Supporting Information for

An interpenetrating network poly(diethylene glycol carbonate) based polymer electrolyte towards solid state lithium batteries

Xiaochen Liu,^{ab} Guoliang Ding,^b Xinhong Zhou, ^{*} ^a Shizhen Li,^{ab} Weisheng He,^{ab} Jingchao Chai,^b Chunguang Pang,^b Zhihong Liu ^{*} ^b and Guanglei Cui ^{*} ^b

a. College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, Qingdao University of Science & Technology, Qingdao 266042, China. *E-mail: <u>zxhhx2008@163.com</u>.

b. Qingdao Industrial Energy Storage Research Institute, Qingdao Institute of Bioenergy and Bioprocess Technology, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Qingdao 266101, China. *E-mail: <u>liuzh@qibebt.ac.cn</u>, <u>cuigl@qibebt.ac.cn</u>; Tel: +86-532-80662746.



Fig. S1. ¹H NMR spectra of PDEC in CDCl₃.



Fig. S2. ¹H NMR spectra of PDEC-DMA in CDCl₃.



Fig. S3. FTIR spectra of (a) PDEC, (b) PDEC-DMA; ATR-FTIR spectra of (c) IPN-PDEC, (d) IPN-PDEC-LiTFSI₂₀.

Wavenumber / cm ⁻¹	Analysis				
3535	stretching vibration of hydroxyl				
2872-2872	stretching vibration of C-H				
1756	stretching vibration of C=O from carbonate and methacrylate				
1634	stretching vibration of C=C from methacrylate				
1396-1456	bending vibration of CH ₂				
1259	stretching vibration of C-O from carbonate and methacrylate				
1128	stretching vibration of C-O-C from ether				
786	bending vibration of O=C-O from carbonate				



Fig. S4. ESI-MS distribution of PDEC.

Tyŗ	be I:		но						
n	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
m/z	393	525	657	789	921	1053	1185	1317	
Тур	be П:								
n	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
m/z	333	465	597	729	861	993	1125	1257	

Tab. S2. ESI-MS data analysis of PDEC.



Fig. S5. ESI-MS distribution of PDEC-DMA.

Type]		(0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0								
n		2	2	2			5		6	
m/z		401	53	33	66	5	797		929	
Type Π :							ОН			
n	2		3	3 4		5	6		7	
m/z	46	51	593	72	25	857	989		1121	
Type III: $O (O (O)) O (O)) O (O) O (O) O)$										
n	n 2			3		4		5		
m/z		528		661		793		925		

Tab. S3. ESI-MS data analysis of PDEC-DMA.



Fig. S6. Young' modulus mapping of the IPN-PDEC.



Fig. S7. The SEM image of pristine cellulose.



Fig. S8. (a) The charge/discharge profiles and (b) C-rate capability of LiFePO₄/IPN-PDEC-LiTFSI₂₀/Li cells with varied C-rates at 25 °C; (c) cycling performance of LiFePO₄/IPN-PDEC-LiTFSI₂₀/Li cells at a charge/discharge current intensity of 0.2 C and cut-off voltage of 2.75V to 4.0 V at 25 °C.



Fig. S9. The cycling performance of Li/cellulose+(1 M LiTFSI+EC/DMC)/LiFePO4 at a charge/discharge current intensity of 0.2 C and cut-off voltage of 2.75V to 4.0 V at 25 °C.



Fig. S10. Temperature of dependence of ionic conductivity of SPE-PDEC-LiTFSI₂₀.



Fig. S11. Temperature dependence of ionic conductivity of IPN-PDEC-LiDFOB₁₅.