

Tunable Co_3O_4 hollow structures (from yolk-shell to multi-shell) and their Li storage properties

Jingzhou Yin,^{a, b, c} ‡ Yu Zhang,^b ‡ Qingyi Lu,^{a*} Xinglong Wu,^b Liyun Dang,^a Haifeng Ma,^a
Yuanyuan Guo,^b Feng Gao^{d*}, Qingyu Yan,^{b*}

a.State Key Laboratory of Coordination Chemistry, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering; Collaborative Innovation Center of Advanced Microstructures, Nanjing National Laboratory of Microstructures, Nanjing University, Nanjing 210093, P. R. China. E-mail: qylu@nju.edu.cn

b.School of Materials Science and Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, 639798, Singapore.E-mail: alexyan@ntu.edu.sg

c.Jiangsu Key Laboratory for the Chemistry of Low-Dimensional Materials, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Huaiyin Normal University, Huai'an 223001, P. R. China.

d.Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Collaborative Innovation Center of Advanced Microstructures, Nanjing University, Nanjing 210093, P. R. China. E-mail: fgao@nju.edu.cn

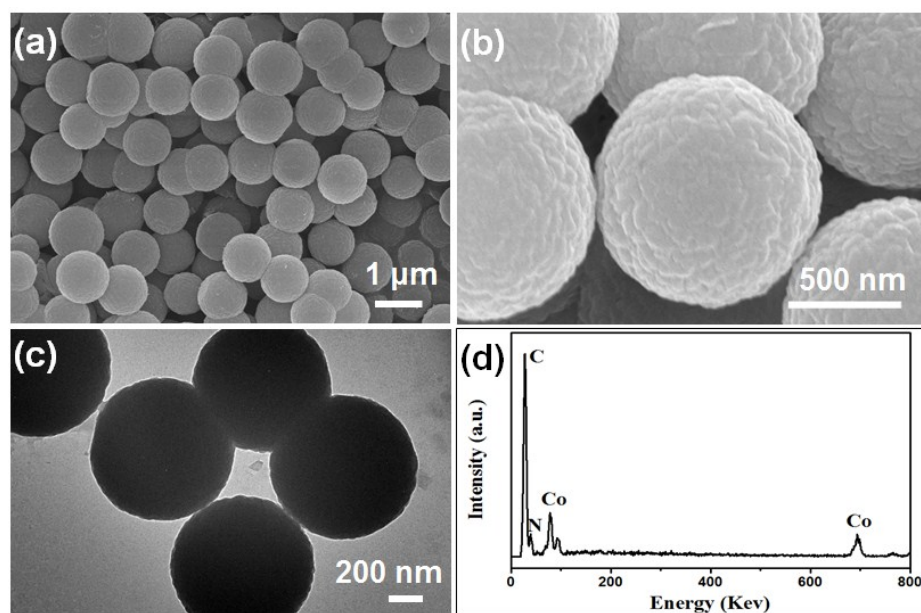


Figure S1. SEM images (a and b), TEM image (c), and EDX spectrum of the as-obtained precursors.

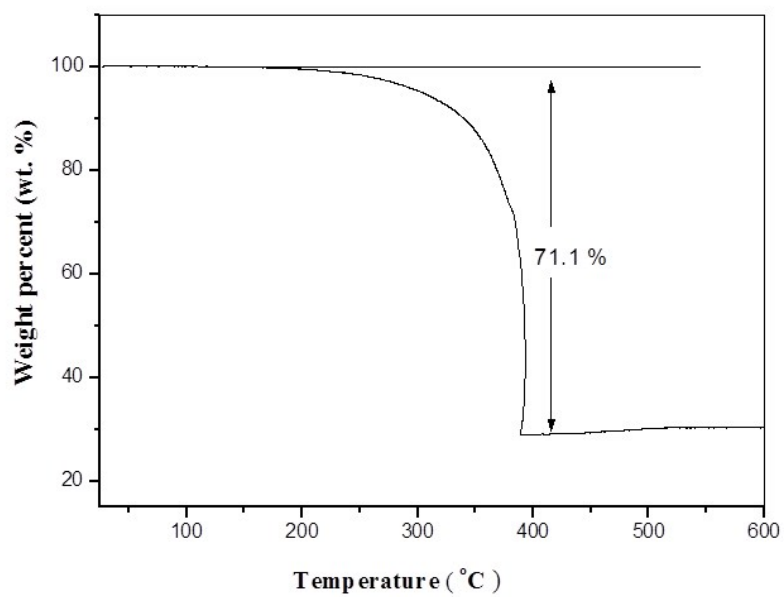


Figure S2. TG of the sphere-like precursor.

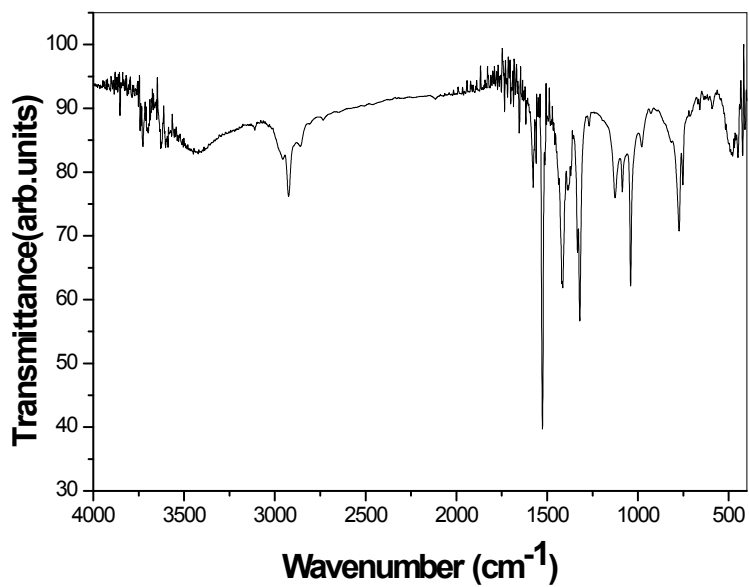


Fig. S3 FTIR spectra of cobalt(II) complexes precursors

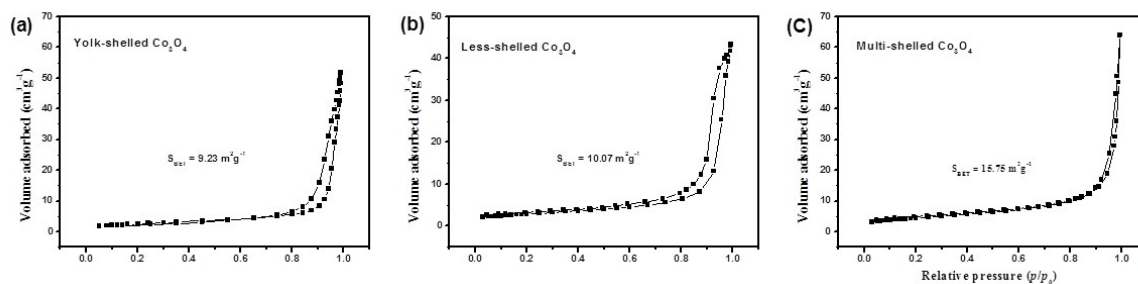


Figure S4. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms for the as-obtained Co₃O₄. (a: yolk-shelled, b: less-shelled, c: multi-shelled Co₃O₄ microspheres hollow microspheres)

Table S1 Comparison of electrochemical performance with multi-shelled Co₃O₄ hollow spheres.

Materials	Current density mA g ⁻¹	Cycles	Capability mA g ⁻¹
Porous Co ₃ O ₄ hollow tetrahedra ^{S1}	200	60	1052
Co ₃ O ₄ hexagonal nanorings ^{S2}	200	60	913
Nanosheet-assembled multi-shelled hollow spheres ^{S3}	250	50	731
Nanocage Co ₃ O ₄ ^{S4}	500	100	810
Multi-shelled Co ₃ O ₄ hollow spheres (This work)	1 000	100	1058

Reference:

- S1. D. Tian, X. L. Zhou, Y. H. Zhang, Z. Zhou and X. H. Bu, *Inorg Chem*, 2015, **54**, 8159-8161.
- S2. P. P. Su, S. C. Liao, F. Rong, F. Q. Wang, J. Chen, C. Li and Q. H. Yang, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2014, **2**, 17408-17414.
- S3. X. Wang, X. L. Wu, Y. G. Guo, Y. Zhong, X. Cao, Y. Ma and J. Yao, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2010, **20**, 1680-1686.
- S4. Y. Wang, B. Wang, F. Xiao, Z. Huang, Y. Wang, C. Richardson, Z. Chen, L. Jiao and H. Yuan, *J. Power Sources*, 2015, **298**, 203-208.