Supporting information for:

Interfacial assembly and hydrolysis for synthesizing TiO₂/metalorganic framework composite

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Figure S1. SEM images of the pristine UiO-67. Scale bars, 20 μ m in a, 2 μ m in b.





Figure S2. CLSM images of the emulsions with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 0 (a, b), 2.5 μ L mL⁻¹ (c, d), 3.8 μ L mL⁻¹ (e, f), 6.3 μ L mL⁻¹ (g, h), 12.5 μ L mL⁻¹ (i, j), respectively. Scale bars: 100 μ m.



Figure S3. Elemental analysis of TiO₂/UiO-67 composite obtained from the emulsion with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 2.5 μ L mL⁻¹. SEM image (a) and corresponding elemental mappings of C (b), O (c), Ti (d) and Zr (e). There is a uniform distribution of the Ti and Zr atoms throughout the composite structure. The atomic percent of Ti and Zr atoms is 0.98% and 2.23% respectively. The relative content of Ti and Zr atoms is 0.439. Scale bars: 10 μ m.



Figure S4. SEM images of TiO₂/UiO-67 composite obtained from the emulsion with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 2.5 μ L mL⁻¹. Scale bars, 20 μ m in a, 5 μ m in b, 1 μ m in c.



Figure S5. SEM images of TiO₂/UiO-67 composite obtained from the emulsion with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 3.8 μ L mL⁻¹. Scale bars, 20 μ m in a, 5 μ m in b, 1 μ m in c.



Figure S6. SEM images of TiO₂/UiO-67 composite obtained from the emulsion with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 6.3 μ L mL⁻¹. Scale bars, 20 μ m in a, 5 μ m in b, 1 μ m in c.



Figure S7. XPS spectrum of the TiO_2/UiO -67 composite obtained from the emulsion with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 12.5 μ L mL⁻¹.



Figure S8. XPS spectrum of the pristine UiO-67.



Figure S9. The ¹H NMR spectra for the following samples using D_2O as nuclear magnetism reagent in a NMR tube: HCOOH and CH₃CN (a); product (b); product and HCOOH (c). A singlet was observed at 8.69 ppm, which was assigned to the inactive hydrogen of HCOOH.



Figure S10. Diffuse-reflectance spectra of the pristine UiO-67 (a) and the TiO_2/UiO -67 composite obtained from the emulsion with UiO-67 concentration of 10 mg mL⁻¹ and TBT concentration of 12.5 μ L mL⁻¹ (b).