

*Supporting Information for*

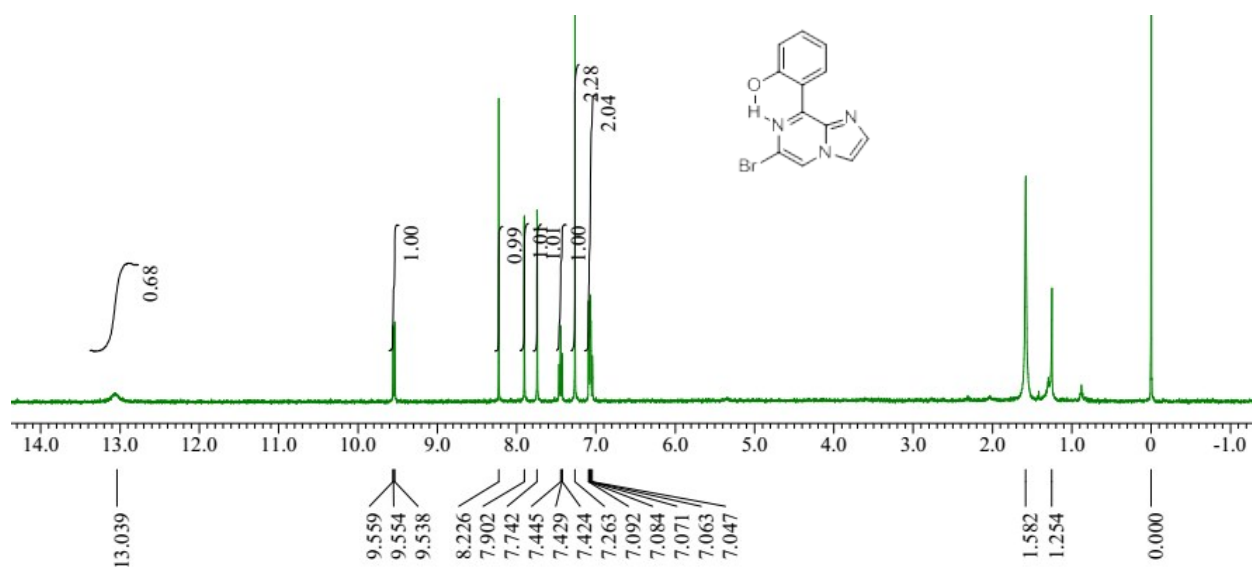
**Investigation of rotameric conformations of substituted imidazo- [1, 2-a] pyrazine: experimental and theoretical approaches**

Gulshan Kumar, Richa Goel, Kamaldeep Paul and Vijay Luxami\*

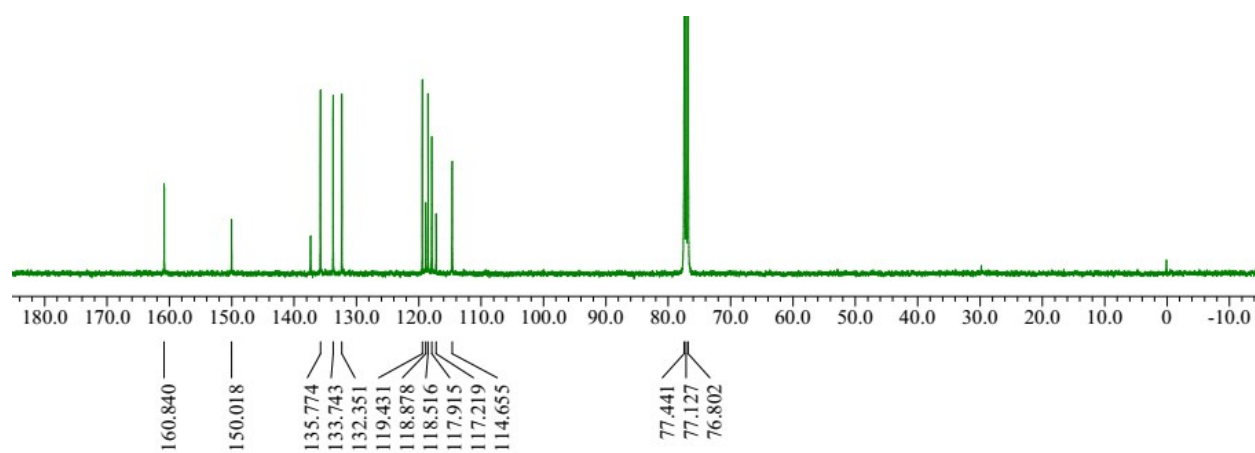
*School of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Thapar University, Patiala, Punjab, India*

*E-mail: vluxami@thapar.edu*

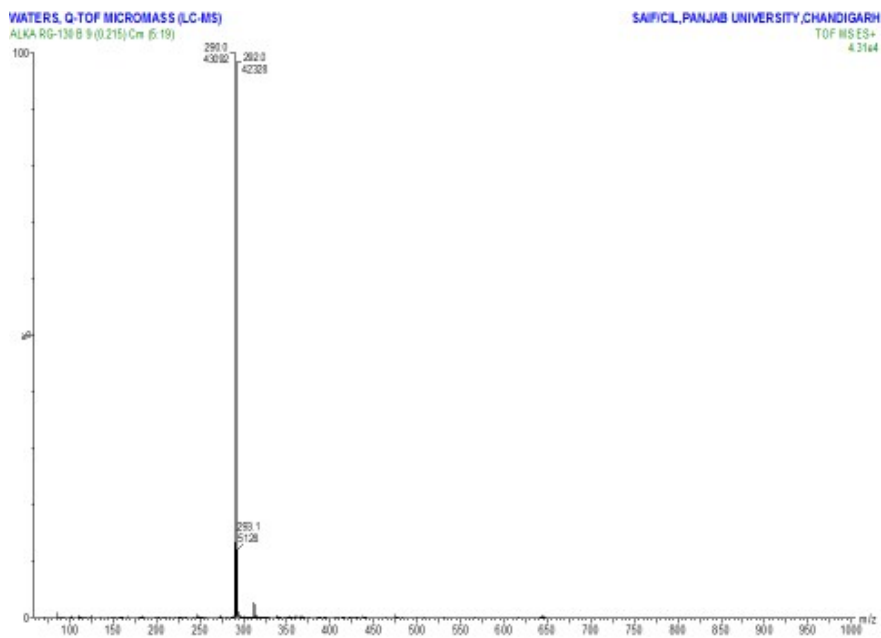
	<b>Content</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
<b>Figure S1</b>	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of Compound <b>1A</b>	2
<b>Figure S2</b>	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of Compound <b>1A</b>	2
<b>Figure S3</b>	Mass spectra of compound <b>1A</b>	3
<b>Figure S4</b>	FTIR spectra of compound <b>1A</b>	3
<b>Figure S5</b>	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of Compound <b>1B</b>	4
<b>Figure S6</b>	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of Compound <b>1B</b>	4
<b>Figure S7</b>	Mass spectra of compound <b>1B</b>	5
<b>Figure S8</b>	FTIR spectra of compound <b>1B</b>	5
<b>Figure S9</b>	Experimental and theoretical <sup>1</sup> H NMR (left) and <sup>13</sup> C NMR (right) correlation for conformer <b>1B</b>	6
<b>Table S1.</b>	Experimental <sup>1</sup> H NMR signals for conformer <b>1A</b> and <b>1B</b>	6
<b>Figure S10</b>	The absorption spectra of different compound <b>1A</b> and <b>1B</b> in CH <sub>3</sub> CN.	7
<b>Table S2</b>	The calculated absorption value for conformer <b>1A</b> and <b>1B</b> in gas and CH <sub>3</sub> CN solvent phase at B3LYP/6-31++G** level of theory, symmetry of frontier orbital and % contributions of Molecular orbitals	7
<b>Figure S11</b>	Frontier Molecular orbital for conformer <b>1B</b>	8
<b>Figure S12</b>	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of Compound <b>2A</b>	9
<b>Figure S13</b>	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of Compound <b>2A</b>	9
<b>Figure S14</b>	Mass spectra of compound <b>2A</b>	10
<b>Figure S15</b>	FTIR Spectra of compound <b>2A</b>	11
<b>Figure S16</b>	Experimental and theoretical <sup>1</sup> H NMR (left) and <sup>13</sup> C NMR (right) correlation for conformer <b>2A</b>	11
<b>Figure S17</b>	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of Compound <b>2B</b>	12
<b>Figure S18</b>	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of Compound <b>2B</b>	12
<b>Figure S19</b>	Mass spectra of compound <b>2B</b>	13
<b>Figure S20</b>	FTIR spectra of compound <b>2B</b>	13
<b>Table S3</b>	Experimental <sup>1</sup> H NMR signals for conformer <b>2A</b> and <b>2B</b>	14
<b>Figure S21</b>	The absorption spectra of different conformers <b>2A</b> and <b>2B</b> in CH <sub>3</sub> CN.	14
<b>Table S4</b>	The calculated absorption value for conformer <b>2A</b> and <b>2B</b> in gas and CH <sub>3</sub> CN solvent phase at B3LYP/6-31++G** level of theory, symmetry of frontier orbital and % contributions of Molecular orbitals	15
<b>Figure S22</b>	Frontier Molecular orbital for conformer <b>2B</b>	17



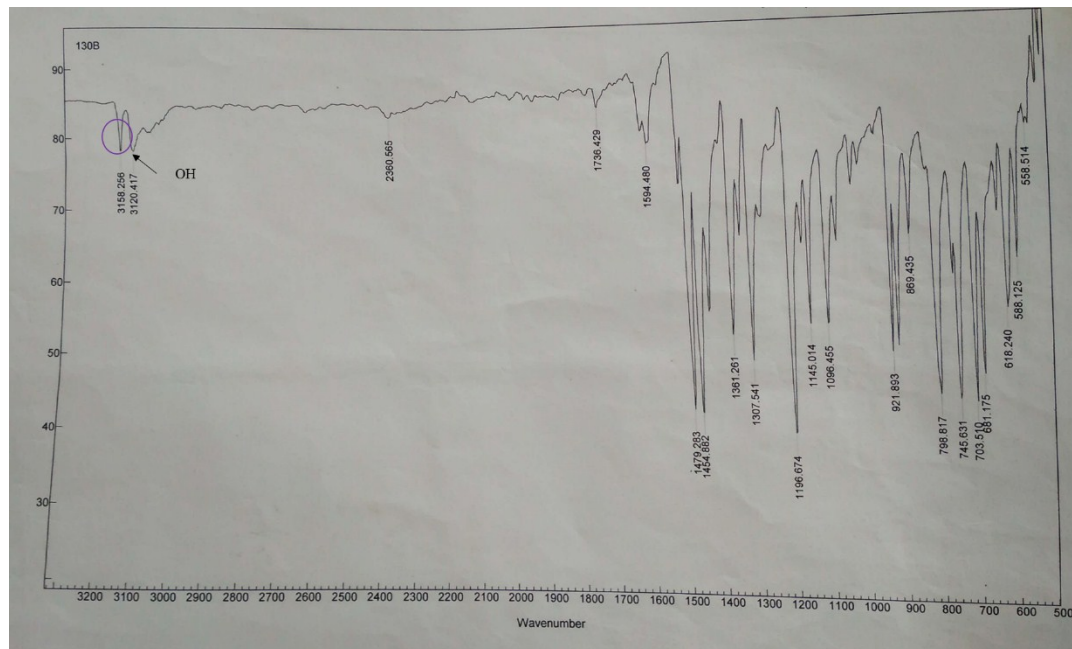
**Figure S1:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of Compound **1A**



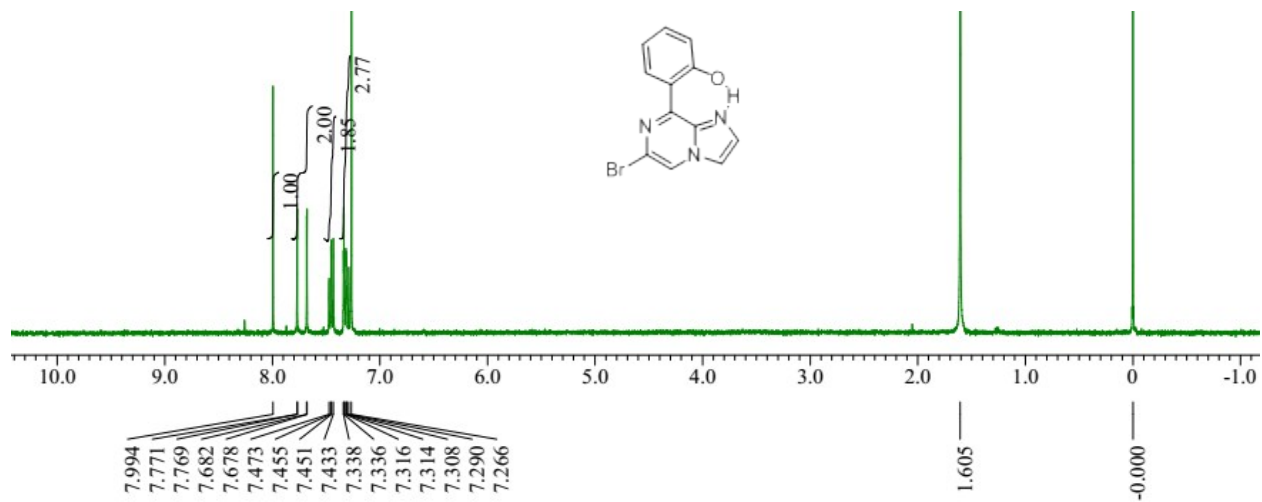
**Figure S2:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of Compound **1A**



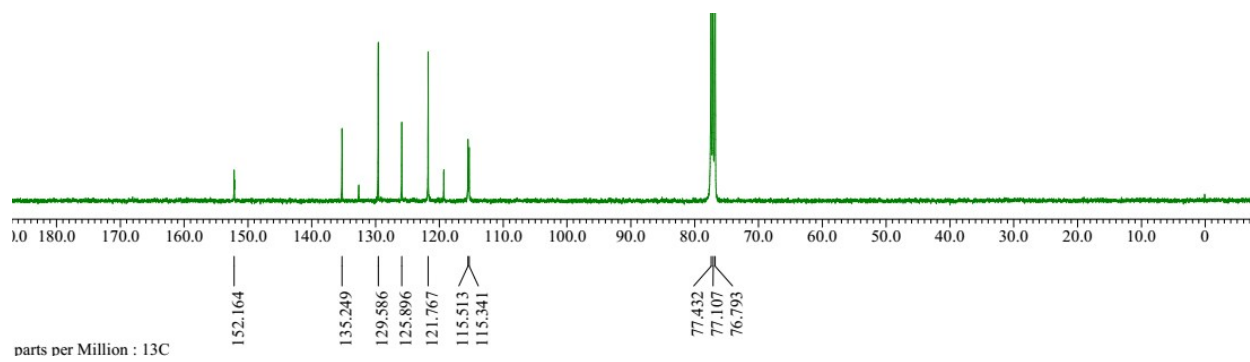
**Figure S3:** Mass spectra of compound 1A



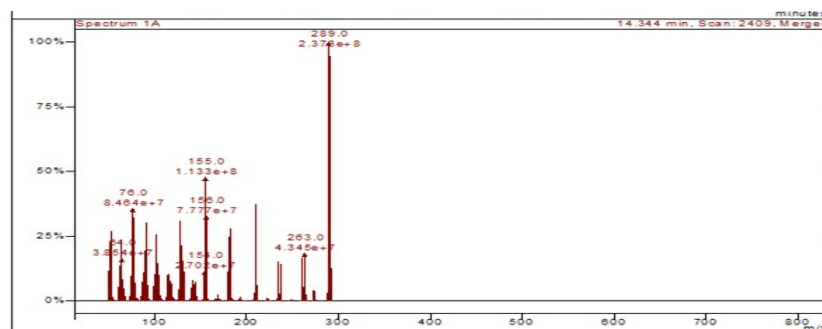
**Figure S4:** FTIR Spectra of compound 1A



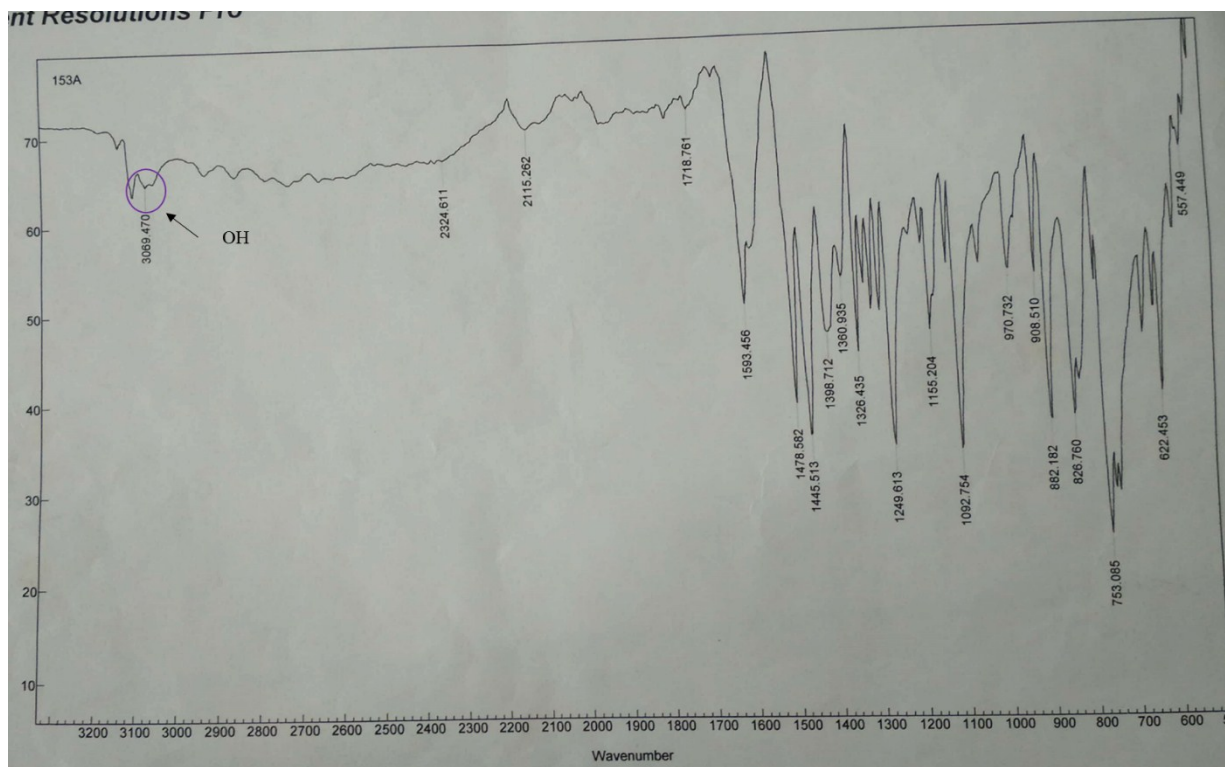
**Figure S5:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of Compound **1B**



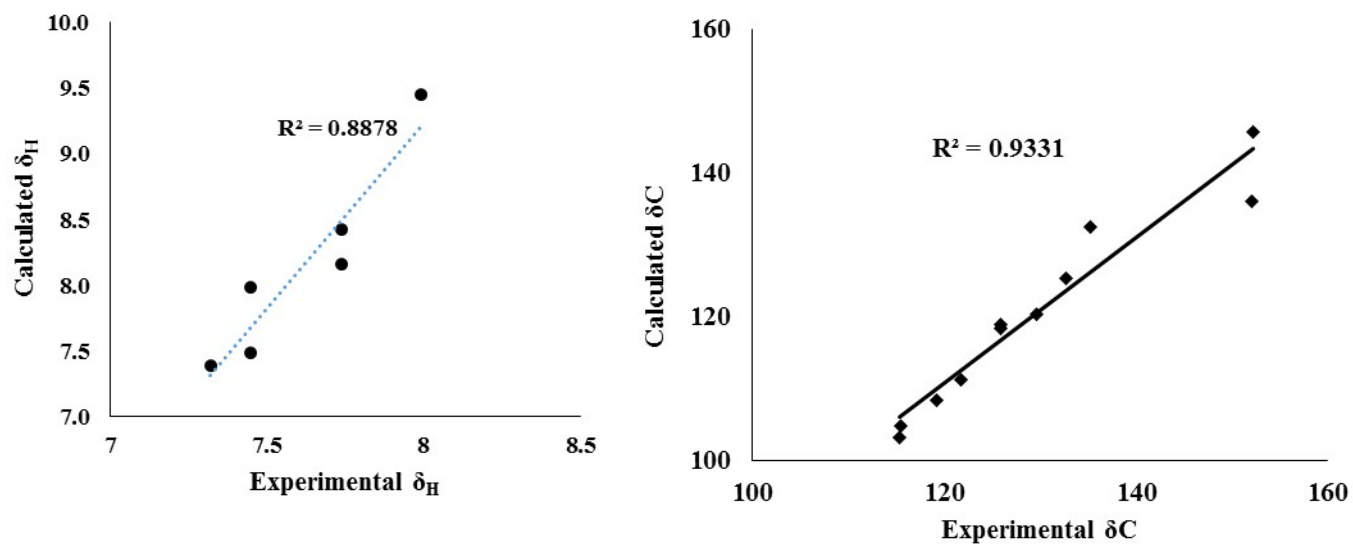
**Figure S6:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of Compound **1B**



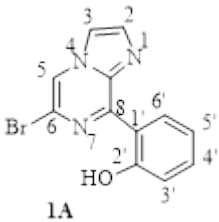
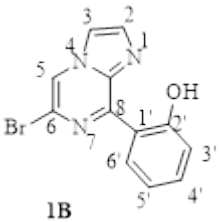
**Figure S7:** Mass spectra of compound **1B**



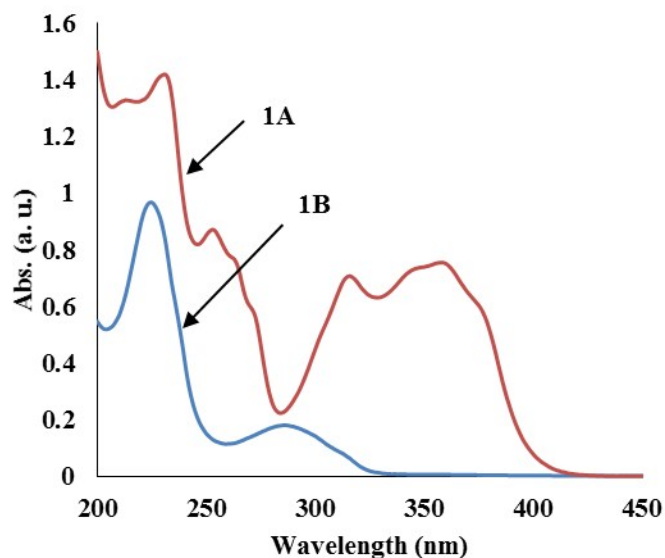
**Figure S8:** FTIR Spectra of compound **1B**



**Figure S9:** Experimental and theoretical  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (left) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (right) correlation for conformer **1B**

<b>Table S1.</b> Experimental $^1\text{H}$ NMR signals for conformer <b>1A</b> and <b>1B</b>		
<b>H- position</b>		
	13.03	
6'	9.54	7.99
5	8.23	7.77
2	7.90	7.68
3	7.74	7.47
4'	7.45	7.43
3'	7.05	7.34
5'	7.09	7.29

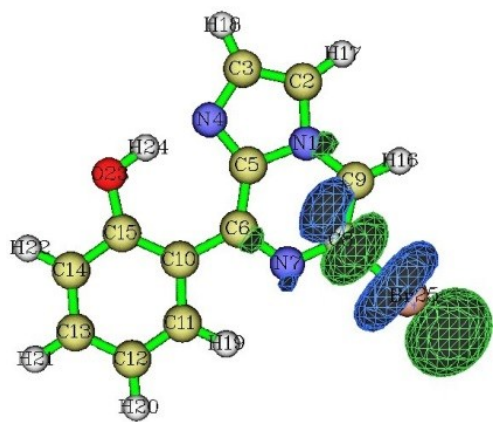




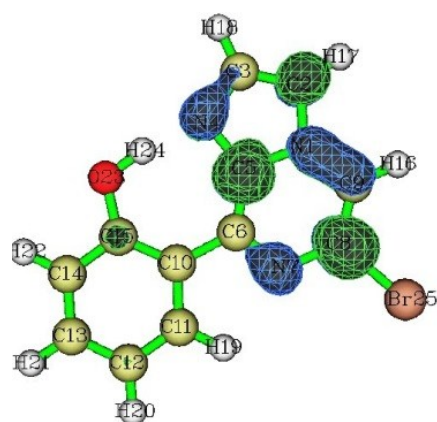
**Figure S10:** The absorption spectra of different compound **1A** and **1B** in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .

**Table S2:** The calculated absorption value for conformer **1A** and **1B** in gas and  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  solvent phase at B3LYP/6-31++G\*\* level of theory, symmetry of frontier orbital and % contributions of Molecular orbitals

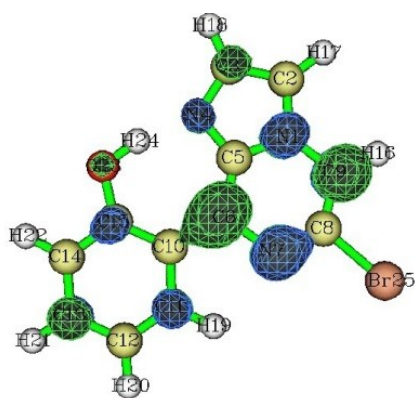
Excited State	$\lambda_{\text{ACN}}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{\text{Gas}}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{\text{Exp}}$ (nm)	Osc. Strength	Symmetry	% Major Orbital Contribution	
<b>1A</b>							
$S_0-S_1$	370.20	388.50	380,	0.2567	Singlet-A	H→L	94
$S_0-S_2$	329.15	326.29		0.1214	Singlet-A	H-1→L	89
$S_0-S_3$	311.03	309.84	361,	0.184	Singlet-A	H-2→L	86
$S_0-S_4$	274.96	281.59		0.0001	Singlet-A	H-4→L	96
$S_0-S_5$	270.69	281.16	318	0.155	Singlet-A	H-3→L	57
$S_0-S_6$	262.13	269.59		0.0688	Singlet-A	H→L+1	53
<b>1B</b>							
$S_0-S_1$	381.54	402.60	290	0.2699	Singlet-A	H→L	94
$S_0-S_2$	333.23	336.02		0.1178	Singlet-A	H-1→L	94
$S_0-S_3$	300.16	300.28		0.1204	Singlet-A	H-2→L	81
$S_0-S_4$	280.89	288.76		0.0006	Singlet-A	H-4→L	95
$S_0-S_5$	278.85	288.73		0.1195	Singlet-A	H-3→L	44
$S_0-S_6$	265.55	274.51		0.0294	Singlet-A	H-3→L	43



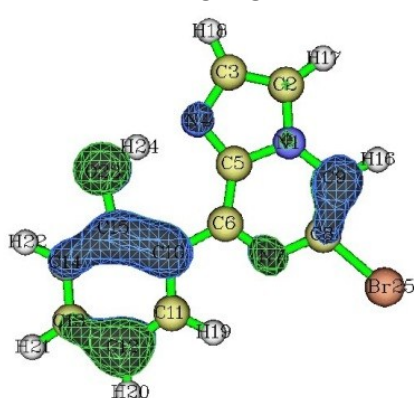
LUMO+2



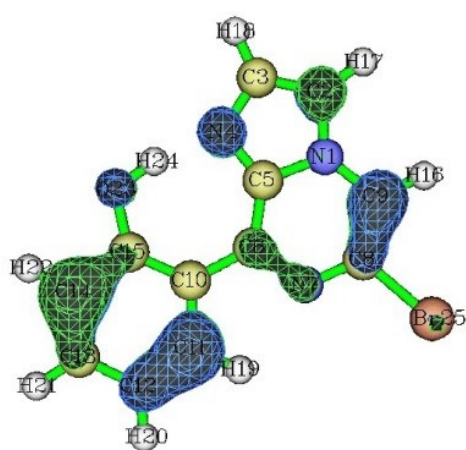
LUMO+1



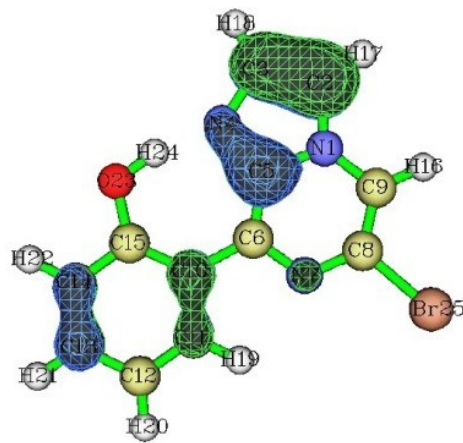
LUMO



HOMO

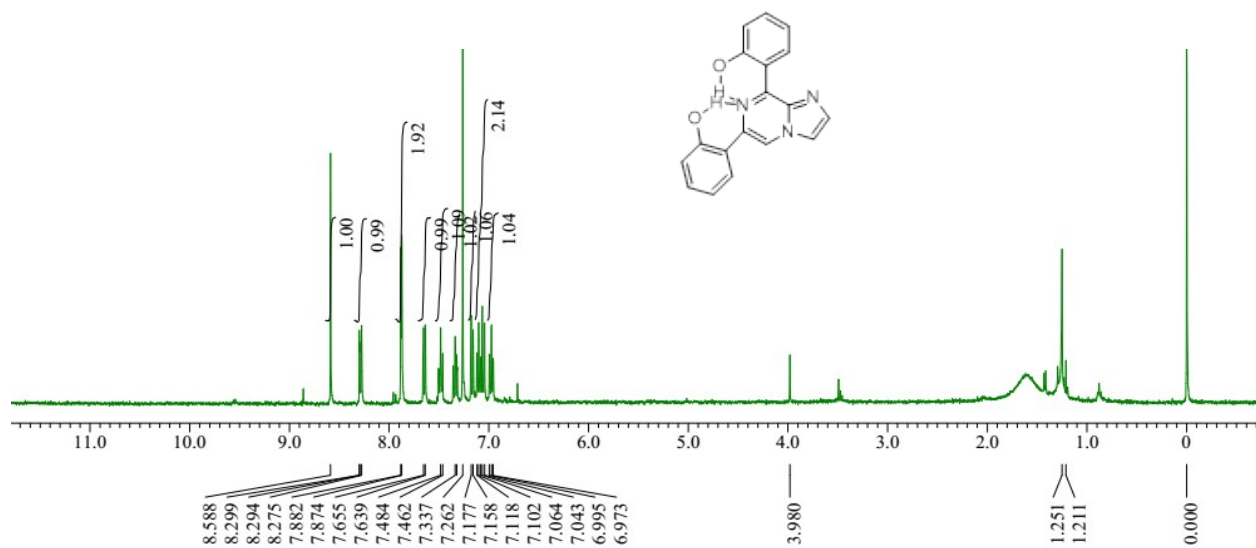


HOMO-1

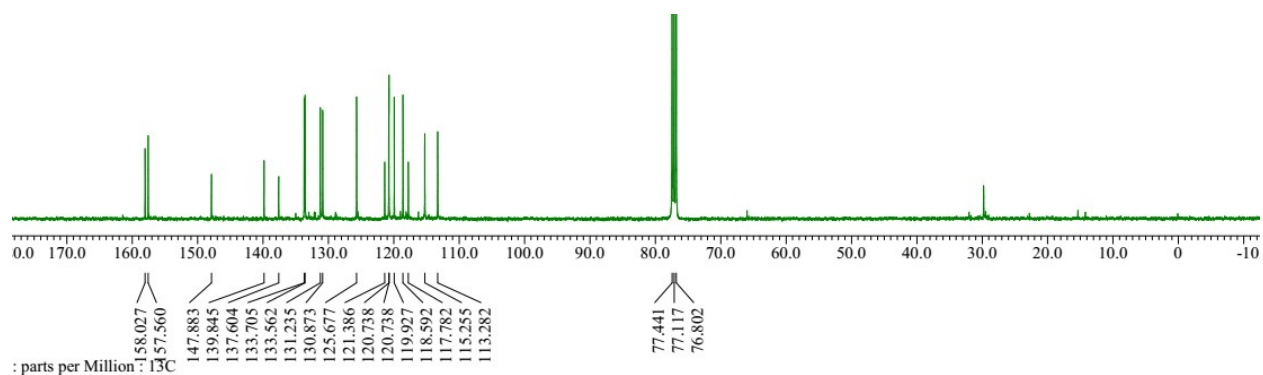


HOMO-2

Figure S11: Frontier Molecular orbital for conformer 1B



**Figure S12:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of Compound 2A



**Figure S13:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of Compound 2A

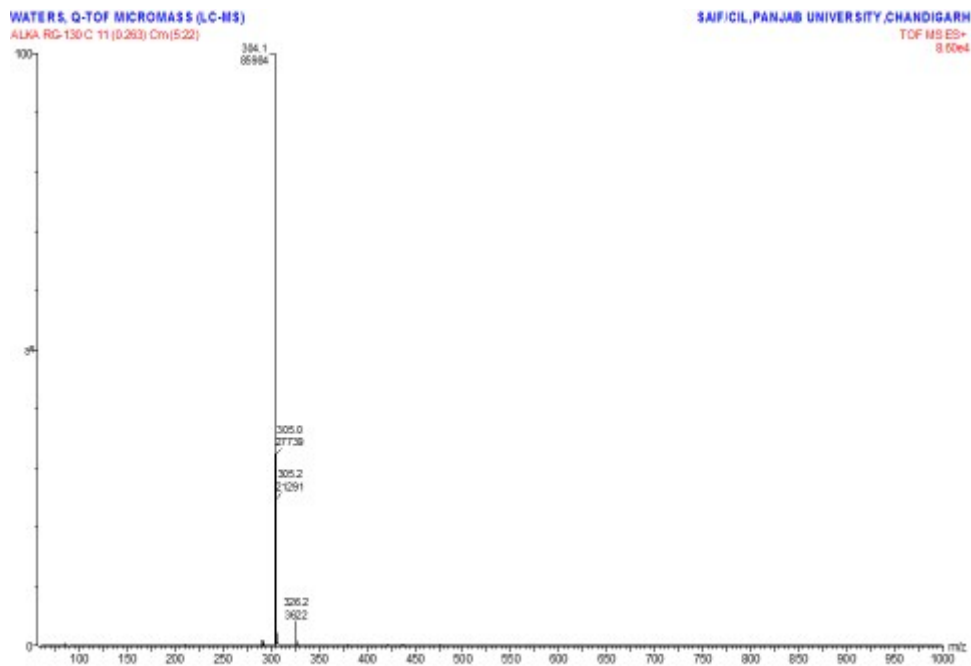


Figure S14: Mass spectra of compound 2A

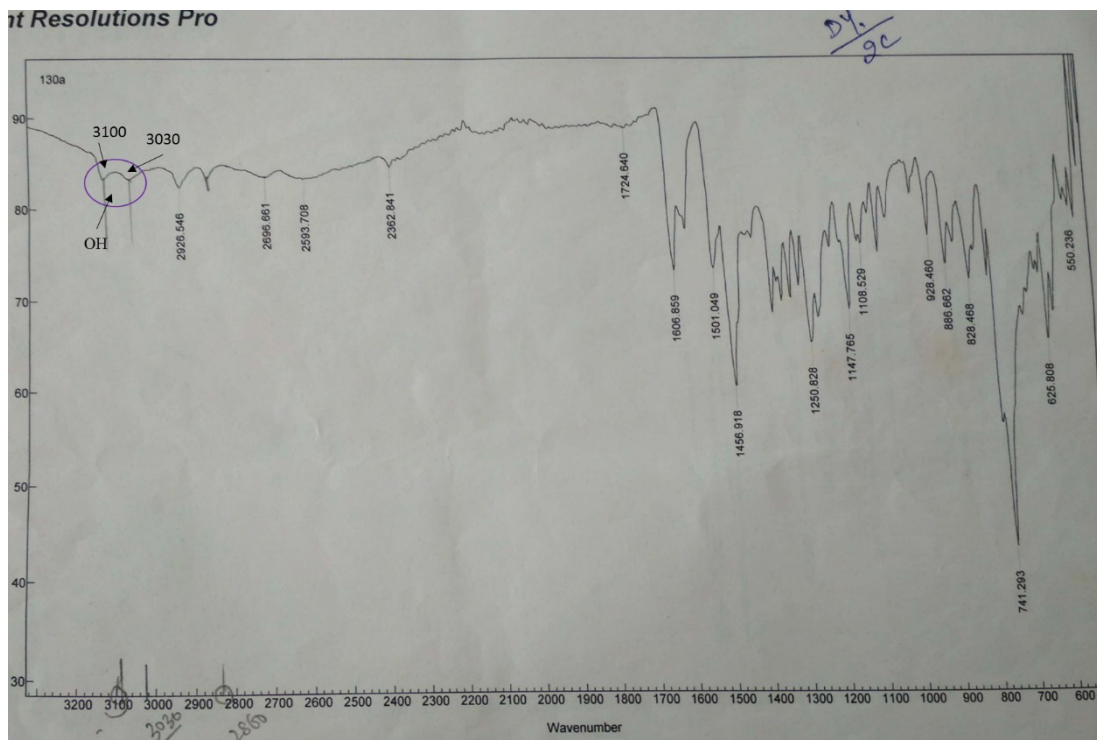


Figure S15: FTIR Spectra of compound 2A

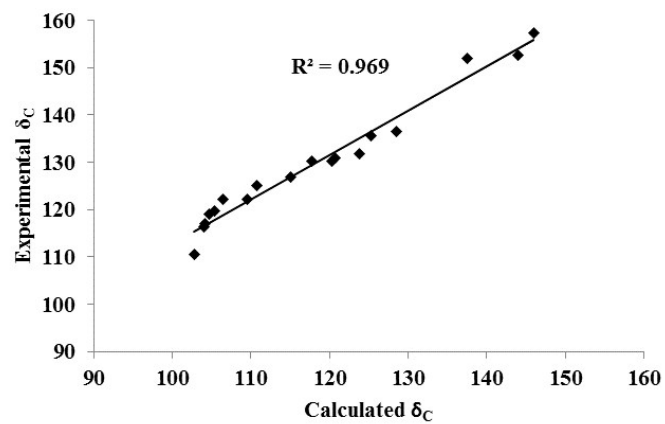
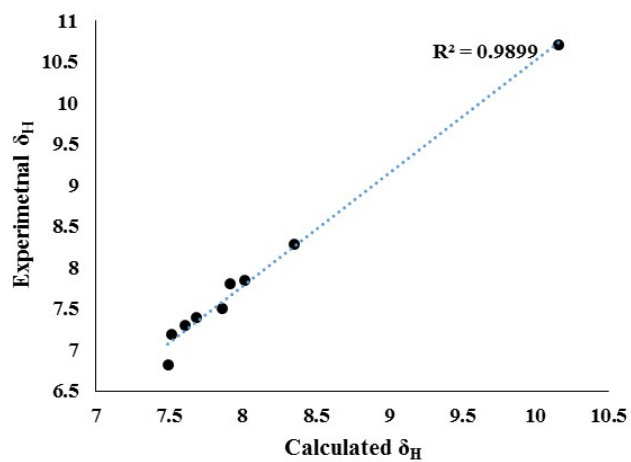
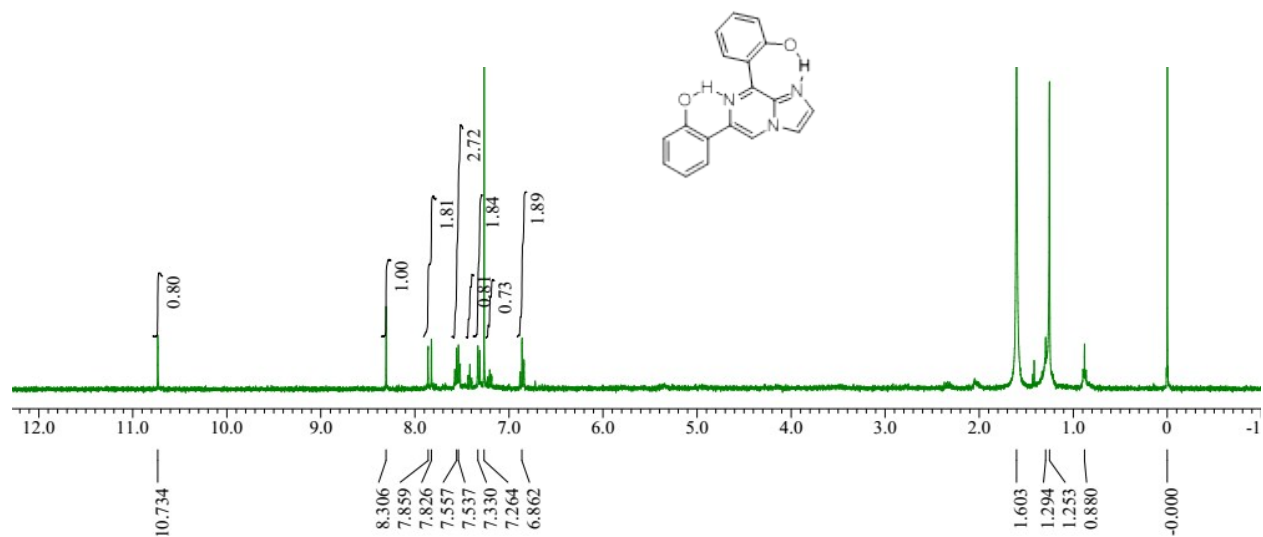
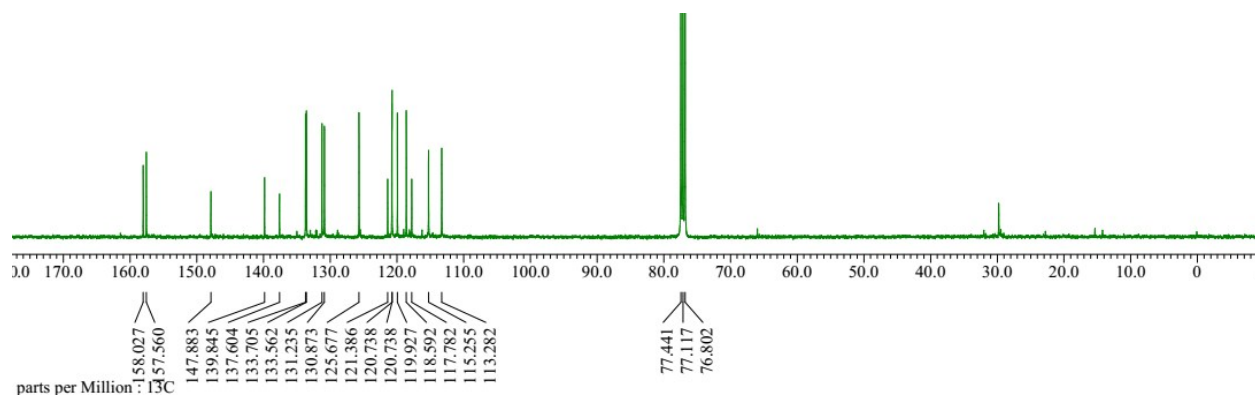


Figure S16:

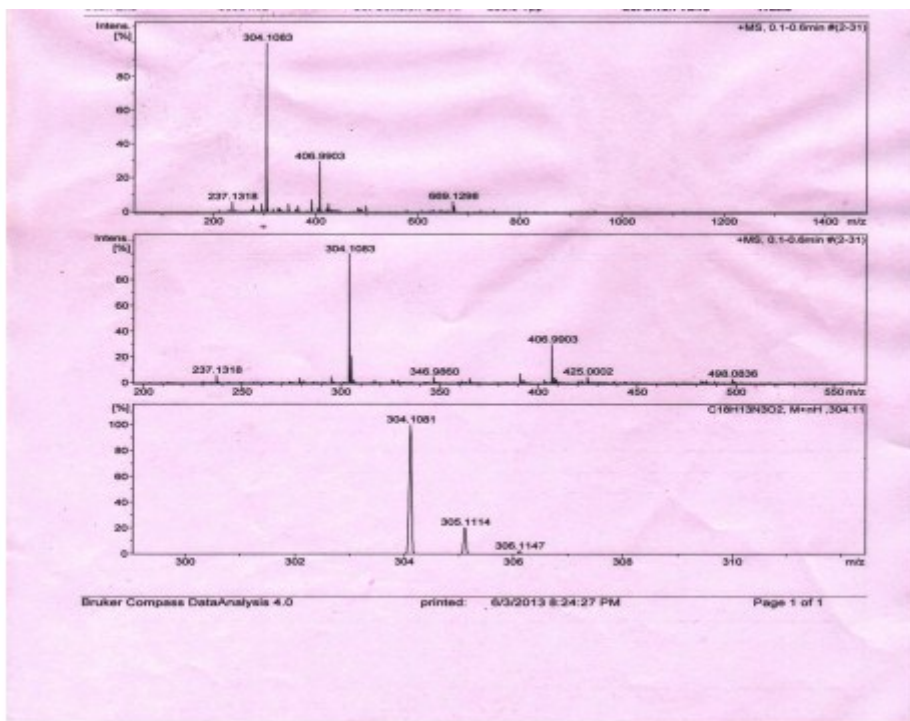
Experimental and theoretical <sup>1</sup>H NMR (left) and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (right) correlation for conformer **2A**



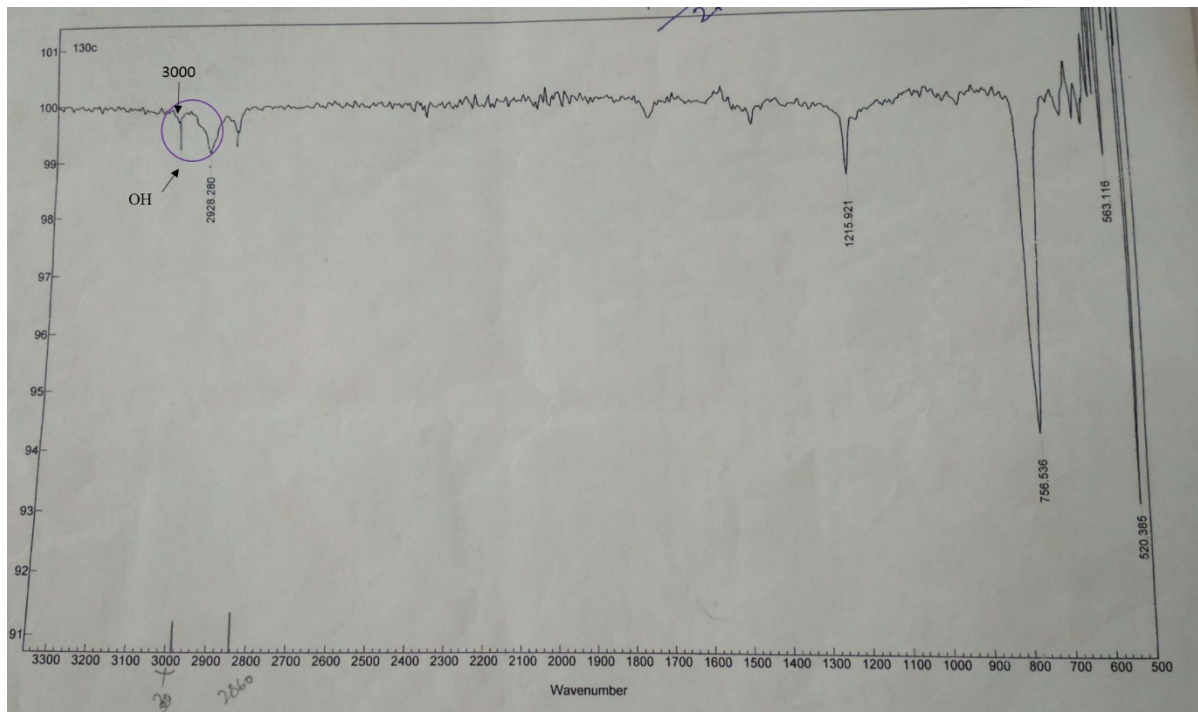
**Figure S17:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of Compound **2B**



**Figure S18:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of Compound **2B**



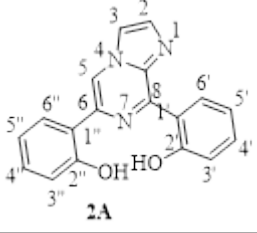
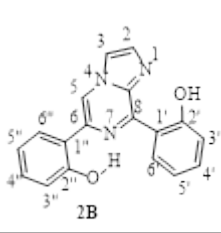
**Figure S19:** Mass spectra of compound **2B**

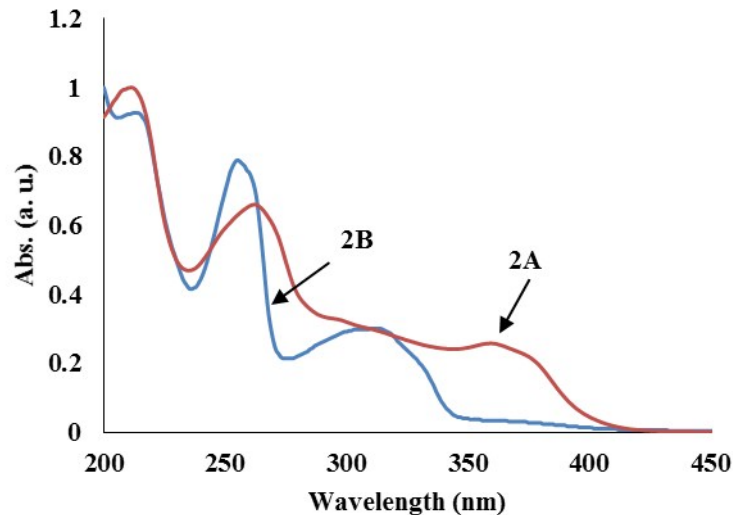


**Figure S20:** FTIR spectra of compound **2B**

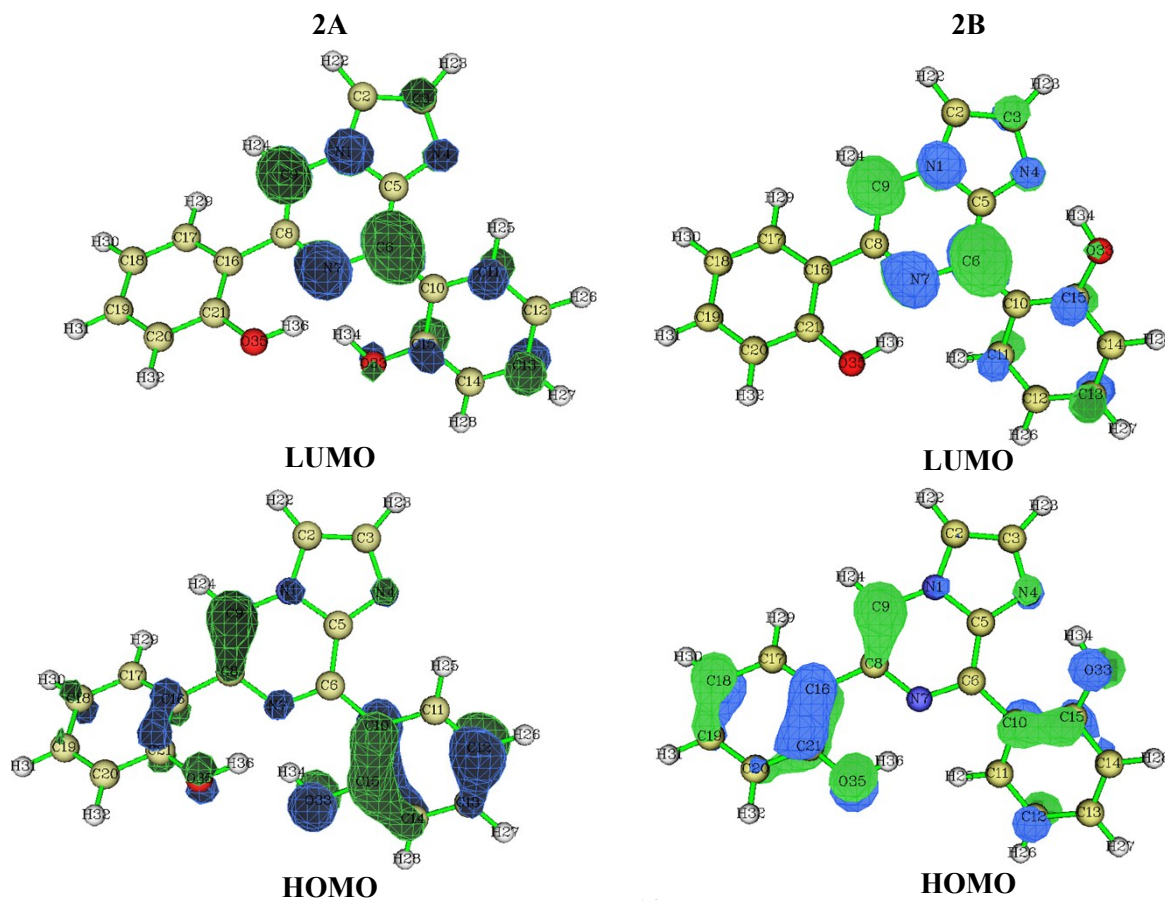


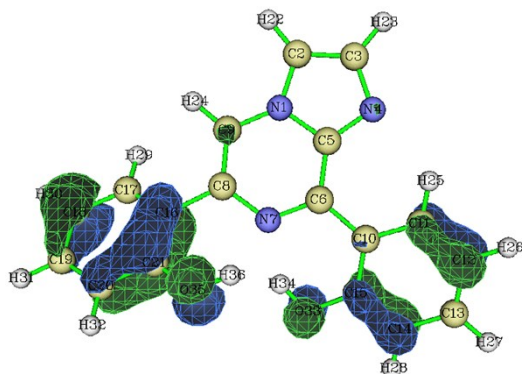
**Table S3.** Experimental  $^1\text{H}$  NMR signals for conformer **2A** and **2B**

	 <b>2A</b>	 <b>2B</b>
	<b>2A</b>	<b>2B</b>
6'	8.59	10.7
5	8.29	7.84
2	7.88	7.8
3	7.65	7.5
4'	7.48	7.39
4''	7.33	7.29
6''	7.26	
3'	7.18	
3''	7.12	
5'	7.06	7.18
5''	6.97	6.82

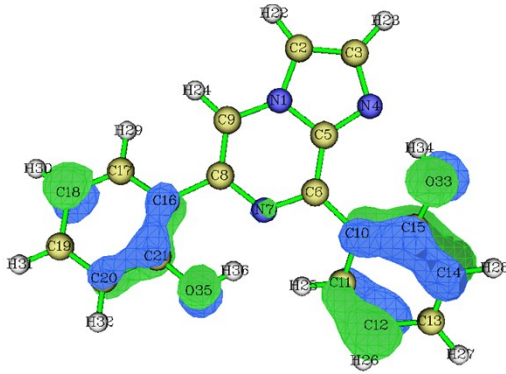
**Figure S21:** The absorption spectra of different conformers **2A** and **2B** in  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$ .**Table S4:** The calculated absorption value for conformer **2A** and **2B** in gas and  $\text{CH}_3\text{CN}$  solvent phase at B3LYP/6-31++G\*\* level of theory, symmetry of frontier orbital and % contributions of Molecular orbitals

				2A			
Excitation	$\lambda_{\text{Gas}}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{\text{ACN}}$ (nm)	$\lambda_{\text{Exp}}$ (nm)	Osc. Strength	Symmetry	Major orbital contribs.	
$S_0-S_n$							
1	387.15	377.15	380,	0.1640	Singlet-A	H→L	96%
2	375.78	357.40	360,	0.0624	Singlet-A	H-1→L	98%
3	326.38	325.97	265	0.0625	Singlet-A	H-2→L	89%
4	315.62	313.60		0.1080	Singlet-A	H-3→L	63%
5	297.45	290.59		0.4008	Singlet-A	H→L+1	55%
6	292.17	286.91		0.2020	Singlet-A	H-4→L	81%
				2B			
1	406.33	391.19	375,	0.1003	Singlet-A	H→L	91%
2	389.98	362.46	315,	0.1141	Singlet-A	H-1→L	93%
3	335.74	329.86	260	0.073	Singlet-A	H-2→L	93%
4	321.73	317.88		0.1328	Singlet-A	H→L+1	80%
5	306.73	297.46		0.2859	Singlet-A	H-1→L+1	61%
6	301.69	292.03		0.2095	Singlet-A	H-3→L	59%

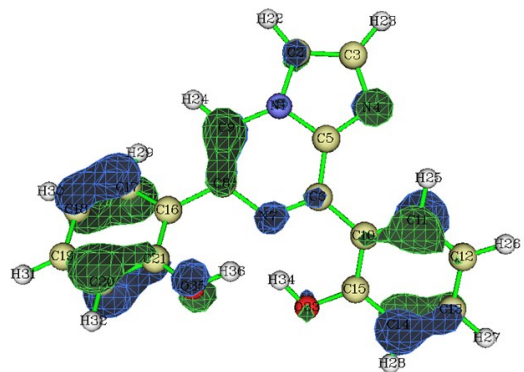




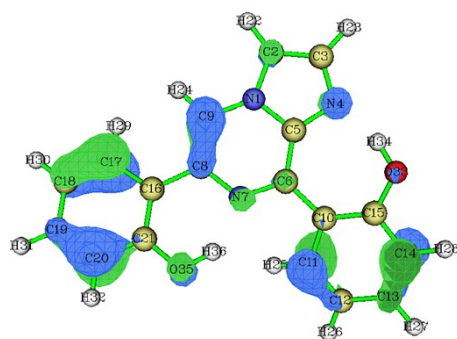
HOMO-1



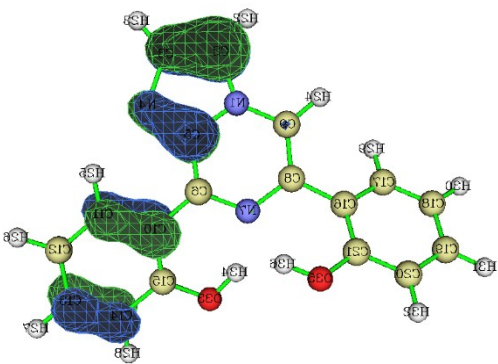
HOMO-1



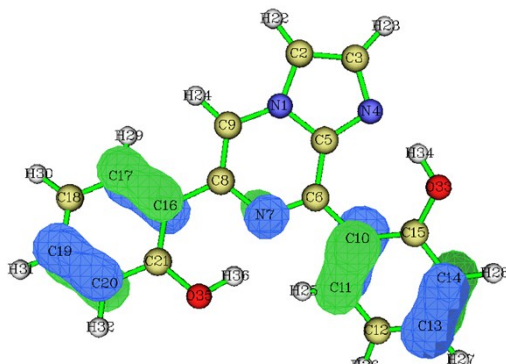
HOMO-2



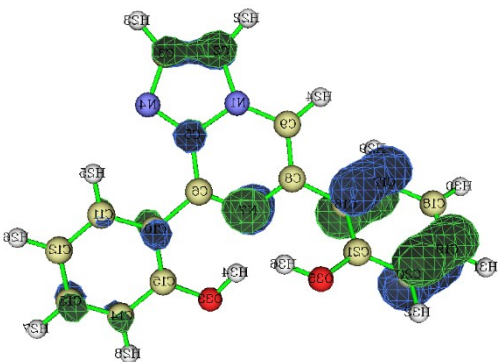
HOMO-2



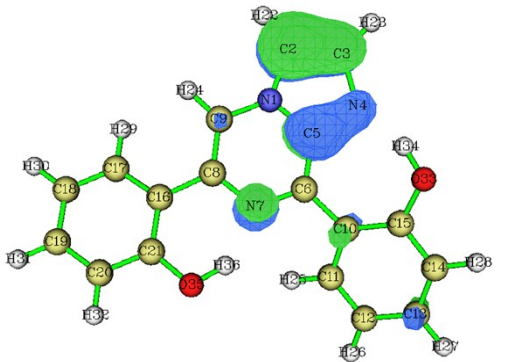
HOMO-3



HOMO-3

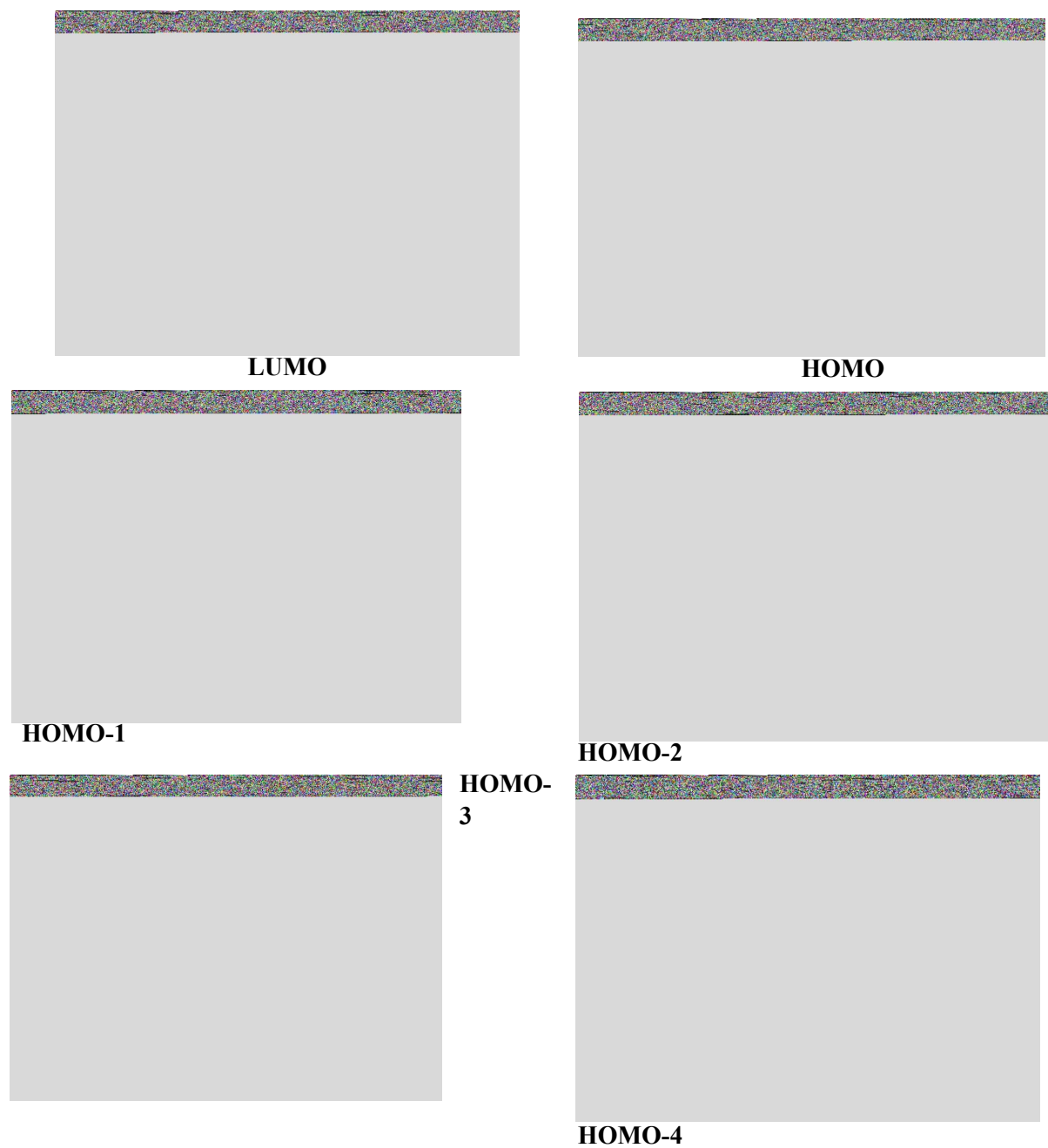


HOMO-4



HOMO-4

Figure S22: Frontier Molecular orbital for conformer 2B



**Figure S23:** Frontier Molecular orbital for conformer **2A**