

## ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

### High-level *ab initio* potential energy surface and dynamics of the F<sup>-</sup> + CH<sub>3</sub>I S<sub>N</sub>2 and proton-transfer reactions

Balázs Olasz, István Szabó,<sup>a</sup> and Gábor Czakó\*

Department of Physical Chemistry and Materials Science, Institute of Chemistry, University of Szeged, Rerrich  
Béla tér 1, Szeged H-6720, Hungary

<sup>a</sup> Present address: Department of Chemistry, King's College London, London SE1 1DB, United Kingdom

\* E-mail: gczako@chem.u-szeged.hu

**Table S1.** Energies (in kcal/mol) relative to the  $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{I}$  reactants for the stationary points of the  $\text{FCH}_3\text{I}^-$  system at different levels of theory

	aVDZ <sup>a</sup>	aVTZ <sup>b</sup>	aVQZ <sup>c</sup>	$\Delta\text{Core}^d$	$\Delta\text{ZPE}^e$	Classical <sup>f</sup>	Adiabatic <sup>g</sup>
HMIN	-19.7	-19.5	-19.3	+0.0	-0.1	-19.3	-19.3
TS1	5.7	5.6	5.8	+0.4	-2.3	6.2	3.9
MIN2	5.2	5.1	5.4	+0.4	-2.0	5.7	3.7
TS2	9.3	8.9	9.0	+0.4	-2.6	9.4	6.8
MIN3	4.8	4.7	5.0	+0.3	-2.0	5.3	3.3
TS1'	6.5	6.6	6.8	+0.5	-2.1	7.3	5.2
MIN2'	4.5	4.7	4.9	+0.5	-1.5	5.4	3.9
TS2'	5.9	6.0	6.2	+0.4	-2.3	6.6	4.3
FSMIN	-22.6	-22.8	-22.7	+0.5	-0.1	-22.1	-22.2
PREMIN	-17.3	-17.4	-17.3	+0.1	+0.1	-17.2	-17.1
POSTMIN	-55.2	-54.9	-55.4	+0.6	+2.0	-54.8	-52.8
HTS	-16.8	-16.8	-16.6	+0.0	+0.0	-16.6	-16.6
DITS	8.4	8.6	8.8	+0.2	-2.0	9.1	7.0
WALDENTS	-17.1	-17.3	-17.2	+0.2	+0.0	-17.0	-17.0
FSTS	19.9	19.5	19.6	+0.5	-0.4	20.1	19.8
$\text{CH}_3\text{F} + \text{I}^-$	-47.4	-47.3	-47.8	+0.8	+1.8	-46.9	-45.2
$\text{CH}_2\text{I}^- + \text{HF}$	19.0	18.8	18.7	+0.6	-3.5	19.4	15.9

<sup>a</sup> CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP, where -PP denotes ECP and the corresponding aug-cc-pVDZ-PP basis for I.

<sup>b</sup> CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP, where -PP denotes ECP and the corresponding aug-cc-pVTZ-PP basis for I.

<sup>c</sup> CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVQZ-PP energies at the CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP geometries.

<sup>d</sup> Core correlation effects obtained as difference between all-electron and frozen-core CCSD(T)/aug-cc-pwCVTZ-PP energies at the CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP geometries.

<sup>e</sup> Zero-point energy corrections at the CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP level of theory.

<sup>f</sup> Final classical relative energies obtained as aVQZ +  $\Delta\text{Core}$ .

<sup>g</sup> Final adiabatic relative energies obtained as aVQZ +  $\Delta\text{Core} + \Delta\text{ZPE}$ .

**Table S2.** Harmonic vibrational frequencies (in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) for the stationary points of the  $\text{FCH}_3\text{I}^-$  system obtained at CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP (aVDZ) and CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP (aVTZ) as well as by using the analytical potential energy surface (PES)

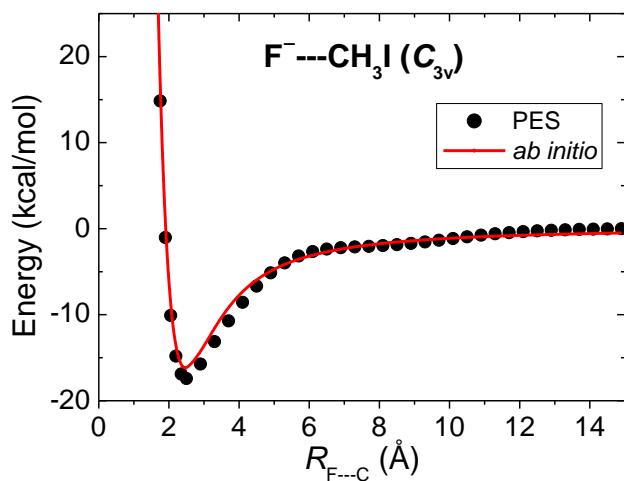
	HMIN			TS1			MIN2			TS2		
	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES
$\omega_1$	75	74	69	89i	93i	22	48	49	18	79i	73i	234i
$\omega_2$	290	290	265	69	76	93	62	60	91	63i	51i	176i
$\omega_3$	313	305	286	132	131	159	147	147	158	116	120	152
$\omega_4$	505	502	520	369	371	343	371	373	347	349	352	340
$\omega_5$	942	939	961	461	455	473	601	613	471	382	415	371
$\omega_6$	946	945	981	565	576	545	639	646	532	407	437	513
$\omega_7$	1348	1347	1362	945	943	1016	953	952	1016	930	930	1048
$\omega_8$	1461	1462	1521	958	959	1087	965	965	1081	962	965	1219
$\omega_9$	1517	1521	1548	1365	1366	1467	1367	1367	1465	1365	1364	1614
$\omega_{10}$	2396	2391	2369	2884	2890	2835	2883	2889	2839	2879	2885	2797
$\omega_{11}$	3091	3096	3117	2955	2960	2938	2953	2959	2939	2949	2955	2832
$\omega_{12}$	3155	3162	3173	3778	3772	3789	3643	3633	3800	3874	3858	3841
	MIN3			TS1'			MIN2'			TS2'		
	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES
$\omega_1$	45	45	64	132i	128i	234i	61	55	54	104i	108i	95i
$\omega_2$	90	78	132	139	136	176i	202	198	189	132	129	113
$\omega_3$	151	152	140	141	142	152	376	367	271	144	132	157
$\omega_4$	370	372	352	403	413	340	404	404	426	350	346	382
$\omega_5$	616	628	571	450	452	371	654	657	538	396	398	473
$\omega_6$	651	663	621	531	531	513	675	678	655	550	564	494
$\omega_7$	951	951	1064	936	934	1048	897	893	1014	956	954	1088
$\omega_8$	964	966	1125	1014	1009	1219	948	944	1128	974	972	1114
$\omega_9$	1368	1367	1512	1415	1412	1614	1371	1370	1650	1363	1362	1562
$\omega_{10}$	2889	2895	2890	2843	2847	2797	2904	2908	2897	2886	2892	2941
$\omega_{11}$	2959	2965	3026	2917	2922	2832	3000	3004	2962	2959	2965	3019
$\omega_{12}$	3601	3591	3673	3816	3811	3841	3576	3577	3658	3794	3787	3843
	FSMIN			PREMIN			POSTMIN			HTS		
	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES
$\omega_1$	146	146	131	111	121	83i	75	73	46	113i	112i	118i
$\omega_2$	150	147	131	112	122	149	85	79	46	112	115	100
$\omega_3$	273	274	260	162	155	149	87	86	75	174	174	165
$\omega_4$	478	477	496	331	299	256	1004	999	999	447	444	458
$\omega_5$	802	794	791	847	849	919	1173	1171	1200	763	761	790
$\omega_6$	803	795	791	847	849	919	1173	1171	1200	886	885	920
$\omega_7$	1213	1207	1272	1139	1130	1120	1451	1455	1471	1186	1189	1204
$\omega_8$	1470	1472	1513	1431	1433	1480	1494	1498	1512	1439	1443	1500
$\omega_9$	1471	1473	1513	1431	1433	1480	1494	1498	1512	1452	1453	1504
$\omega_{10}$	3024	3024	3086	3156	3159	3177	3076	3077	3081	3115	3112	3129
$\omega_{11}$	3113	3116	3149	3299	3306	3343	3178	3180	3185	3243	3240	3259
$\omega_{12}$	3114	3116	3149	3299	3306	3343	3178	3180	3185	3245	3245	3273
	DITS			WALDENTS			FSTS					
	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES			
$\omega_1$	765i	767i	775i	273i	231i	206i	599i	591i	582i			
$\omega_2$	76	79	81	169	166	166	78	37i	112			
$\omega_3$	286	285	297	170	166	166	164	164	176			
$\omega_4$	361	354	316	226	226	239	402	401	400			
$\omega_5$	558	555	553	875	871	927	830	824	820			
$\omega_6$	850	845	874	875	871	927	842	838	962			
$\omega_7$	976	982	977	1075	1083	1107	1144	1150	1219			
$\omega_8$	983	984	986	1417	1422	1477	1418	1421	1427			
$\omega_9$	1305	1301	1358	1417	1422	1477	1478	1482	1566			
$\omega_{10}$	2824	2828	2632	3175	3173	3176	3090	3090	3007			
$\omega_{11}$	3150	3151	3121	3346	3340	3348	3195	3197	3239			
$\omega_{12}$	3307	3308	3296	3346	3341	3348	3253	3254	3254			

**Table S3.** Harmonic vibrational frequencies (in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) for the reactant and main product channels of the  $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{I}$  reaction obtained at CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP (aVDZ) and CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP (aVTZ) as well as by using the analytical potential energy surface (PES)

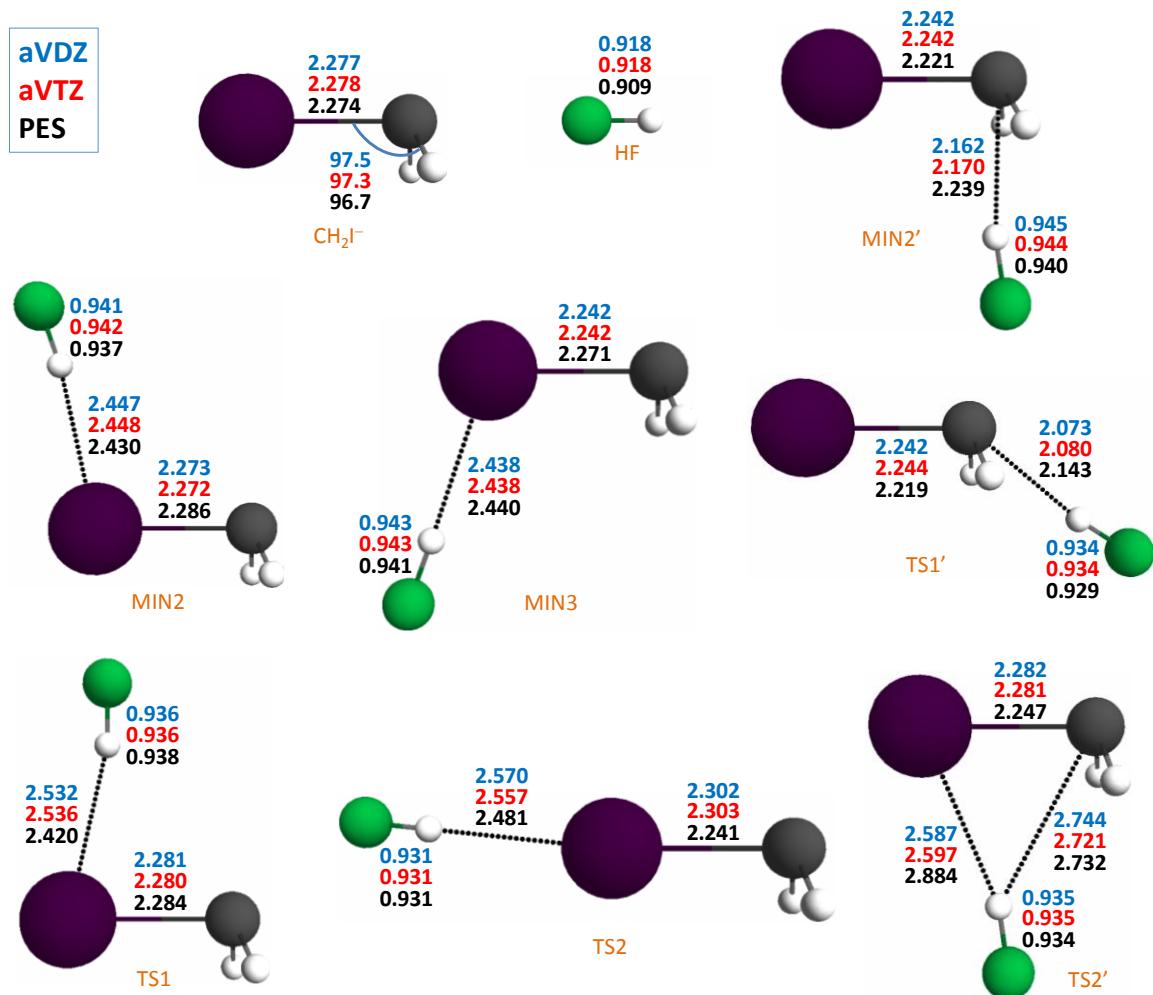
	CH <sub>3</sub> I			CH <sub>3</sub> F			CH <sub>2</sub> I <sup>-</sup>			HF		
	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES	aVDZ	aVTZ	PES
$\omega_1$	552	549	550	1083	1077	1110	373	374	386	4151	4143	4110
$\omega_2$	902	899	922	1207	1206	1195	945	944	983			
$\omega_3$	903	899	922	1207	1206	1195	952	952	1030			
$\omega_4$	1289	1287	1275	1492	1495	1500	1363	1363	1460			
$\omega_5$	1475	1479	1468	1505	1509	1567	2876	2880	2863			
$\omega_6$	1475	1479	1468	1505	1510	1567	2945	2950	2954			
$\omega_7$	3087	3087	3088	3047	3050	3069						
$\omega_8$	3199	3201	3224	3137	3141	3129						
$\omega_9$	3199	3201	3224	3137	3141	3129						

**Table S4.**  $Q[v,b]$  direct/indirect trajectory separation function (Eq. S1) parameters at different collision energies (see Figure S5)

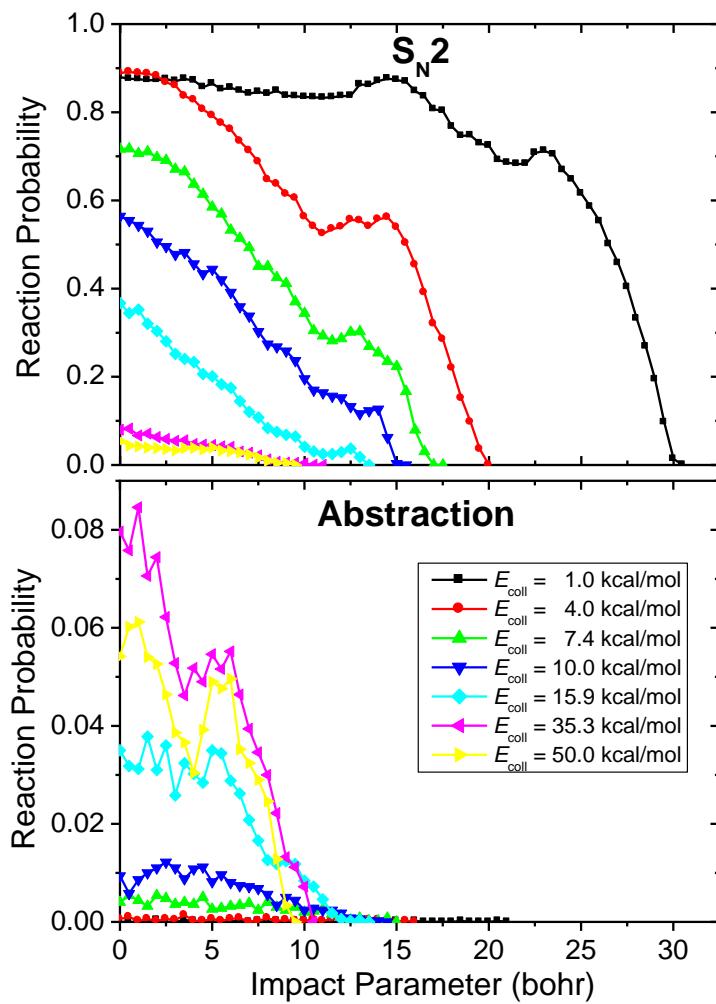
Parameter	Collision energy (kcal/mol)						
	1.0	4.0	7.4	10.0	15.9	35.3	50.0
$r_0$ (ps)	2.94E-03	2.64E-01	-2.78E-02	-1.33E-02	-3.14E-02	-1.13E-01	-1.30E-01
$r_1$ (ps/bohr)	3.89E-02	1.38E-02	-1.00E-02	-5.86E-03	-1.75E-02	1.85E-03	5.59E-02
$r_2$ (ps/bohr <sup>2</sup> )	-6.31E-03	3.26E-04	1.17E-02	1.52E-02	1.98E-02	1.78E-03	-2.97E-02
$r_3$ (ps/bohr <sup>3</sup> )	5.46E-04	2.20E-04	-3.57E-04	-6.44E-04	-1.27E-03	2.23E-03	7.77E-03
$r_4$ (ps/bohr <sup>4</sup> )	-6.45E-06	-4.41E-06	4.65E-07	1.01E-05	2.80E-05	-1.33E-04	-4.06E-04
$s_0$ (ps)	2.45E+00	1.09E+00	1.09E+00	5.32E-01	5.32E-01	5.32E-01	5.32E-01
$s_1$ (ps)	4.12E+00	2.41E+00	2.41E+00	9.47E-01	9.47E-01	9.47E-01	9.47E-01
$s_2$ (m/s)	1.51E+02	1.54E+02	1.54E+02	2.11E+02	2.11E+02	2.11E+02	2.11E+02



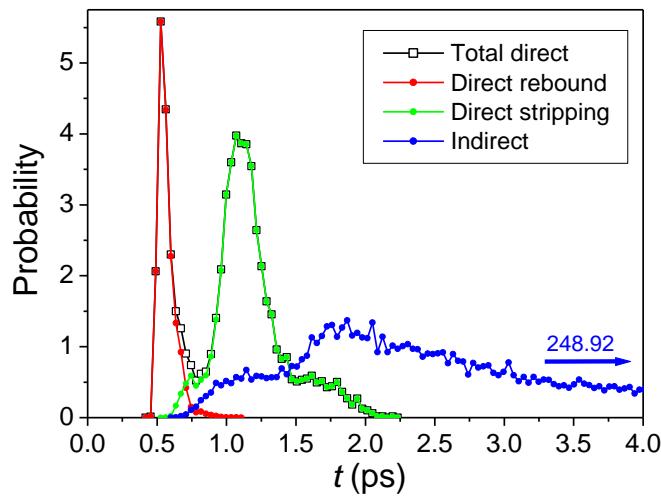
**Figure S1.** Potential energy curves obtained from the analytical PES and direct *ab initio* computations at the CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP +  $\Delta$ Core[CCSD(T)/aug-cc-pwCVDZ-PP] level of theory as a function of the F...C distance along the  $C_3$  axis of  $\text{F}^- \cdots \text{CH}_3\text{I}$ (eq.).



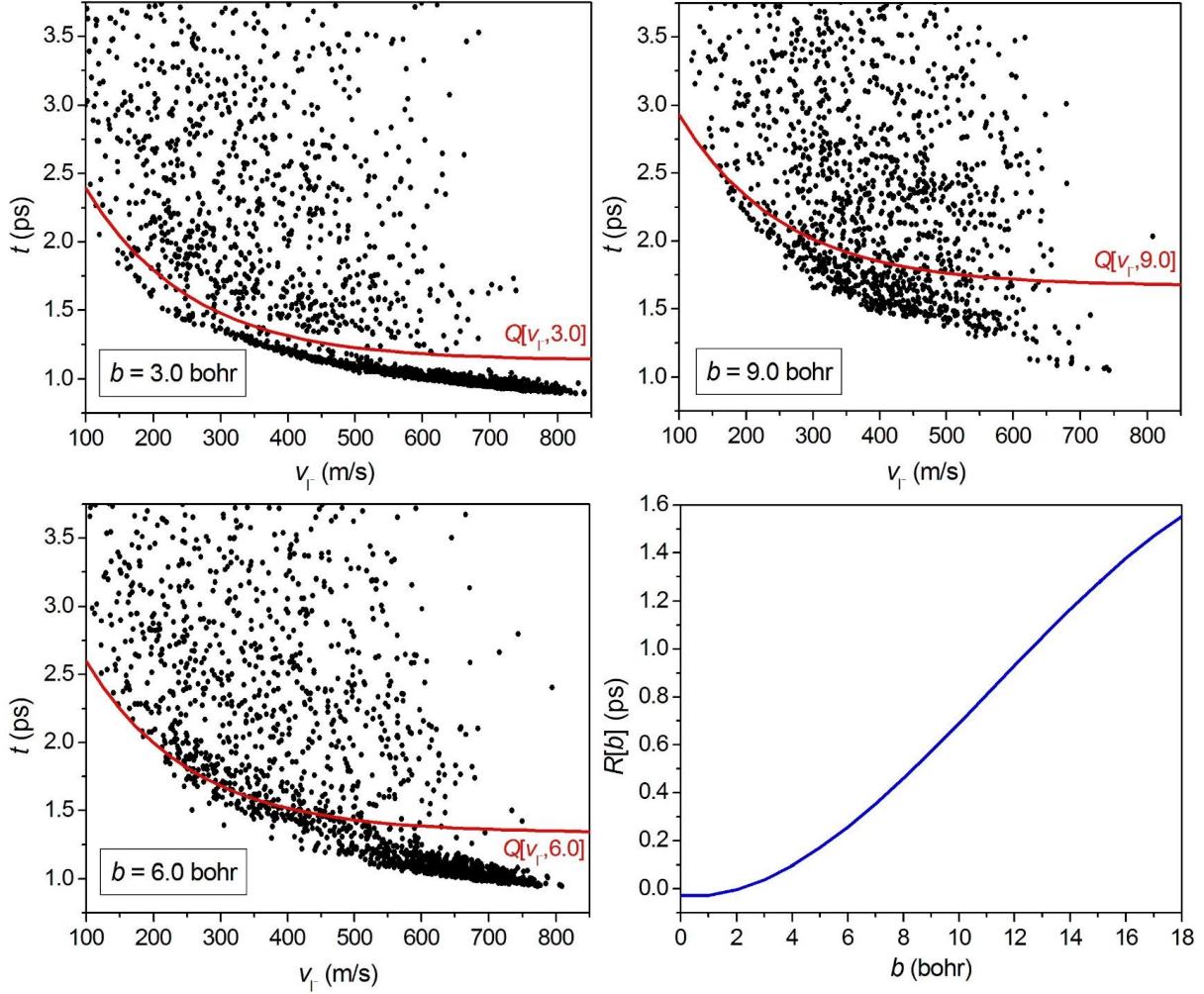
**Figure S2.** Stationary-point structures corresponding to the abstraction channel of the  $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{I}$  reaction showing the representative structural parameters (distance in Å and angles in degrees) obtained at CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVDZ-PP (aVDZ) and CCSD(T)-F12b/aug-cc-pVTZ-PP (aVTZ) as well as by using the analytical potential energy surface (PES).



**Figure S3.** Reaction probabilities as a function of impact parameters for the S<sub>N</sub>2 and abstraction channels of the  $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{I}$  reaction at different collision energies.



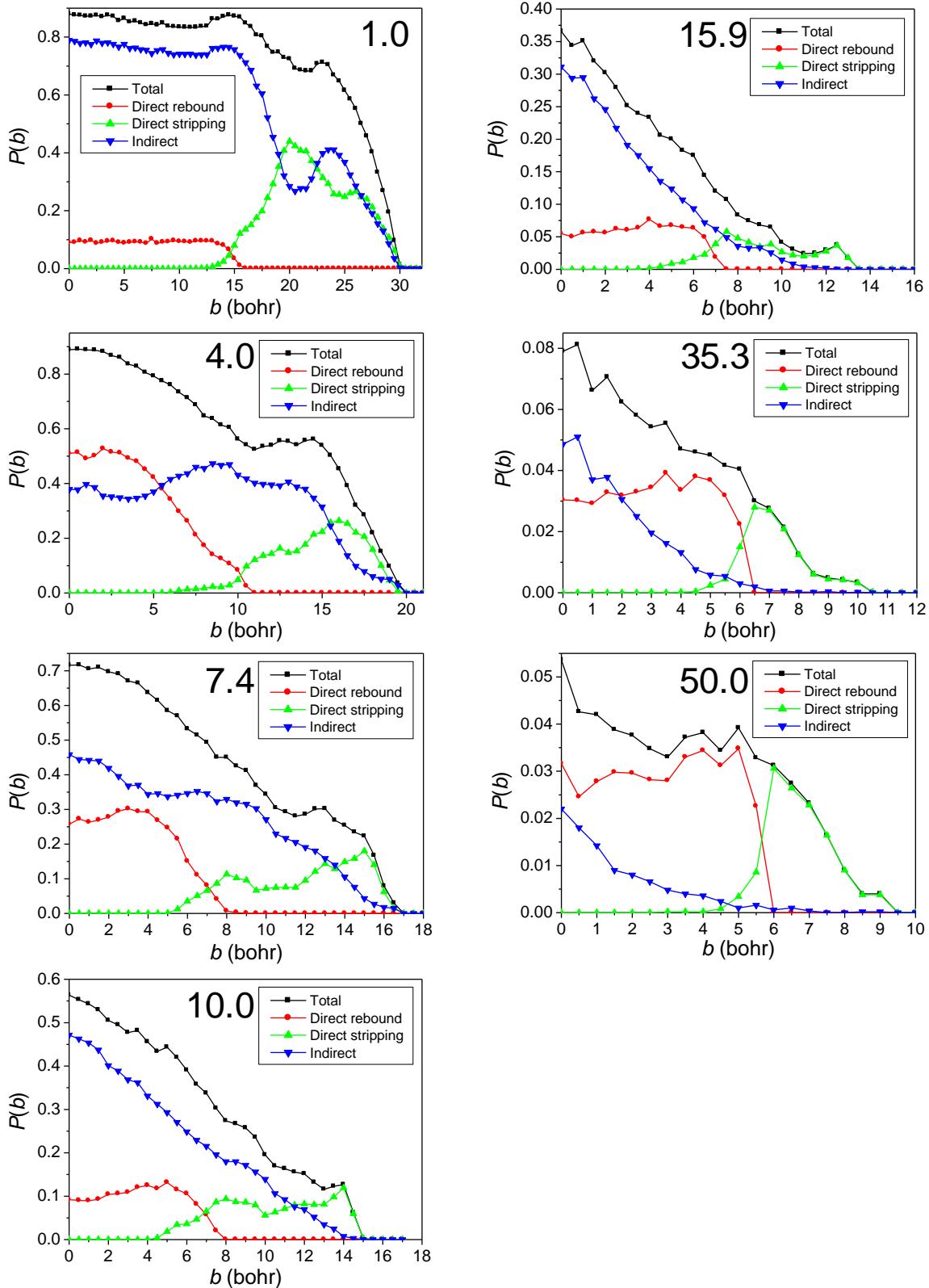
**Figure S4.** Mechanism-specific trajectory integration time distributions for the  $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{I}$   $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2$  reaction at collision energy of 10 kcal/mol.



**Figure S5.** Representative trajectory integration time ( $t$ ) vs. leaving group velocity ( $v$ ) distributions for  $b = 3, 6$ , and  $9$  bohr at a collision energy of  $7.4$  kcal/mol. The direct and indirect trajectories at a given collision energy are distinguished based on the  $Q[v,b]$  separation function written as a sum of the univariate functions  $S[v]$  and  $R[b]$  as

$$Q[v,b] = R[b] + S[v] = r_0 + r_1 b + r_2 b^2 + r_3 b^3 + r_4 b^4 + s_0 + s_1 e^{-\frac{v}{s_2}}. \quad (\text{S1})$$

Accordingly, below and above the  $Q[v,b]$  function (red lines) are the direct and indirect trajectories, respectively, whereas the  $R[b]$  function (blue line) incorporates the impact parameter ( $b$ ) dependence of the separation function. All the function parameters, which define the above functions, are given in Table S4 at each collision energy. The rebound (backward scattered,  $\theta > 90^\circ$ ) and stripping (forward scattered,  $\theta < 90^\circ$ ) direct trajectories are separated based on their scattering angles ( $\theta$ ) as indicated.



**Figure S6.** Mechanism-specific reaction probabilities as a function of impact parameters for the  $\text{F}^- + \text{CH}_3\text{I}$   $\text{S}_{\text{N}}2$  reaction at different collision energies (as indicated in kcal/mol).