99289	49.6294

chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

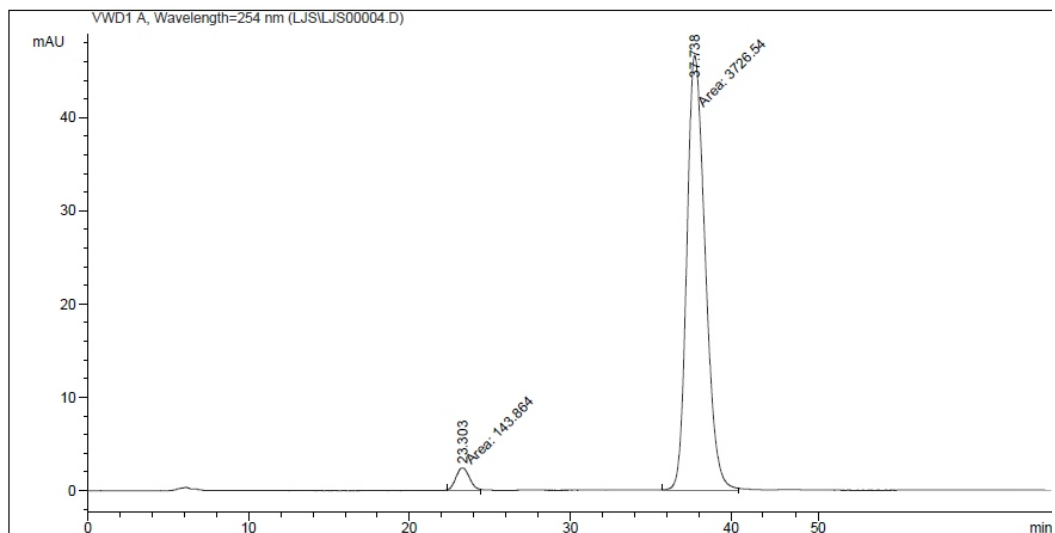
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	37.297	MM	1.3484	5013.86084		61.97408	97.3621
2	43.357	MM	1.8231	135.84497		1.24186	2.6379

HPLC analysis**racemic**

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

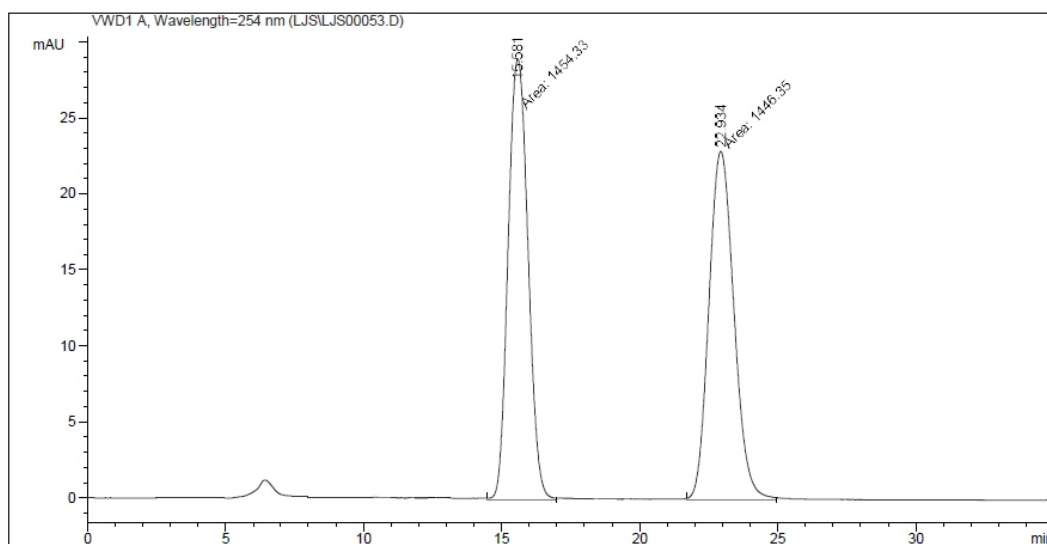
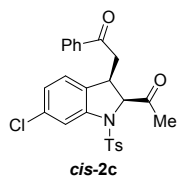
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.053	MM	0.9737	2703.68262	46.27657	49.6717
2	37.309	MM	1.3211	2739.41870	34.55961	50.3283

chiral

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

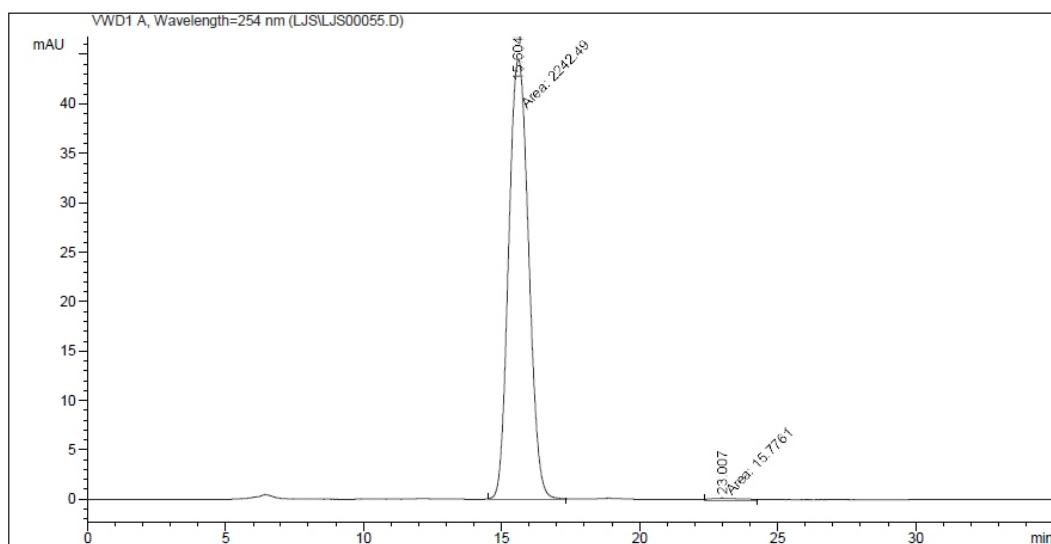
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.303	MM	0.9841	143.86441	2.43650	3.7170
2	37.738	MM	1.3325	3726.54272	46.61250	96.2830

HPLC analysis**racemic**

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

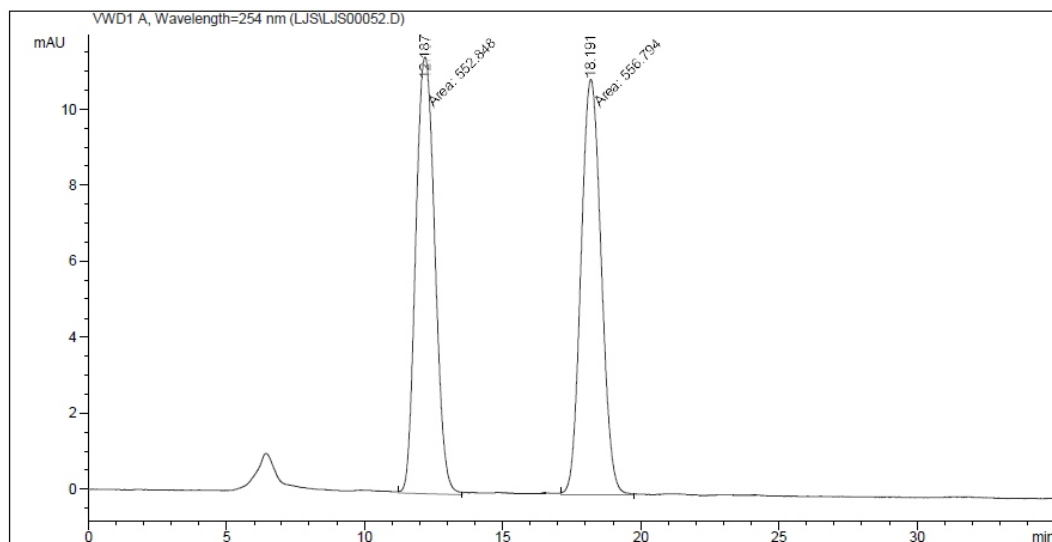
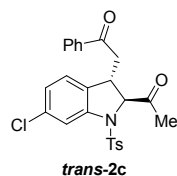
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.581	MM	0.8353	1454.32971	29.01744	50.1376
2	22.934	MM	1.0509	1446.34851	22.93833	49.8624

chiral

Area Percent Report

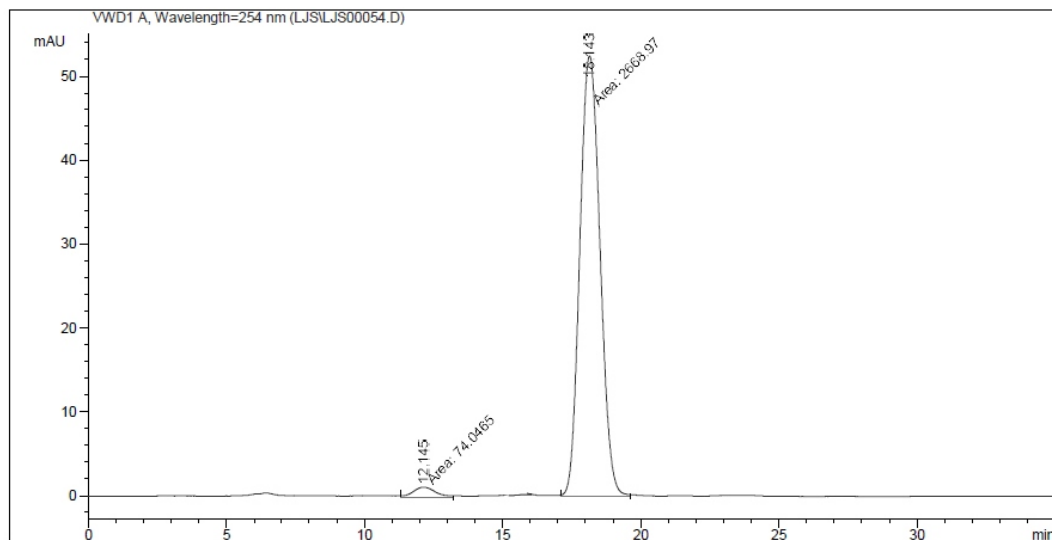
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.604	MM	0.8384	2242.49072	44.58118	99.3014
2	23.007	MM	1.3967	15.77606	1.88258e-1	0.6986

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.187	MM	0.8011	552.84784		11.50142	49.8222
2	18.191	MM	0.8482	556.79425		10.94055	50.1778

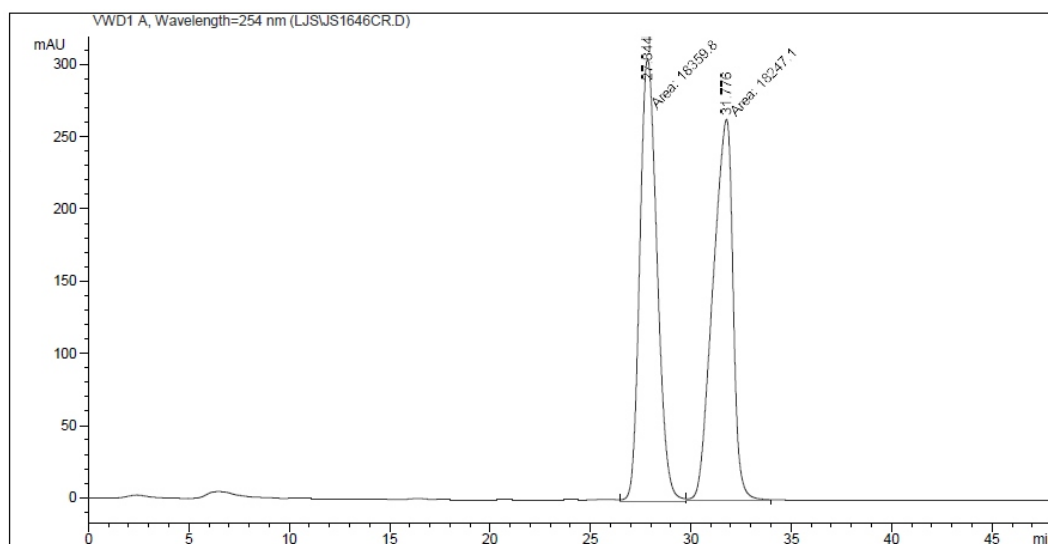
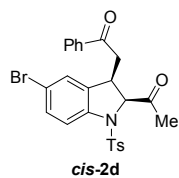
chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.145	MM	0.9962	74.04646		1.23884	2.6995
2	18.143	MM	0.8465	2669.97388		52.54628	97.3005

HPLC analysis

racemic

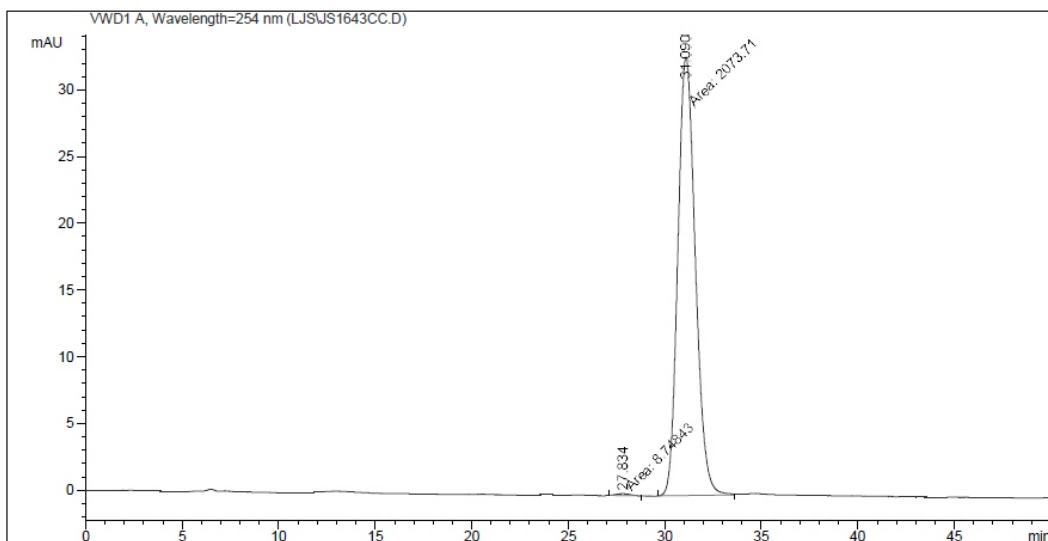


Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	27.844	MM	0.9992	1.83598e4	306.24304	50.1540
2	31.776	MM	1.1541	1.82471e4	263.50684	49.8460

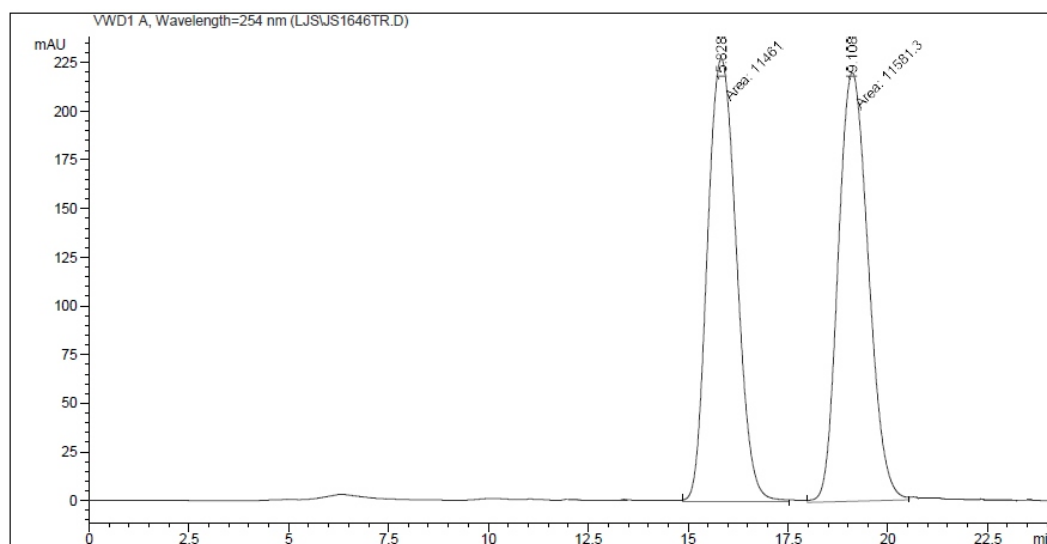
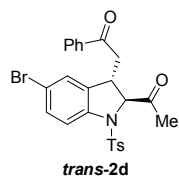
chiral



Area Percent Report

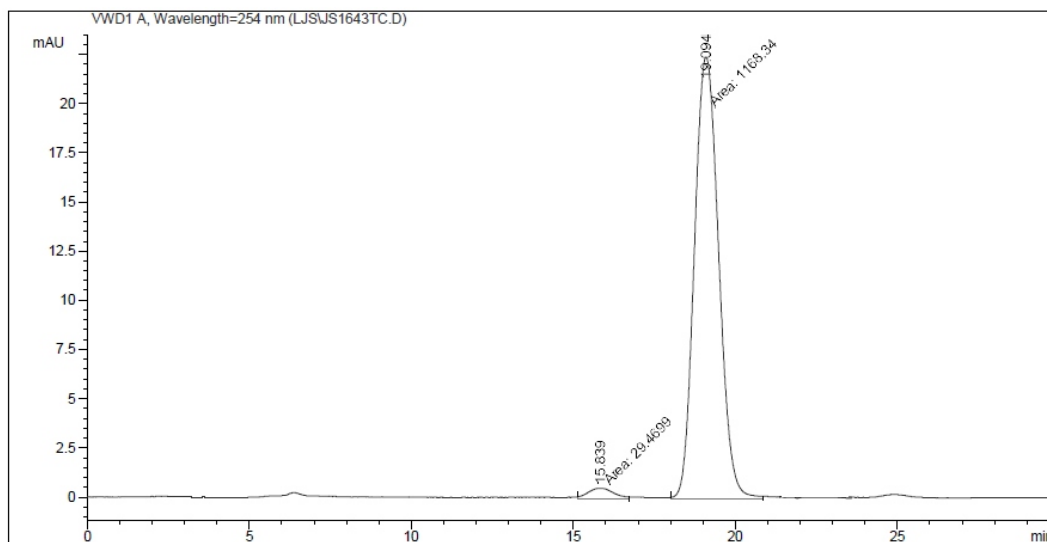
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	27.834	MM	0.9458	8.74843	1.54163e-1	0.4201
2	31.090	MM	1.0516	2073.71167	32.86654	99.5799

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.828	MM	0.8406	1.14610e4	227.24185	49.7390
2	19.108	MM	0.8759	1.15813e4	220.37016	50.2610

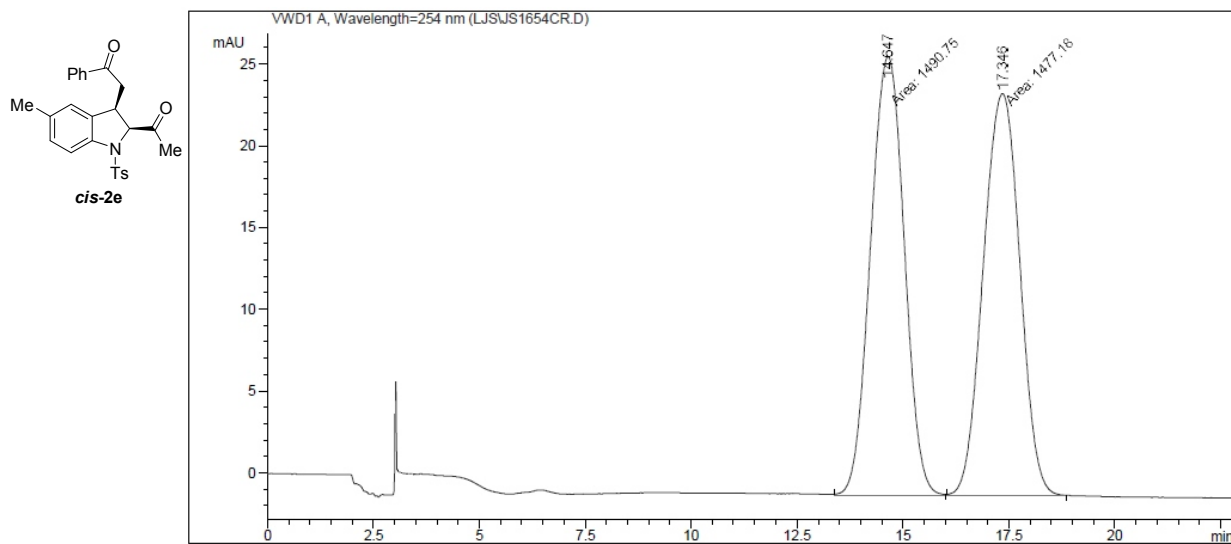
chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

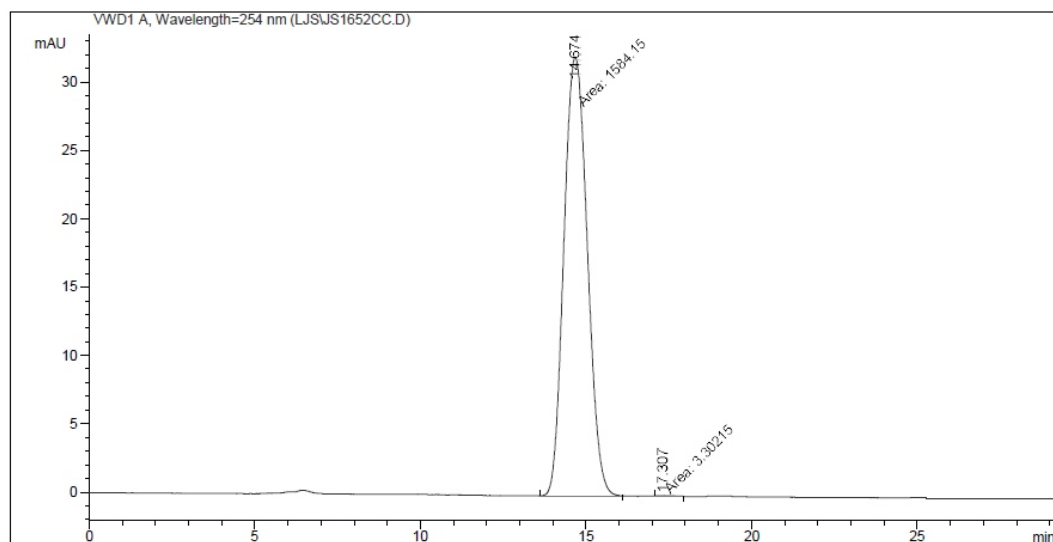
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.839	MM	0.9170	29.46995	5.35614e-1	2.4603
2	19.094	MM	0.8670	1168.34363	22.45969	97.5397

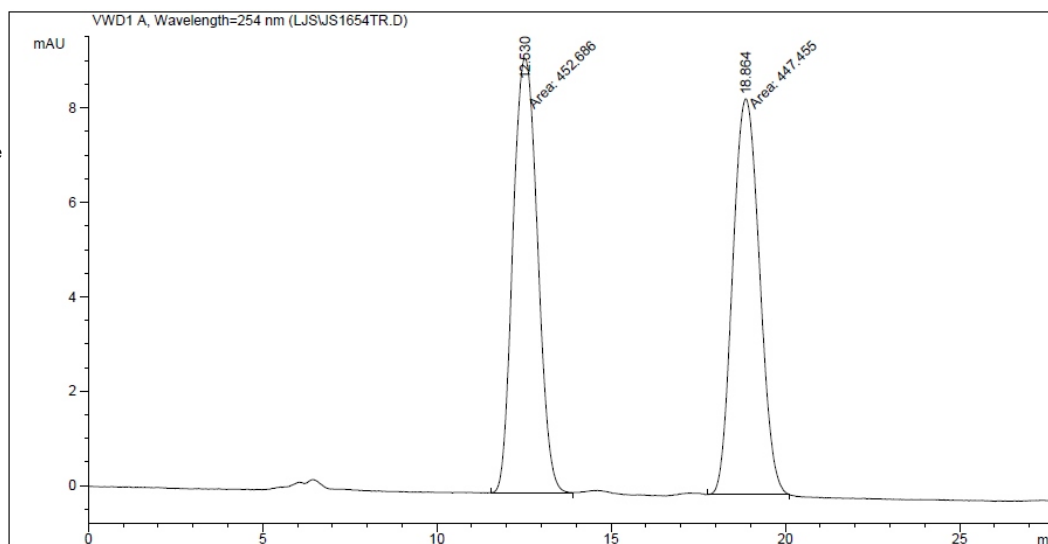
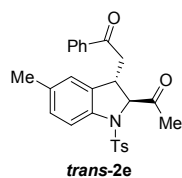
HPLC analysis

racemic



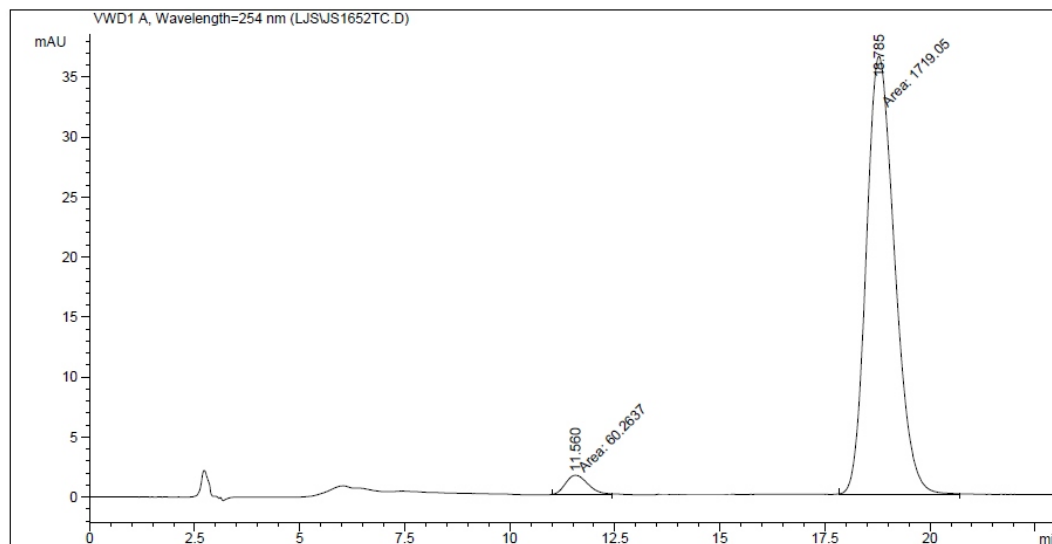
chiral



HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.530	MM	0.8190	452.68591	9.21261	50.2906
2	18.864	MM	0.8890	447.45514	8.38864	49.7094

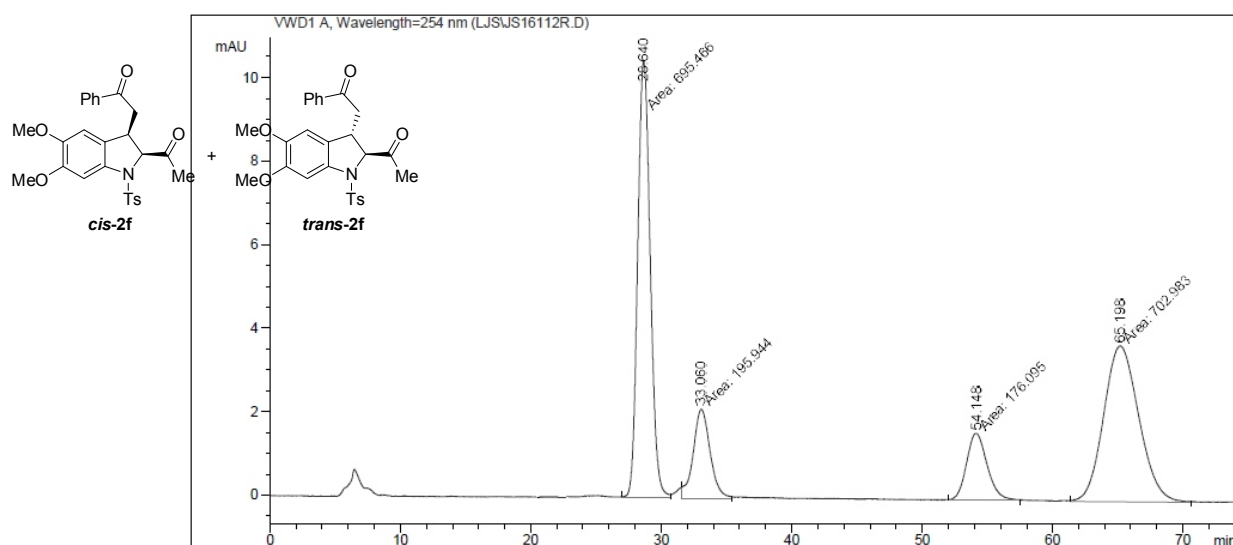
chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.560	MM	0.6228	60.26366	1.61258	3.3869
2	18.785	MM	0.7846	1719.05444	36.51610	96.6131

HPLC analysis

racemic

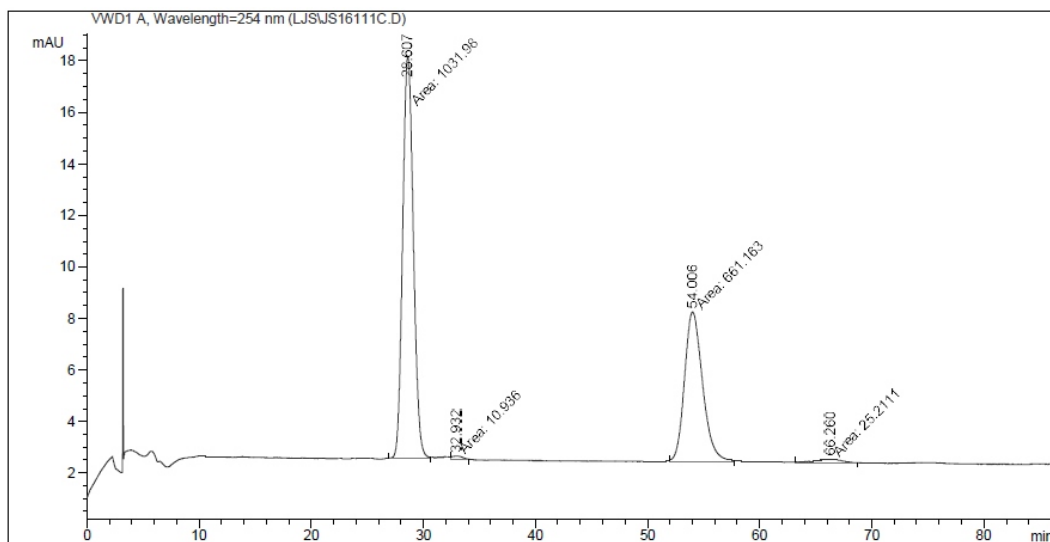


Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.640	MM	1.1088	695.46631		10.45417	39.2810
2	33.060	MM	1.5188	195.94395		2.15025	11.0672
3	54.148	MM	1.8319	176.09546		1.60214	9.9461
4	65.198	MM	3.1337	702.98309		3.73886	39.7056

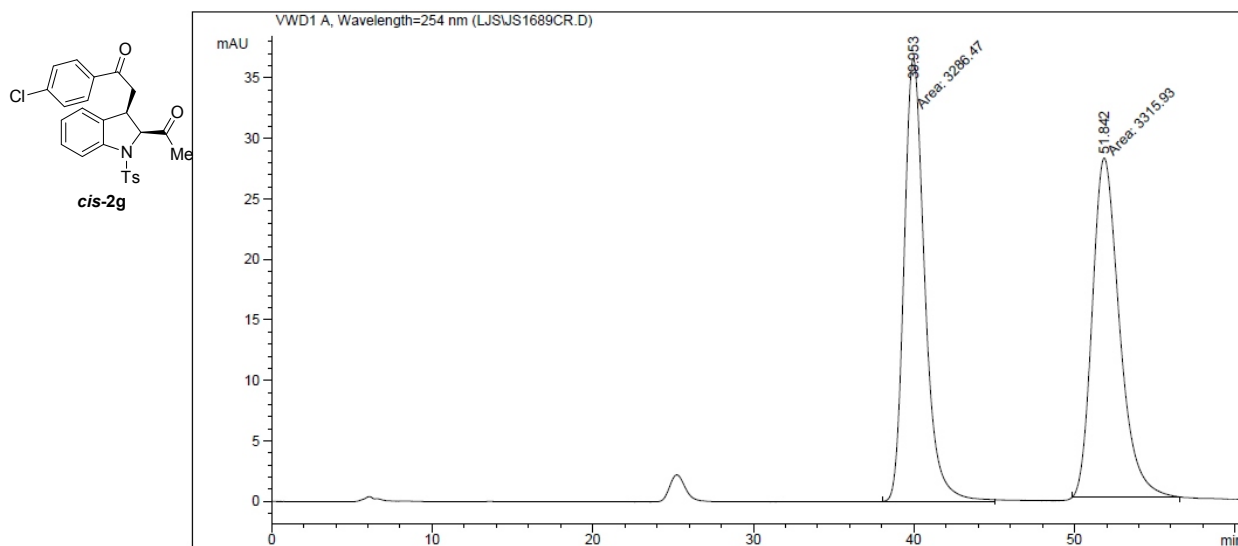
chiral



Area Percent Report

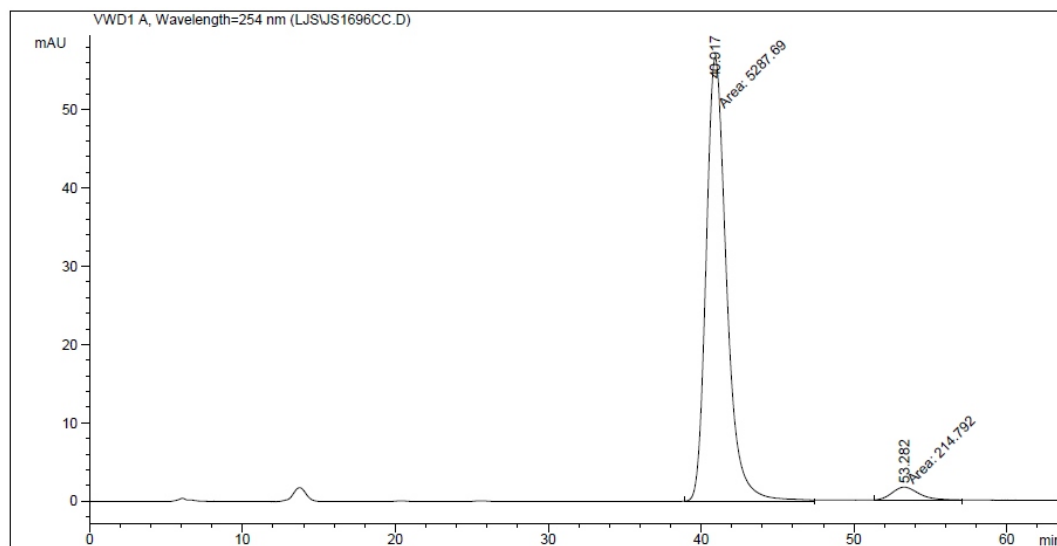
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.607	MM	1.1032	1031.98376		15.59039	59.6766
2	32.932	MM	1.2104	10.93600		1.50578e-1	0.6324
3	54.006	MM	1.8872	661.16327		5.83916	38.2331
4	66.260	MM	3.0640	25.21112		1.37135e-1	1.4579

HPLC analysis**racemic**=====
Area Percent Report
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Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	39.953	MM	1.4943	3286.46509	36.65532	49.7769
2	51.842	MM	1.9688	3315.93018	28.07064	50.2231

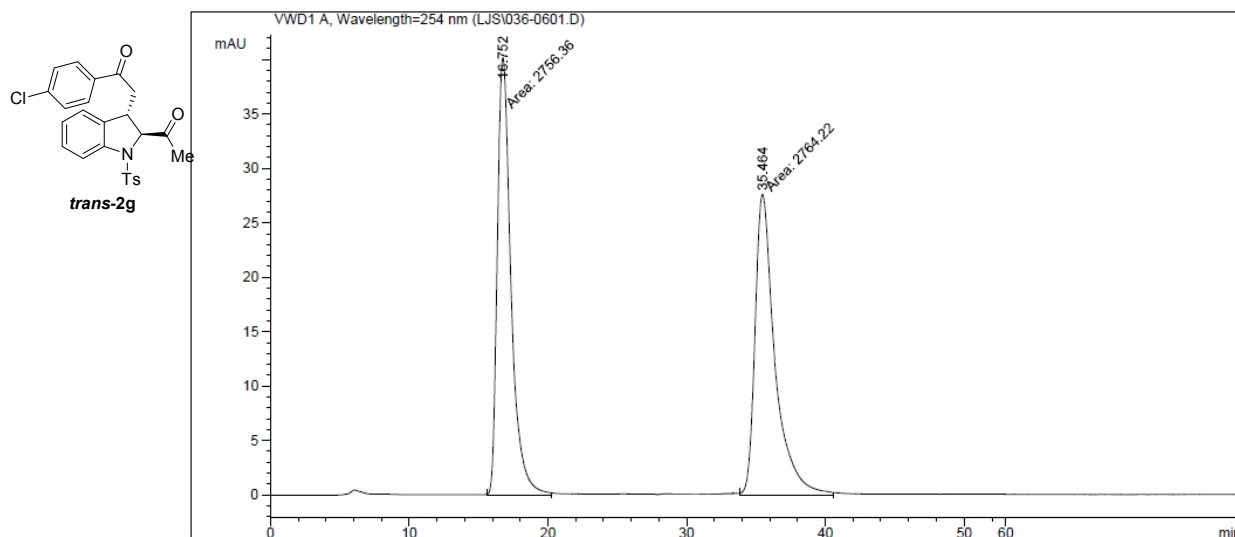
chiral=====
Area Percent Report
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Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	40.917	MM	1.5548	5287.68896	56.68187	96.0965
2	53.282	MM	2.1206	214.79192	1.68816	3.9035

HPLC analysis

racemic

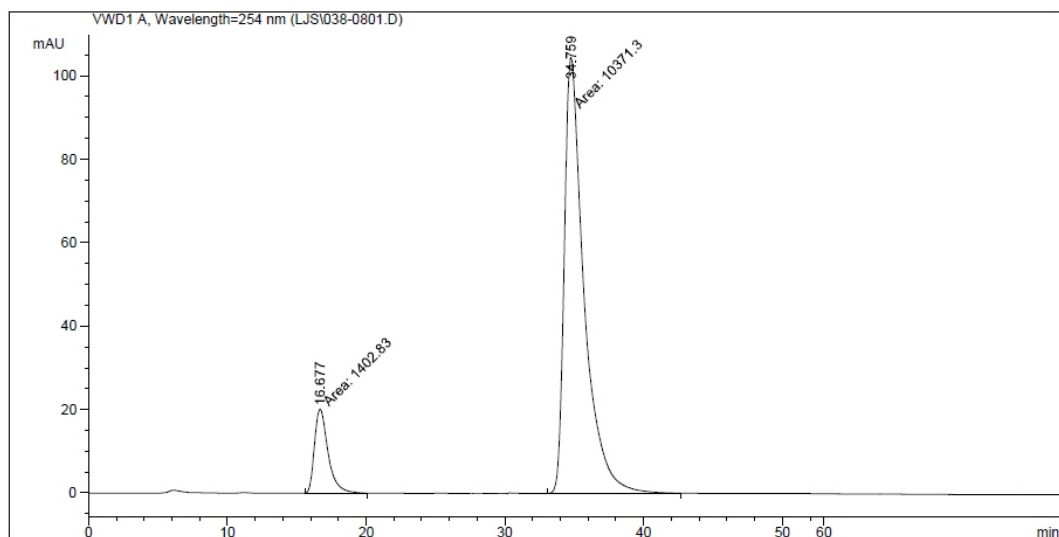


Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.752	MM	1.1431	2756.35986		40.18931	49.9288
2	35.464	MM	1.6674	2764.22241		27.63067	50.0712

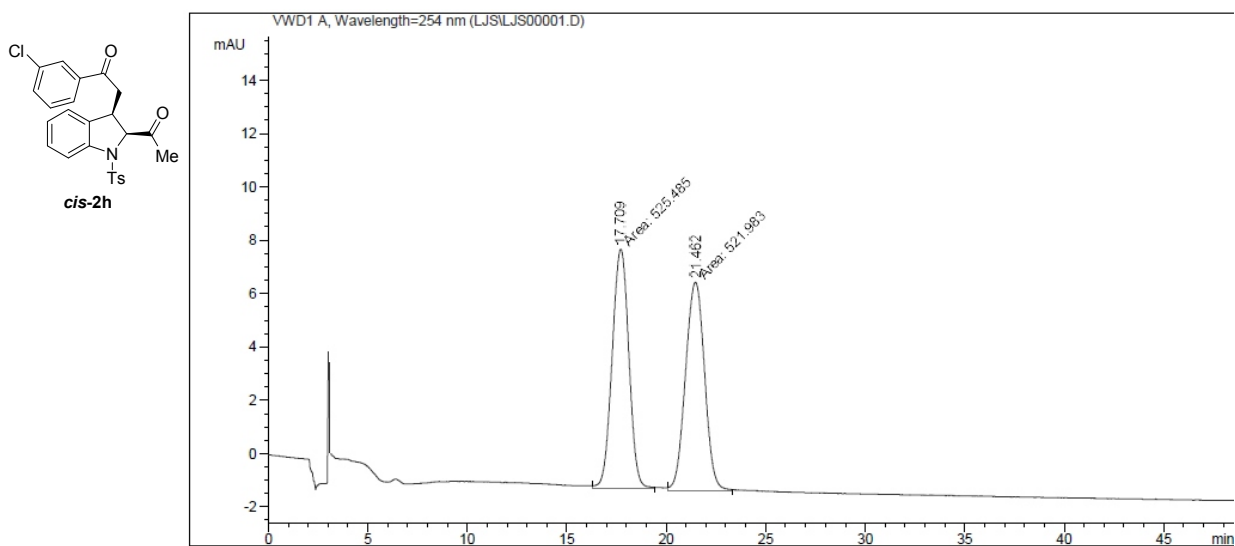
chiral



Area Percent Report

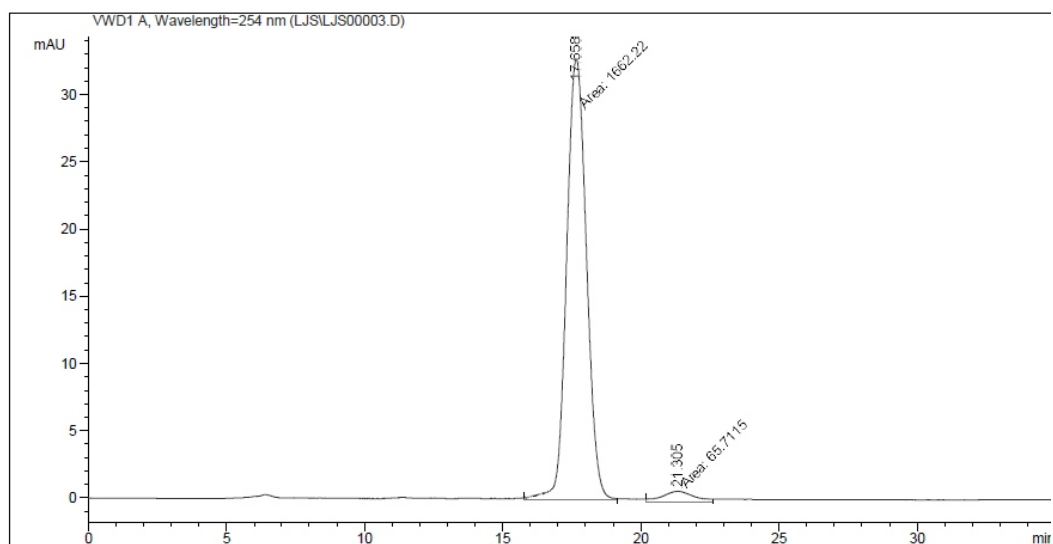
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.677	MM	1.1558	1402.83337		20.22908	11.9146
2	34.759	MM	1.6543	1.03713e4		104.48775	88.0854

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

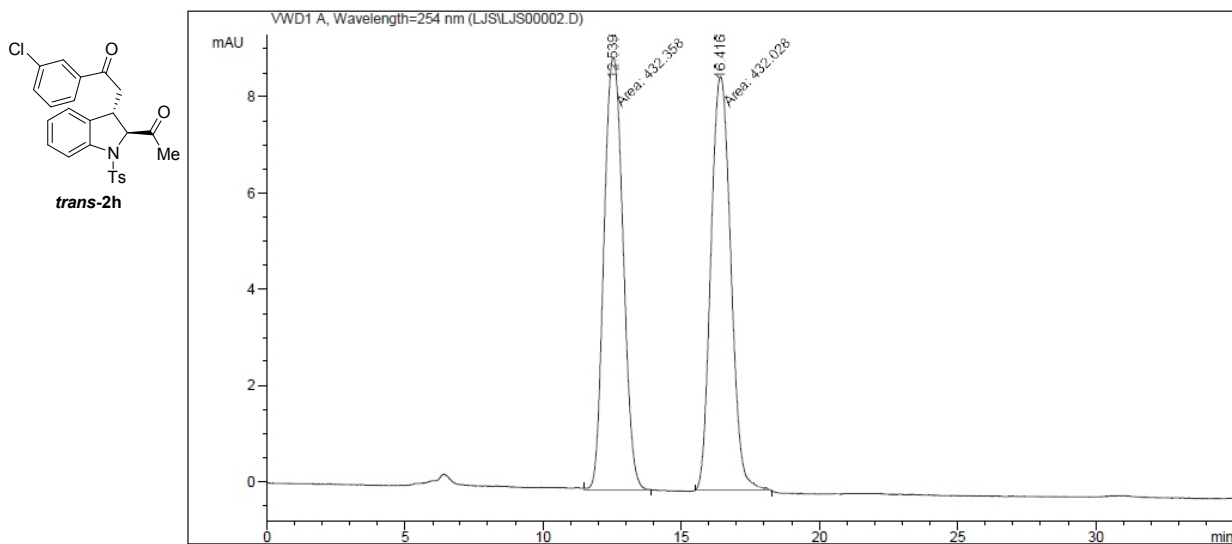
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.709	MM	0.9755	525.48486	8.97781	50.1671
2	21.462	MM	1.1136	521.98340	7.81232	49.8329

chiral**Area Percent Report**

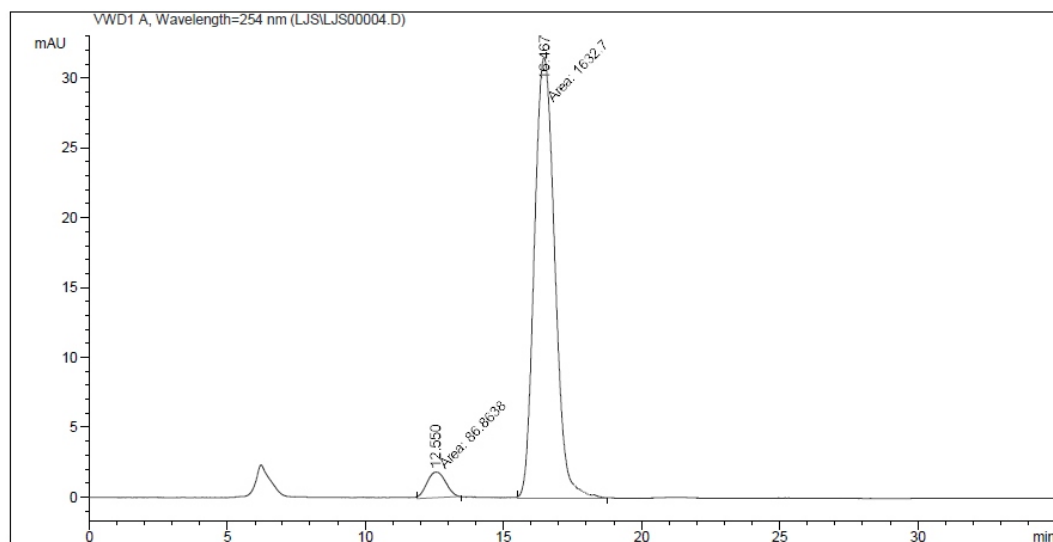
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.658	MM	0.8441	1662.22302	32.81898	96.1971
2	21.305	MM	1.3906	65.71154	7.87590e-1	3.8029

HPLC analysis**racemic**=====
Area Percent Report
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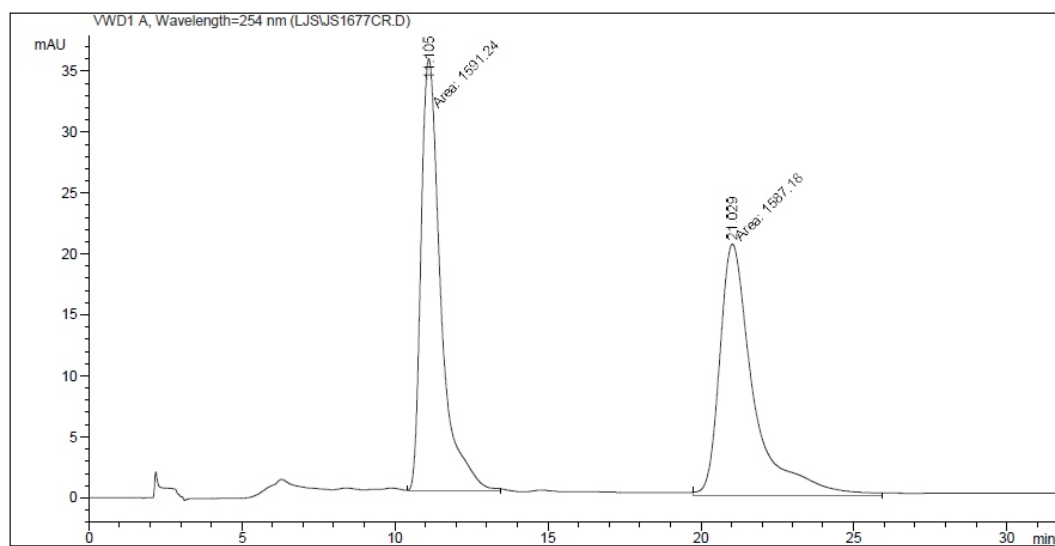
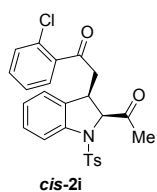
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.539	MM	0.7998	432.35782		9.01013	50.0191
2	16.416	MM	0.8369	432.02808		8.60383	49.9809

chiral=====
Area Percent Report
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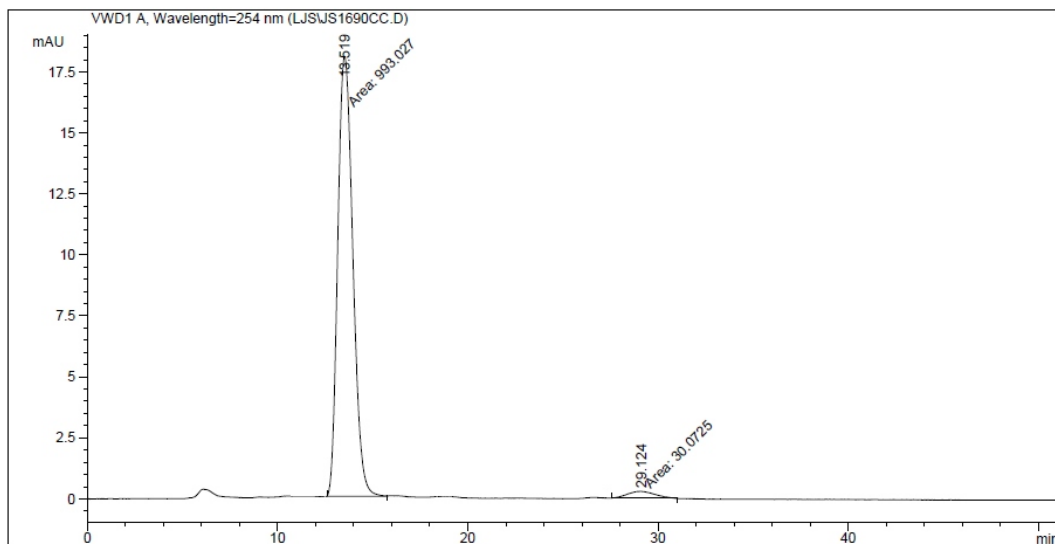
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.550	MM	0.7899	86.86384		1.83284	5.0515
2	16.467	MM	0.8620	1632.70105		31.56742	94.9485

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

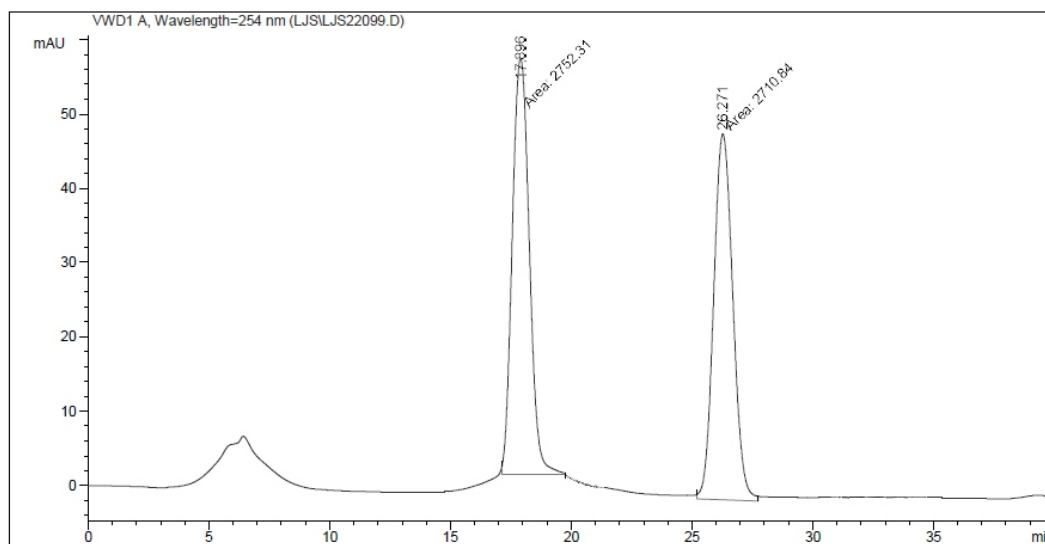
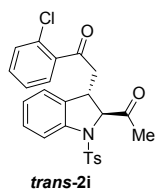
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	11.105	MM	0.7483	1591.24402	35.44194	50.0639
2	21.029	MM	1.2834	1587.18201	20.61097	49.9361

chiral**Area Percent Report**

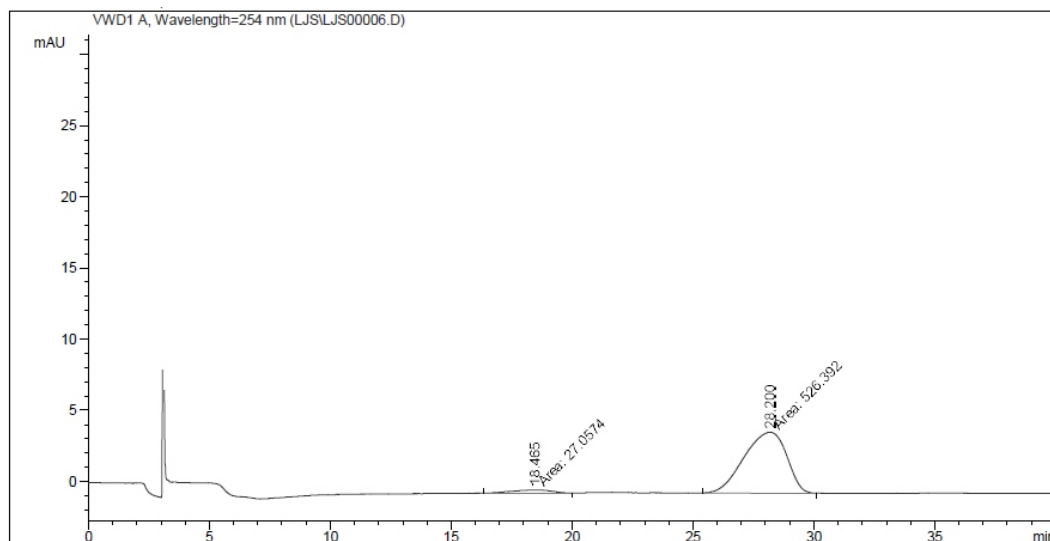
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.519	MM	0.9175	993.02686	18.03777	97.0606
2	29.124	MM	1.7366	30.07250	2.88623e-1	2.9394

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

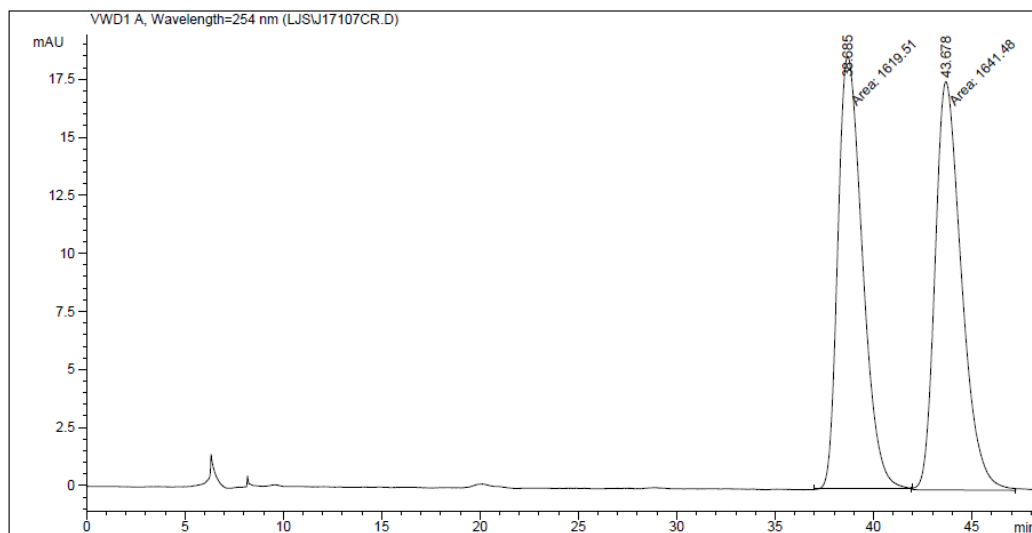
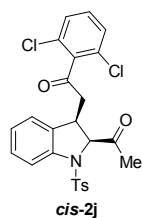
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.896	MM	0.8181	2752.31494		56.07085	50.3796
2	26.271	MM	0.9172	2710.84326		49.25792	49.6204

chiral**Area Percent Report**

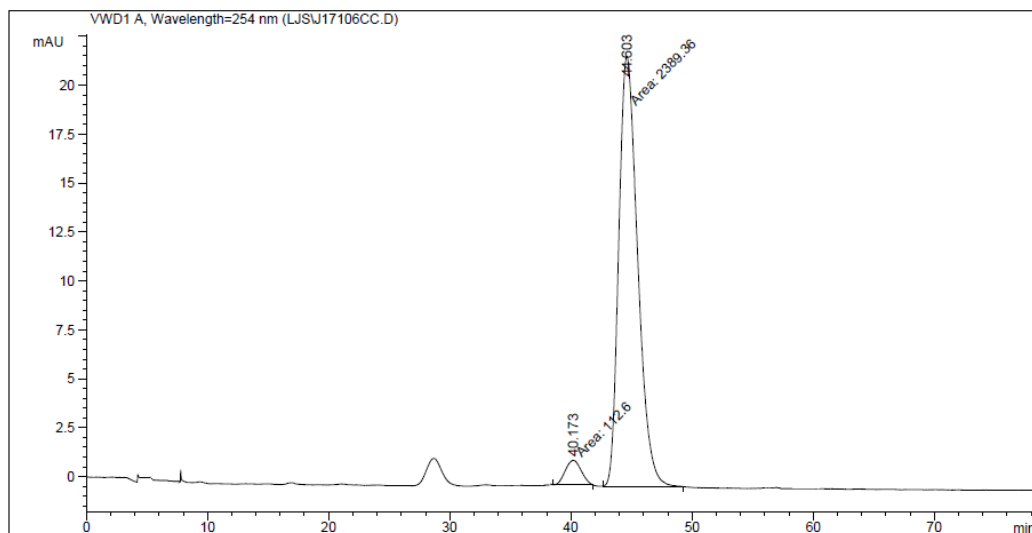
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	18.465	MM	1.9047	27.05741		2.36765e-1	4.8889
2	28.200	MM	2.0483	526.39203		4.28317	95.1111

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

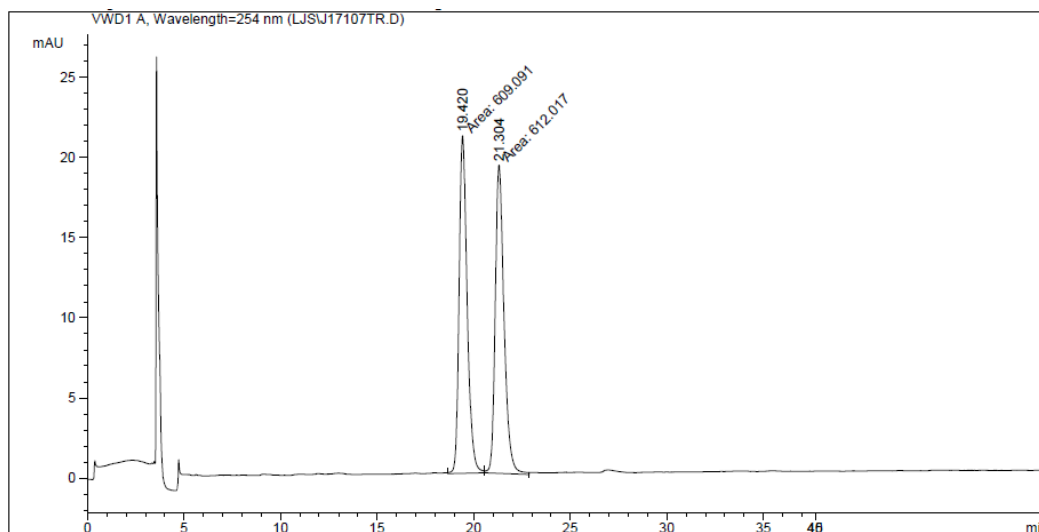
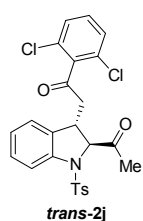
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	38.685	MM	1.4487	1619.51343		18.63186	49.6633
2	43.678	MM	1.5564	1641.47607		17.57793	50.3367

chiral**Area Percent Report**

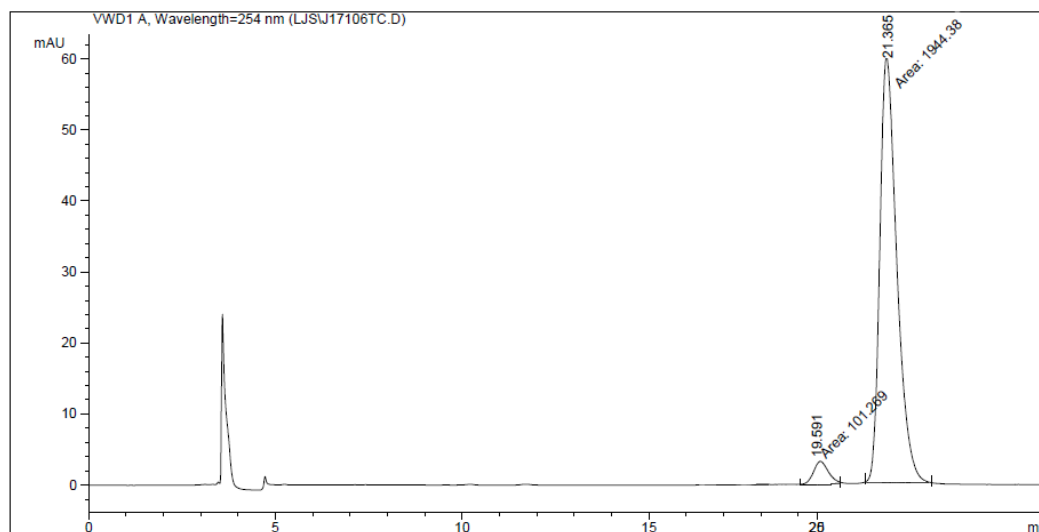
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	40.173	MM	1.5050	112.59995		1.24699	4.5005
2	44.603	MM	1.8084	2389.36377		22.02059	95.4995

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

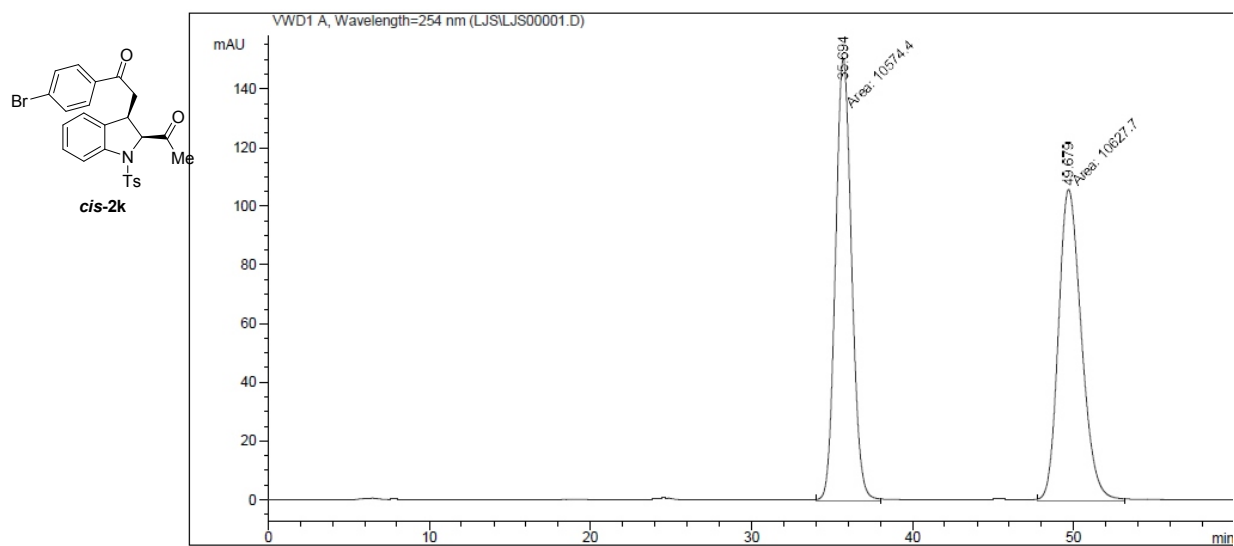
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.420	MM	0.4825	609.09131		21.04026	49.8802
2	21.304	MM	0.5310	612.01733		19.20907	50.1198

chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

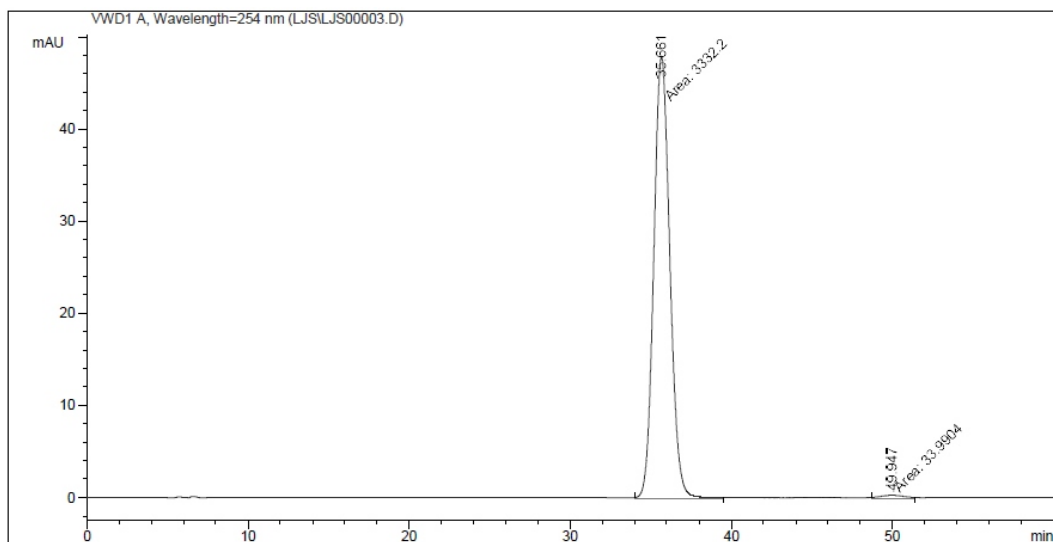
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.591	MM	0.5106	101.26903		3.30544	4.9505
2	21.365	MM	0.5376	1944.37720		60.28051	95.0495

HPLC analysis**racemic**

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

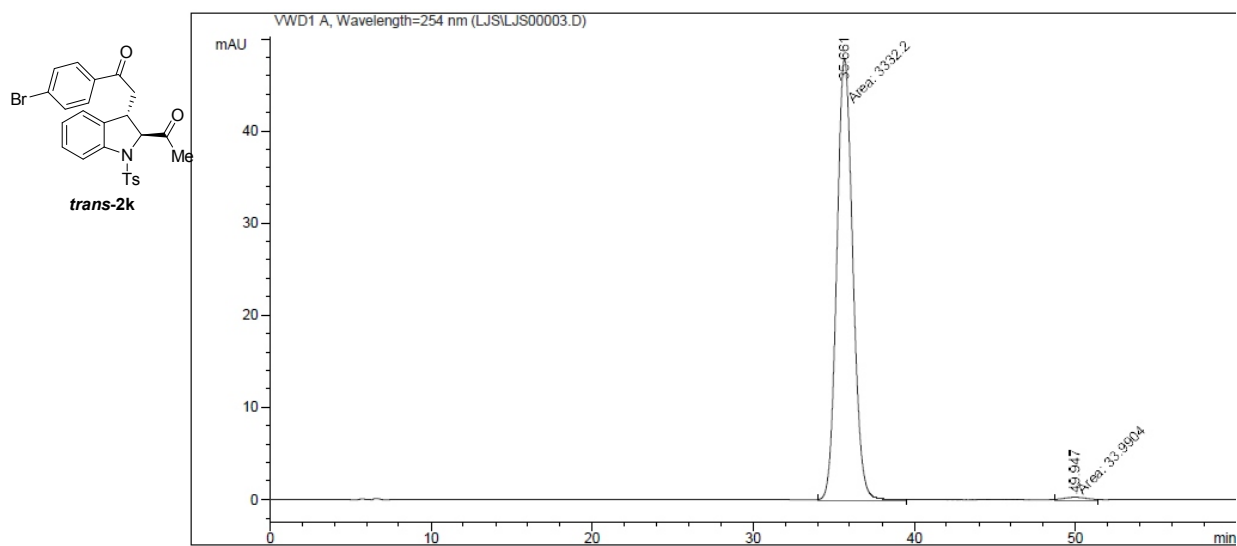
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	35.694	MM	1.1673	1.05744e4	150.98483	49.8743
2	49.679	MM	1.6642	1.06277e4	106.43457	50.1257

chiral

Area Percent Report

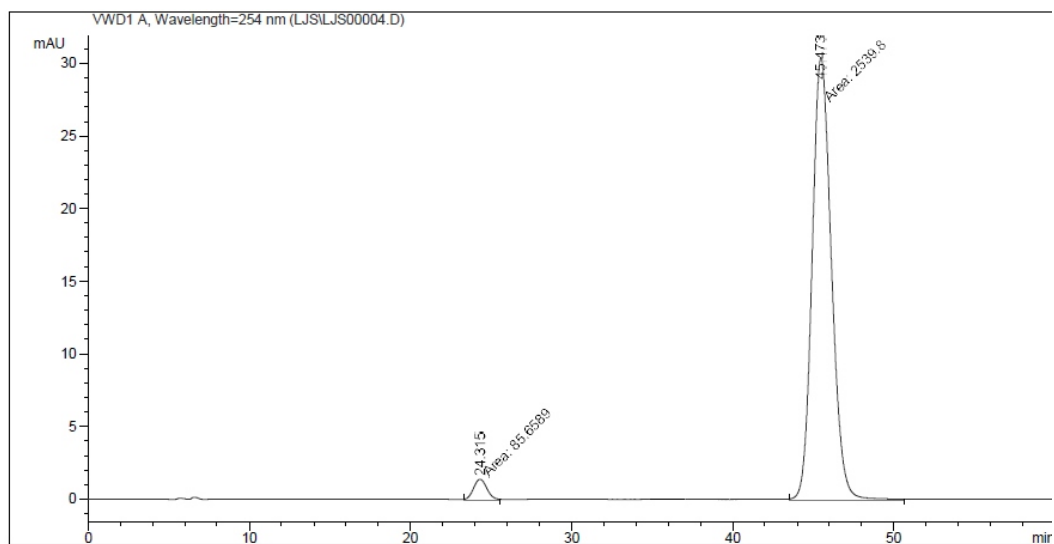
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	35.661	MM	1.1593	3332.19775	47.90477	98.9902
2	49.947	MM	1.7489	33.99036	3.23924e-1	1.0098

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

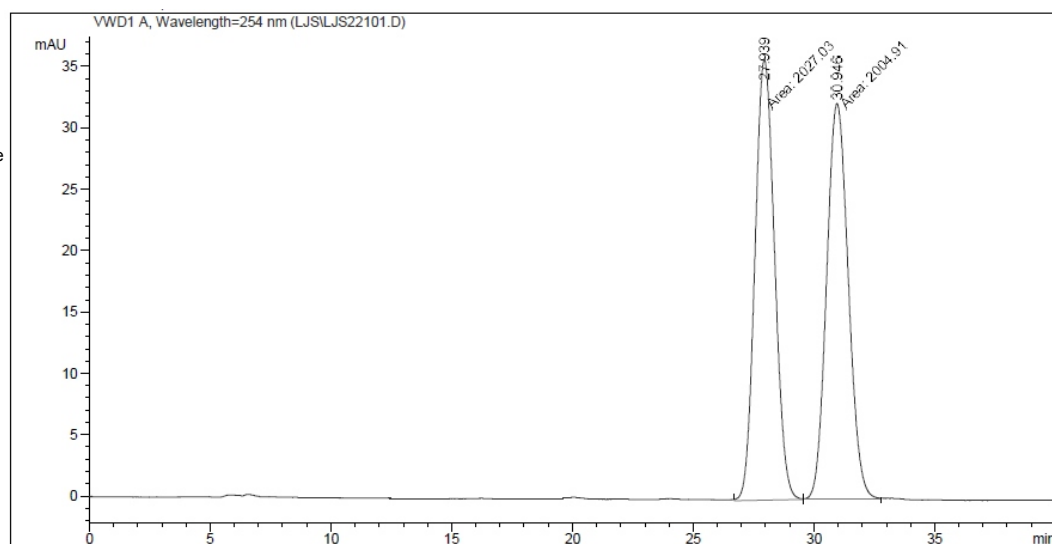
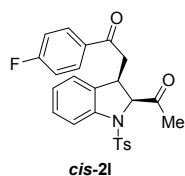
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	35.661	MM	1.1593	3332.19775		47.90477	98.9902
2	49.947	MM	1.7489	33.99036		3.23924e-1	1.0098

chiral**Area Percent Report**

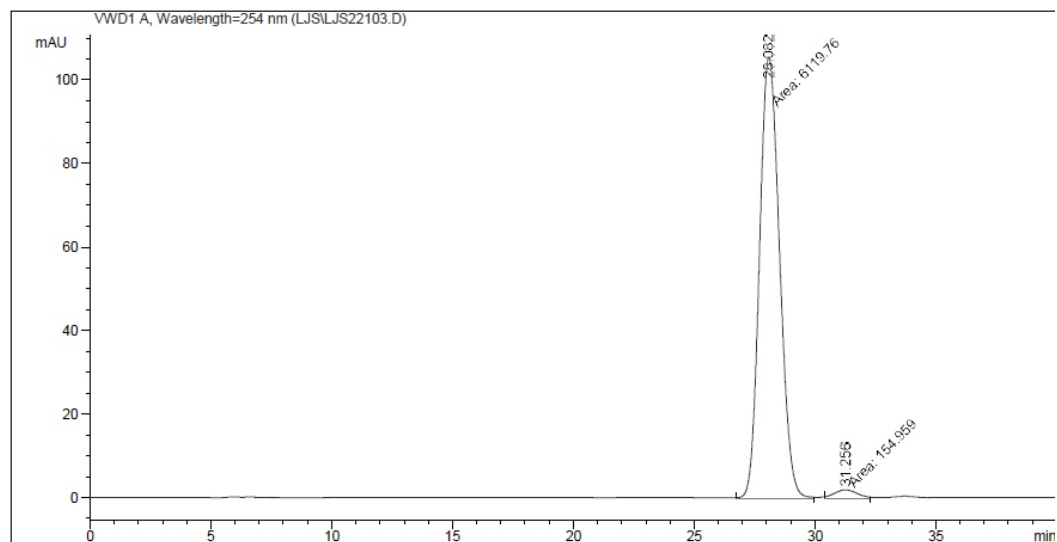
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	24.315	MM	0.9897	85.65887		1.44257	3.2626
2	45.473	MM	1.3903	2539.79834		30.44698	96.7374

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

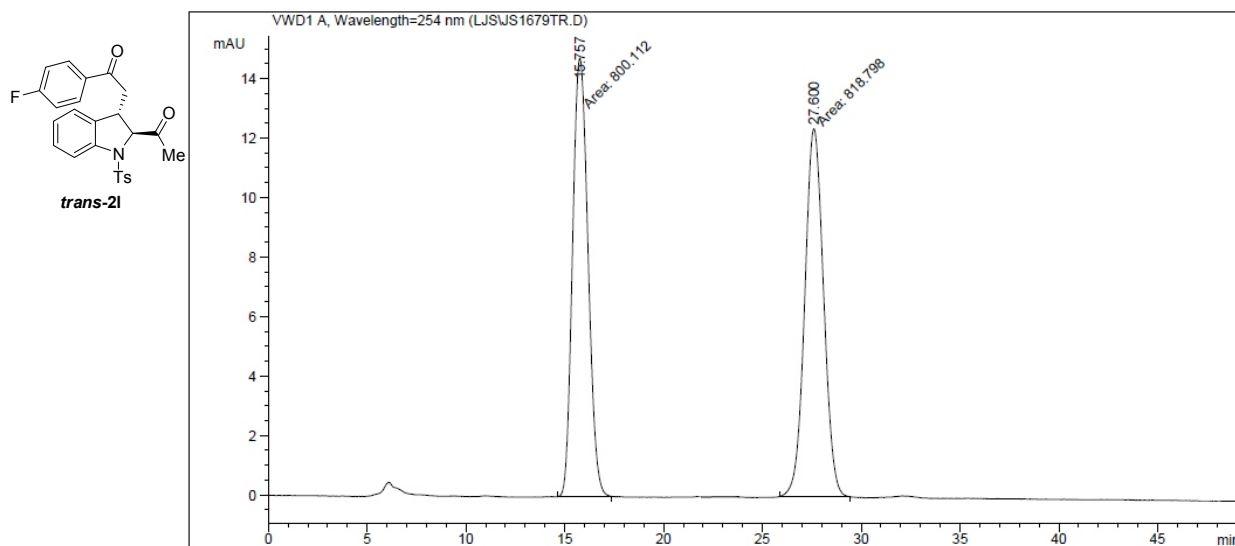
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	27.939	MM	0.9402	2027.03088	35.93351	50.2743
2	30.946	MM	1.0373	2004.90955	32.21498	49.7257

chiral**Area Percent Report**

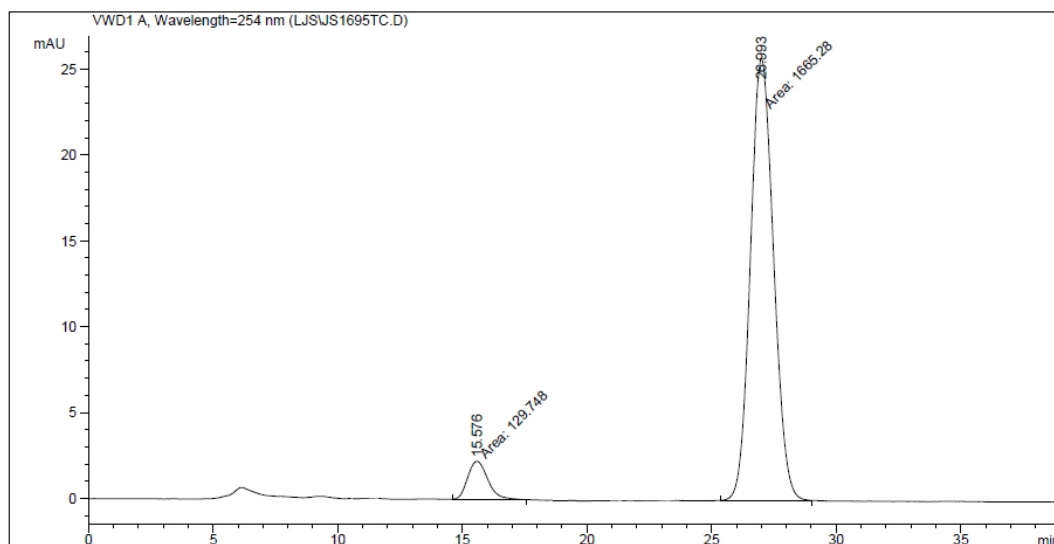
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.082	MM	0.9635	6119.76025	105.86341	97.5304
2	31.256	MM	1.1634	154.95877	2.22000	2.4696

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

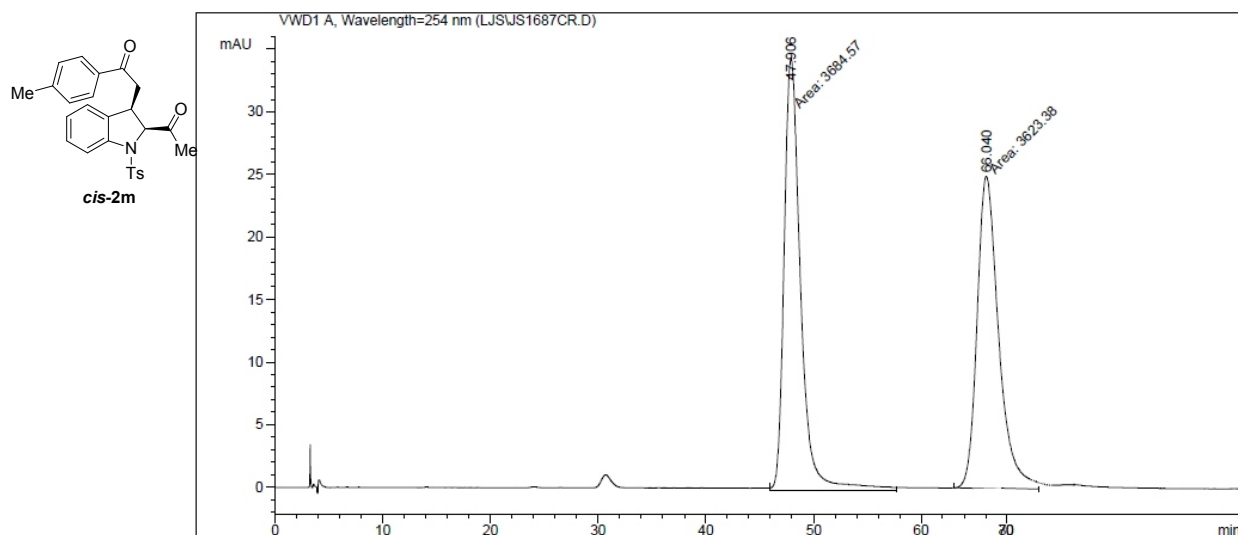
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.757	MM	0.9049	800.11237	14.73636	49.4229
2	27.600	MM	1.1033	818.79816	12.36874	50.5771

chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

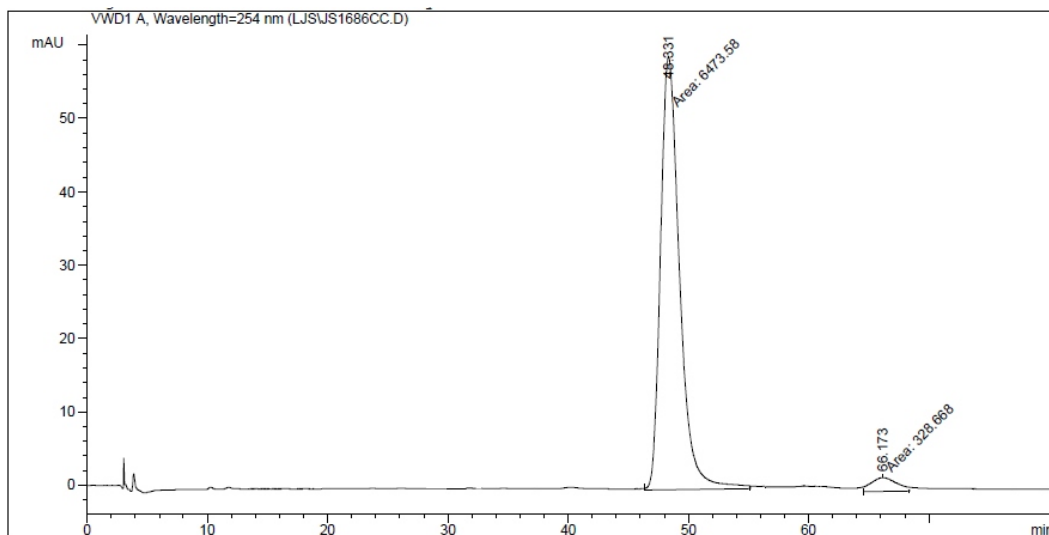
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.576	MM	0.9588	129.74789	2.25547	7.2282
2	26.993	MM	1.0764	1665.27661	25.78492	92.7718

HPLC analysis**racemic**

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

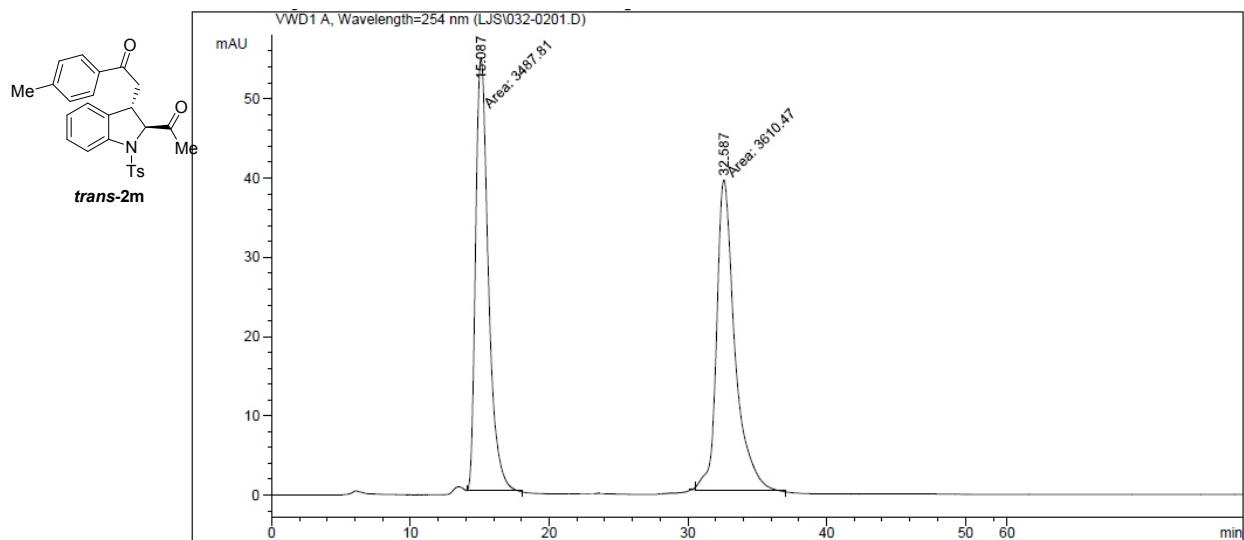
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	47.906	MM	1.7787	3684.56689		34.52538	50.4186
2	66.040	MM	2.4262	3623.38330		24.89041	49.5814

chiral

Area Percent Report

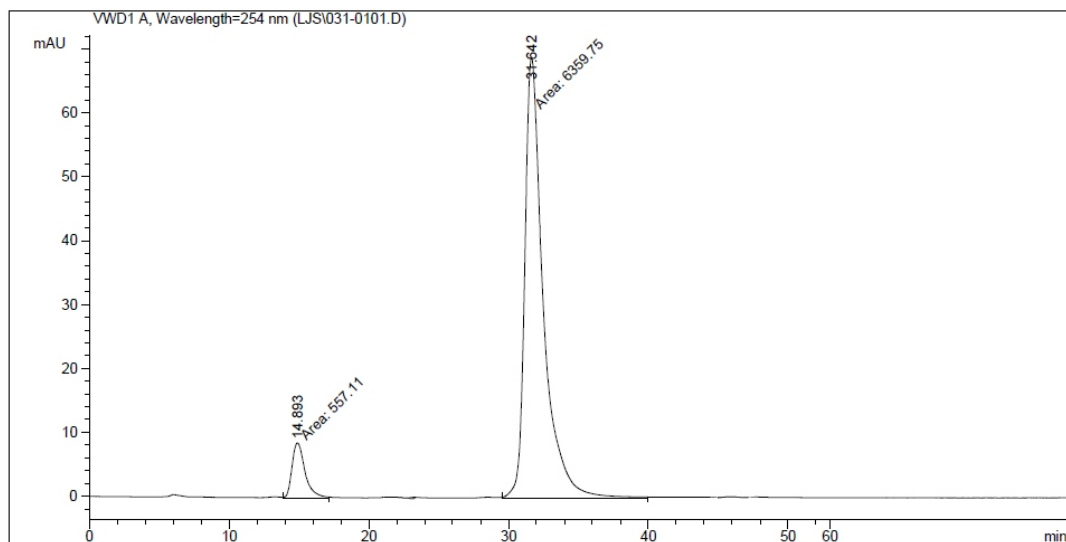
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	48.331	MM	1.8282	6473.57568		59.01686	95.1682
2	66.173	MM	2.9653	328.66769		1.84728	4.8318

HPLC analysis**racemic**=====
Area Percent Report
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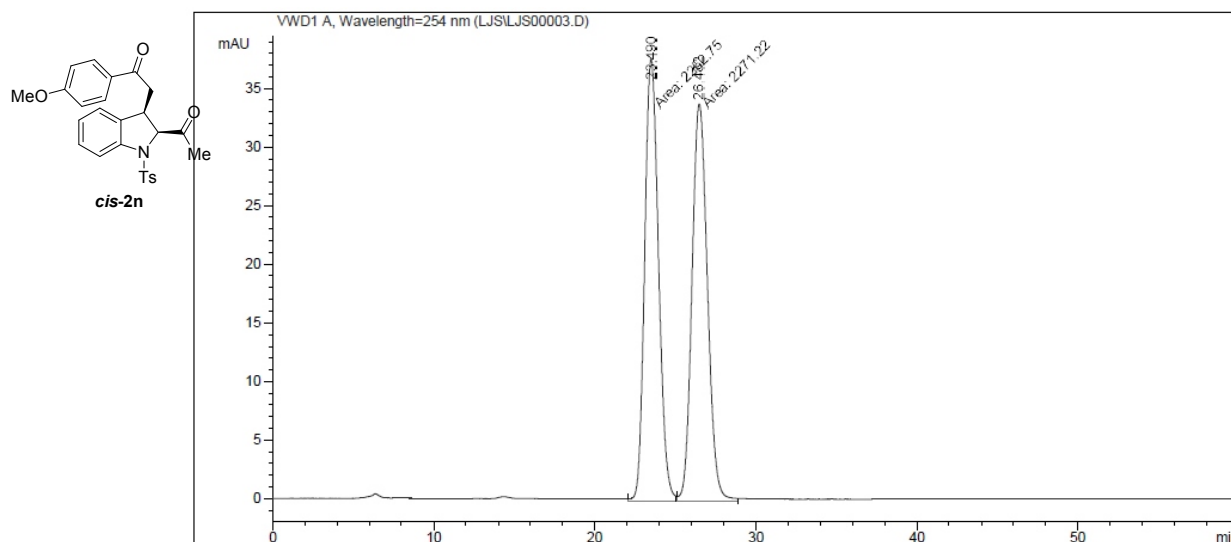
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.087	MM	1.0630	3487.80957	54.68661	49.1360
2	32.587	MM	1.5334	3610.46582	39.24264	50.8640

chiral=====
Area Percent Report
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Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

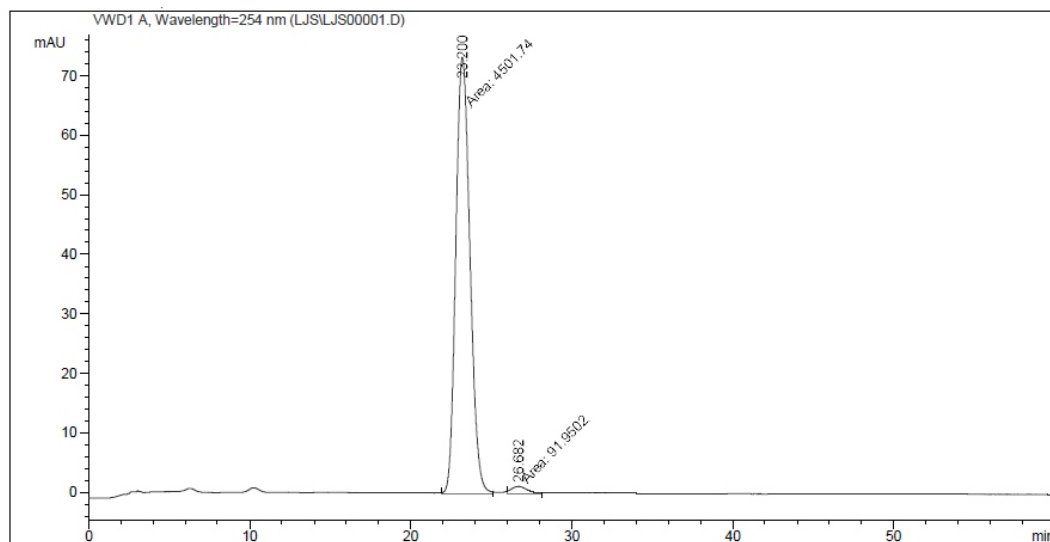
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.893	MM	1.0796	557.11041	8.60077	8.0544
2	31.642	MM	1.5365	6359.74609	68.98383	91.9456

HPLC analysis**racemic**

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

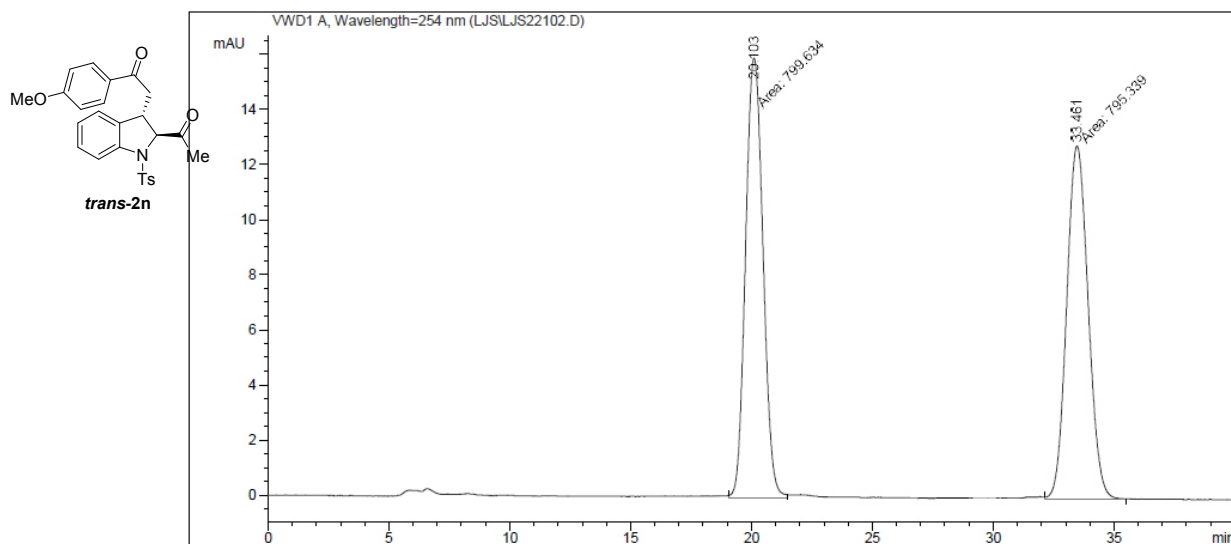
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.490	MM	0.9972	2262.75269	37.81823	49.9066
2	26.482	MM	1.1157	2271.21924	33.92888	50.0934

chiral

Area Percent Report

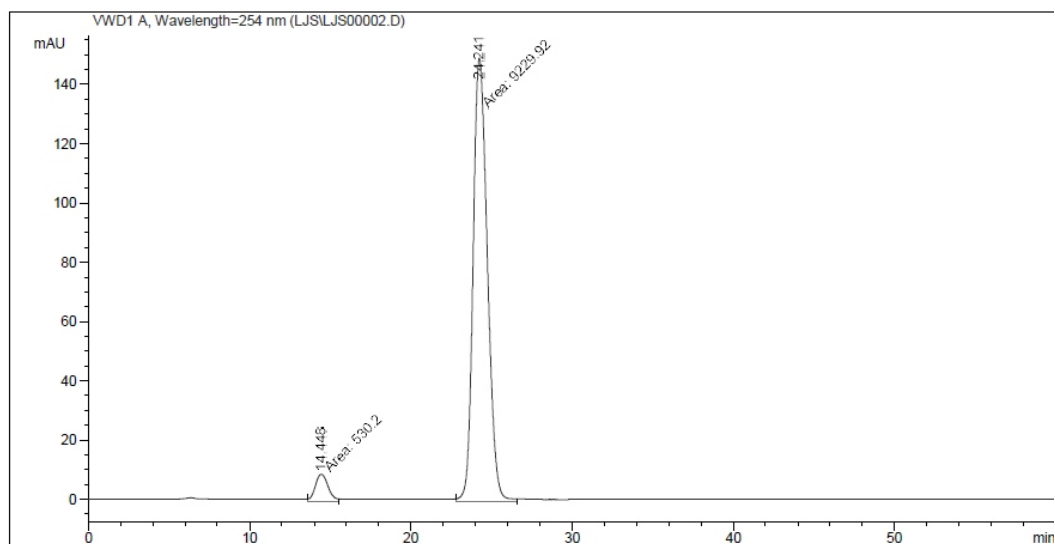
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.200	MM	1.0223	4501.73584	73.39381	97.9983
2	26.682	MM	1.1954	91.95019	1.28202	2.0017

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

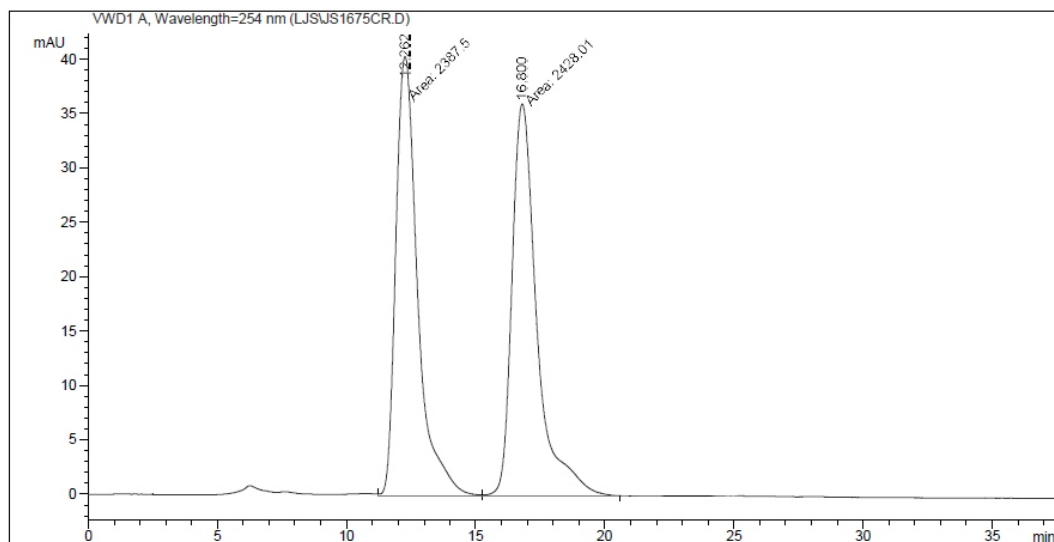
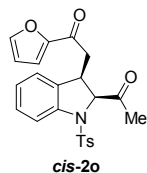
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.103	MM	0.8357	799.63440	15.94744	50.1347
2	33.461	MM	1.0325	795.33850	12.83814	49.8653

chiral**Area Percent Report**

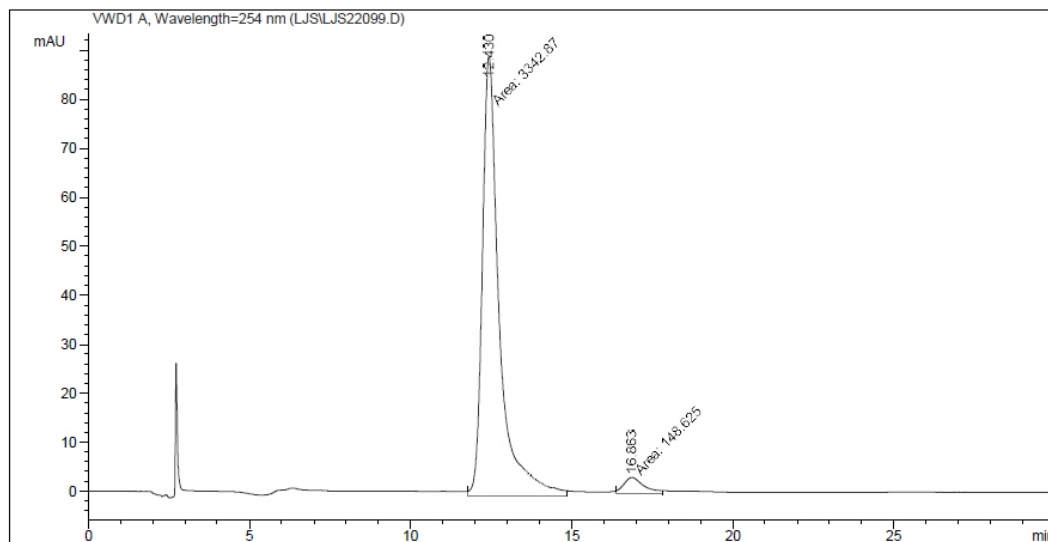
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.448	MM	0.9518	530.20038	9.28434	5.4323
2	24.241	MM	1.0274	9229.92285	149.72507	94.5677

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

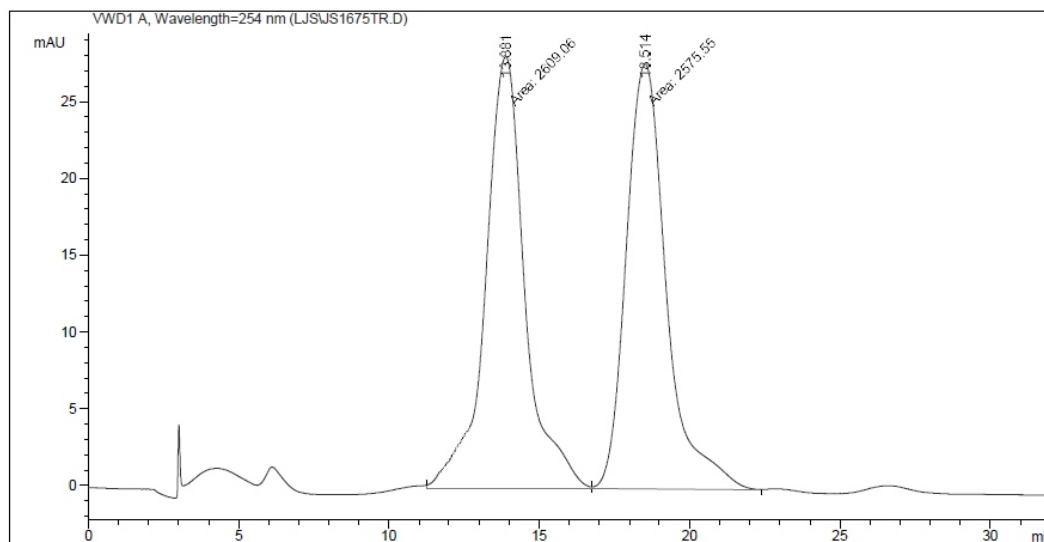
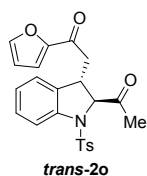
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.262	MM	0.9843	2387.50000		40.42767	49.5794
2	16.800	MM	1.1219	2428.00879		36.07024	50.4206

chiral**Area Percent Report**

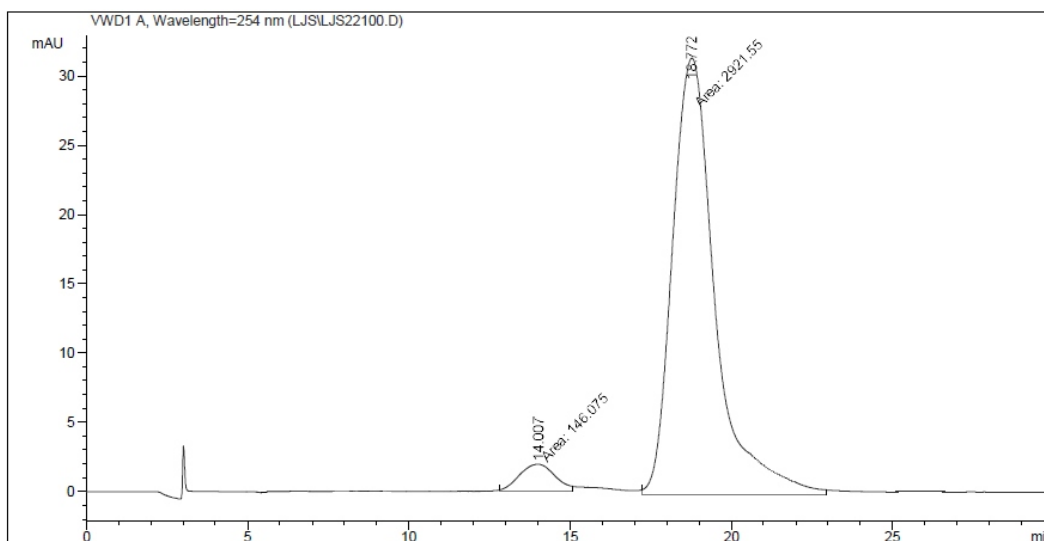
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.430	MM	0.6210	3342.87329		89.72073	95.7432
2	16.863	MM	0.7504	148.62537		3.30113	4.2568

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

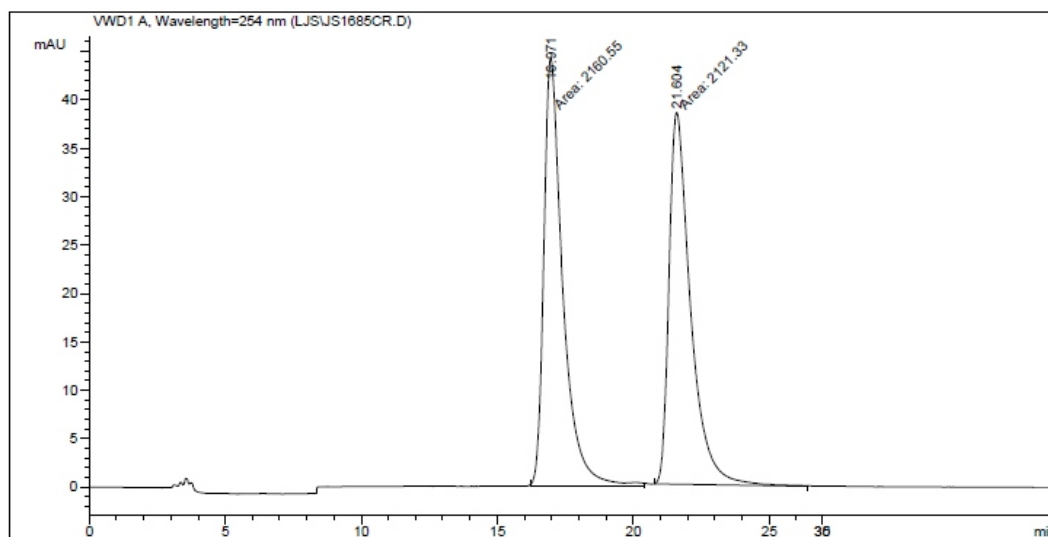
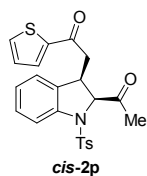
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	13.881	MM	1.5451	2609.05713	28.14383	50.3231
2	18.514	MM	1.5498	2575.55176	27.69692	49.6769

chiral**Area Percent Report**

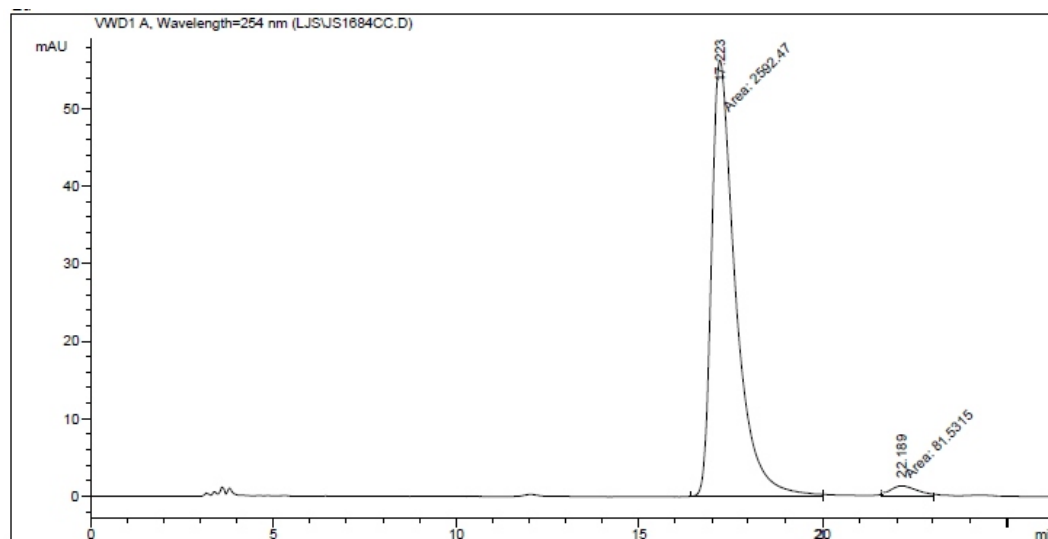
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.007	MM	1.2646	146.07489	1.92514	4.7618
2	18.772	MM	1.5450	2921.54785	31.51534	95.2382

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

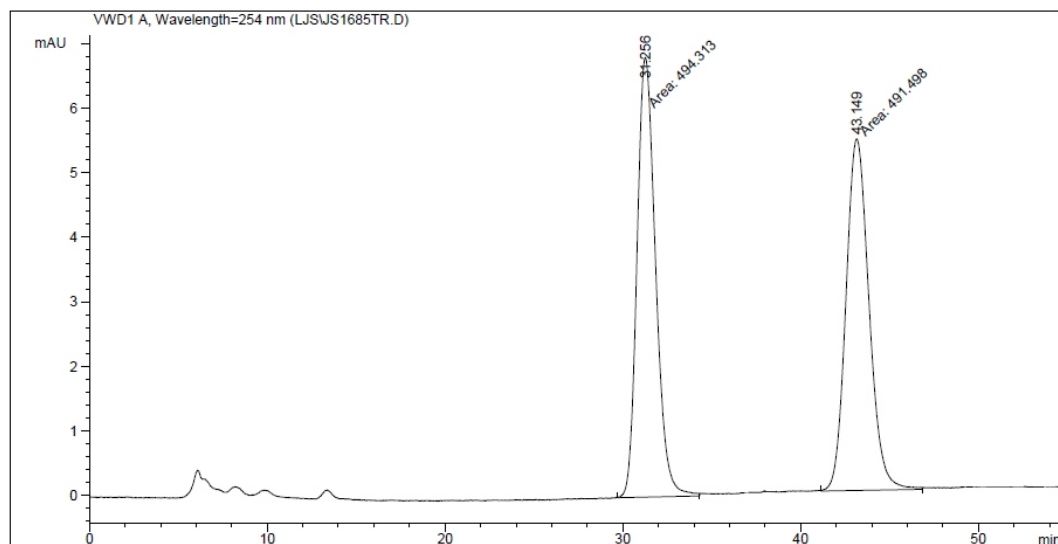
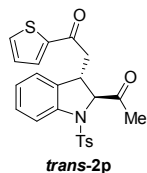
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.971	MM	0.8136	2160.55322		44.26115	50.4580
2	21.604	MM	0.9199	2121.32886		38.43588	49.5420

chiral**Area Percent Report**

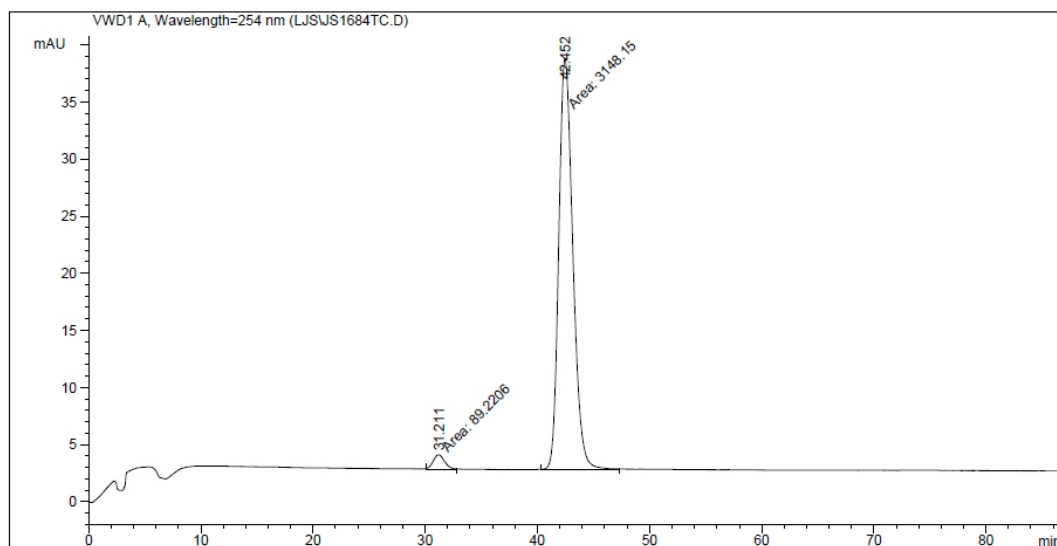
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.223	MM	0.7670	2592.46606		56.33123	96.9510
2	22.189	MM	0.9959	81.53149		1.36441	3.0490

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

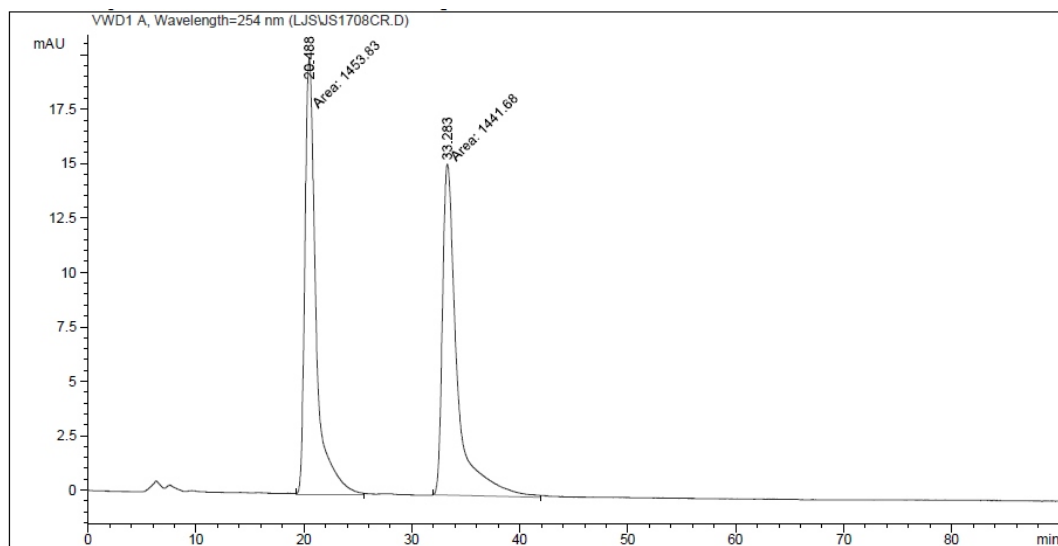
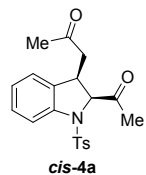
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	31.256	MM	1.2091	494.31296	6.81369	50.1428
2	43.149	MM	1.5031	491.49774	5.44989	49.8572

chiral**Area Percent Report**

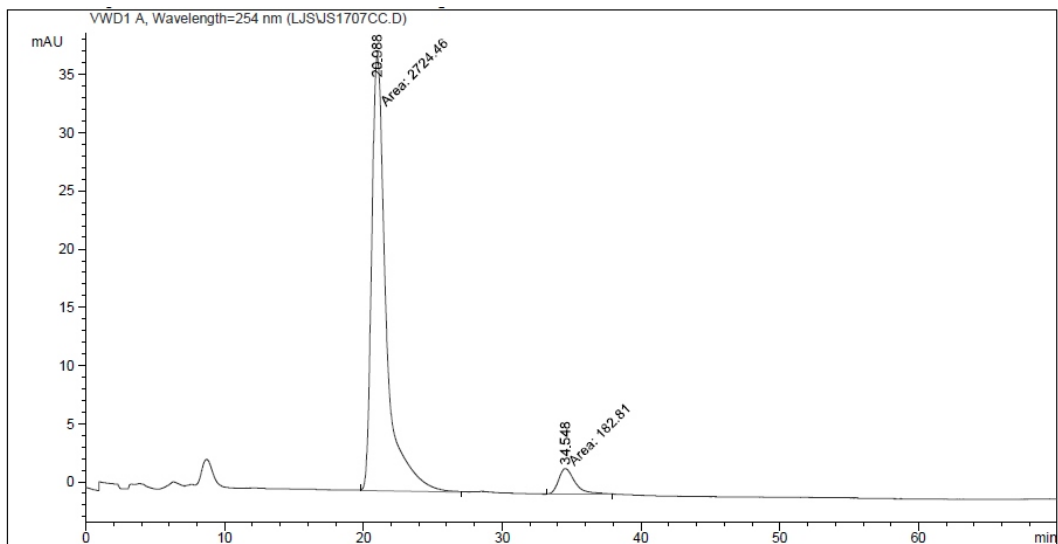
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	31.211	MM	1.1823	89.22057	1.25777	2.7560
2	42.452	MM	1.4569	3148.15479	36.01451	97.2440

HPLC analysis**racemic**=====
Area Percent Report
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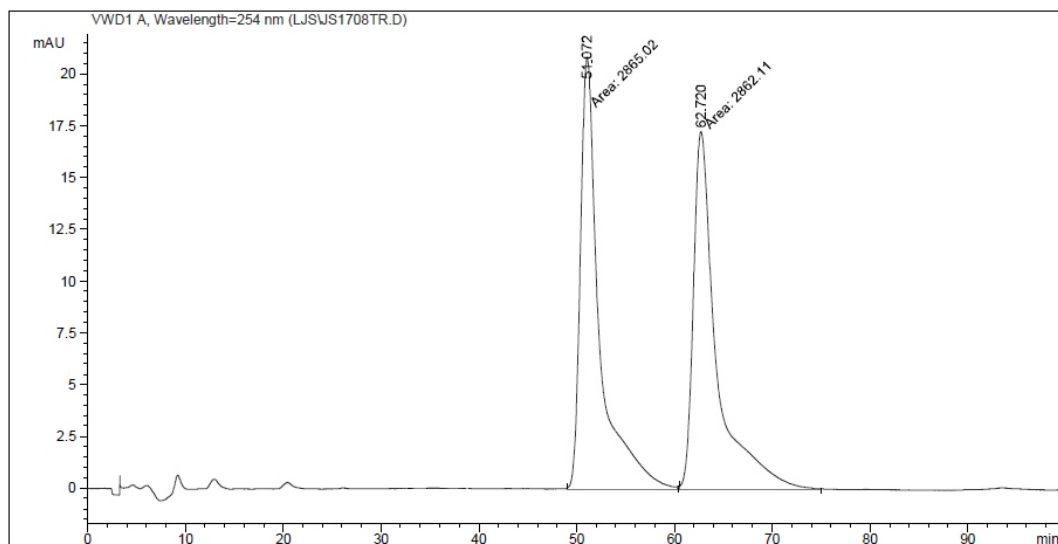
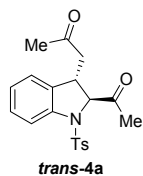
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.488	MM	1.2075	1453.83105	20.06620	50.2097
2	33.283	MM	1.5797	1441.68457	15.21083	49.7903

chiral=====
Area Percent Report
=====

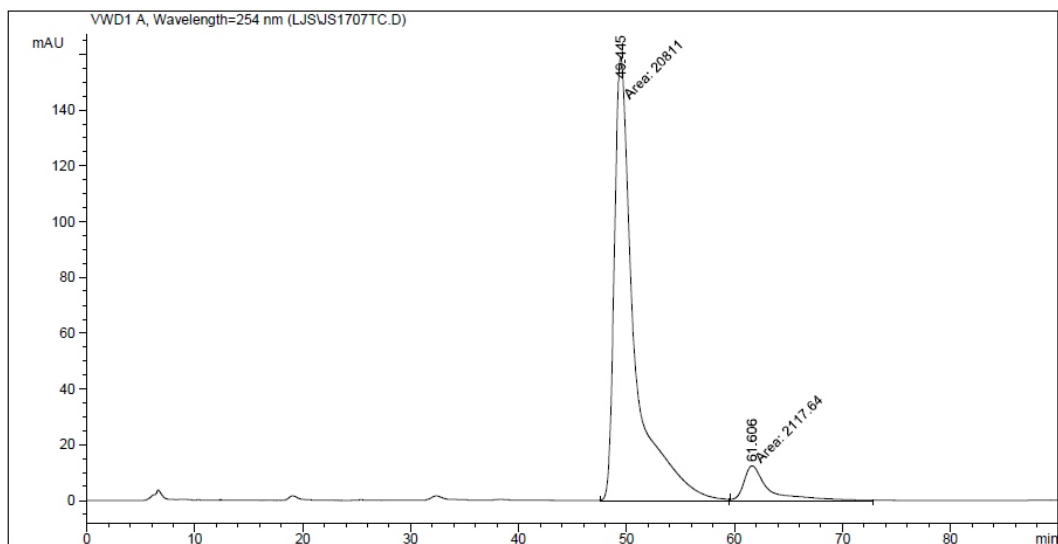
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.988	MM	1.2164	2724.46045	37.33106	93.7120
2	34.548	MM	1.3867	182.81038	2.19726	6.2880

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

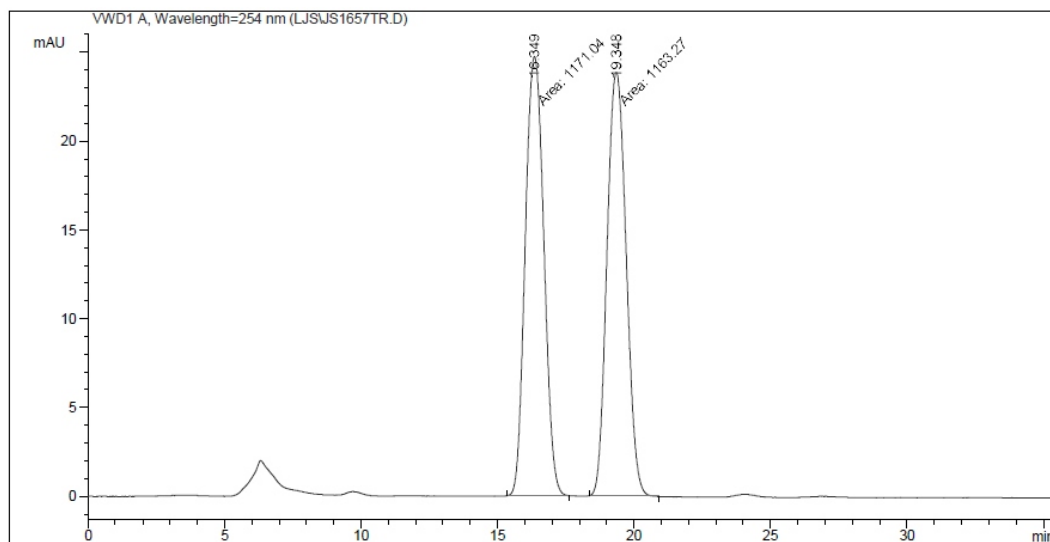
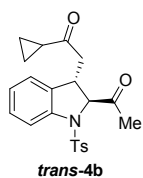
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	51.072	MM	2.2874	2865.02075	20.87576	50.0254
2	62.720	MM	2.7596	2862.11108	17.28574	49.9746

chiral**Area Percent Report**

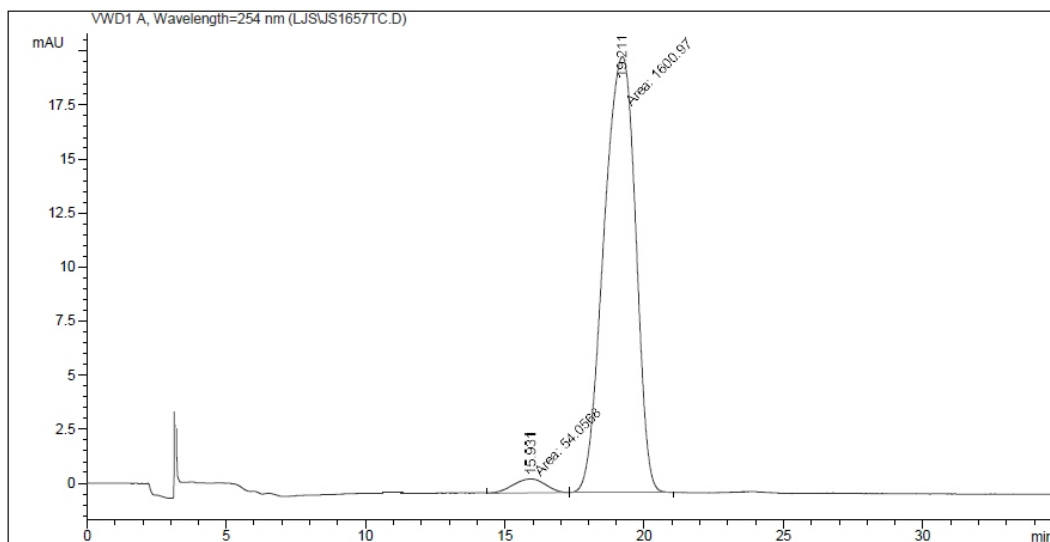
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	49.445	MM	2.1802	2.08110e4	159.08881	90.7642
2	61.606	MM	2.7936	2117.64185	12.63395	9.2358

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

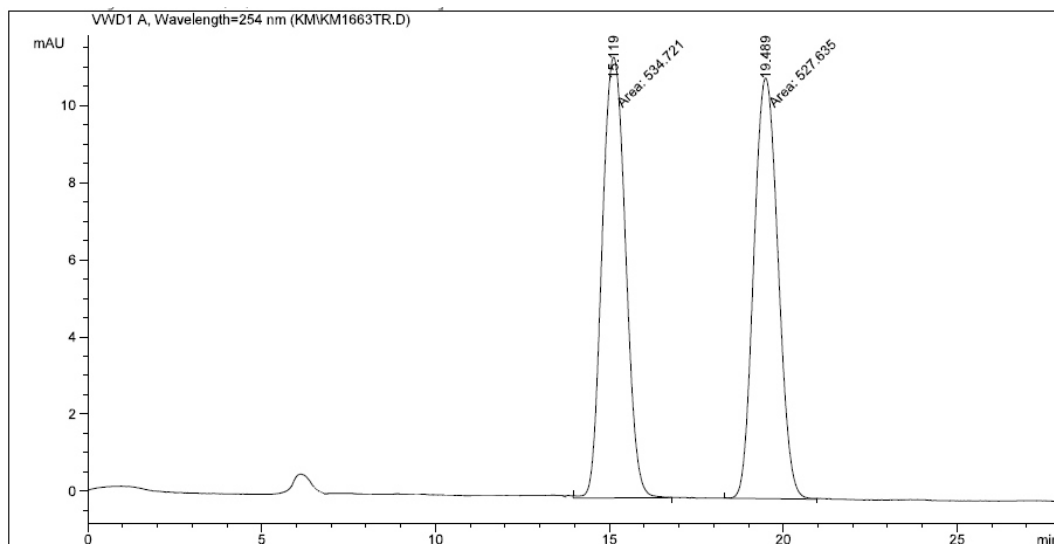
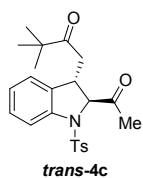
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.349	MM	0.7896	1171.04382	24.71677	50.1665
2	19.348	MM	0.8133	1163.27063	23.83787	49.8335

chiral**Area Percent Report**

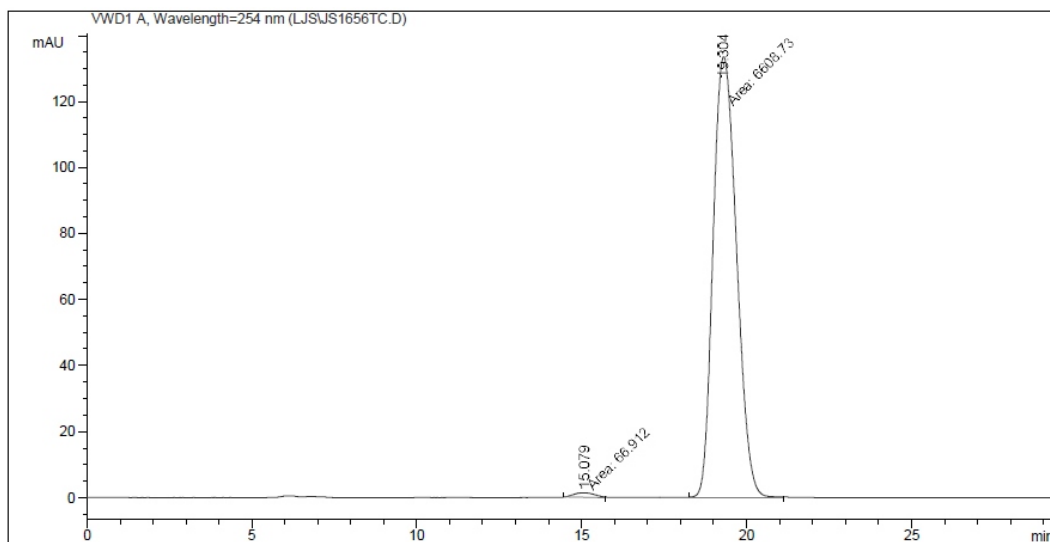
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.931	MM	1.3686	54.05675	6.58302e-1	3.2662
2	19.211	MM	1.3219	1600.96790	20.18509	96.7338

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

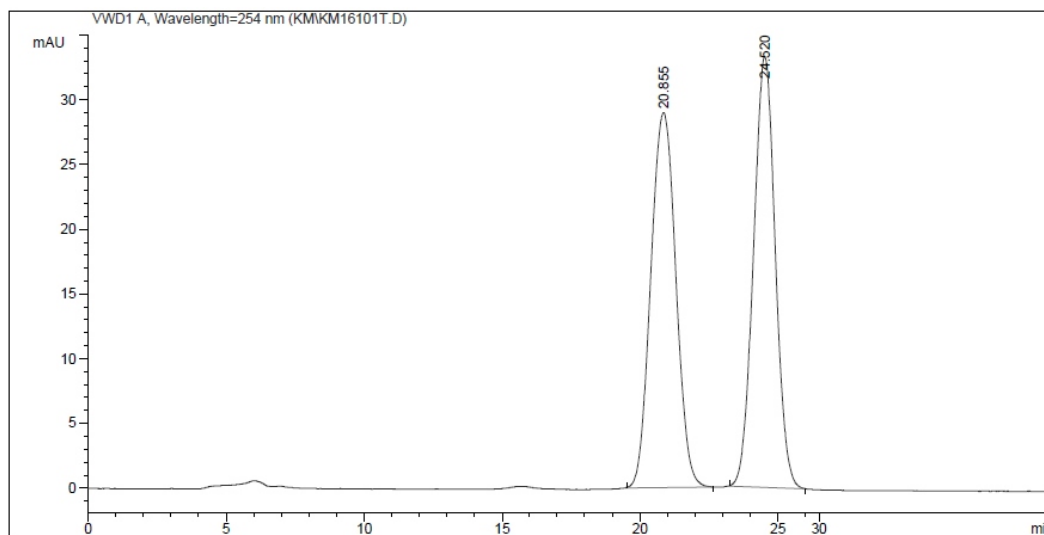
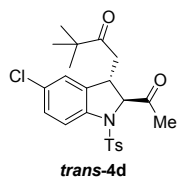
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.119	MM	0.7803	534.72113		11.42099	50.3335
2	19.489	MM	0.8064	527.63477		10.90473	49.6665

chiral**Area Percent Report**

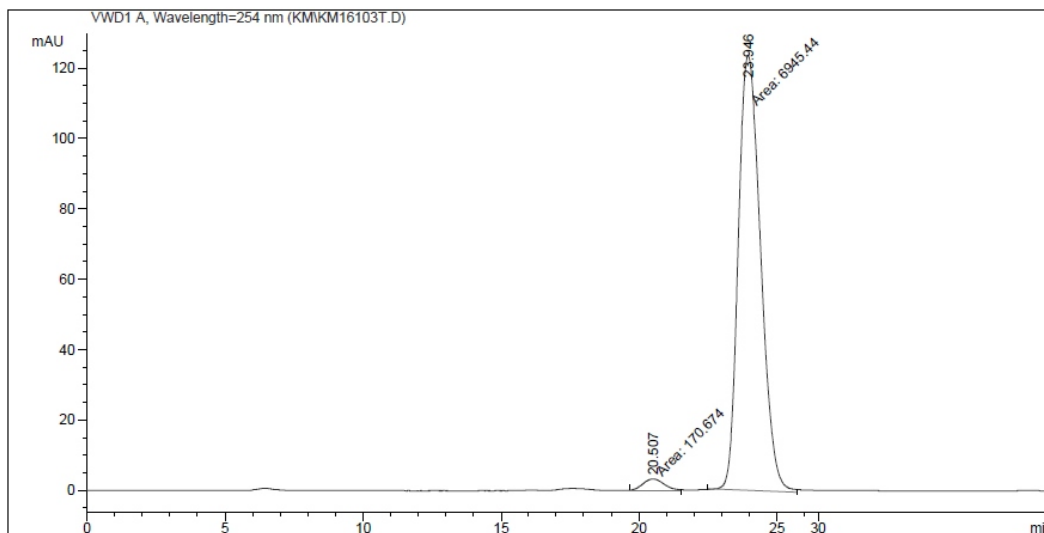
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.079	MM	0.7751	66.91203		1.43879	1.0023
2	19.304	MM	0.8234	6608.73047		133.76910	98.9977

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

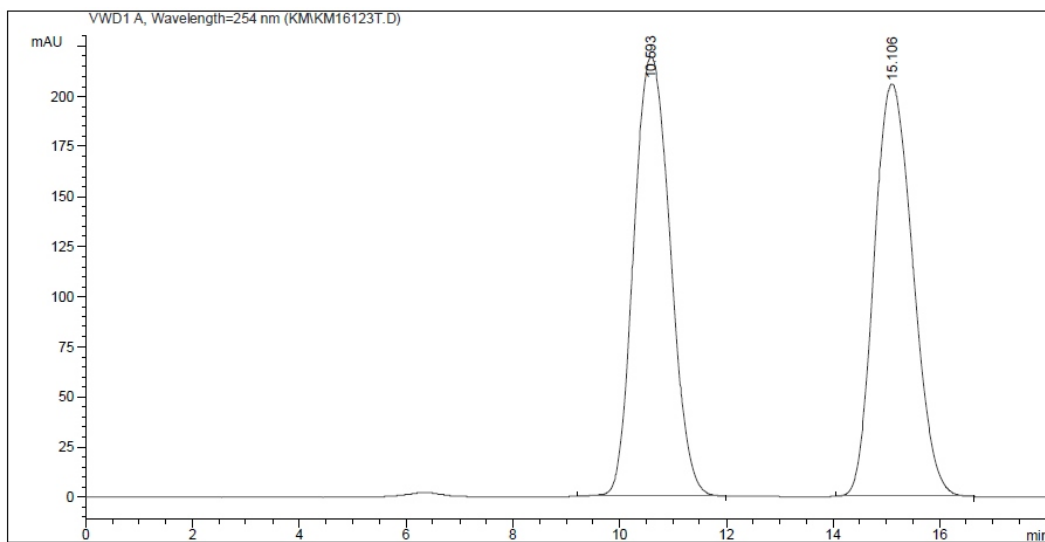
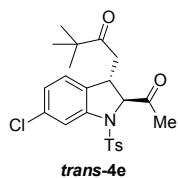
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.855	BB	1.0054	1831.12183		28.96747	50.0093
2	24.520	BB	0.8523	1830.43787		33.30648	49.9907

chiral**Area Percent Report**

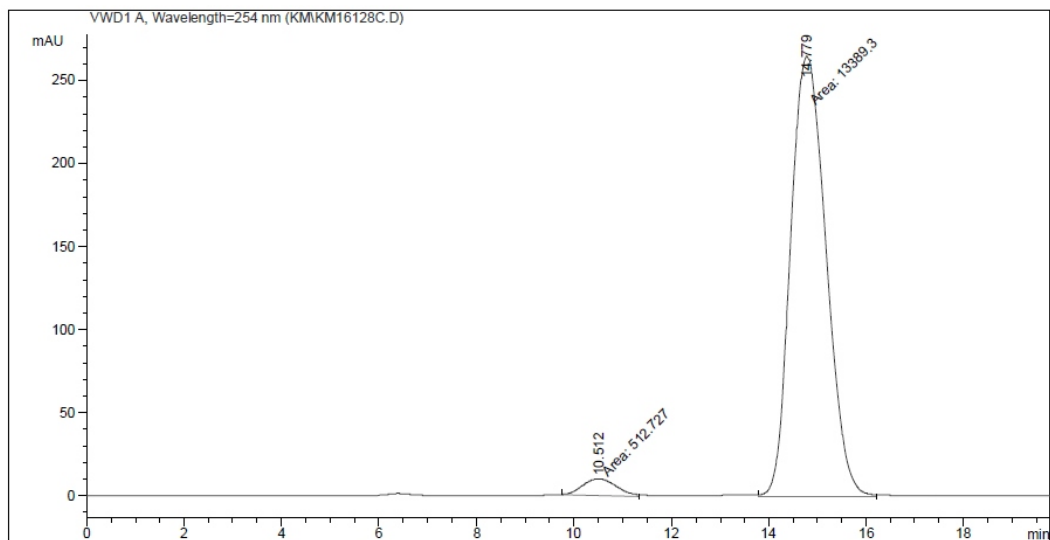
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	20.507	MM	0.8840	170.67426		3.21779	2.3984
2	23.946	MM	0.9369	6945.43994		123.55561	97.6016

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.593	BB	0.7617	1.04045e4	219.32442	50.0353
2	15.106	BB	0.8038	1.03898e4	206.04263	49.9647

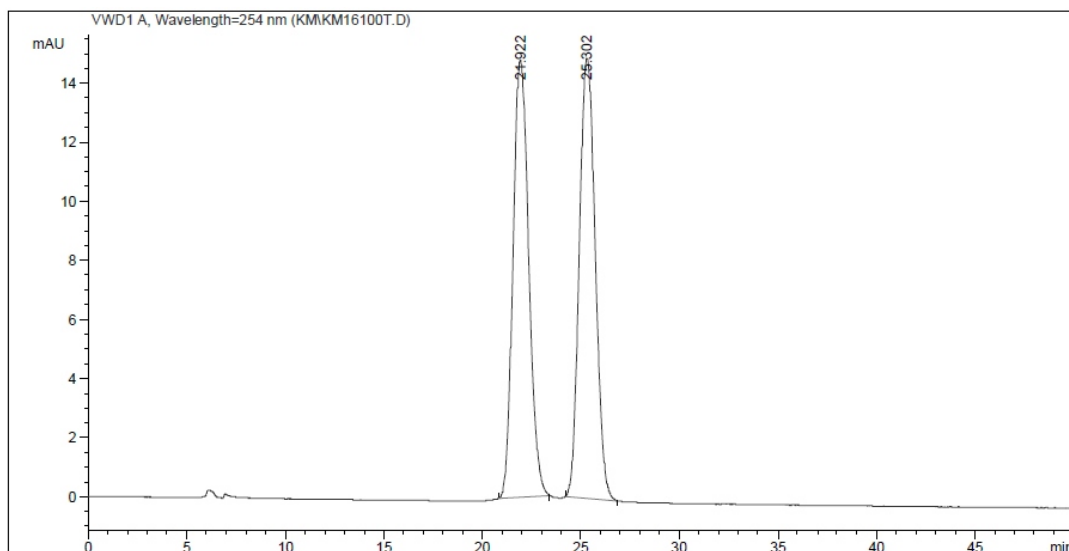
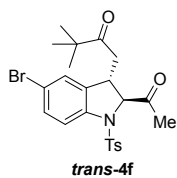
chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.512	MM	0.8367	512.72705	10.21337	3.6881
2	14.779	MM	0.8414	1.33893e4	265.22925	96.3119

HPLC analysis

racemic

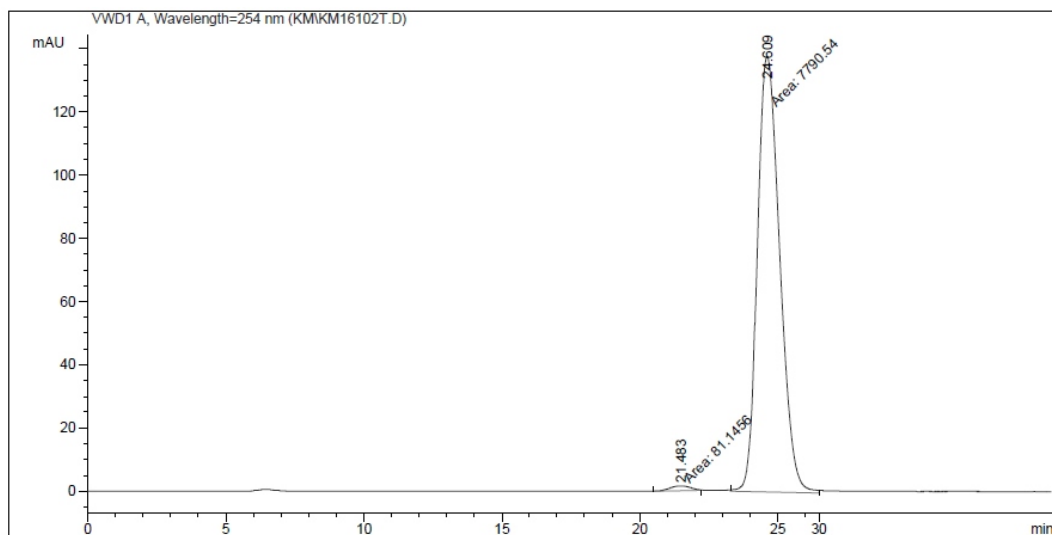


Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.922	BB	0.8722	827.82513	14.80578	49.6808
2	25.302	BB	0.8915	838.46198	14.91930	50.3192

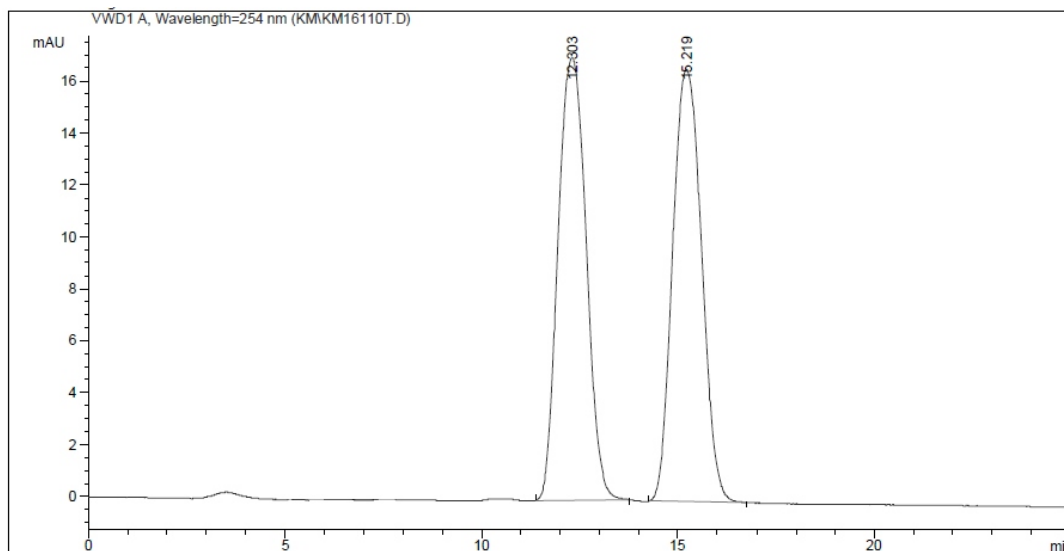
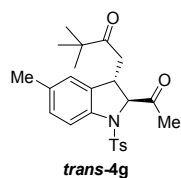
chiral



Area Percent Report

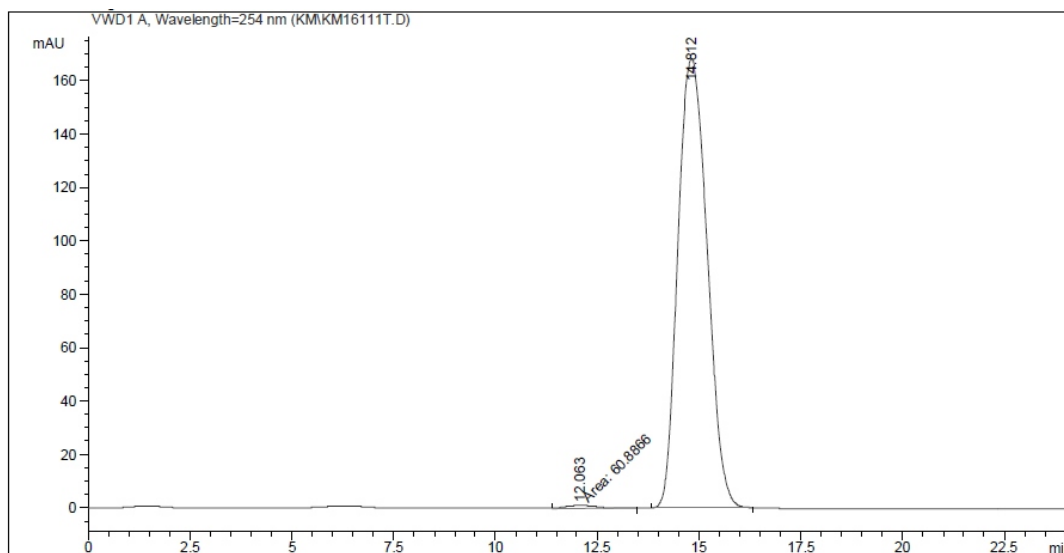
Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.483	MM	0.6322	81.14555	1.54865	1.0309
2	24.609	MM	0.9422	7790.54102	137.81384	98.9691

HPLC analysis**racemic****Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

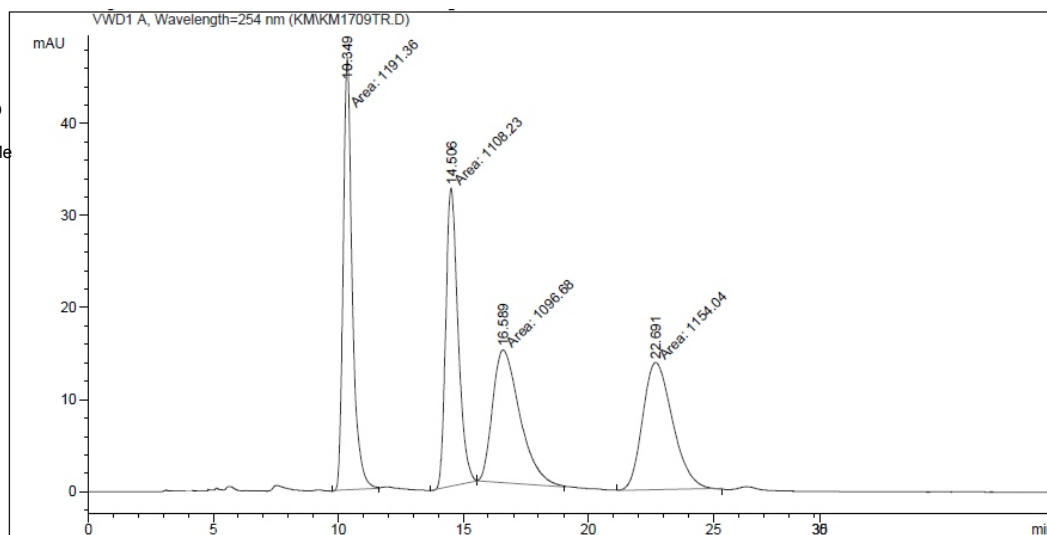
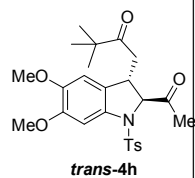
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.303	BB	0.7970	846.95081	17.03452	49.9874
2	15.219	BB	0.8234	847.37939	16.66278	50.0126

chiral**Area Percent Report**

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	12.063	MM	0.8480	60.88659	1.19669	0.7150
2	14.812	BB	0.8120	8454.27246	168.20999	99.2850

HPLC analysis

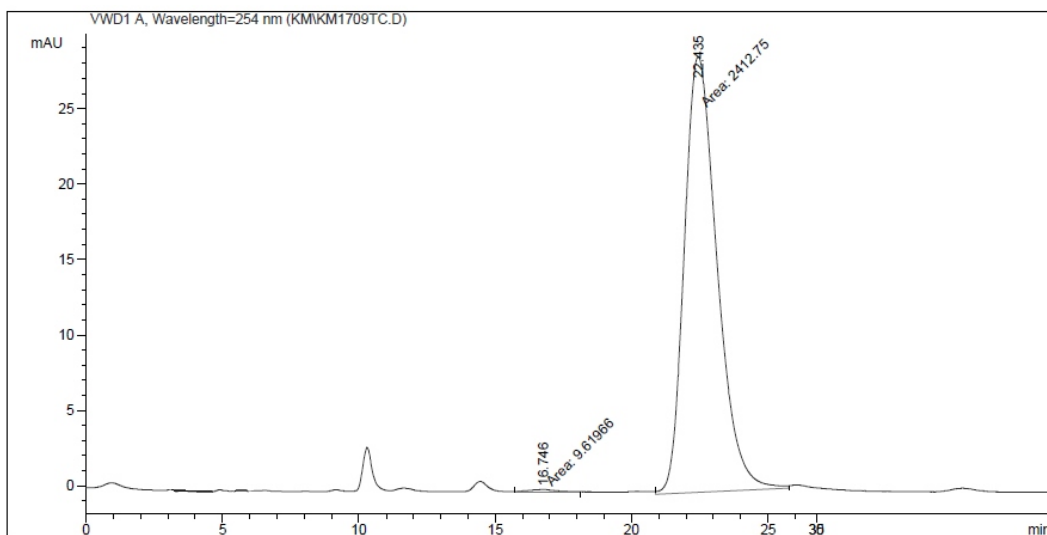
racemic (*cis* + *trans*)

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.349	MM	0.4224	1191.36401		47.00374	26.1820
2	14.506	MM	0.5702	1108.23083		32.39037	24.3550
3	16.589	MM	1.2673	1096.68298		14.42241	24.1012
4	22.691	MM	1.3912	1154.03809		13.82582	25.3617

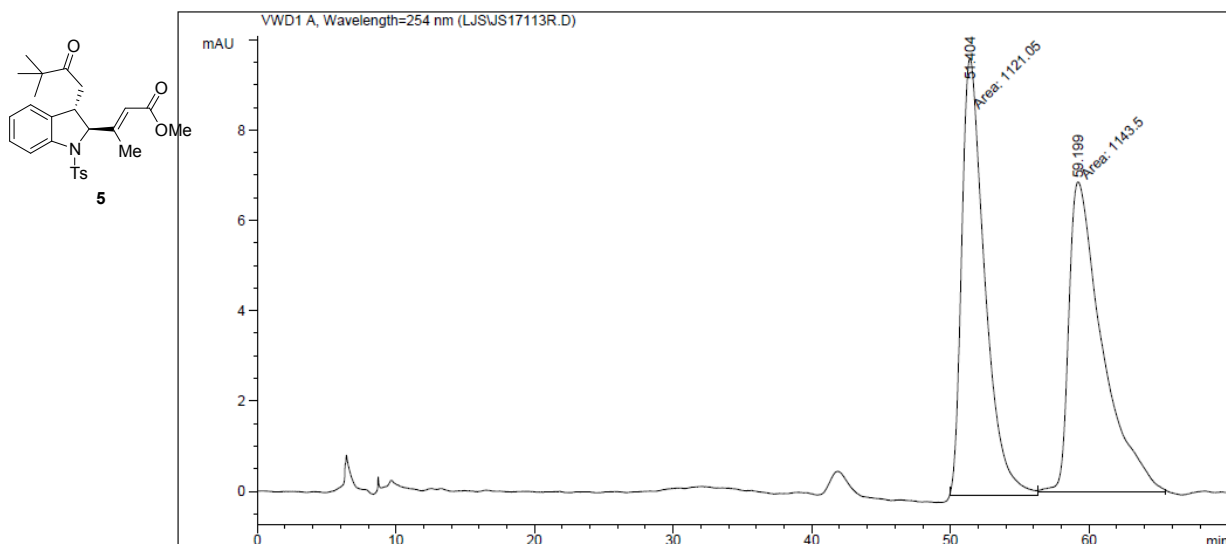
chiral



Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

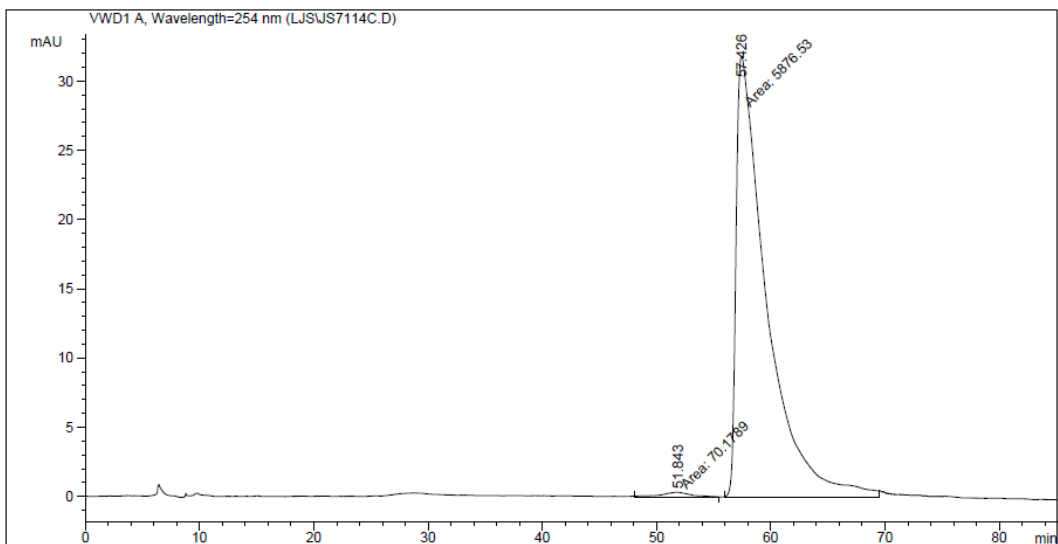
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.746	MM	1.0399	9.61966		1.54170e-1	0.3971
2	22.435	MM	1.3927	2412.74707		28.87442	99.6029

HPLC analysis**racemic**

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	51.404	MM	1.9304	1121.04614	9.67889	49.5042
2	59.199	MM	2.7793	1143.50171	6.85725	50.4958

chiral

Area Percent Report

Signal 1: VWD1 A, Wavelength=254 nm

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	51.843	MM	3.2659	70.17892	3.58139e-1	1.1801
2	57.426	MM	3.0783	5876.52783	31.81671	98.8199