

Table S1 List of selected multiple reaction monitoring parameters and collision energies (CE) of sixteen active ingredients in Gandi Capsules and the LLOQs in plasma samples

Analytes	Q1 mass (Da)	Q3 mass (Da)	Collision energies (eV)	LLOQs (ng/mL)
Baicalin	447.0	271.0	24.0	1.0
Wogonoside	461.2	285.0	24.0	5.0
wogonin	285.0	270.0	33.0	5.0
loganin	408.2	229.0	12.0	2.0
rutin	609.0	299.9	-44.0	2.0
rehmannioside D	731.1	263.0	-33.0	0.5
astragaloside IV	785.6	143.0	18.0	1.0
quercetin	300.8	150.8	-30.0	2.0
isoquercetin	463.1	299.9	-33	5.0
Isoastragaloside	913.4	58.9	-60	5.0
scutellarin	461.1	285.0	-23.0	4.0
scutellarein	285.0	116.9	-40.0	5.0
Sweroside	403.2	124.9	-24	2.5
ferulic acid	192.7	133.8	-21	5.0
caffeic acid	178.6	134.9	-21	1.0
isoacteoside	623.1	160.9	-44	1.0