

Supplementary Information

**Growth of NiMn LDH Nanosheet Arrays on KCu_7S_4 Microwires
for Hybrid Supercapacitors with Enhanced Electrochemical
Performance**

*Xiao Long Guo,^{ac} Jun Ming Zhang,^a Wei Na Xu,^b Chen Guo Hu,^b Li Dong Sun,^a and Yu Xin Zhang^{*ad}*

^aState Key Laboratory of Mechanical Transmissions, College of Materials Science and Engineering, Chongqing University, Chongqing 400044, P.R. China.

^bDepartment of Applied Physics, Chongqing University, Chongqing 400044

^cCollege of Aerospace Engineering, Chongqing University, Chongqing 400044, P. R. China

^dNational Key Laboratory of Fundamental Science of Micro/Nano-Devices and System Technology, Chongqing University, Chongqing 400044, P.R. China

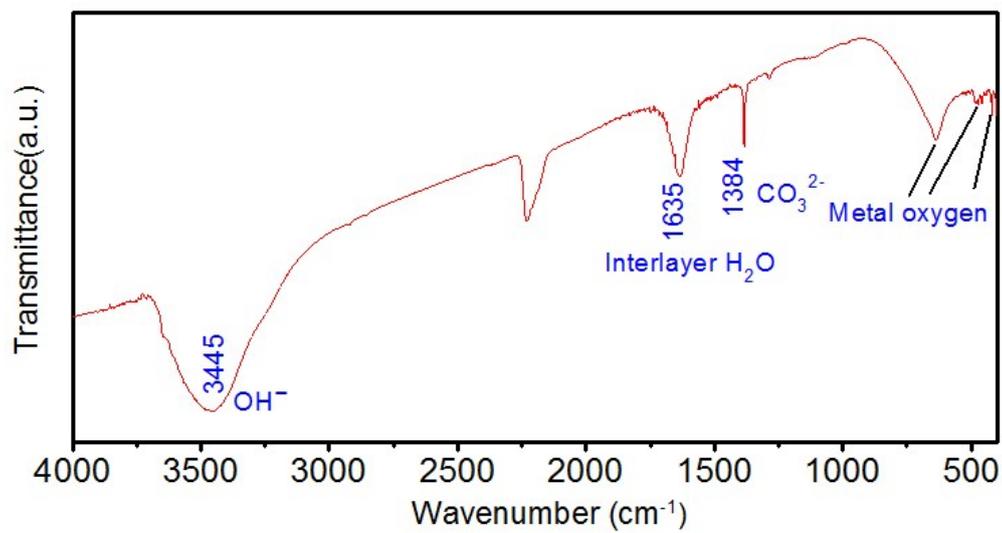


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectra of $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@\text{NiMn}$ LDH sample.

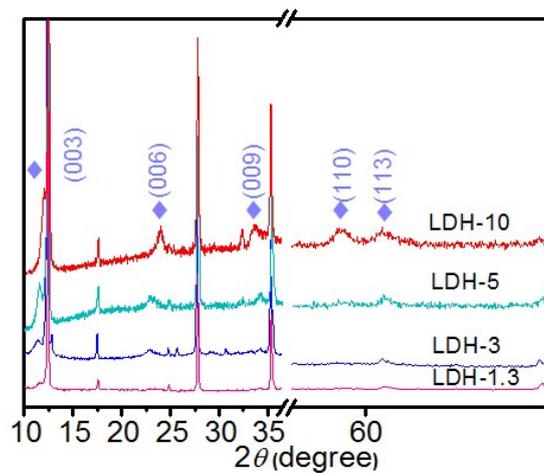


Fig. S2 Enlarged XRD patterns of $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@\text{NiMn}$ LDH composites obtained at various concentrations (Ni^{2+} and Mn^{2+}), which shows the changes for main crystal faces of NiMn LDH in the range 10-36.5° and 36.5- 65°.

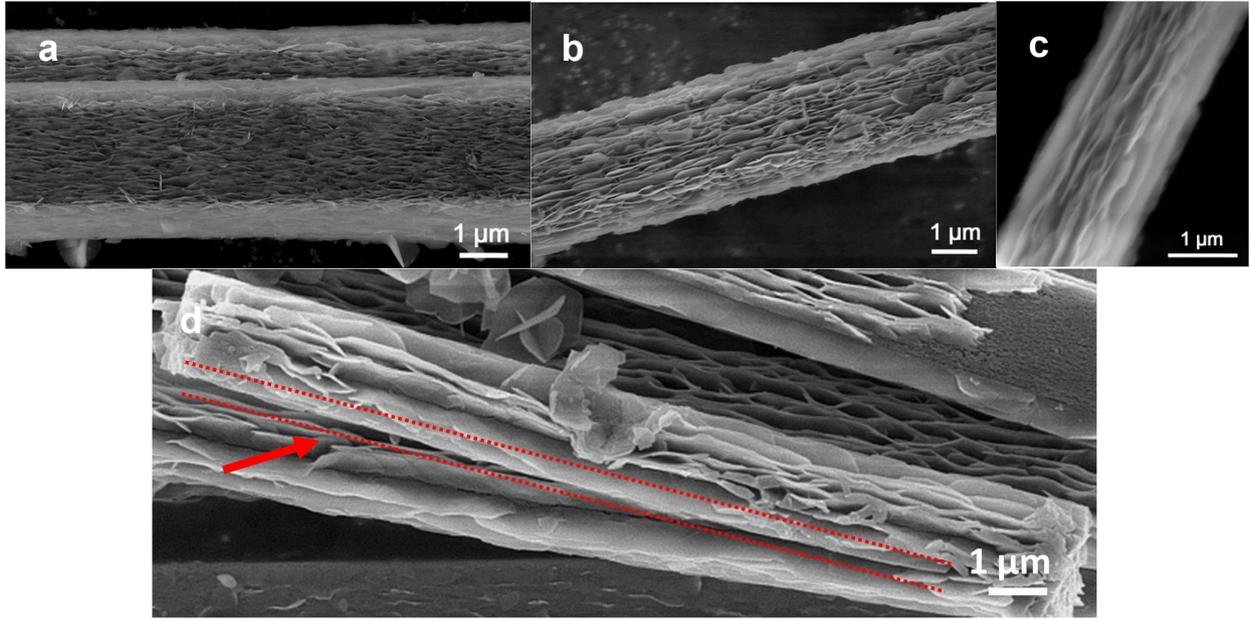


Fig. S3 SEM images of $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@\text{NiMn}$ LDH obtained at 1.3 mM, showing quasi-parallel NiMn LDH nanosheet arrays. The Fig. S2d shows the ultralong quasi-parallel NiMn LDH nanosheets are shown in the region with red dotted line.

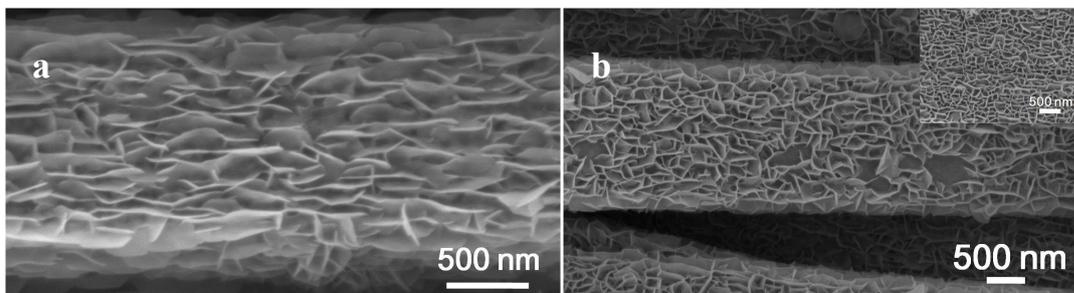


Fig. S4 SEM images of $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@\text{NiMn}$ LDH obtained at middle concentration (1.8 mM and 3 mM). The inset in Fig.S3b shows the enlarged area on $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@\text{NiMn}$ LDH.

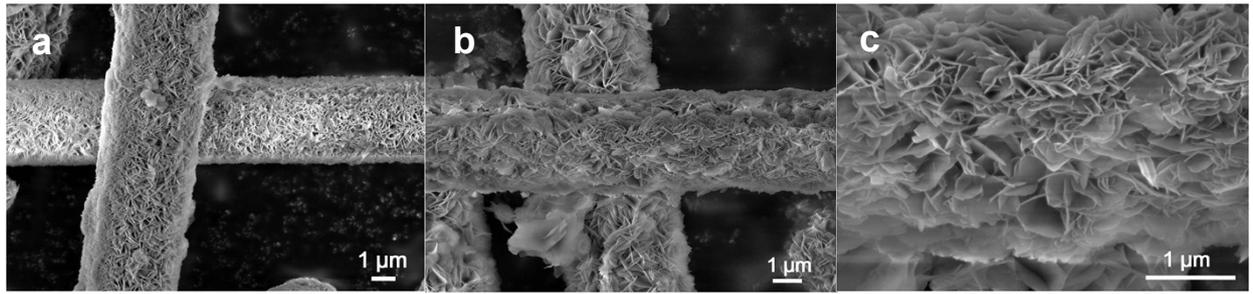
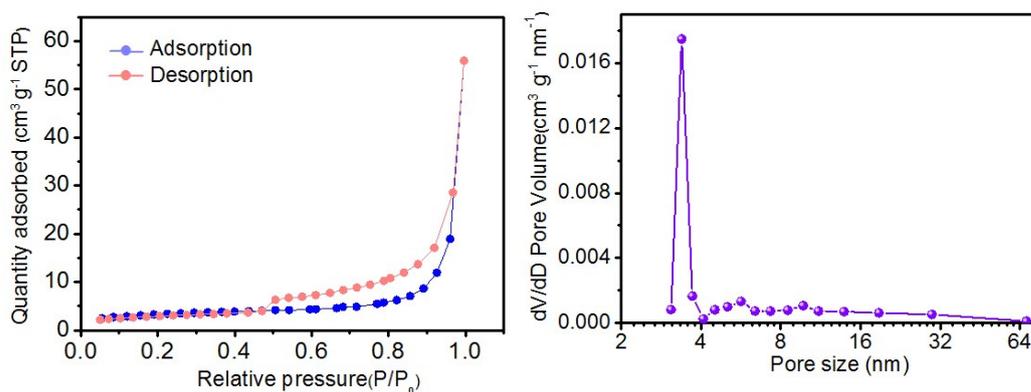


Fig. S5 SEM images of $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@\text{NiMn}$ LDH obtained at high concentration (5 mM and 10 mM), showing interlaced NiMn LDH nanosheet arrays.



KCu₇S₄@NiMn LDH (LDH-1.8)

BET surface area (m ² g ⁻¹)	11.4 m ² g ⁻¹
Total pore volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	0.086585 cm ³ g ⁻¹
Cumulative Pore Volume (cm ³ g ⁻¹)	Mesoporous ratio: 94%

Fig. S6 (a) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms and (b) pore size distribution of KCu₇S₄@NiMn LDH (LDH-1.8). The table is shown corresponding BET surface area and total pore volume.

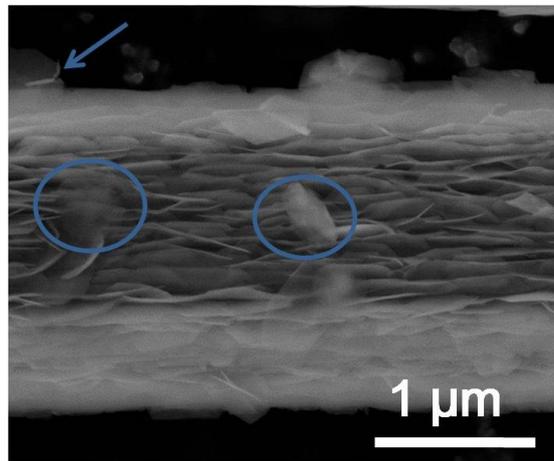


Fig. S7 Freestanding and hexagonal NiMn LDH nanosheets are shown in blue circles and arrow.

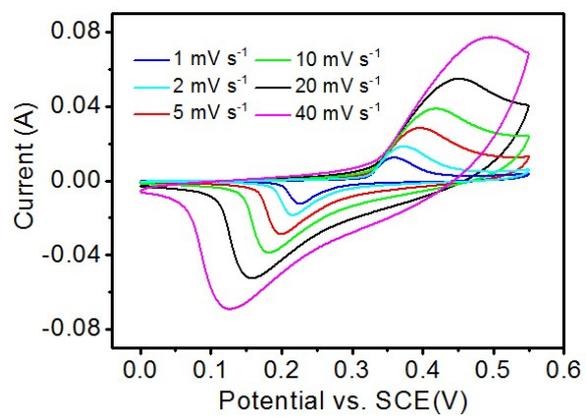


Fig. S8 Cyclic voltammograms of $\text{KCu}_7\text{S}_4@ \text{NiMn LDH}$ (LDH-3) electrode.

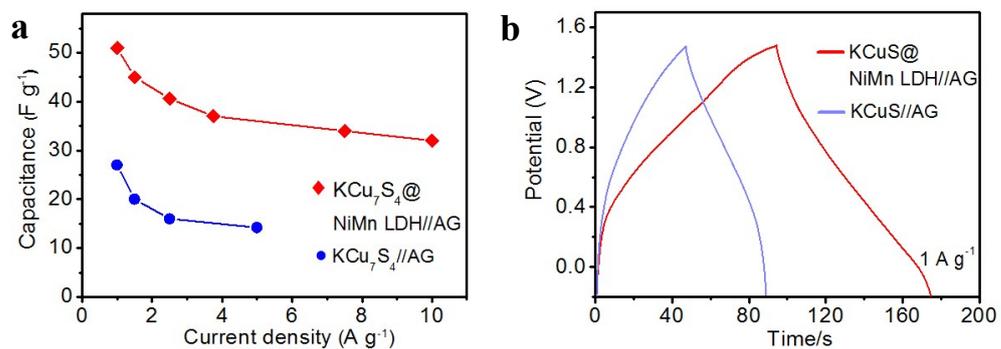


Fig. S9 Comparative performance of $KCu_7S_4//$ Activated graphene and $KCu_7S_4@NiMn\ LDH//$ Activated graphene asymmetric supercapacitors: (a) Cyclic voltammograms at $40\ mV\ s^{-1}$; (b) Galvanostatic charge-discharge curves at $1\ A\ g^{-1}$.