Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry A. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2017

Supporting Information

Controllable MnCo₂S₄ Nanostructure for high performance hybrid supercapacitor

Abdelnaby M. Elshahawy, Li Xin, Zhang Hong, Yating Hu, Kuan Hung Ho, Cao Guan, and John Wang*

Department of Materials Science and Engineering, National University of Singapore, 9 Engineering Drive 1, Singapore 117575, Singapore

*Corresponding Author: <u>msewangj@nus.edu.sg</u>, <u>msegc@nus.edu.sg</u>



Figure S1: XRD of: (a) $MnCo_2S_4$ /CC derived from different Sulphur concentrations, (b) PCP/rGO hydrogel.



Figure S2: Electrochemical performance of $MnCo_2S_4/CC$ derived from 0.1M $Na_2S.9H_2O$. (a) CV curves at different scanning rates. (b) Charge–discharge curves under different current densities.



Figure S3: Electrochemical performance of $MnCo_2S_4/CC$ derived from 0.4M $Na_2S.9H_2O$. (a) CV curves at different scanning rates. (b) Charge–discharge curves under different current densities.



Figure S4: Electrochemical performance of $MnCo_2S_4/CC$ derived from 0.6M $Na_2S.9H_2O$. (a) CV curves at different scanning rates. (b) Charge–discharge under different current densities.



Figure S5: (a) XRD, (b) SEM Image, (c) CV curves at different scanning rates, (d) Charge–discharge under different current densities, (e) Specific capacitance as a function of current density and (f) Nyquist plots of CoS_x/CC electrodes.



Figure S6: (a) XRD, (b) SEM Image, (c) CV curves at different scanning rates, (d) Charge–discharge under different current densities, (e) Specific capacitance as a function of current density and (f) Nyquist plots of MnS_x/CC electrodes.



Figure S7. (a) Cyclic voltammetry profiles of $MnCo_2S_4/CC$ as the positive electrode and PCP/rGO as the negative electrode at the same scan rate of 20 mV/s. (b) CV curves of $MnCo_2S_4/CC//PCP/rGO$ supercapacitor full cell collected in different cell voltages at the scan rate of 20 mV/s in 2M KOH electrolyte.