

## Supporting Information

### N-doped carbon-dots for luminescent solar concentrators

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## RESULTS:

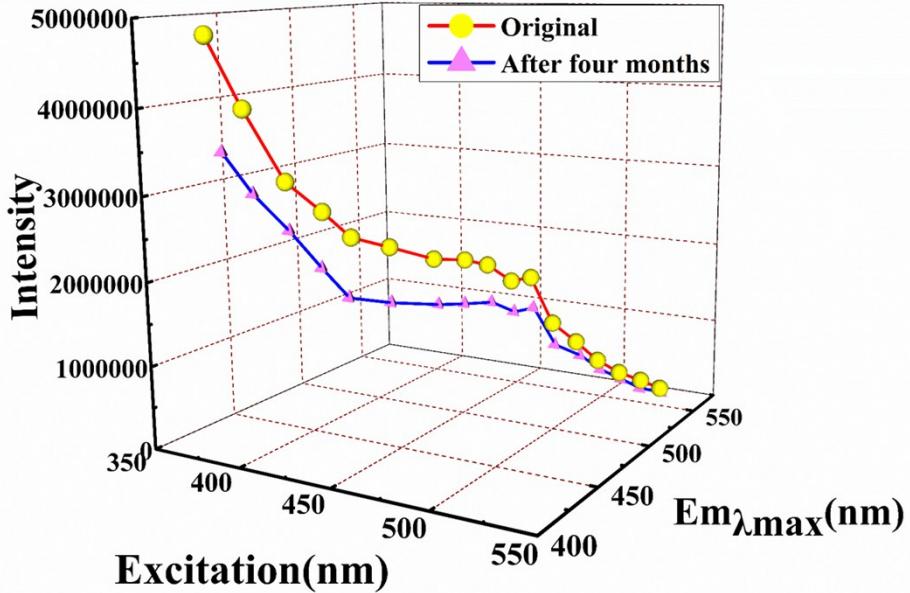


Figure S1 Maximum intensity of fluorescence emission spectra of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs excited by light with different wavelengths. The film thickness is  $6.67\text{ }\mu\text{m}$  (containing 0.3 wt% N-CDs).

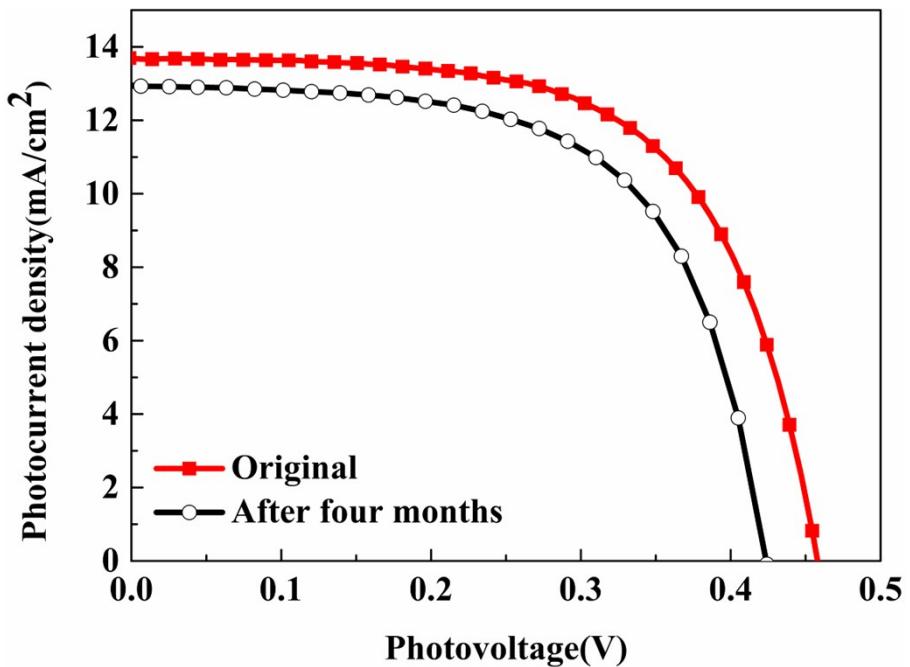


Figure S2 Relation of photocurrent density and photovoltage ( $J-V$ ) of the N-CDs/PMMA thin films. The film thickness is  $6.67\text{ }\mu\text{m}$  (containing 0.3 wt% N-CDs).

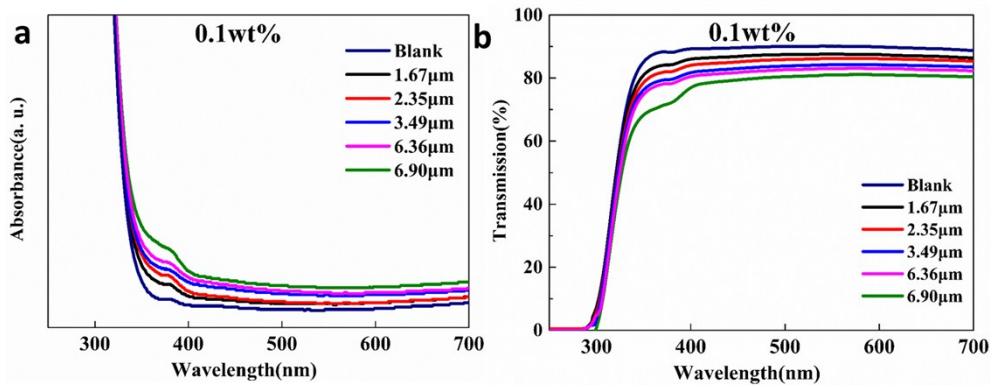


Figure S3 (a) Absorption spectra and (b) Transmittance spectra of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs with different thicknesses (containing 0.1 wt% N-CDs).

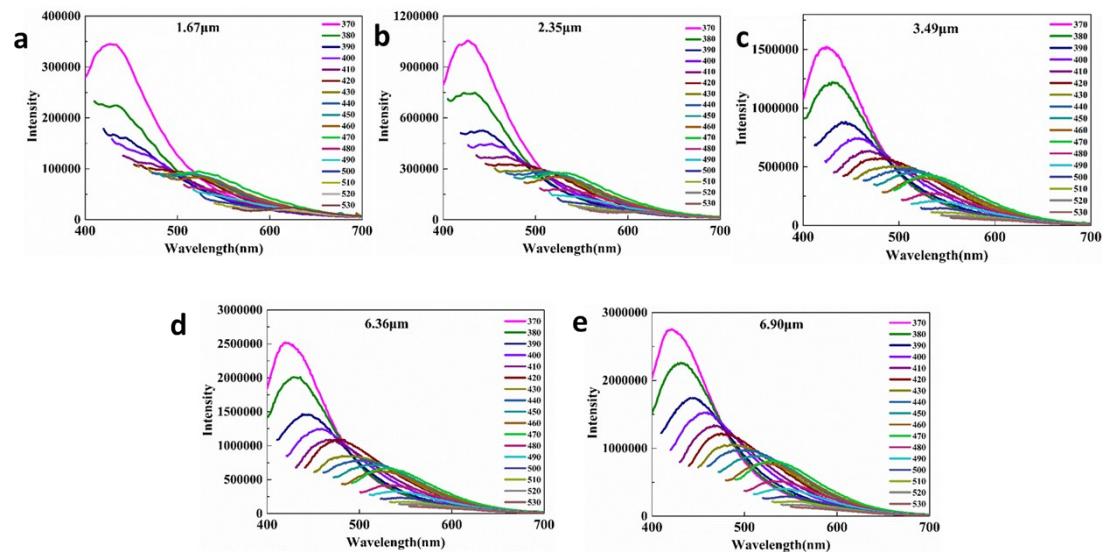


Figure S4 Photoluminescence spectra of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs with different thicknesses (containing 0.1 wt% N-CDs).

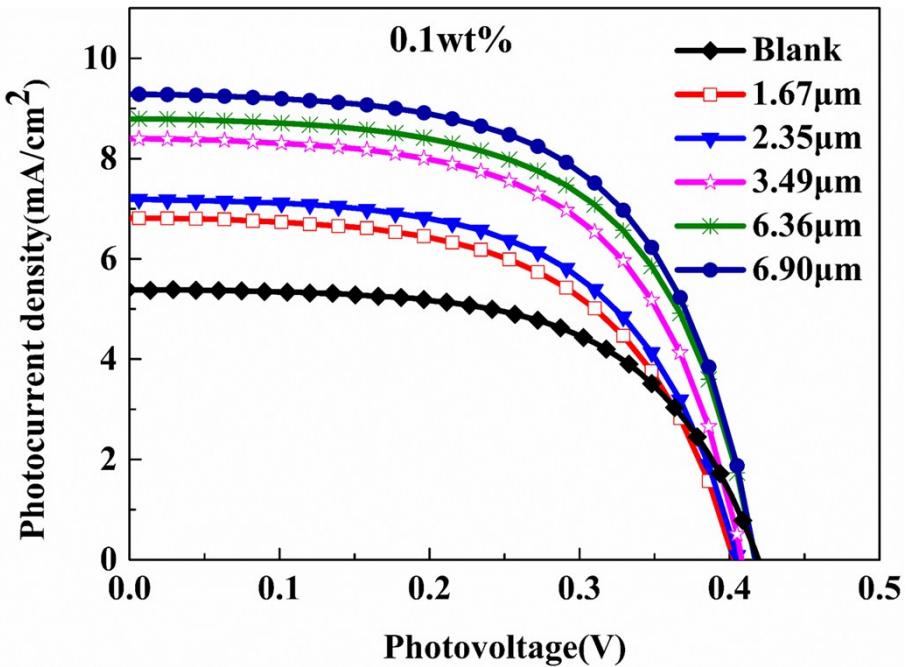


Figure S5 Relation of photocurrent density and photovoltage ( $J-V$ ) of the N-CDs/PMMA thin films with different film thickness (containing 0.1 wt% N-CDs).

Table S1 Photovoltaic parameters of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs with different film thicknesses (0.1 wt% N-CDs).

Thickness (μm)	$J_{sc}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	$V_{oc}$ (V)	Fill Factor (%)	$G$	$\eta_{opt}$ (%)	$C$	$\eta$ (%)
Blank	5.38	0.42	59.51	4.88	1.87	0.09	1.34±0.01
1.67	6.89	0.40	56.93	4.88	2.39	0.12	1.57±0.02
2.35	7.24	0.40	57.61	4.88	2.51	0.12	1.68±0.01
3.49	8.38	0.41	59.46	4.88	2.91	0.14	2.03±0.03
6.36	8.78	0.42	60.02	4.88	3.05	0.15	2.19±0.02
6.90	9.27	0.42	60.25	4.88	3.22	0.16	2.32±0.02

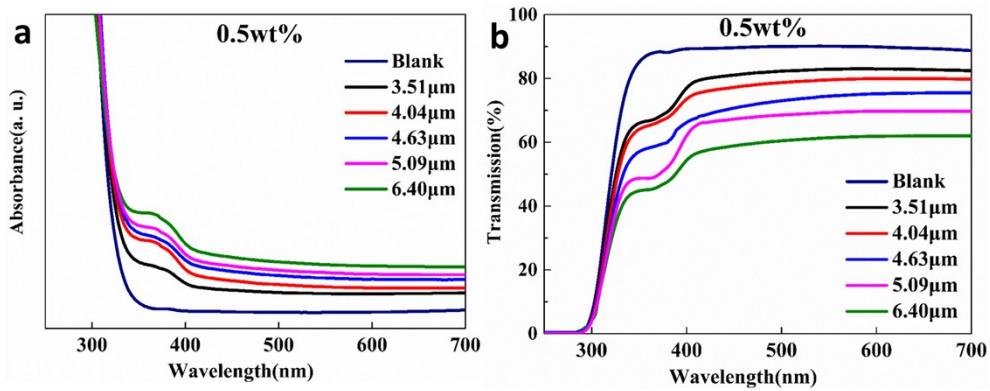


Figure S6 (a) Absorption spectra and (b) Transmittance spectra of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs with different thicknesses (containing 0.5 wt% N-CDs).

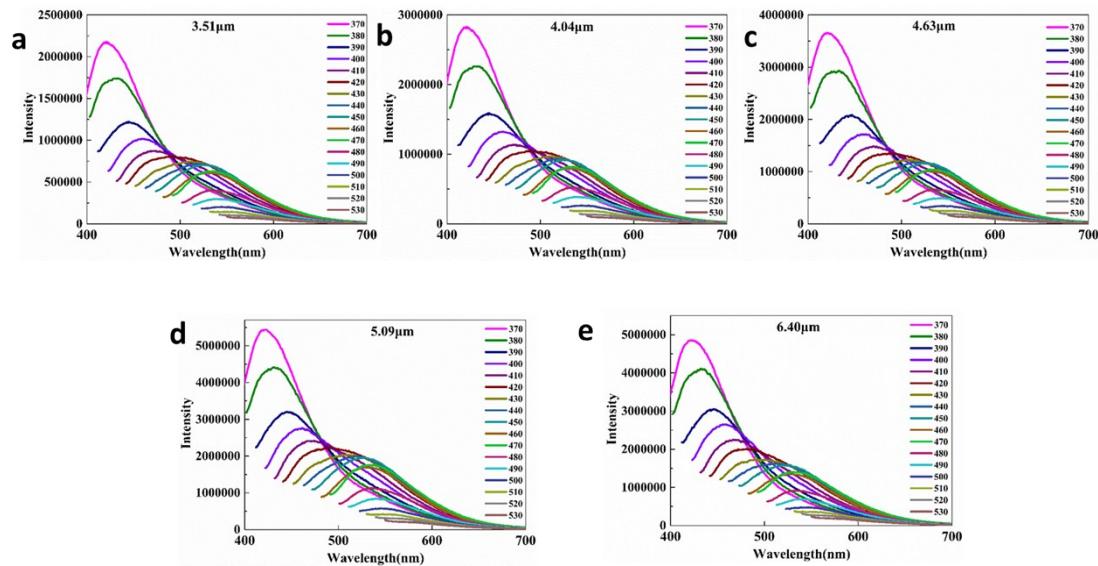


Figure S7 Photoluminescence spectra of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs with different thicknesses (containing 0.5 wt% N-CDs).

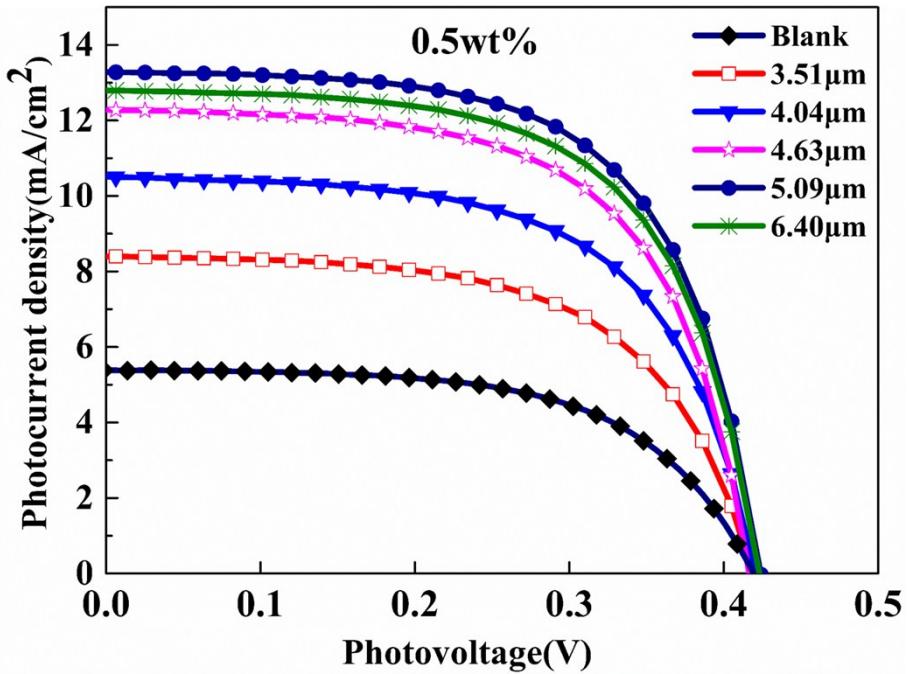


Figure S8 Relation of photocurrent density and photovoltage ( $J-V$ ) of the N-CDs/PMMA thin films with different film thicknesses (containing 0.5 wt% N-CDs).

Table S2 Photovoltaic parameters of N-CDs/PMMA thin film LSCs with different film thicknesses (0.5 wt% N-CDs).

Thickness ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	$J_{sc}$ ( $\text{mA}/\text{cm}^2$ )	$V_{oc}$ (V)	Fill Factor (%)	$G$	$\eta_{opt}$ (%)	$C$	$\eta$ (%)
Blank	5.38	0.42	59.51	4.88	1.87	0.09	$1.34 \pm 0.01$
3.51	8.38	0.42	59.92	4.88	2.91	0.14	$2.09 \pm 0.03$
4.04	10.48	0.42	61.14	4.88	3.64	0.18	$2.68 \pm 0.04$
4.63	12.26	0.41	61.99	4.88	4.25	0.21	$3.15 \pm 0.01$
5.09	13.27	0.42	62.81	4.88	4.60	0.22	$3.51 \pm 0.02$
6.40	12.78	0.42	62.54	4.88	4.43	0.22	$3.36 \pm 0.02$