

Stereoselective Cobalt-Catalyzed Halofluoroalkylation of Alkynes

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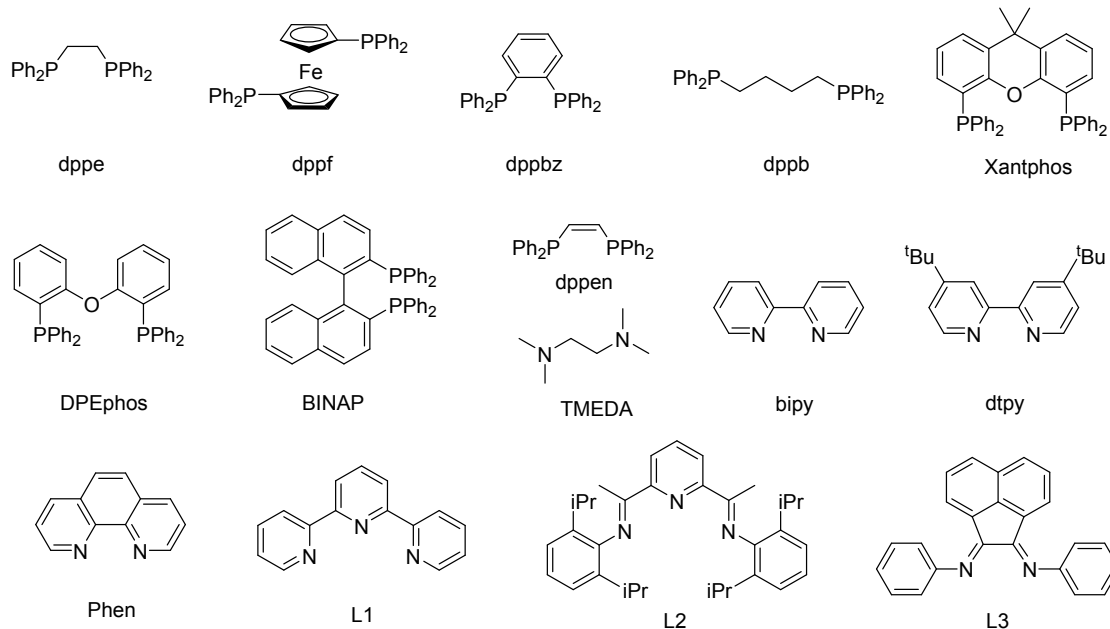
1. General experimental methods.

Reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. All solvents were used without distillation. Column chromatograph was performed on 35-70 mesh silica gel (Acros Organics). ^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 or Avance 600 Kryo spectrometer using CDCl_3 as solvent. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm and referenced to residual solvent signal (CDCl_3 : ^1H NMR: δ 7.26 ppm, ^{13}C NMR: δ 77.0 ppm). High Resolution Mass Spectrometry (HRMS) were recorded on Finnigan MAT 900s. GC-yields was obtained using dodecane as internal standard with Gas chromatography with FID (GC-FID, HP6890 GC-System with injector 7683B and Agilent 7820A System, carried gas: H_2).

2. Method optimizations^[a]

$\text{Ph}-\text{C}\equiv\text{C}-\text{H} + \text{EtO}_2\text{CF}_2\text{C}-\text{Br} \xrightarrow[\text{Solvent, r.t. 3 h}]{\begin{matrix} \text{Cat. (x mol\%)} \\ \text{Ligand (x mol\%)} \\ \text{Zn (y mol\%)} \end{matrix}} \text{EtO}_2\text{CF}_2\text{C}-\text{C}(\text{Ph})=\text{CH}_2$ 1a 2a 3a				
entry	Cat. (x mol%)	Ligand	solvent	3a (%) ^[b]
1	CoBr_2 (5)	dppe	dioxane	ND
2	CoBr_2 (5)	dppf	dioxane	ND
3	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	dioxane	22
4	CoBr_2 (5)	dppb	dioxane	ND
5	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	Dio/ H_2O = 30: 1	81
6	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	THF/ H_2O = 30: 1	79
7	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	MeCN/ H_2O = 30: 1	88
8	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	88
9	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	DMF/ H_2O = 30: 1	27
10	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	DMSO/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
11	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	PhMe/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
12	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	DCE/ H_2O = 30: 1	81
13	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	EtOAc/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
14	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	Et_2O / H_2O = 30: 1	ND
15	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	EtOH/ H_2O = 30: 1	20
16		dppbz (5)	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
17	CoBr_2 (5)		acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
18	CoBr_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND ^[c]
19	FeBr_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
20	NiCl_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
21	CrCl_3 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
22	MnBr_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
23	$\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
24	Cp_2TiCl_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	ND
25	CoCl_2 (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	83
26	$\text{CoCl}_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (5)	dppbz	acetone/ H_2O = 30: 1	83

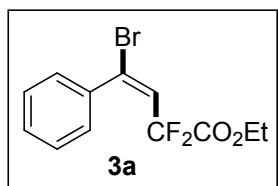
27	CoBr ₂ (5)	PPh ₃	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND ^[d]
28	CoBr ₂ (5)	Xantphos	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
29	CoBr ₂ (5)	DPEphos	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
30	CoBr ₂ (5)	dppe	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	27
31	CoBr ₂ (5)	dppen	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	31
32	CoBr ₂ (5)	dppf	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
33	CoBr ₂ (5)	dppb	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
34	CoBr ₂ (5)	BINAP	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
35	CoBr ₂ (5)	TMEDA	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
36	CoBr ₂ (5)	bipy	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
37	CoBr ₂ (5)	dtpy	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
38	CoBr ₂ (5)	Phen	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
49	CoBr ₂ (5)	L1	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
40	CoBr ₂ (5)	L2	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
41	CoBr ₂ (5)	L3	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
43	NiCl ₂ (5)	dtpy	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
44	NiCl ₂ (5)	TMEDA	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	ND
45	CoBr ₂ (2)	dppbz	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	88
46	CoBr ₂ (2)	dppbz	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	27 ^[e]
47	CoBr ₂ (2)	dppbz	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	87 ^[f]
48	CoBr ₂ (2)	dppbz	MeCN/H ₂ O = 30: 1	65
49	CoBr ₂ (1)	dppbz	acetone/H ₂ O = 30: 1	63 ^[g]
50	CoBr ₂ (2)	dppbz	acetone	69 ^[f]



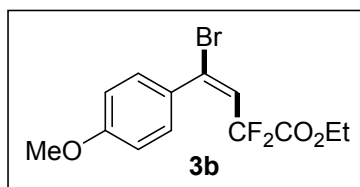
[a] Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.45 mmol), catalyst (x mol%), ligand (x mol%) and Zn (20 mol%) in 0.6 mL acetone/H₂O for 3 hours. [b] GC yield using dodecane as internal standard. [c] Without Zn. [d] ligand (10 mol%). [e] Mn (20 mol%) instead of Zn. [f] Zn (5 mol%). [g] Zn (10 mol%)

3. General Procedure and characterization data

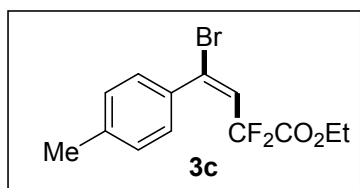
CoBr₂ (1.3 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), dppbz (2.7 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), Zn (1.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv) were dissolved in acetone/H₂O (30:1, 0.6 mL) and stirred for 2 minutes. Alkyne or alkene was added into the system (Note: if it is solid, weigh it with the catalyst and dissolve them together), followed with R_T-X (0.45 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours. The solvent was removed to leave a crude product, which was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to afford the product **3**.



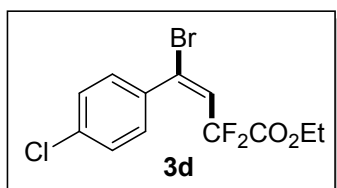
The product **3a**¹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (s, 5H), 6.50 (t, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.5 (t, *J* = 33.4 Hz), 137.1, 133.5 (t, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 130.0, 128.5 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 128.1, 125.0 (t, *J* = 28.7 Hz), 111.0 (t, *J* = 248.8 Hz), 63.1, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.6 (*E*), -97.6 (*Z*)



The product **3b**¹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.44 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6 (t, *J* = 33.4 Hz), 160.8, 134.0 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 130.4 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 129.3, 124.3 (t, *J* = 28.7 Hz), 113.4, 111.2 (t, *J* = 248.3 Hz), 63.1, 55.3, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.6 (*E*).

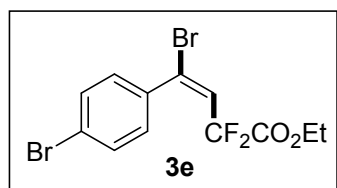


The product **3c** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (t, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.5 (t, *J* = 33.5 Hz), 140.3, 134.3, 133.9 (t, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 128.7, 128.5 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 124.7 (t, *J* = 28.7 Hz), 111.2 (t, *J* = 248.6 Hz), 63.1, 21.3, 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -94.0 (*E*), -97.8 (*Z*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₃BrF₂O₂: 318.0062, found: 318.0053.

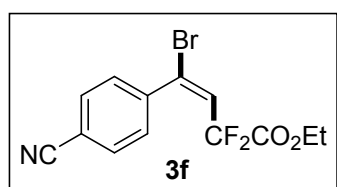


The product **3d** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.30 (m, 4H), 6.54 (td, *J* = 11.4, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (td, *J* = 7.1, 0.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (t, *J* = 33.4 Hz), 136.0, 135.6, 132.1 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 129.8 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 128.4, 125.4 (t, *J* = 28.0 Hz), 110.9 (t, *J* = 249.9 Hz), 63.3, 13.7; ¹⁹F

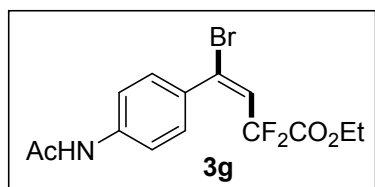
NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -94.5 (*E*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₀BrClF₂O₂: 337.9515, found: 337.9504.



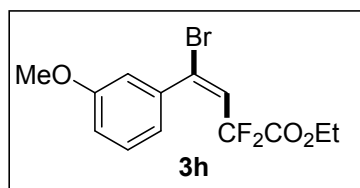
The product **3e**¹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.43 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (t, *J* = 33.4 Hz), 136.1, 132.1 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 131.3, 130.3 (t, *J* = 2.1 Hz), 125.4 (t, *J* = 27.9 Hz), 124.3, 110.9 (t, *J* = 250.1 Hz), 63.3, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.1 (*E*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₀BrClF₂O₂: 337.9515, found: 337.9504.



The product **3f** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (t, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.28 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.3 (t, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 141.6, 131.8, 130.6 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 129.0 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 126.0 (t, *J* = 27.0 Hz), 117.9, 113.5, 110.7 (t, *J* = 251.4 Hz), 63.5, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.1 (*E*); HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₁BrF₂NO₂: 329.9936, found: 329.9940.

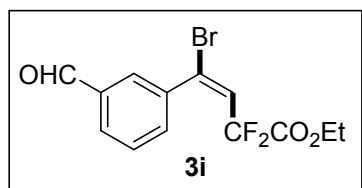


The product **3g** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 2 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (t, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.21 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.0, 162.6 (t, *J* = 33.5 Hz), 139.6, 133.3 (t, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 132.5, 129.4, 124.6 (t, *J* = 28.4 Hz), 118.9, 111.0 (t, *J* = 248.8 Hz), 63.3, 24.5, 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -94.1 (*E*), -97.6 (*Z*); HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*): [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₅BrF₂NO₃: 362.0198, found: 362.0204.

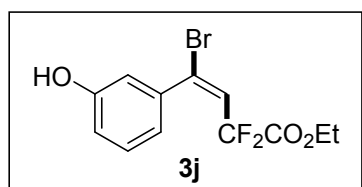


The product **3h** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.97-6.91 (m, 3H), 6.48 (t, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (t, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 158.9, 138.1, 133.3 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 129.2, 125.0 (t, *J* = 28.9 Hz), 120.8 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 116.0, 113.7 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 111.0 (t, *J* = 248.7 Hz), 63.1, 55.3, 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -

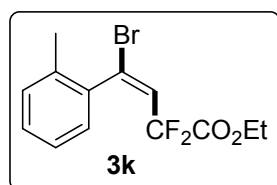
94.0 (*E*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₄H₁₃BrF₂O₃: 334.0011, found: 334.0003.



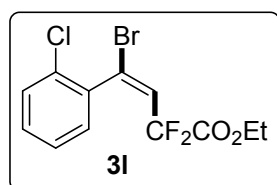
The product **3i** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.02 (s, 1H), 7.91-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.53 (m, 2H), 6.56 (t, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.2, 162.4 (t, *J* = 33.3 Hz), 138.3, 136.1, 134.0, 131.5 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 130.6, 129.5, 129.0, 125.8 (t, *J* = 27.4 Hz), 111.8 (t, *J* = 250.7 Hz), 63.4, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.9 (*E*); HRMS (ESI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₂BrF₂O₃: 332.9932, found: 332.9936.



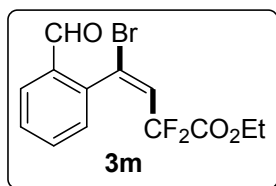
The product **3j** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26-7.20 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.47 (t, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 4.00 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8 (t, *J* = 33.4 Hz), 155.2, 138.2, 131.1 (t, *J* = 10.7 Hz), 129.6, 125.0 (t, *J* = 29.2 Hz), 120.9, 117.3, 115.4, 111.0 (t, *J* = 248.3 Hz), 63.5, 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -93.6 (*E*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₁BrF₂O₃: 319.9854, found: 319.9850.



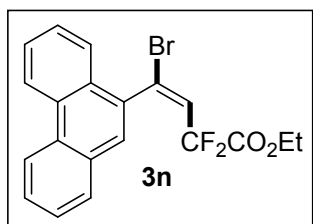
The product **3k** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.21-7.13 (m, 3H), 6.54 (t, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.4 (t, *J* = 33.2 Hz), 136.3, 135.8, 132.9 (t, *J* = 10.1 Hz), 130.2, 129.9, 128.3 (t, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 126.2 (t, *J* = 28.4 Hz), 125.1, 110.9 (t, *J* = 248.6 Hz), 63.1, 19.2, 13.6; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -95.9 (d, *J* = 274.2 Hz, 1F, *E*), -98.1 (d, *J* = 274.2 Hz, 1F, *E*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₃BrF₂O₂: 318.0062, found: 318.0057.



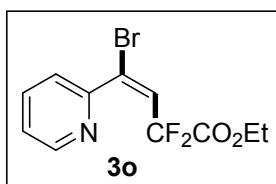
The product **3l** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.58 (t, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 2.7 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.2 (t, *J* = 33.5 Hz), 135.8, 132.1 (t, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 130.9, 129.9 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 129.7, 129.3 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 127.1 (t, *J* = 28.3 Hz), 126.6, 110.8 (t, *J* = 250.3 Hz), 63.3, 13.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -97.9 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz, *E*), -98.9 (*Z*); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₂H₁₀BrClF₂O₂: 337.9515, found: 337.9510.



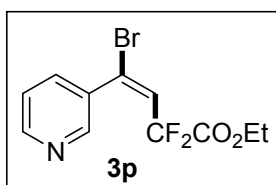
The product **3m** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.93 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 6.67 (t, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (qd, J = 7.2, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 190.0, 162.3 (t, J = 33.6 Hz), 139.2, 133.7, 132.0, 130.2, 129.4 (t, J = 2.0 Hz), 129.2, 129.0 (t, J = 8.8 Hz), 127.4 (t, J = 27.6 Hz), 110.8 (t, J = 251.6 Hz), 63.5, 13.7; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.3 (d, J = 26.2 Hz, *E*), -98.7 (*Z*); HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_3$: 331.9854, found: 331.9853.



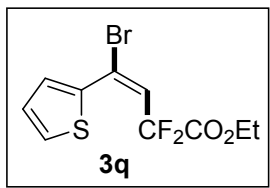
The product **3n** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.73-8.65 (m, 2H), 8.06-8.03 (m, 1H), 7.92-7.89 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.60 (m, 5H), 7.72-7.68 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 12.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (qd, J = 10.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (qd, J = 10.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.2 (dd, J = 34.3, 32.0 Hz), 132.4, 132.0 (dd, J = 11.5, 9.8 Hz), 130.8, 130.4, 130.3, 129.4, 128.5 (d, J = 32.2 Hz), 128.4 (t, J = 1.7 Hz), 128.1 (d, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.1, 127.2, 127.2, 126.9, 126.3, 122.9, 122.6, 111.1 (dd, J = 251.1, 247.2 Hz), 62.9, 13.2; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.1 (d, J = 276 Hz, 1F, *E*), -97.1 (d, J = 276 Hz, 1F, *E*); HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_2$: 404.0218, found: 404.0215.



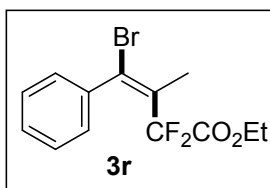
The product **3o**¹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 5 : 1) as a pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.47-8.45 (m, 1H), 7.77-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.63 (t, J = 12.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.5 (t, J = 33.8 Hz), 152.4, 147.4, 137.1, 129.8 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 128.4 (t, J = 31.3 Hz), 124.2, 124.0, 111.5 (t, J = 245.8 Hz), 62.5, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.9 (*E*), -98.5 (*Z*).



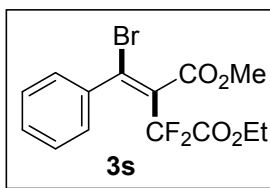
The product **3p** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 5 : 1) as a pale yellow oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.62-8.59 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 1H), 7.33-7.31 (m, 1H), 6.59 (t, J = 11.8, 1H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.4 (t, J = 33.3 Hz), 150.5, 148.6 (t, J = 2.4 Hz), 135.8 (t, J = 2.1 Hz), 133.6, 129.6 (t, J = 8.6 Hz), 126.5 (t, J = 27.2 Hz), 122.8, 110.8 (t, J = 251.1 Hz), 63.5, 13.7; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -95.6 (*E*); HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrF}_2\text{NO}_2$: 304.9858, found: 304.9847.



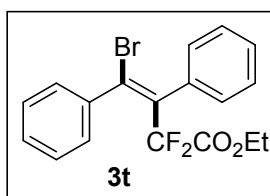
The product **3q** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 (dd, J = 5.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.29 (m, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (t, J = 11.1, 1H), 4.07 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.19 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.3 (t, J = 33.5 Hz), 138.8, 130.7 (t, J = 3.1 Hz), 129.9, 127.0, 125.3, 125.1 (t, J = 29.6 Hz), 111.1 (t, J = 247.9 Hz), 63.3, 13.7; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -92.7 (*E*), -97.4 (*E*); HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 309.9469, found: 309.9473.



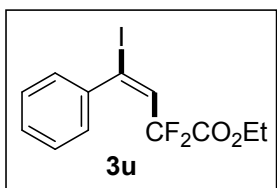
The product **3r** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39-7.29 (m, 1H), 3.95 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.8 (t, J = 33.7 Hz), 138.9, 130.4 (t, J = 24.4 Hz), 129.9 (t, J = 7.8 Hz), 129.2, 129.0 (t, J = 1.9 Hz), 127.9, 112.3 (t, J = 252.3 Hz), 62.9, 19.3 (t, J = 4.0 Hz), 13.6; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -94.8 (*E*); HRMS (ESI) (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_2$: 319.0140, found: 319.0145.



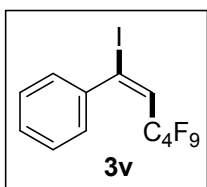
The product **3s** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (s, 5H), 4.46 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 0.33H, *Z*), 4.04-3.95 (m, 4.33H, *E*), 3.55 (s, 0.47H, *Z*), 1.44 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 0.52H, *Z*), 1.22 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2.52H, *E*); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.8 (t, J = 2.6 Hz), 161.4 (t, J = 32.9 Hz), 136.7, 133.7 (t, J = 7.5 Hz), 130.2 (*Z*), 130.2, 130.1 (t, J = 27.5 Hz), 128.4 (*Z*), 128.2 (t, J = 2.0 Hz), 128.1, 110.5 (t, J = 253.9 Hz), 63.7 (*Z*), 63.4, 53.1, 52.8 (*Z*), 13.8 (*Z*), 13.6; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -93.2 (*E*), -99.1 (*Z*); HRMS (ESI) (m/z): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_4$: 363.0038, found: 363.0045.



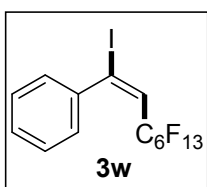
The product **3t**¹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47-7.39 (m, 10H), 3.90 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.7 (t, J = 33.6 Hz), 138.5, 136.6 (t, J = 1.6 Hz), 135.7 (t, J = 24.8 Hz), 132.7 (t, J = 6.3 Hz), 129.5, 128.9 (t, J = 1.9 Hz), 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 111.6 (t, J = 253.4 Hz), 63.0, 13.6; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.7 (*E*), -96.6 (*Z*).



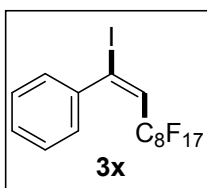
The product **3u**² was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.72 (t, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 3.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -94.3 (*E*), -98.6 (*Z*).



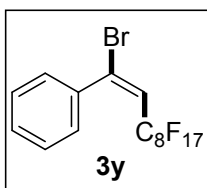
The product **3v**³ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.59 (t, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.3, 129.3, 128.0, 126.8 (t, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 126.8, 112.8 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -81.5 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 2F), -105.9 (t, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1.83F, *E*), -109.7 (t, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 0.16F, *Z*), -124.2 to -124.33 (m, 2F), -126.2 to -126.4 (m, 2F).



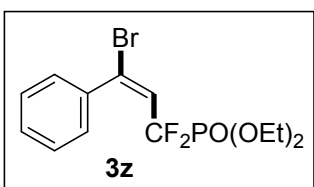
The product **3w**⁴ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.59 (t, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -81.3 (brs, 3F), -105.7 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1.89F, *E*), -109.4 (t, *J* = 12.5 Hz, 0.11F, *Z*), -122.2 to -122.3 (m, 2F), -123.4 (brs, 4F), -126.6 to -126.7 (m, 2F).



The product **3x**⁵ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.59 (t, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.3, 129.3, 128.0, 127.0 (t, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 126.8 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 112.7 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -81.2 to -81.3 (m, 3F), -105.7 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1.94F, *E*), -109.4 (t, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 0.10F, *Z*), 122.0 (brs, 2H), -122.4 (brs, 4F), -123.3 (brs, 4F), -126.6 (s, 2F).

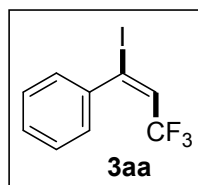


The product **3y** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.34 (m, 5H), 6.39 (t, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.6, 137.3 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz), 129.8, 128.1, 127.8 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 119.3 (t, *J* = 22.3 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -81.2 (t, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 3F), -105.7 (t, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 2F), 122.0 (brs, 2H), -122.4 (brs, 4F), -123.3 (brs, 4F), -126.5 to 126.6 (m, 2F); HRMS (EI) (*m/z*): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₆H₁₆BrF₁₇: 599.9376, found: 599.9354.

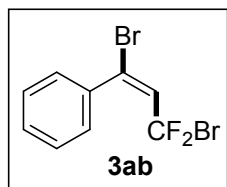


The product **3z** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 3H), 6.41 (td, *J* = 14.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.26-4.15 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.0

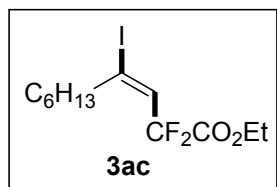
(d, $J = 1.2$ Hz), 133.3 (dt, $J = 10.4, 7.5$ Hz), 129.4, 128.3 (d, $J = 1.3$ Hz), 127.7, 123.1 (td, $J = 21.0, 14.4$ Hz), 119.3 (td, $J = 262.9, 220.9$ Hz), 64.8 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 16.3 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -104.4 (d, $J = 109.9$ Hz, *Z*), -104.8 (d, $J = 110.3$ Hz, *E*); HRMS (ESI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_3\text{P}$: 369.0061, found: 369.0073.



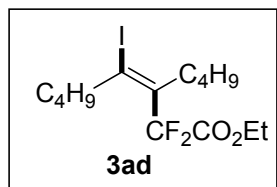
The product **3aa**⁶ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51-7.48 (m, 0.34H, *Z*), 7.39-7.31 (m, 4.67H, *E+Z*), [6.64 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, *E*) and 6.58 (q, $J = 7.4$ Hz, *Z*), 1H], 4.26-4.15 (m, 4H), 1.34 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.9 (*Z*), 140.7, 129.5 (q, $J = 33.6$ Hz), 129.5, 128.5 (*Z*), 128.2 (*Z*), 128.1, 127.2, 126.7 (q, $J = 36.0$ Hz, *Z*) 121.2 (q, $J = 273.9$ Hz), 111.1 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.7 (*E*), -60.1 (*E*).



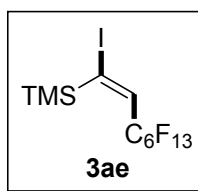
The product **3ab**⁷ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45-7.377 (m, 5H), 6.65 (td, $J = 11.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.2, 131.5 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 129.9, 128.9 (t, $J = 25.4$ Hz), 128.2, 128.0 (t, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 114.4 (q, $J = 304.4$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -40.5.



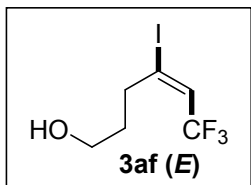
The product **3ac**⁸ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.39 (t, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.59 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.55-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.25 (m, 9H), 0.91-0.86 (m, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.2 (t, $J = 34.4$ Hz), 131.2 (t, $J = 27.1$ Hz), 128.1 (t, $J = 29.6$ Hz, *Z*), 119.7 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 111.5 (t, $J = 252.3$ Hz), 63.3, 63.2 (*Z*), 46.7 (*Z*), 40.7, 31.5, 31.4 (*Z*), 29.8, 28.9 (*Z*), 28.0, 27.6 (*Z*), 22.5, 14.0, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.7 (*E*), -97.8 (*Z*).



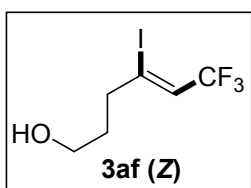
The product **3ad**⁸ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.31 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.68-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.44-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.31 (m, 12H), 0.92 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.7 (t, $J = 35.2$ Hz), 136.5 (t, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 119.6 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, *Z*), 111.9 (t, $J = 256.0$ Hz), 63.1, 42.5 (t, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 39.1 (t, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 32.6, 30.1, 22.6, 21.7, 13.9, 13.8, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.1 (*E*), -98.5 (*Z*).



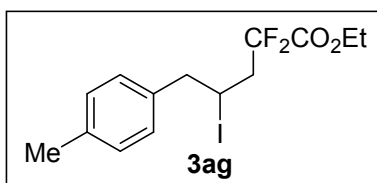
The product **3ae** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (t, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, $J = 13.1$ Hz, 0.33H, Z), 0.33 (t, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 9H), 0.25 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.9 (t, $J = 23.3$ Hz), 131.1 (t, $J = 23.4$ Hz, Z), 128.1 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 1.14 (t, $J = 3.7$ Hz), -1.9 (Z); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -81.4 (m, 3H), -106.4 (t, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1.48F, E), -109.9 (t, $J = 12.9$ Hz, 0.49F, Z), -122.3 (brs, 2F), -123.1 to -123.4 (m, 4F), -126.7 (m, 2F); HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_{13}\text{SiI}$: 543.9383, found: 543.9350.



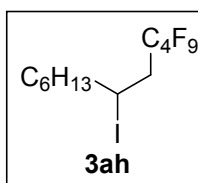
The product **3af** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 5 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.42 (q, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.68 (brs, 2H), 2.74 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.88-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.57 (brs, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 129.5 (q, $J = 34.4$ Hz), 121.8 (q, $J = 274.2$ Hz), 119.7 (q, $J = 6.2$ Hz), 61.1, 37.4, 32.4; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -58.4; HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{F}_3\text{I}$: 235.9304, found: 543.9287; $[\text{M}-\text{I}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{O}$: 153.0522, found: 153.0518.



The product **3af** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 5 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.40-6.33 (m, 1H), 3.69 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.77-2.72 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.31 (brs, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 125.5 (q, $J = 35.7$ Hz), 121.3 (q, $J = 271.2$ Hz), 114.9 (q, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 60.7, 43.3, 31.7; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -60.6; HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}-\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{F}_3\text{I}$: 235.9304, found: 543.9295; $[\text{M}-\text{I}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_6\text{H}_8\text{F}_3\text{O}$: 153.0522, found: 153.0526.

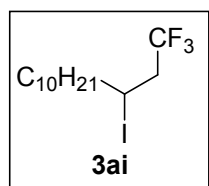


The product **3ag** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.37-4.29 (m, 3H), 3.25-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.4 (t, $J = 32.3$ Hz), 136.8, 135.7, 129.2, 128.8, 115.2 (dd, $J = 253.5, 251.5$ Hz), 63.2, 46.8, 44.2 (t, $J = 23.4$ Hz), 22.3 (t, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 21.1, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -102.2 (d, $J = 263.3$ Hz, 1F), -107.0 (d, $J = 263.2$ Hz, 1F); HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_2\text{IO}_2$: 382.0236, found: 382.0221.

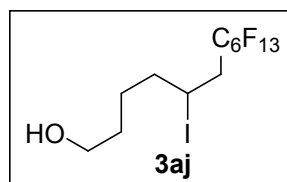


The product **3ah**⁹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.38-4.29 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.67 (m, 2H), 1.88-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.29 (m, 8H), 0.89 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -81.5 to -81.6 (m, 3F), -112.5 (dm, $J = 270.7$ Hz,

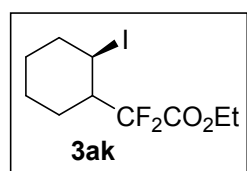
1F), -115.4 (dm, $J = 270.9$ Hz, 1F), -125.0 to -125.1 (m, 2F), -126.3 to 126.5 (m, 2F).



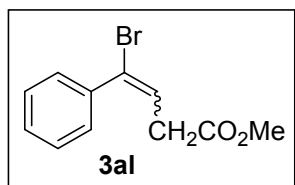
The product **3ai**¹⁰ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.42-4.15 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.71 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.27 (m, 15H), 0.88 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -64.4.



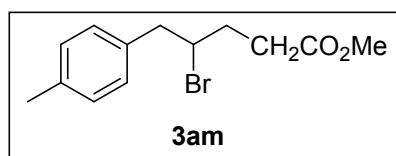
The product **3aj**¹¹ was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 5 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.39-4.30 (m, 1H), 3.68 (brs, 2H), 3.03-2.68 (m, 2H), 1.89-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.48 (m, 4H), 1.34 (brs, 1H); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -81.3 (tt, $J = 10.0, 2.1$ Hz, 3F), -112.2 (dm, $J = 269.8$ Hz, 1F), -115.2 (dm, $J = 269.9$ Hz, 1F), -122.3 (brs, 2F), -123.4 (brs, 2F), -124.1 to -124.2 (m, 2F), -126.6 to -126.7 (m, 2F).



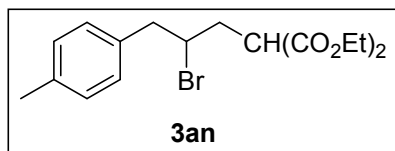
The product **3ak**¹² was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.33 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.07 (td, $J = 10.3, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.65 (m, 1H), 2.38-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.15-2.11 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.75 (m, 4H), 1.37 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 5H); ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -106.0 (d, $J = 266.4$ Hz, *trans*), -109.3 (d, $J = 263.3$ Hz, *cis*), -110.6 (d, $J = 263.2$ Hz, *cis*).



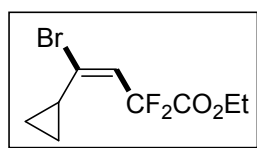
The product **3al** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 10.5H), 6.48 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.39 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1.5H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 4.5H), 3.45 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.06 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.1, 170.7, 139.3, 137.9, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 125.4, 123.9, 123.2, 52.2, 37.8, 35.9; HRMS (ESI) (m/z): [M+K]⁺ calcd for C₁₁H₁₁BrO₂: 253.9937, found: 253.9936.



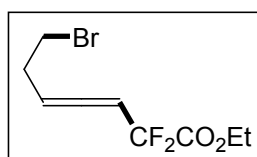
The product **3al** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15-7.09 (m, 4H), 4.28-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.16 (qd, $J = 14.2, 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 2.70-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.24-2.21 (m, 1H), 2.07-1.94 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.1, 136.5, 134.9, 129.1, 129.0, 56.4, 51.6, 45.3, 33.0, 32.1, 21.0; HRMS (EI) (m/z): [M]⁺ calcd for C₁₃H₁₇BrKO₂: 323.0044, found: 323.0037.



The product **3an** was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14-7.08 (m, 4H), 4.25-4.11 (m, 5H), 3.80 (dd, J = 10.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (ddd, J = 14.8, 10.5, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.23 (ddd, J = 14.9, 11.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 169.0, 168.7, 136.6, 134.7, 129.2, 129.1, 61.7, 61.6, 54.5, 50.7, 45.4, 37.1, 21.1, 14.0; HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrNO}_4$: 409.0411, found: 409.0390.

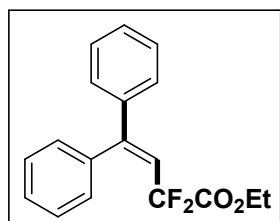
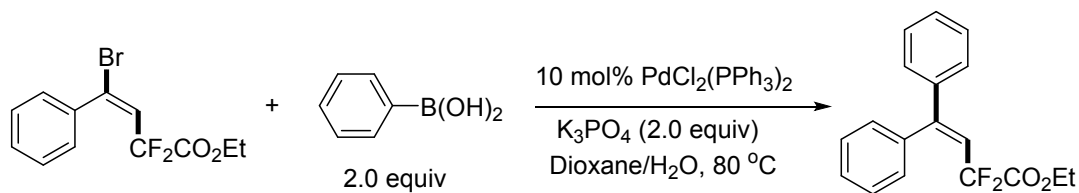


The product was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.17 (t, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.15-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.99-0.81 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.4 (t, J = 34.8 Hz), 143.8, 122.4 (t, J = 27.8 Hz), 111.9 (t, J = 250.8 Hz), 63.3, 15.7 (t, J = 3.1 Hz), 13.9, 8.5; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -97.8; HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_2$: 267.99050, found: 267.99045.



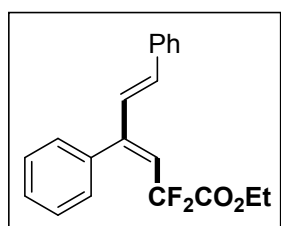
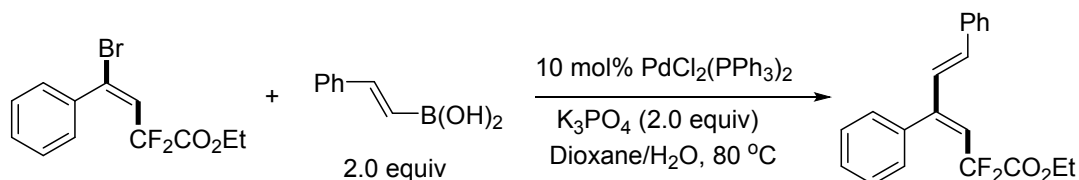
The product was purified with silica gel chromatography (Pe/EA = 20 : 1) as a colorless oil. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.73-5.63 (m, 1H), 5.62-5.52 (m, 1H), 4.33 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.42 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.65 (qd, J = 6.9, 2.9 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.99-0.81 (m, 4H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.4, 163.4 (t, J = 33.9 Hz), 111.8 (t, J = 249.4 Hz), 95.3, 89.1 (t, J = 30.9 Hz), 63.1, 31.0 (t, J = 2.3 Hz), 30.5, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.0; HRMS (EI) (m/z): $[\text{M}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_2\text{O}_2$: 267.9905, found: 267.9884.

Palladium-catalyzed Suzuki coupling of **3a**²



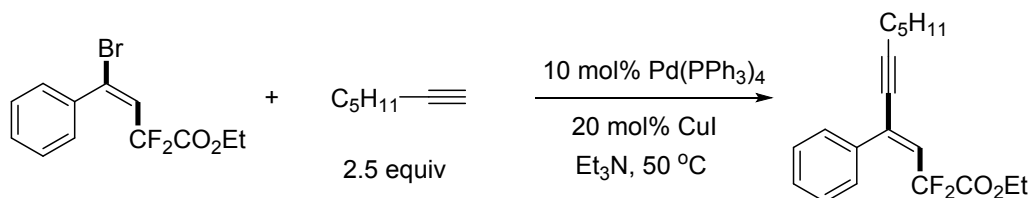
To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube were added phenyl boronic acid (2.0 equiv, 0.4 mmol, 48.8 mg), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (10 mol%, 0.02 mol, 7.0 mg), K_3PO_4 (2.0 equiv, 0.4 mmol, 84.8 mg). The mixture was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 for 3 times. 1,4-dioxane (2 mL), H_2O (50 μL) and **3a** (1.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 61.0 mg) were added subsequently. The mixture was stirred at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 16 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed under vacuum and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 20 :

1) to give the desired product. as a colorless oil (52.1 mg) with 86% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.31 (m, 6H) 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2H), 6.28 (t, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -91.1.

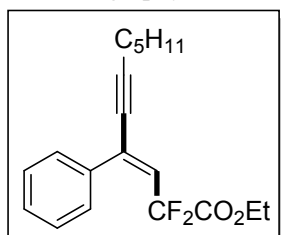


To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube were added (*E*)-phenyl vinylboronic acid (2.0 equiv, 0.4 mmol, 58.2 mg), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (10 mol%, 0.02 mol, 7.0 mg), K_3PO_4 (2.0 equiv, 0.4 mmol, 84.8 mg). The mixture was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 for 3 times. 1,4-dioxane (2 mL), H_2O (50 μL) and **3a** (1.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 61.0 mg) were added subsequently. The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 4 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed under vacuum and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 20 : 1) to give the desired product as a pale yellow oil (42.1 mg) with 64% yield. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.38 (m, 3H) 7.36-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (t, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -92.6.

Palladium-catalyzed Sonogashira coupling of **3a**



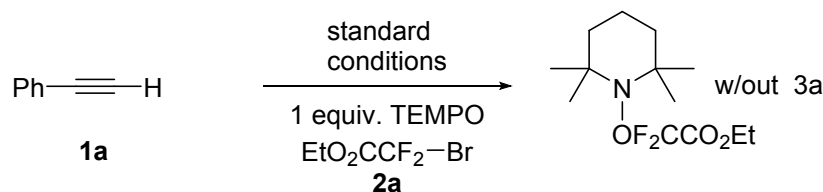
To a 10 mL of Schlenk tube were added $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (10 mol%, 0.02 mol, 7.0 mg), CuI (20 mol%, 0.04 mmol, 7.8 mg). The mixture was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 for 3 times. Et_3N (2.0 mL), **3a** (1.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 61.0 mg) and 1-heptyne (2.5 equiv, 0.5 mmol, 48.0 mg) were added subsequently. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 16 hours. After cooling to room temperature, the solvent was removed under vacuum and purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (PE/EA = 20 : 1) to give the desired product. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.32 (m, 5H), 6.17 (t, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.58-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.33 (m, 4H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.0 (t, J = 33.8 Hz), 136.1, 134.3 (t, J = 10.2 Hz), 128.9, 128.5 (t, J = 2.1 Hz), 128.1, 125.9 (t, J = 28.3 Hz), 112.0 (t, J = 244.9 Hz), 95.8 (t, J = 1.5 Hz), 80.9 (t, J = 2.3 Hz), 62.9, 31.1, 28.1, 22.2, 19.7, 14.0, 13.6; ^{19}F NMR



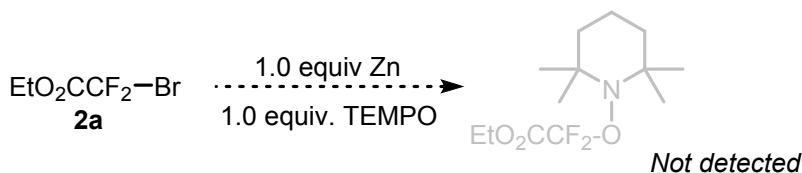
Hz), 95.8 (t, J = 1.5 Hz), 80.9 (t, J = 2.3 Hz), 62.9, 31.1, 28.1, 22.2, 19.7, 14.0, 13.6; ^{19}F NMR

(282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -92.1.

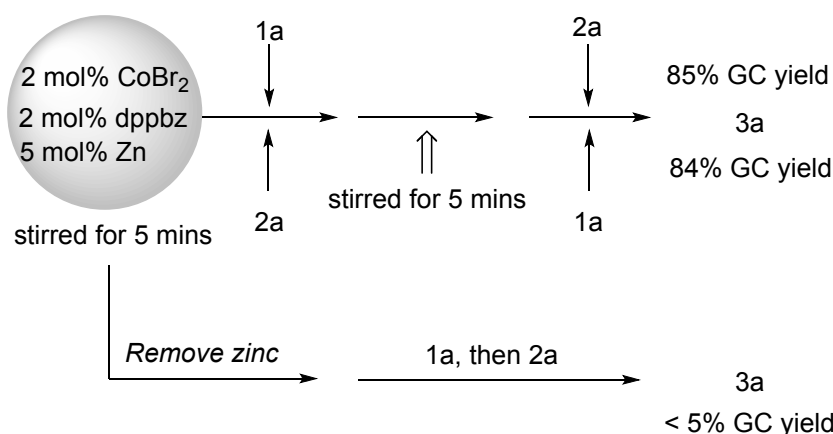
4. Mechanistic studies



CoBr₂ (1.3 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), dppbz (2.7 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), Zn (1.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv) were dissolved in acetone and stirred for 2 minutes. **1a** was added into the system, followed with **2a** (0.45 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and TEMPO (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) [Note: **2a** and TEMPO dissolved in 0.2 mL acetone, then added into the system]. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours. No product **3a** was detected by GC-MS analysis, but TEMPO-CF₂CO₂Et.

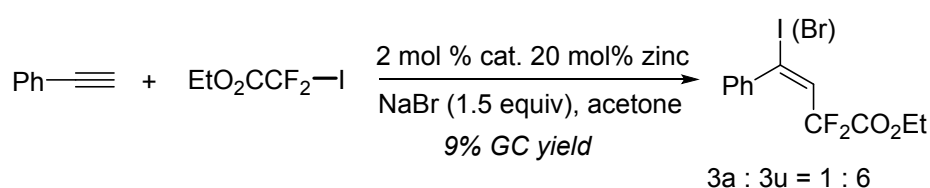
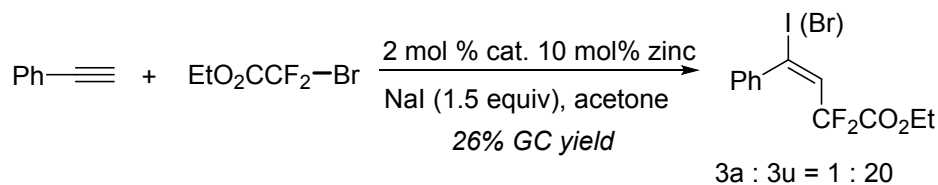


Zn (6.4 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added into the reaction tube (N₂ protected), and acetone/H₂O (30:1, 0.6 mL) was added, followed by 0.2 mL acetone containing **2a** (20.6 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and TEMPO (0.1 mmol, 15.4 mg, 1.0 equiv). The mixture stirred for 3 hours at room temperature. No TEMPO-CF₂CO₂Et was detected by GC-MS analysis.

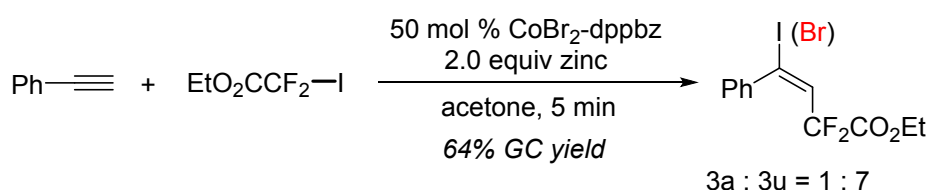


CoBr₂ (1.3 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), dppbz (2.7 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), Zn (1.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv) were dissolved in acetone and stirred for 5 minutes. **1a** (**2a**) was added into the system and stirred for another 5 minutes. Then **2a** (**1a**) was added into the system and reacted for 3 hours at room temperature to give the desired product **3a** with 85% (84%) GC yield. While when the solution of CoBr₂ (1.3 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), dppbz (2.7 mg, 0.006 mmol,

0.02 equiv), Zn (1.0 mg, 0.015 mmol, 0.05 equiv) reacted in acetone for 5 minutes was transferred into a new reaction to remove the zinc, **3a** was obtained less than 5% GC yield after 3 hours reaction.

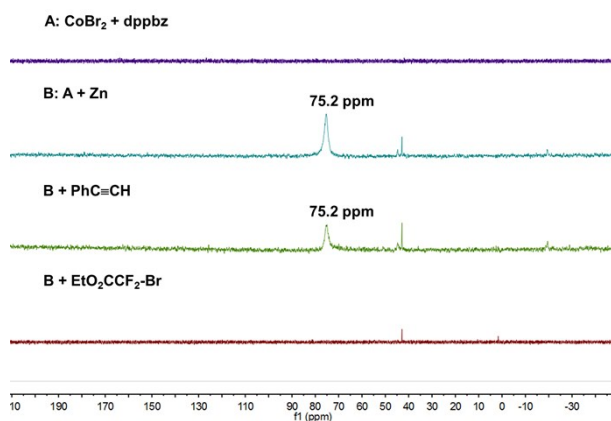


CoBr₂ (1.3 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), dppbz (2.7 mg, 0.006 mmol, 0.02 equiv), Zn (2.0 mg, 0.03 mmol, 0.10 equiv), NaI (NaBr) (0.45 mmol, 1.5 equiv) were dissolved in 1 mL acetone and stirred for 2 minutes. Phenyl acetylene (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added into the system, followed by EtO₂CF₂Br (EtO₂CF₂I) (0.45 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours. **3a** and **3u** were obtained with 26% (9%) GC yield with the ratio 1 : 20 (1 : 6).



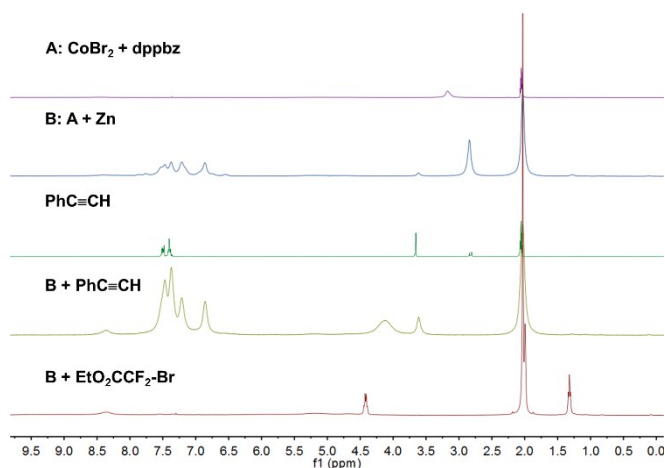
CoBr₂ (0.05 mmol, 0.5 equiv), dppbz (0.05 mmol, 0.5 equiv), Zn (0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were dissolved in 3 mL acetone and stirred for 5 minutes. Phenyl acetylene (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added into the system, followed by EtO₂CF₂I (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 hours. **3a** and **3u** were obtained with 64% GC yield with the ratio 1 : 7.

³¹P NMR and ¹H NMR monitor:



A: CoBr₂+dppbz: CoBr₂ (0.02 mmol) and dppbz (0.02 mmol) were dissolved in d⁶-acetone (1.0 mL) and stirred for 15 minutes.

B: CoBr₂+dppbz+Zn: CoBr₂ (0.02 mmol) and dppbz (0.02 mmol) and zinc (0.04 mmol) were dissolved in d⁶-acetone (1.0 mL) and stirred for 15 minutes.



added EtO₂CCF₂Br (0.06 mmol) reacted for another 2 minutes.

B + PhCCH: CoBr₂ (0.02 mmol) and dppbz (0.02 mmol) and zinc (0.04 mmol) were dissolve in d⁶-acetone (1.0 mL) and stirred for 15 minutes, then added PhCCH (0.02 mmol)

B + EtO₂CCF₂Br: CoBr₂ (0.05 mmol) and dppbz (0.05 mmol) and zinc (0.1 mmol) were dissolve in d⁶-acetone (3 mL) and stirred for 15 minutes, then

5. Kinetic experiments

CoBr₂ (0.01 or 0.02 or 0.04 equiv), dppbz (0.01 or 0.02 or 0.04 equiv), Zn (3.8 mg, 0.1 equiv) were dissolved in acetone/H₂O (30:1, 1.2 mL) and stirred for 5 minutes. Dodecane (0.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added as the internal standard. Then phenyl acetylene (0.6 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added into the system. BrCF₂CO₂Et (0.9 mmol, 1.5 equiv) added quickly and the reaction started. Taken about 2 μ L reaction solution for GC analysis at the indicated times: for CoBr₂ (0.01 equiv) : 1 min, 2 min, 3 min, 4 min, 5 min, 6 min, 7 min, 8 min, 10 min, 12 min, 14 min, 16 min, 20 min, 25 min, 30 min, 40 min, 50 min, 60 min, 80 min, 100 min, 120 min, 150 min, 180 min; for CoBr₂ (0.02 equiv):, 0.5 min, 1 min, 1.5 min, 2 min, 2.5 min, 3 min, 3.5 min, 4 min, 5 min, 6 min, 8 min, 10 min, 12 min, 14 min, 20 min, 25 min, 30 min, 40 min, 50 min, 70 min, 90 min, 110 min; for CoBr₂ (0.02 equiv): 0.5 min, 1 min, 1.5 min, 2 min, 2.5 min, 3 min, 3.5 min, 4 min, 4.5 min, 5 min, 5.5 min, 6 min, 6.5 min, 7 min, 7.5 min, 8 min, 9 min, 10 min, 11 min, 12 min, 14 min. Repeat two times for every concentrations.

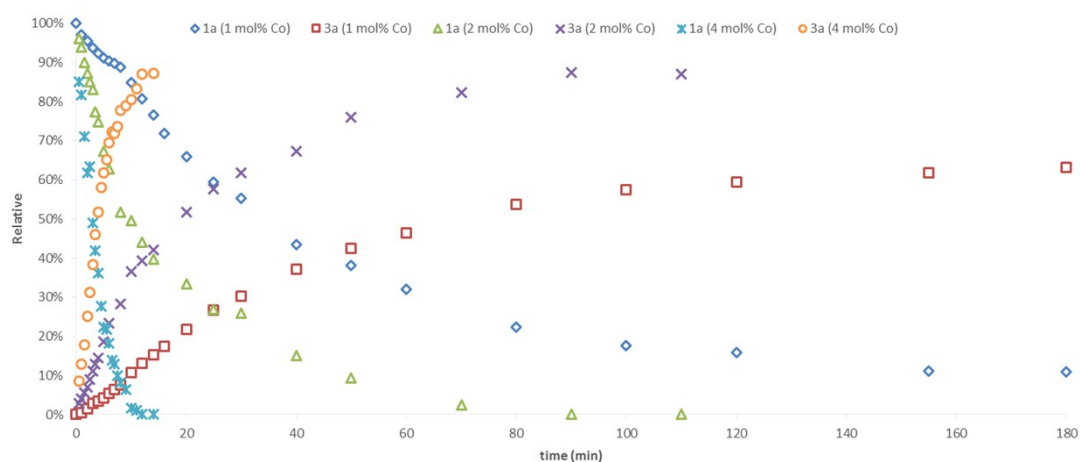


Figure 1. GC-determined relative amount of phenyl acetylene **1a** and product **3a** vs time with different cobalt-catalyst different concentrations.

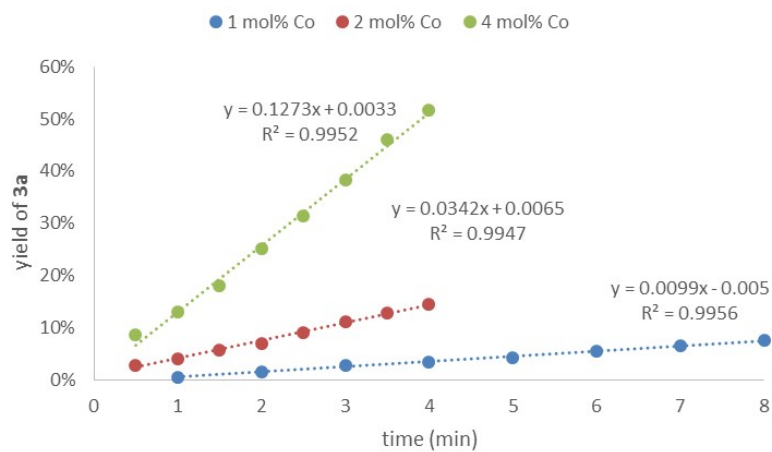
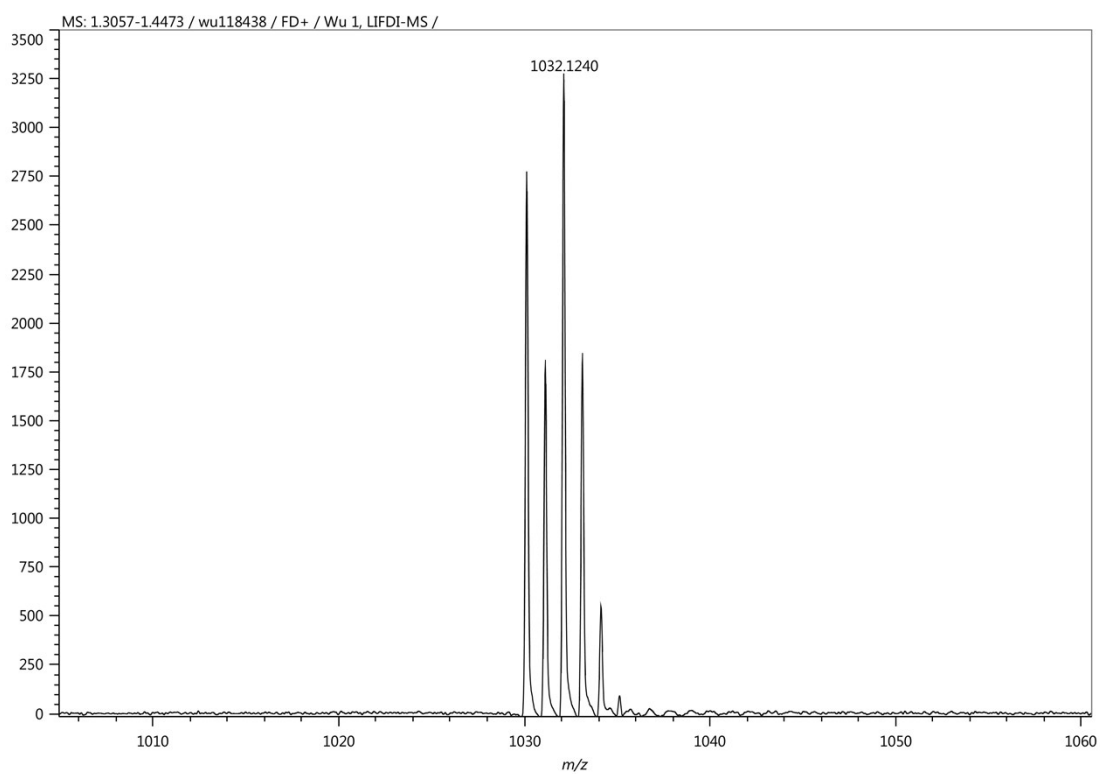


Figure 2. Initial kinetic rate calculated with different cobalt-catalyst concentrations.



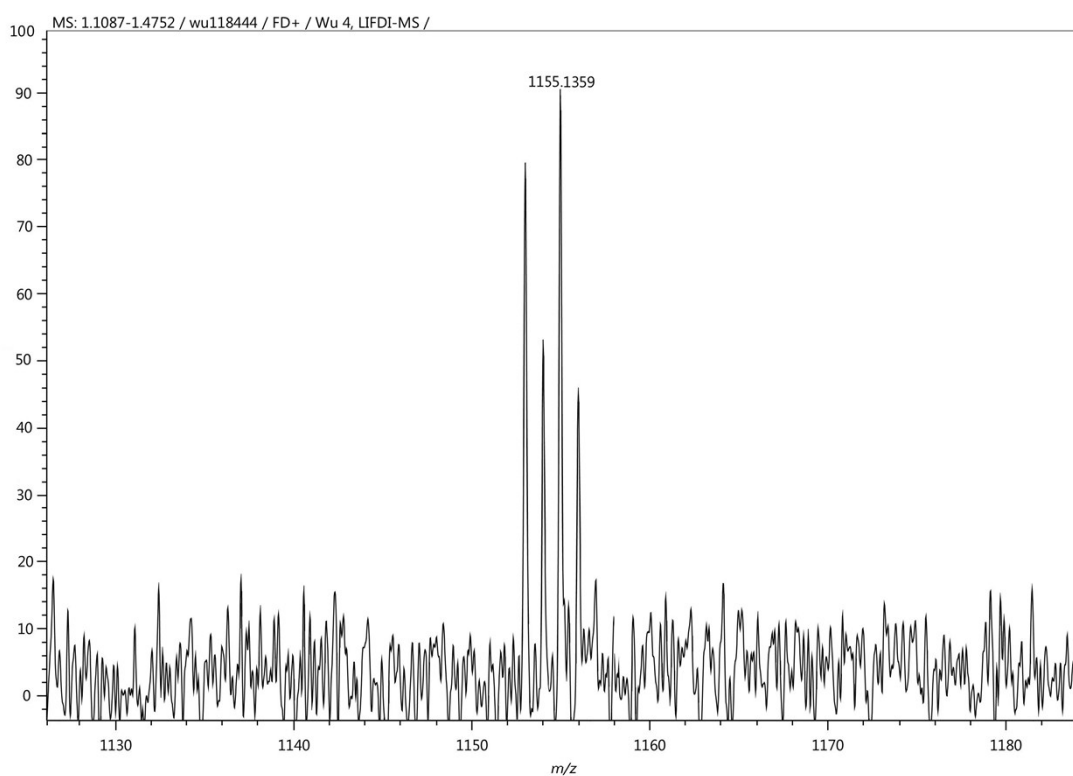
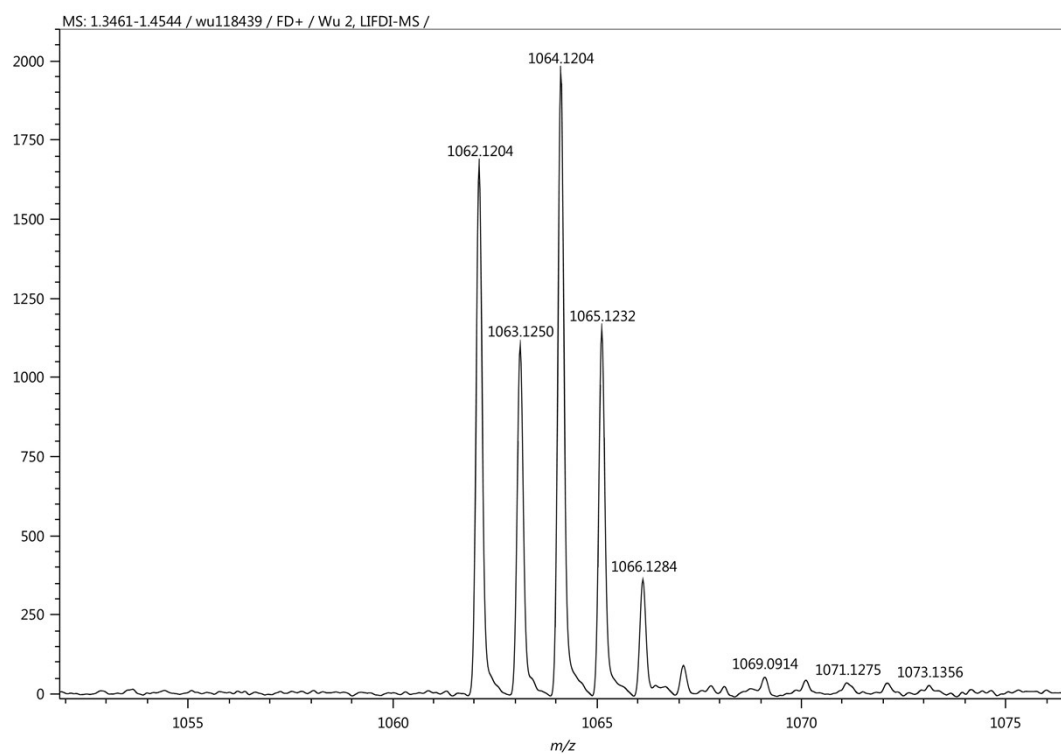


Figure 3. LIFDI mass-spectra of species: $[\text{Co}^{\text{II}}\text{Br}(\text{dppbz})_2]^+$ (top): calcd. 1032.1196, found 1032.1240; $[\text{Co}^{\text{III}}(\text{dppbz})_2\text{Br}(\text{O}_2)]^+$ (centre): calcd. 1064.1095, found 1064.1204; and $[\text{EtO}_2\text{CCF}_2\text{Co}^{\text{III}}\text{Br}(\text{dppbz})_2]^+$ (bottom): calcd. 1155.1454, found 1155.1359.

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7. ^1H , ^{13}C , and ^{19}F Spectra

