

## Supporting Information

### **Endowing rGO Superior Cations/Anions Co-purification and Visible Photocatalysis Performances by In-Situ Deposition of Silver Compound**

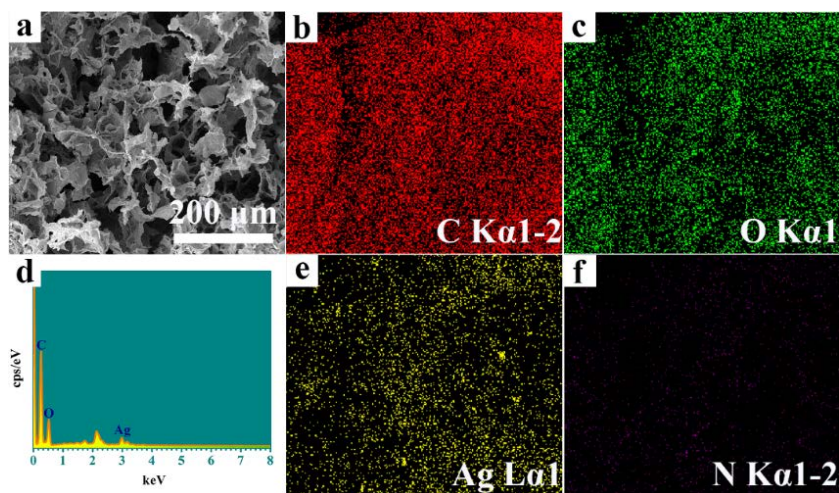
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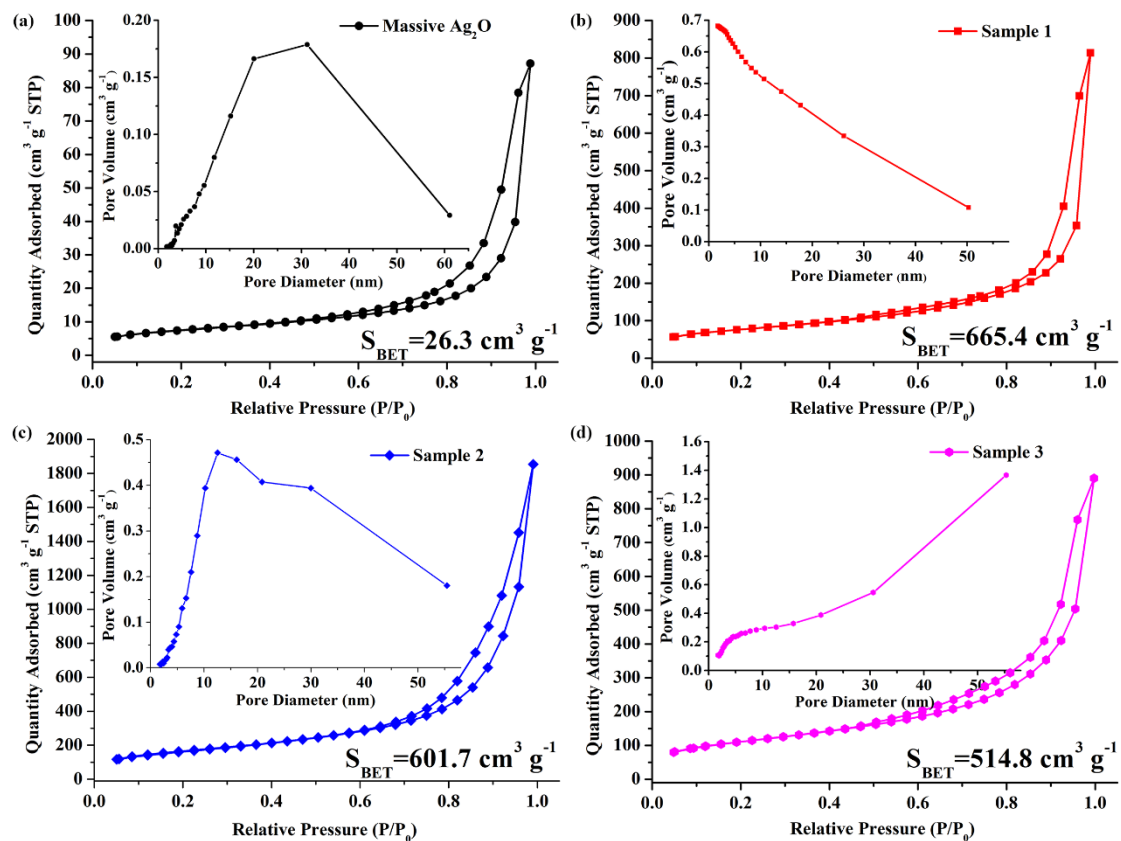
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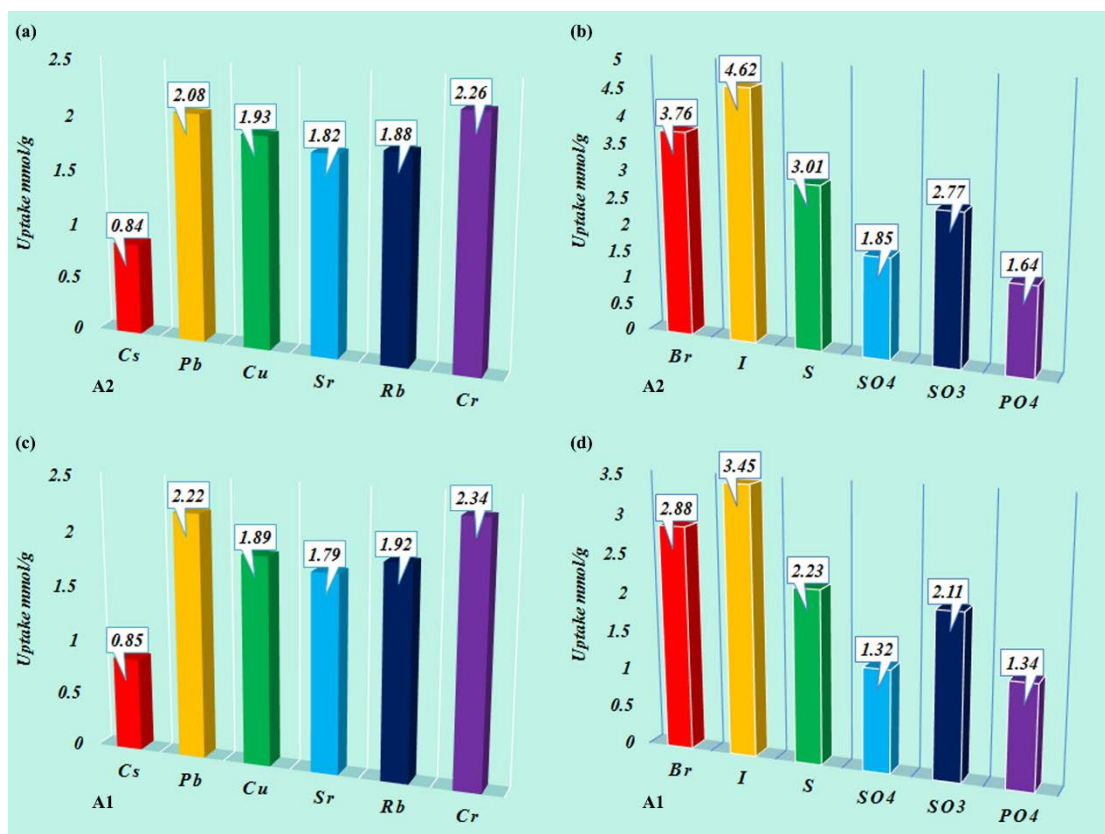
E-mail: qfsun@zafu.edu.cn, sps\_xuxj@ujn.edu.cn



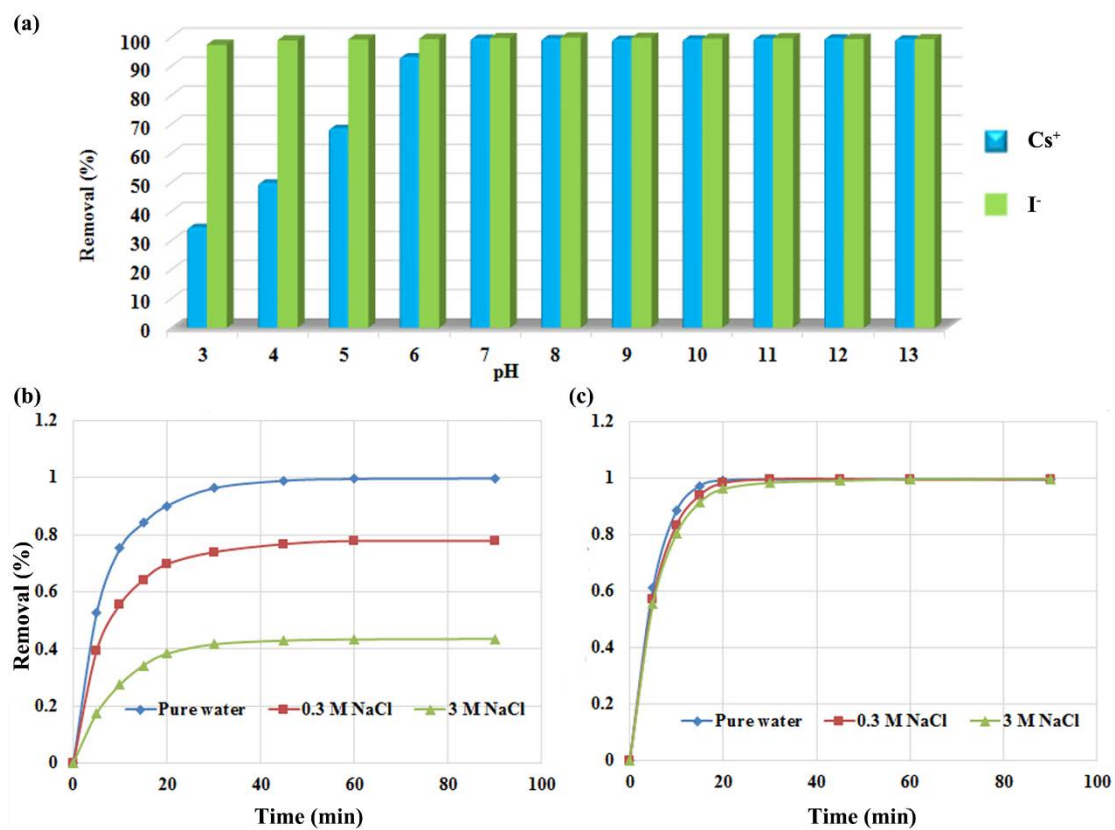
**Figure S1.** (a) SEM image of Ag<sub>2</sub>O/rGO, (d) EDS spectrum of Ag<sub>2</sub>O/rGO aerogel and the corresponding elemental mapping images: (b) C; (c) O; (e) Ag; (f) N.



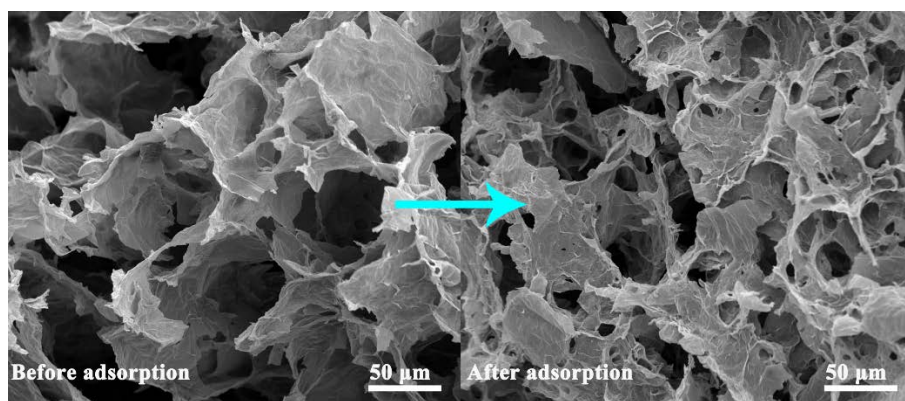
**Figure S2.**  $N_2$  adsorption-desorption isotherms of the massive  $Ag_2O$  and sample A1-A3, respectively.



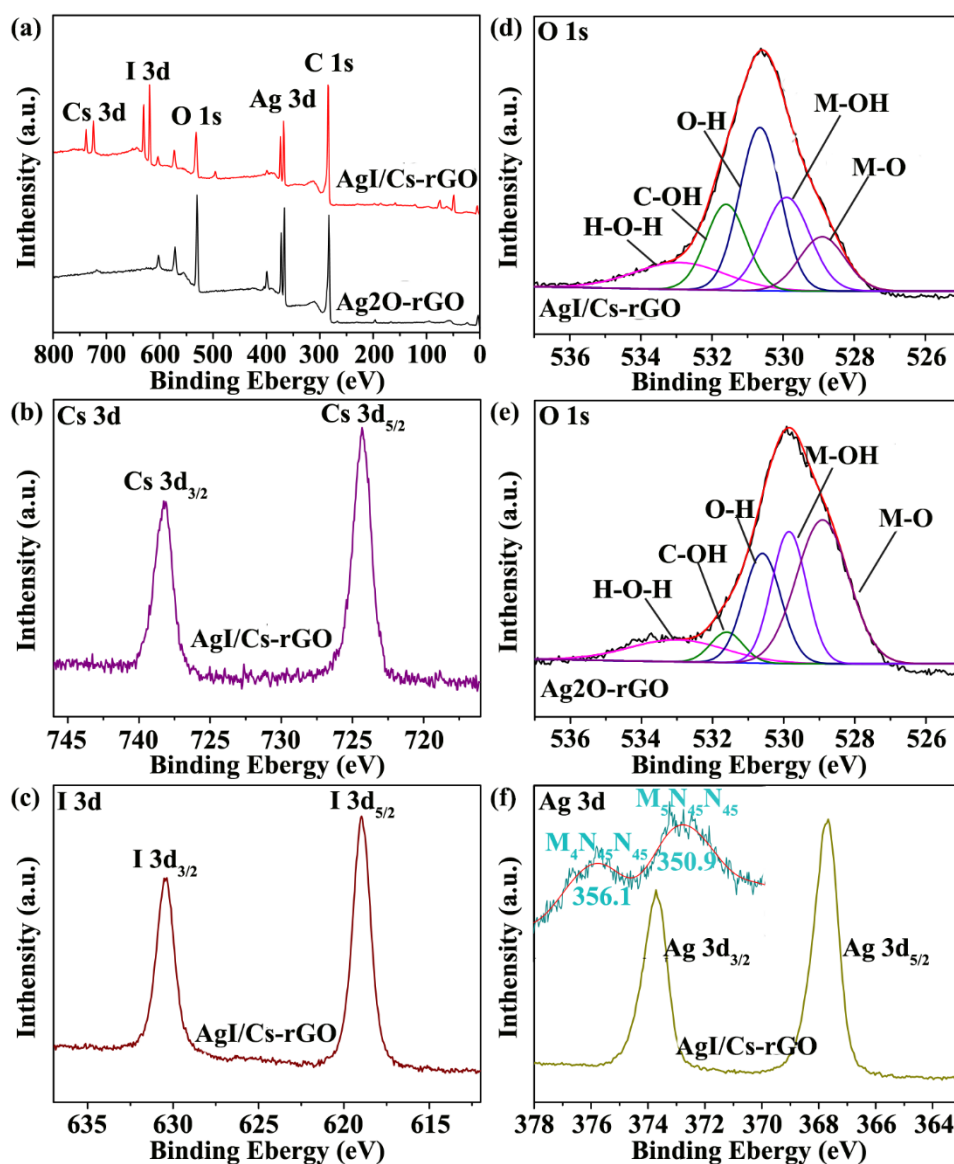
**Figure S3.** (a) and (c) Cationic adsorption performance of samples A2 and A1, respectively. (b) and (d) Anionic adsorption performance of samples A2 and A1, respectively.



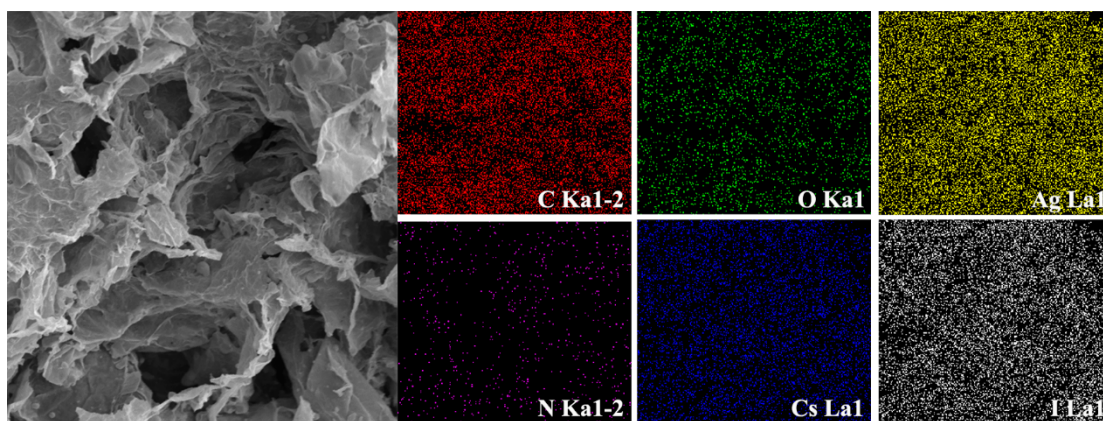
**Figure S4.** (a) Co-purification performances of Cationic  $\text{Cs}^+$  and anionic  $\text{I}^-$  by sample 3 in the pH range of 3~11. (b) and (c) Competitive adsorption of Cationic  $\text{Cs}^+$  and anionic  $\text{I}^-$  on  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}/\text{rGO}$  aerogels.



**Figure S5.** Morphology of the Ag<sub>2</sub>O/rGO aerogel before and after adsorption.

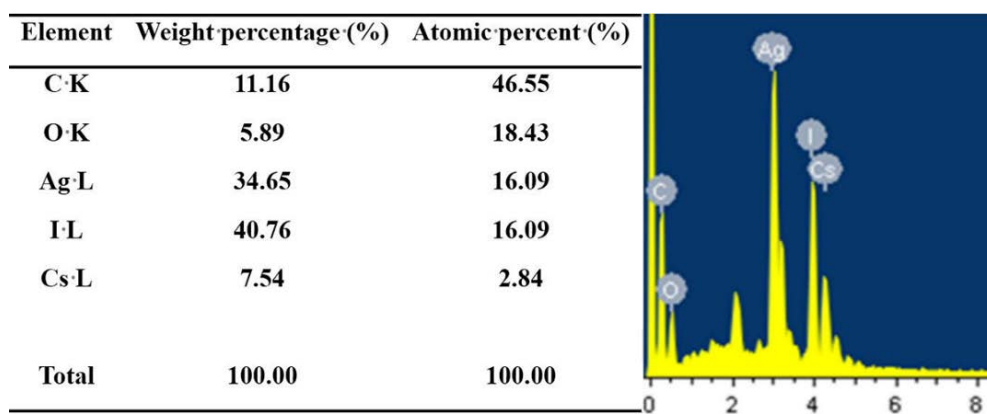


**Figure S6.** XPS spectra of the  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}/\text{rGO}$  hybrid aerogel before and after co-capturing  $\text{Cs}^+$  and  $\text{I}^-$ : **(a)** survey spectrum; **(b)**  $\text{Cs 3d}$ ; **(c)**  $\text{I 3d}$ ; **(d)** and **(e)**  $\text{O 1s}$ ; **(f)**  $\text{Ag 3d}$ , inside:  $\text{Ag MNN}$ .



**Figure S7.** Energy mapping images of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}/\text{rGO}$  aerogels after treated with  $\text{CsI}$  solution for 48 h.





**Figure S8.** The energy spectrum of the Ag<sub>2</sub>O/rGO hybrid aerogel after co-capturing Cs<sup>+</sup> and I<sup>-</sup>.

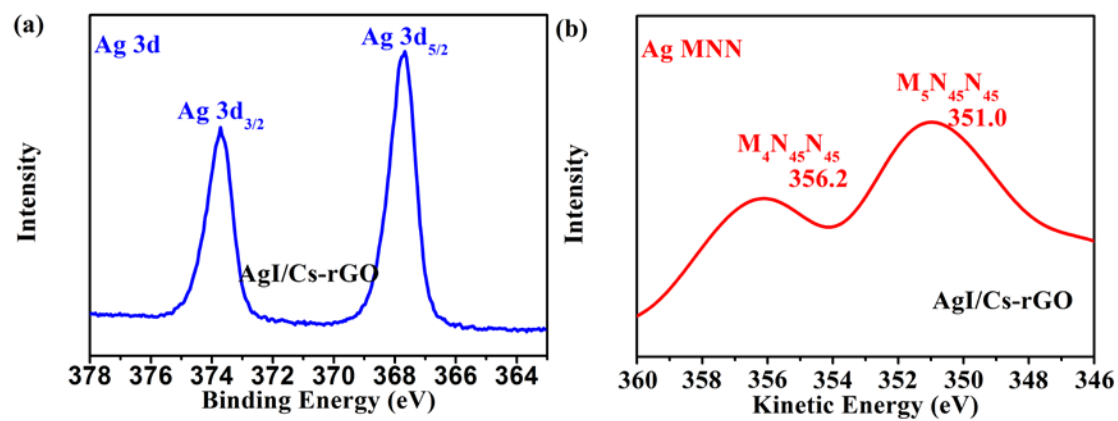
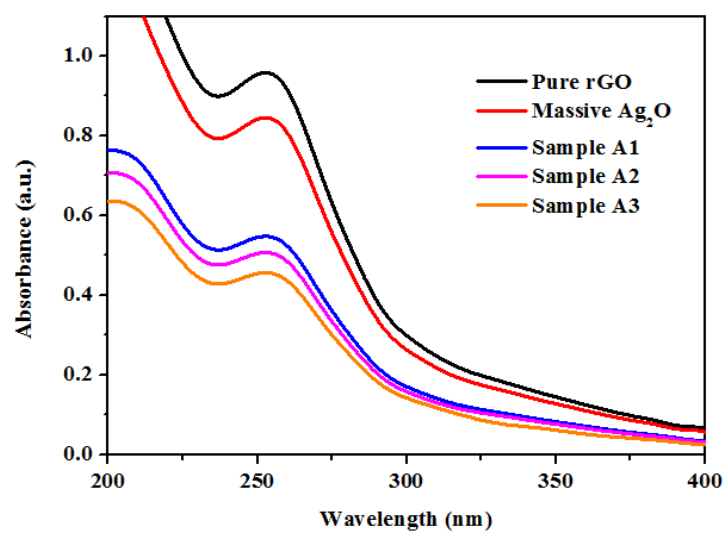


Figure S9. XPS spectra of the Ag<sub>2</sub>O/rGO hybrid aerogel after light irradiating.



**Figure S10.** NBT transformation absorbance spectra over pure rGO, massive  $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}$ , and sample A1-3 for 4 h, respectively.

**Table S1.** The specific surface areas and pore size distribution of those samples.

Samples	$S_{\text{BET}}$ ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$ )	Pore volume ( $\text{cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$ )
Massive $\text{Ag}_2\text{O}$	26.3	0.11
Sample 3	665.4	0.39
Sample 2	601.7	0.28
Sample 1	514.8	0.64

**Table S2.** The relevant element compound of those samples.

Samples	Atomic % (C)	Atomic % (Ag)	Atomic % (N)	Atomic % (O)	Mass ratio of Ag <sub>2</sub> O to rGO
rGO	77.49	-	7.52	14.99	-
Sample 3	71.89	1.47	3.09	23.55	0.104
Sample 2	71.09	3.18	3.17	22.56	0.297
Sample 1	70.19	4.75	2.97	22.09	0.457

**Table S3.** The adsorption capacities in comparison with previous work.

Adsorbents	Adsorption Element	Removal Capacity (mmol/g)	Reference
K-Merlinoite	Sr <sup>2+</sup>	0.50	Ref. 35
	Cs <sup>+</sup>	0.75	
MWCNT reinforced Zeolite-A beads	Sr <sup>2+</sup>	1.22	Ref. 36
	Cs <sup>+</sup>	0.85	
Titanate nanofibers	Cs <sup>+</sup>	0.55	Ref. 23
	I <sup>-</sup>	3.04	
Titanate nanofibers	Sr <sup>2+</sup>	0.63	Ref. 37
Layered Double Hydroxides	I <sup>-</sup>	3.72	Ref.38
Anion-exchange membranes	Br <sup>-</sup>	0.438	Ref. 39
Chitosan-based anionic exchanger	Br <sup>-</sup>	0.72	Ref. 40
$\delta$ -Bi <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> aerogels	I <sup>-</sup>	2.04	Ref. 7
Ag <sub>2</sub> O/rGO aerogel	Sr <sup>2+</sup>	1.75	This work
	Cs <sup>+</sup>	0.86	
	Br <sup>-</sup>	5.24	
	I <sup>-</sup>	4.32	