

Supporting Information

Controllable Synthesis of Hierarchical Ball-in-Ball Hollow Microsphere for High Performance Layered Li-Rich Oxide Cathode Material

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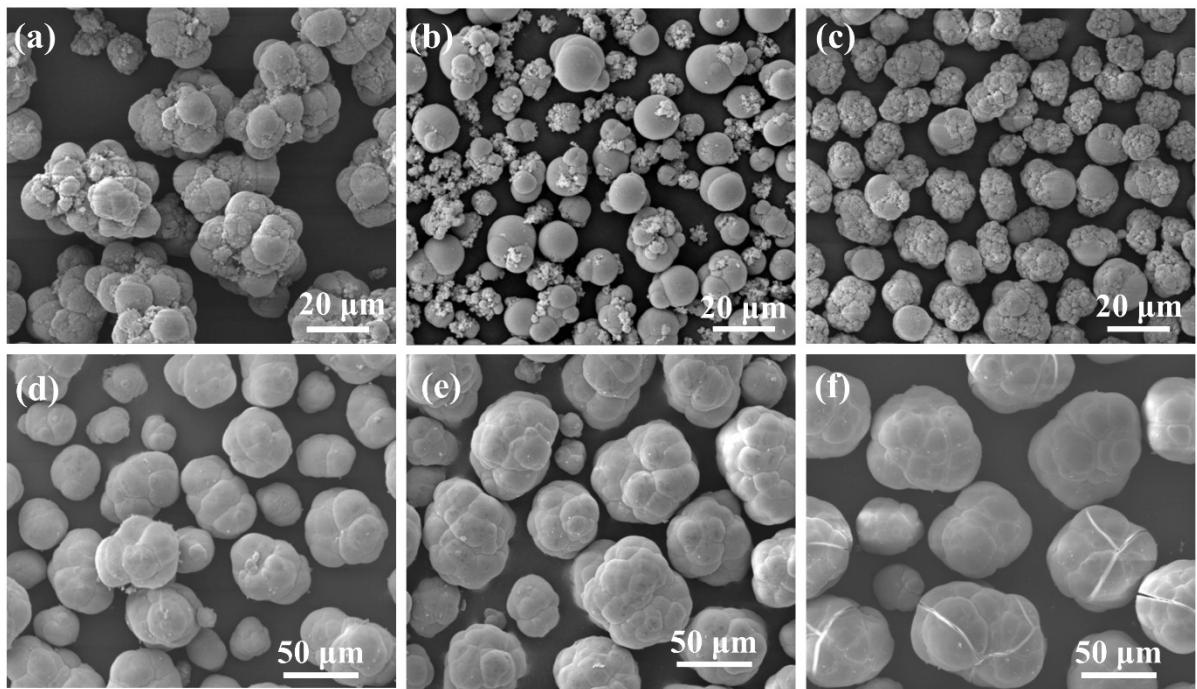


Figure S1. Typical SEM images of $\text{Mn}_{4/6}\text{Ni}_{1/6}\text{Co}_{1/6}\text{CO}_3$ precursor. The molar ratio of NH_4HCO_3 and $\text{NH}_3\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ is (a) 0:10, (b) 1:9, (c) 2:8, (d) 3:7, (e) 5:5, (f) 10:0. The co-precipitation process was carried out with a fixed pH of 7.5 at a constant temperature of 50 °C for 5h.

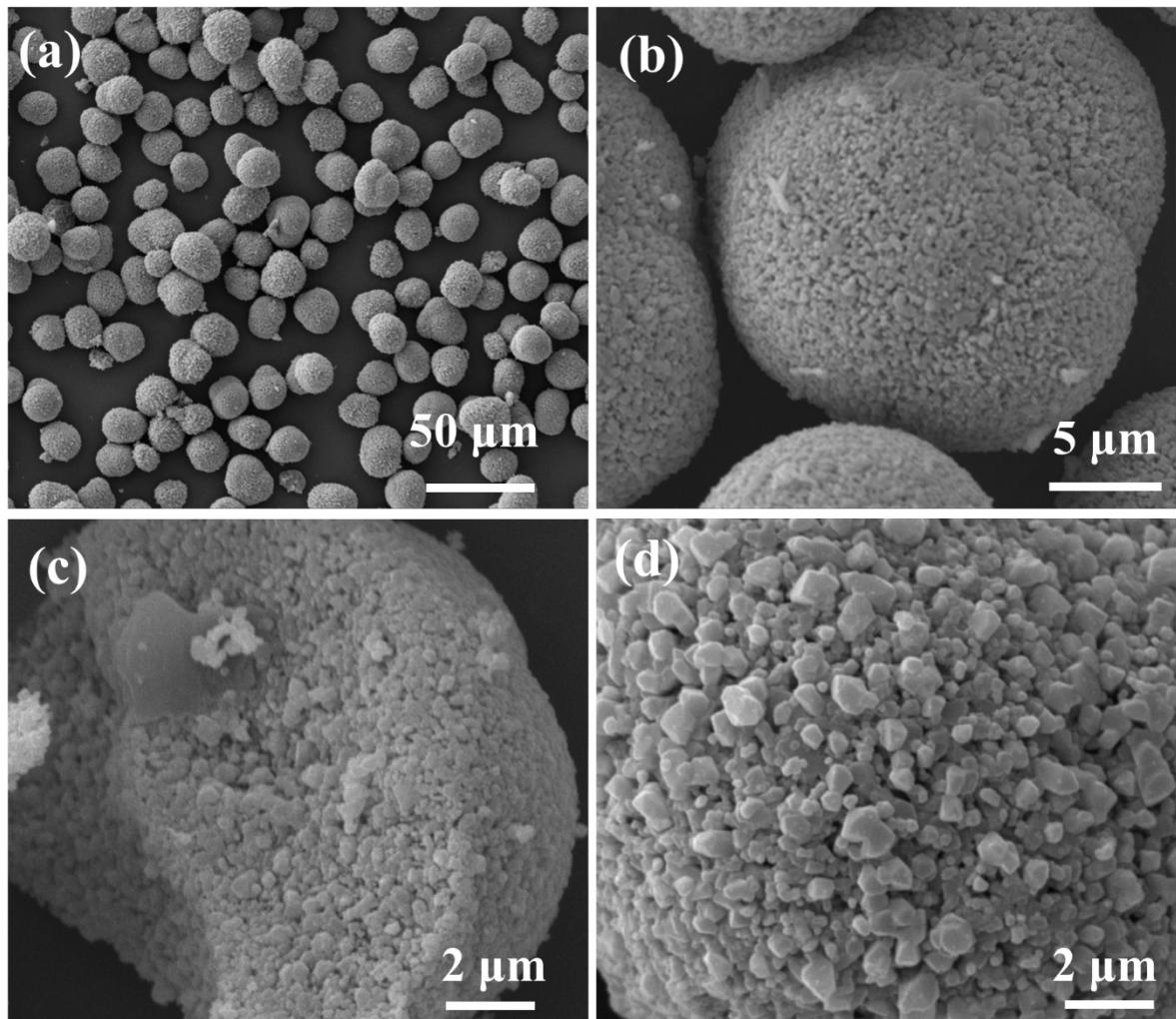


Figure S2. (a-d) Typical SEM images of S-LLRO. In (c), solid interior structure of S-LLRO is showed.

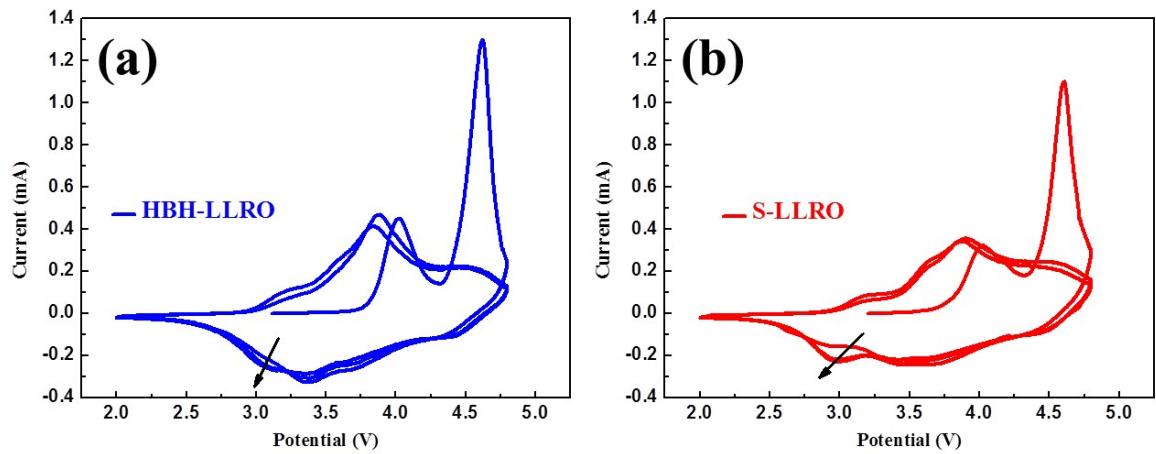


Figure S3. The CV curves of the (a) HBH-LLRO and (b) S-LLRO samples during first to third cycle in a potential range of 2.0-4.8 V at a scan rate of 0.1 mV s^{-1} , and the arrows show the lattice transformation.

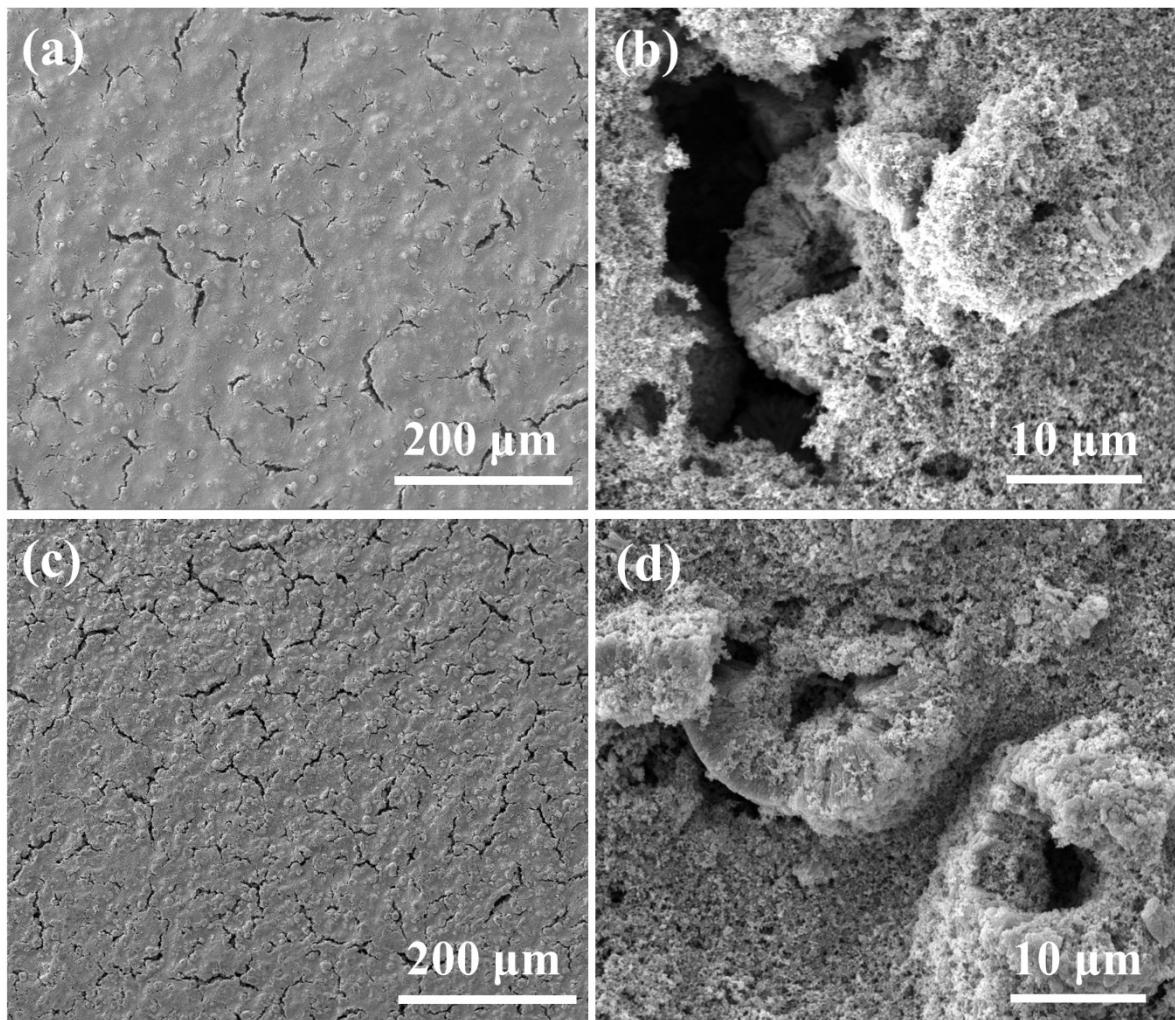


Figure S4. Typical SEM images of (a, b) pristine and (c, d) cycled electrode of HBH-LLRO. In (c, d), the cycled electrode of HBH-LLRO for 200 cycles at 1 C still shows a clear surface of the secondary particles and the hierarchical hollow structure of microsphere is also well preserved during long-term prolonged cycling, indicating the good structural stability of HBH-LLRO.

Table S1. The lithium storage properties for reported LLRO cathode materials.

LLRO cathode materials	Discharge capacities (mAh g ⁻¹)			Cycle life at different C-rate	Capacity retention		
	at different C-rate						
	1C	5C	10C				
Hierarchical ball-in-ball hollow LLRO microsphere (This work)	223	170	132	400 cycles @3C	87.6%		
Spinel-layered LLRO nanoparticle [1]	N/A	~120	~108	300 cycles@0.04C	~53%		
Core-shelled Li[Li _{0.2} Mn _{0.54} Ni _{0.13} Co _{0.13}]O ₂ [2]	126	37	N/A	100 cycles @0.5C	83.6%		
Dual-coated LLRO nanoparticle [3]	~212	~150	~130	300 cycles @10C	~83%		
Graphene/AlPO ₄ modified LLRO nanoparticle [4]	~170	~110	N/A	100 cycles @1C	70.8%		
LiFePO ₄ -coated Li _{1.2} Mn _{0.54} Ni _{0.13} Co _{0.13} O ₂ [5]	201	125	N/A	120 cycles @1C	88.2%		
Li ₂ MnO ₃ -coated LLRO nanoparticle [6]	219	156	121	45 cycles @0.1C	88.8%		
Fusiform-like micro/nano Li _{1.2} Ni _{0.2} Mn _{0.6} O ₂ [7]	217	158	N/A	100 cycles @1C	94%		
Porous LLRO microrod [8]	226	172	N/A	50 cycles @5C	79.4%		
Li _{1.2} (Mn _{0.4} Co _{0.4})O ₂ nanorod [9]	~185	~148	~102	50 cycles @0.1C	89.9%		
MnO ₂ nanosheets coated LLRO nanoparticle [10]	226	157	N/A	50 cycles @0.5C	93%		
Nanotube assembled 3D LLRO hierachitecture [11]	219	140	94	200 cycles @1C	80.4%		

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