

## Electronic Supplementary Information

### From Covalent Triazine-based Framework to N-doped Porous Carbon/Reduced Graphene Oxide Nanosheets: Efficient Electrocatalysts for Oxygen Reduction

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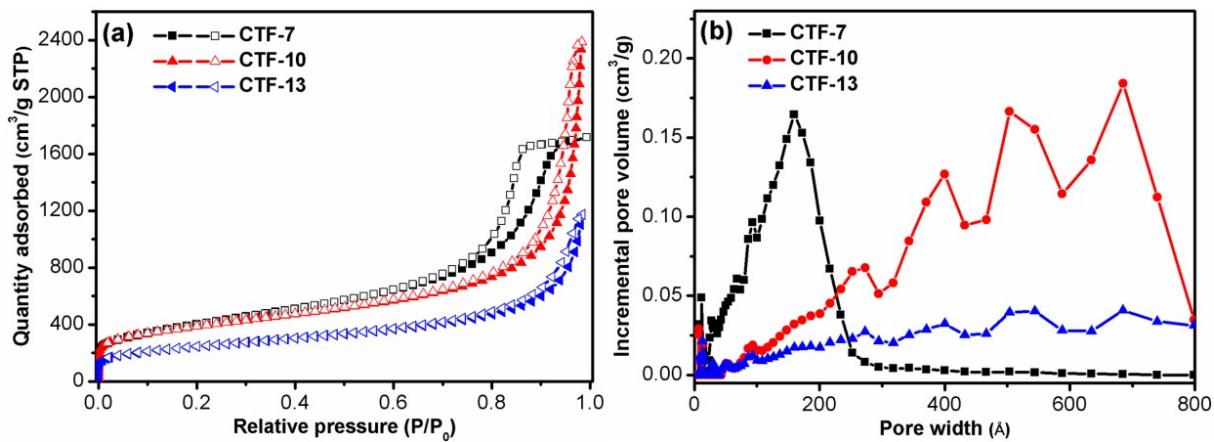
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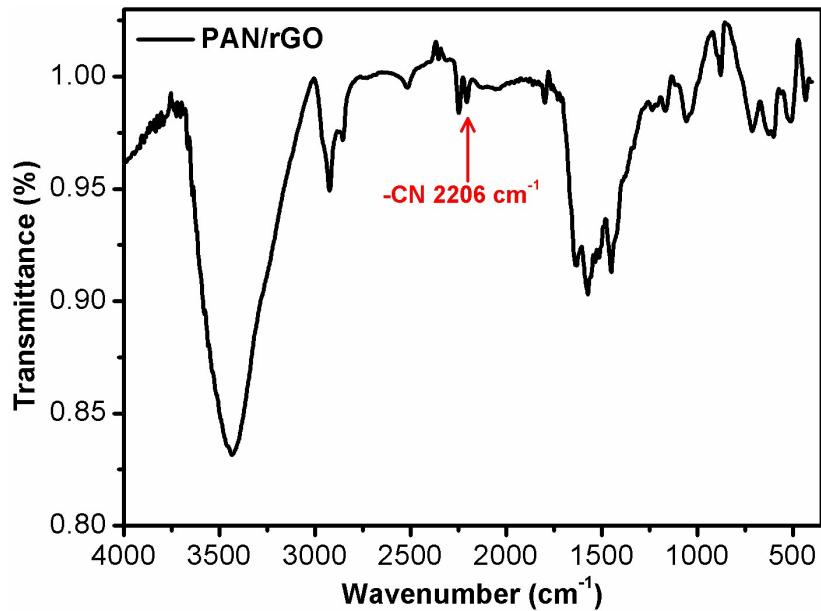
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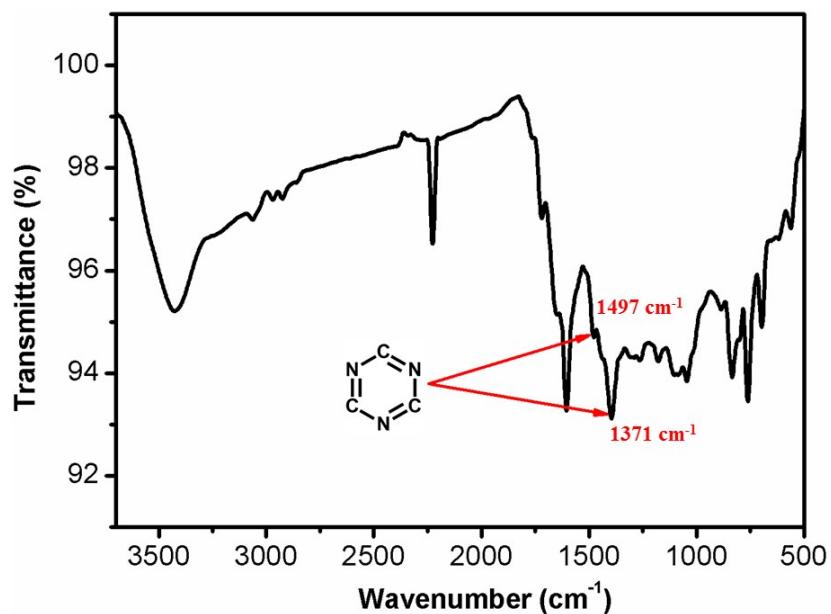
E-mail: [jianglab@ustc.edu.cn](mailto:jianglab@ustc.edu.cn)



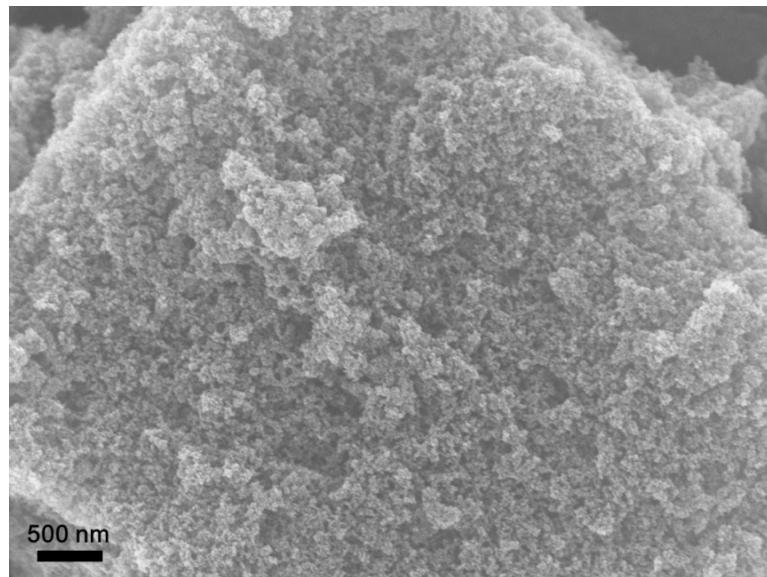
**Fig. S1.** (a)  $\text{N}_2$  sorption isotherms at 77 K for CTFs obtained on the basis of different mass ratios of DCBP and  $\text{ZnCl}_2$  and (b) the corresponding pore size distributions calculated by the DFT model.



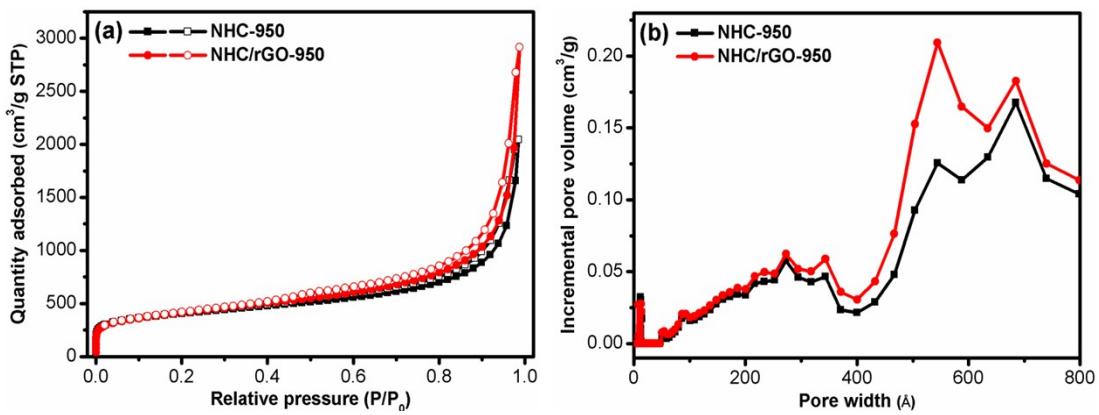
**Fig. S2.** FT-IR spectrum of PAN/rGO. A vibration at *ca.* 2206  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  is detected that can be assigned to the -CN stretching vibration, illustrating the successful fabrication of PAN on rGO.



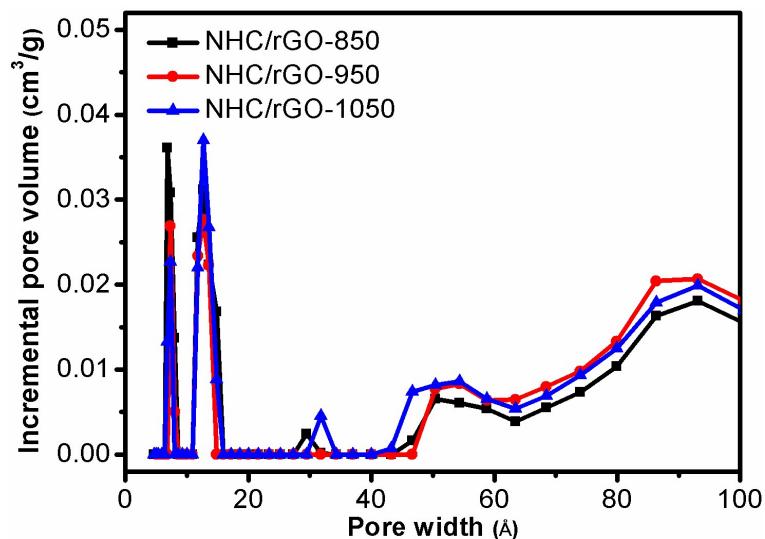
**Fig. S3.** FT-IR spectrum indicating the formation of CTF during polymerization process. The formation of triazine rings is supported by the two strong absorption bands at 1497 and  $1371 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ , revealing the aromatic C–N stretching and “breathing” modes in the triazine unit, respectively.



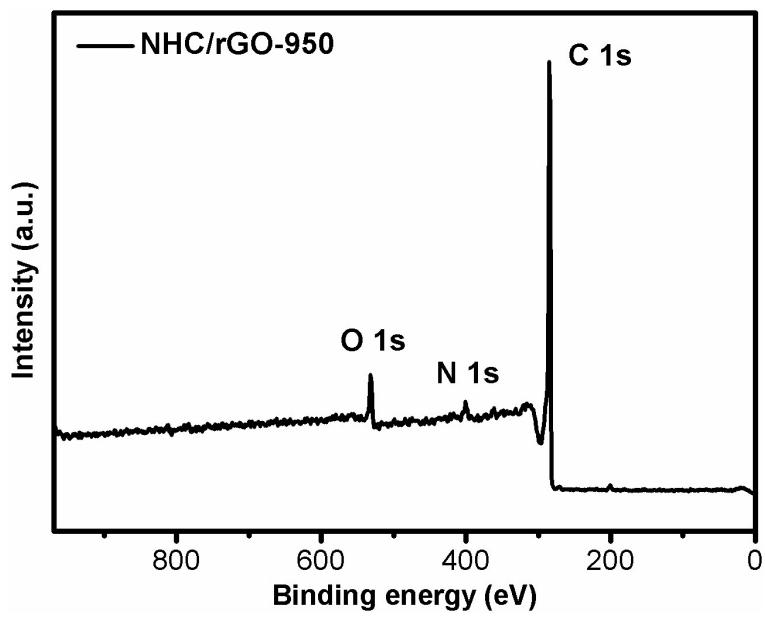
**Fig. S4.** SEM image of NHC-950.



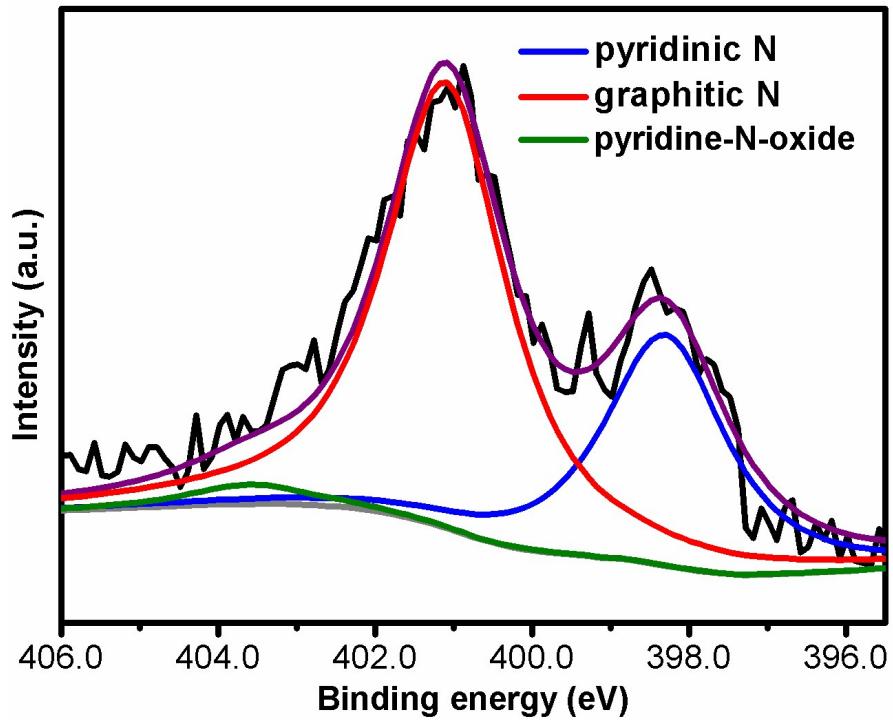
**Fig. S5.** (a)  $N_2$  sorption isotherms for NHC-950 and NHC/rGO-950 at 77 K and (b) the corresponding pore size distributions calculated by the DFT model.



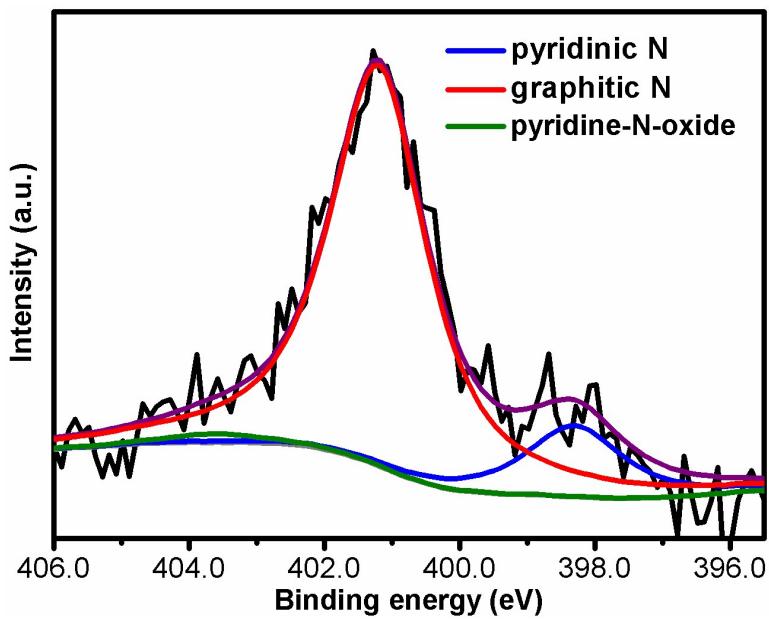
**Fig. S6.** The pore size distributions below 10 nm for NHC/rGO-T at 77 K calculated by the DFT model.



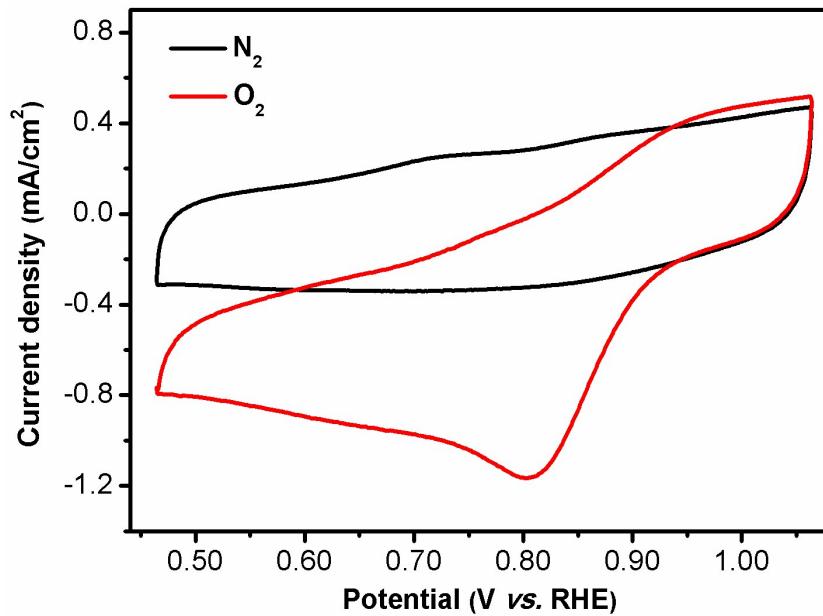
**Fig. S7.** XPS survey spectrum of NHC/rGO-950.



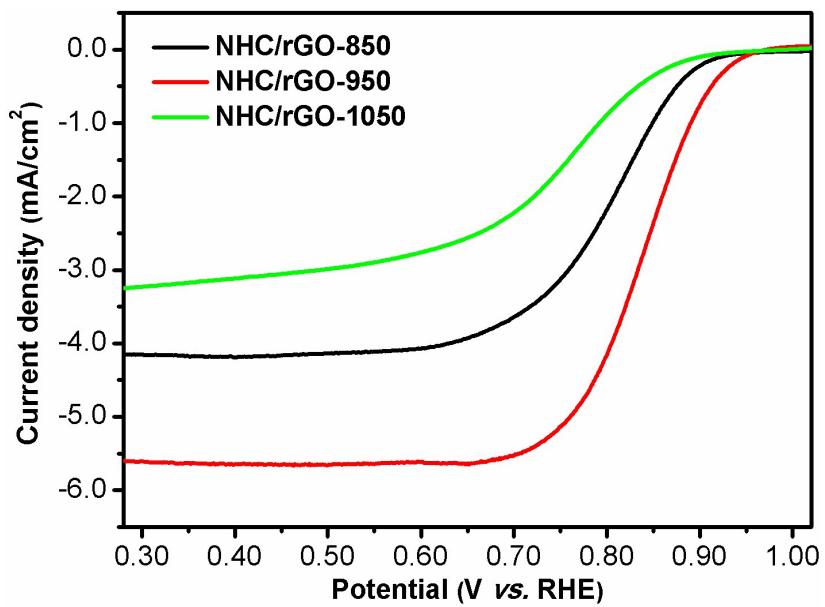
**Fig. S8.** The high-resolution N1s XPS spectrum of NHC/rGO-850.



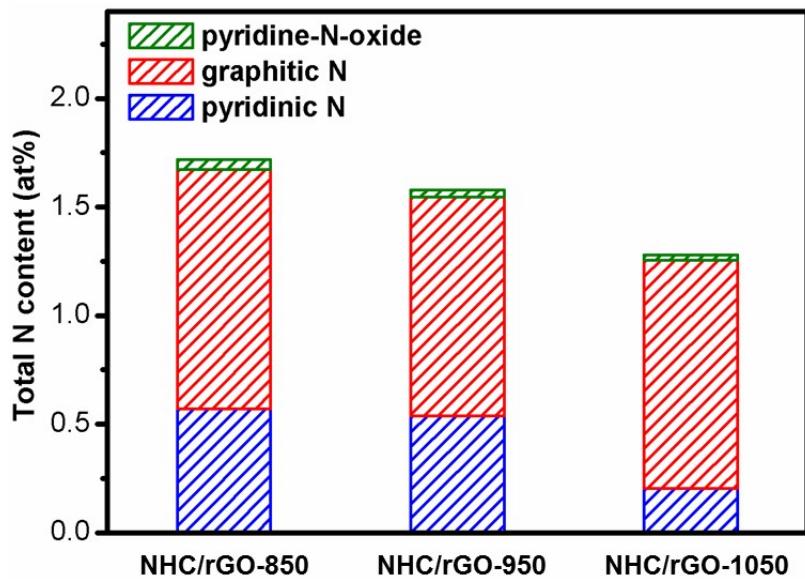
**Fig. S9.** The high-resolution N1s XPS spectrum of NHC/rGO-1050.



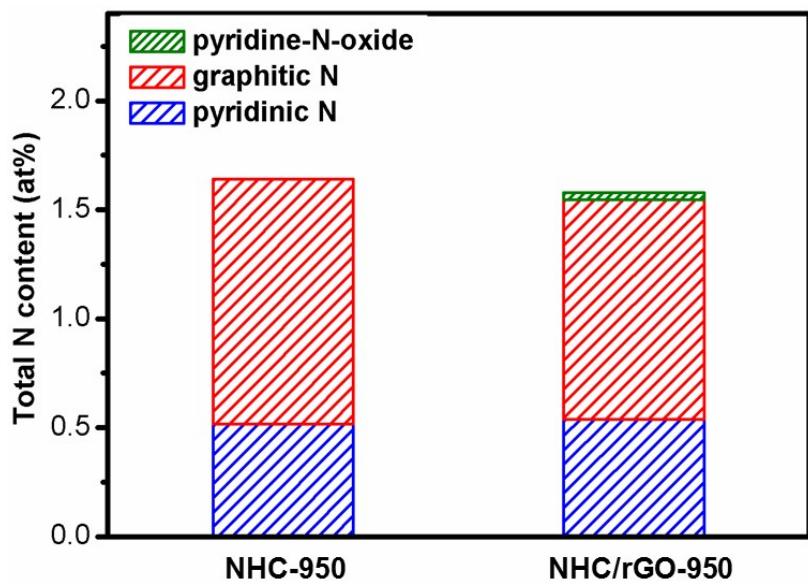
**Fig. S10.** CV curves of Pt/C in  $N_2$  and  $O_2$ -saturated 0.1 M KOH solution.



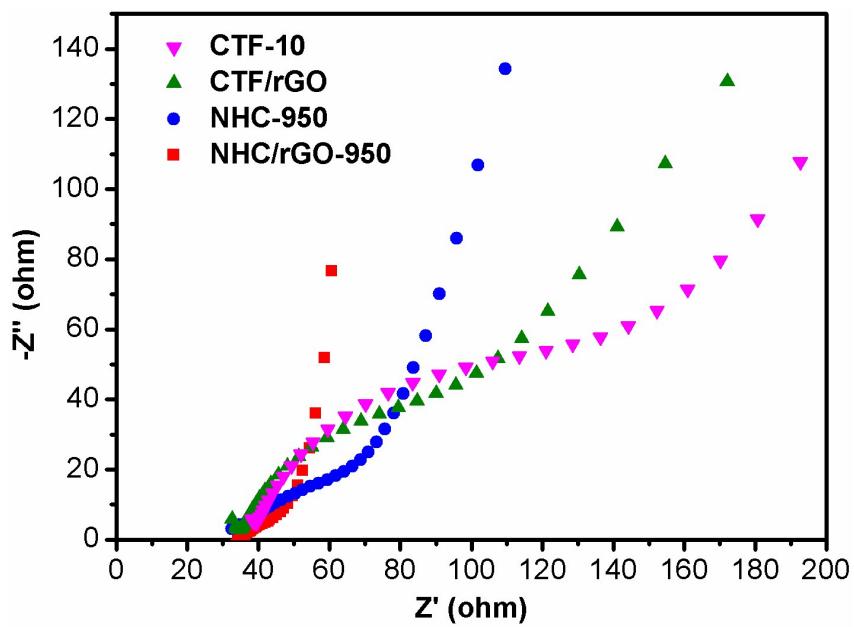
**Fig. S11.** Electrochemical ORR activity evaluation for NHC/rGO-T (T = 850, 950 and 1050) obtained at different pyrolysis temperatures in 0.1 M KOH solution.



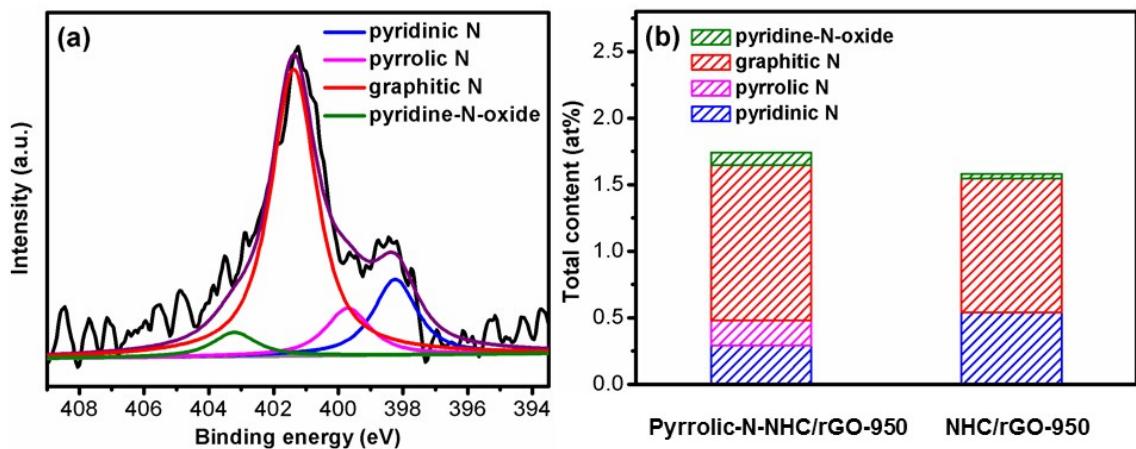
**Fig. S12.** Summary of the different nitrogen levels in NHC/rGO-T.



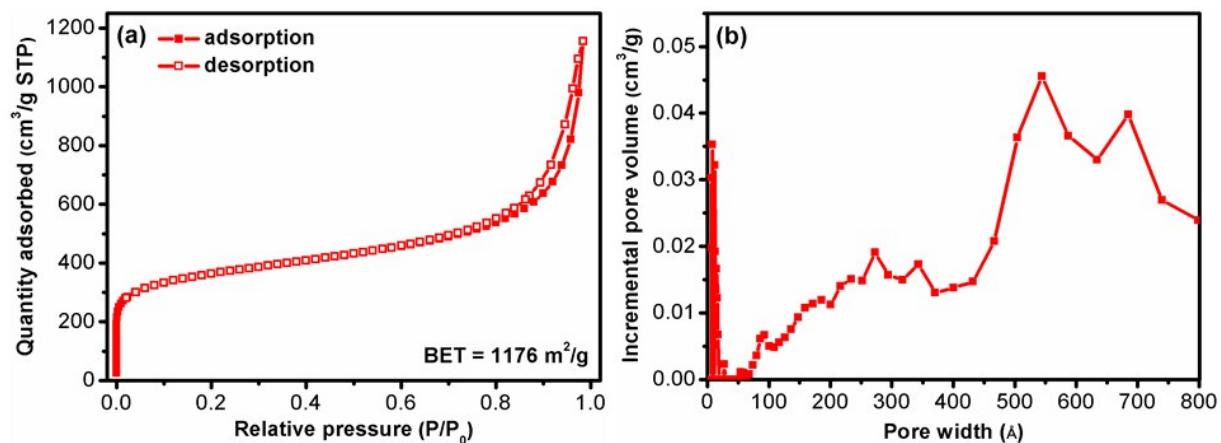
**Fig. S13.** Summary of the different nitrogen levels in NHC/rGO-950 and NHC-950.



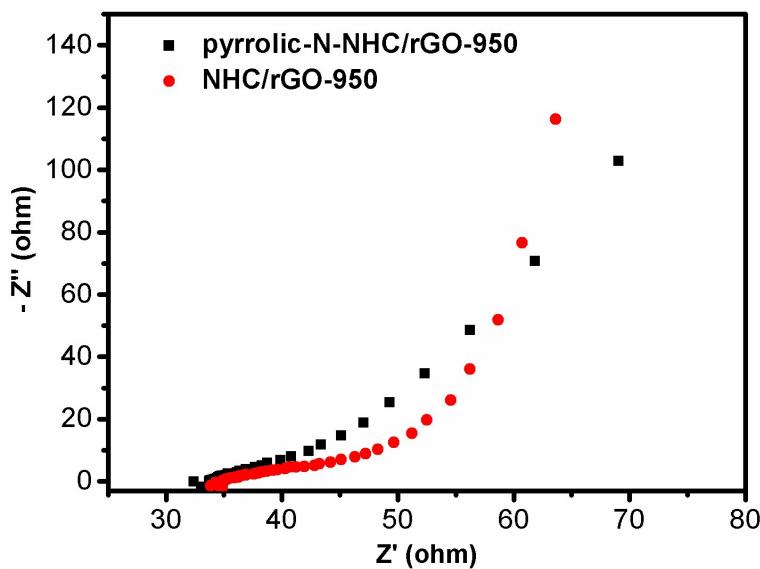
**Fig. S14.** Nyquist plots of electrochemical impedance spectra for different samples in 0.1 M KOH.



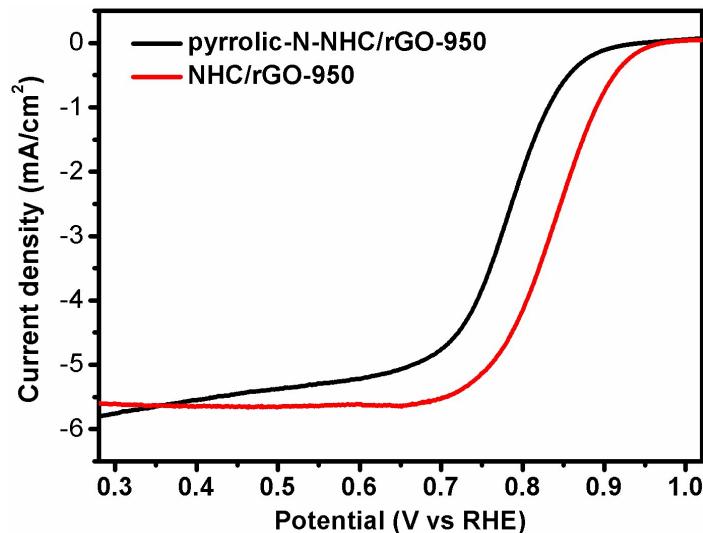
**Fig. S15.** (a)The high-resolution N1s XPS spectrum and (b) summary of the different nitrogen levels of pyrrolic-N-NHC/rGO-950.



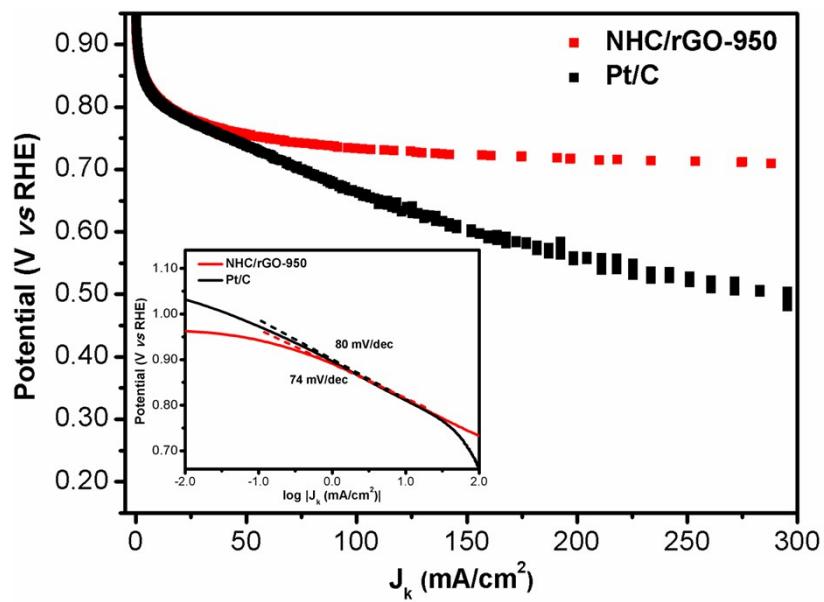
**Fig. S16.** (a) N<sub>2</sub> sorption isotherms for pyrrolic-N-NHC/rGO-950 at 77 K and (b) the corresponding pore size distributions calculated by the DFT model.



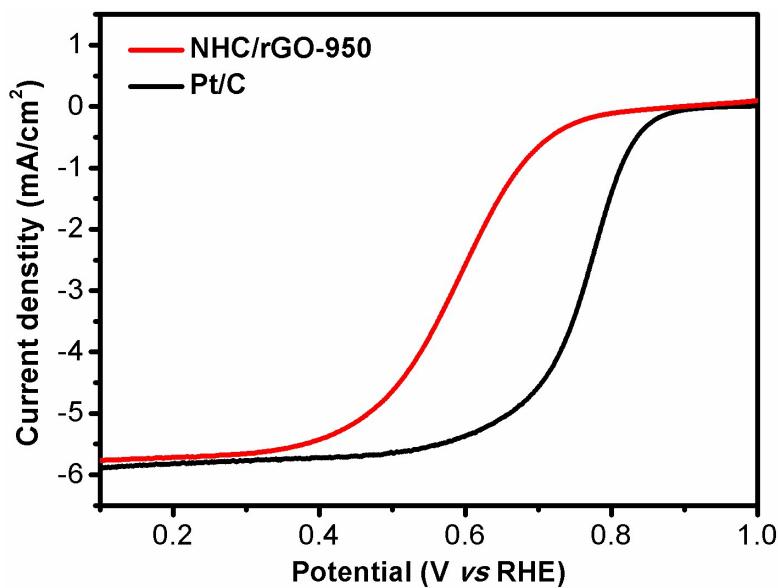
**Fig. S17.** Nyquist plots of electrochemical impedance spectra for pyrrolic-N-NHC/rGO-950 in 0.1 M KOH.



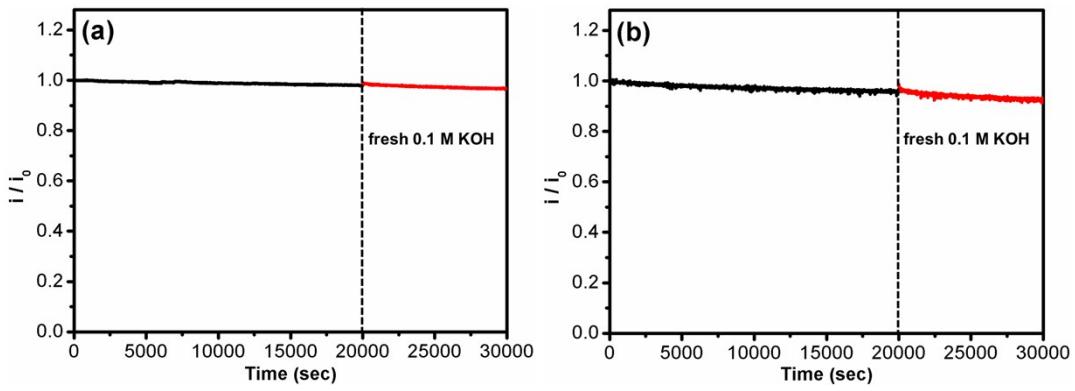
**Fig. S18.** LSV curves of pyrrolic-N-NHC/rGO-950 in  $O_2$ -saturated 0.1 M KOH solution at a rotation speed of 1600 rpm.



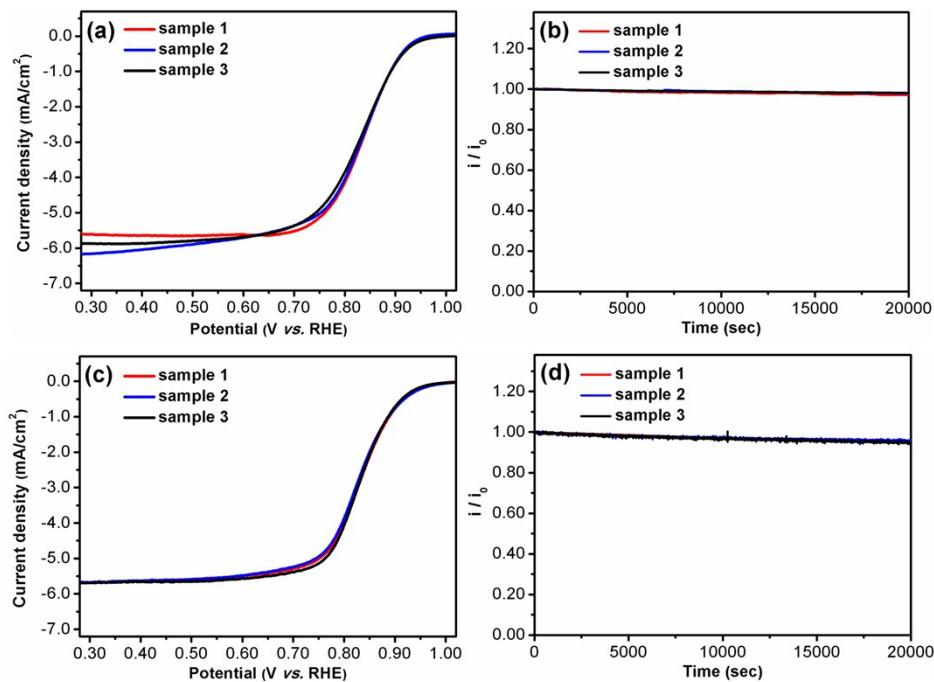
**Fig. S19.** Kinetic behavior of NHC/rGO-950 and Pt/C (inset: Tafel plots of NHC/rGO-950 and Pt/C).



**Fig. S20.** LSV curves of NHC/rGO-950 in  $\text{O}_2$ -saturated 0.1 M  $\text{HClO}_4$  solution at a rotation speed of 1600 rpm.



**Fig. S21.** Time-dependent current density curves for (a) NHC/rGO-950 and (b) Pt/C in 20000s and restarting the electrocatalytic test in a fresh portion of the 0.1 M KOH for another 10000s.



**Fig. S22.** The reproducibility of (a) LSV curves and (b) time-dependent current density curves for NHC/rGO-950. The reproducibility of (c) LSV curves and (d) time-dependent current density curves for Pt/C. The slightly larger curve deviation in (a) should be caused by three batches of the NHC/rGO-950 catalyst.

**Table S1.** Elemental analysis of N for different samples.

Sample	NHC-950	NHC/rGO-950	NHC/rGO-850	NHC/rGO-1050	pyrrolic-N- NHC/rGO-950
N [%]	1.64	1.58	1.72	1.28	1.74

**Table S2.** Comparison of ORR performance for NHC/rGO-950 with other metal-free electrocatalysts or Pt-based reference catalysts in 0.1 M KOH solution.

Catalyst	Half-wave potential (V vs RHE)	Tafel slope (mV/dec)	Kinetic current at 0.8 V (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Mass activity at 0.8 V (mA/mg)	Reference
NHC/rGO-950	0.83	74	14.45	51.6 <sup>a</sup>	This work
g-C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> @CMK-3	0.76	113	1.52	17.9 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2011, <b>133</b> , 20116
G-CN800	0.76	--	3.08	44 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2011, <b>50</b> , 5339
NGS-H	0.75	--	1.70	56.7 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Power Sources</i> 2011, <b>196</b> , 9970
Mesoporous N-Carbon	0.79	--	5.4	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2011, <b>133</b> , 206
POMC-3	0.76	--	6.5	8.2 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2012, <b>134</b> , 16127
P, N-CNT	0.75	--	3.0	37.5 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Phys. Chem. Lett.</i> 2012, <b>3</b> , 2863
PDMC800°C	0.73	--	0.70	7 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Am. Chem. Soc.</i> 2013, <b>135</b> , 7823
NG-1000	0.82	--	12.77	45.1 <sup>a</sup>	<i>ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> 2013, <b>5</b> , 11108
GNPCSS-800	0.81	--	13.43	67.2 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2014, <b>53</b> , 14235
Carbon-L	0.69	--	0.55	5.5 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Energy Environ. Sci.</i> 2014, <b>7</b> , 442
GFMC3	0.8	--	1.93	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.</i> 2014, <b>16</b> , 4251
HCH-dca-900 (r = 1.0)	0.71	--	1.21	2.6 <sup>a</sup>	<i>J. Mater. Chem. A</i> 2014, <b>2</b> , 605
meso/micro-PoPD	0.85		17.9	179 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Nat. commun.</i> 2014, <b>5</b> , 4973
CNT/HDC-1000	0.82	68	8.3	13.8 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2014, <b>53</b> , 4102
ING	0.79	83	2.50	5 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Carbon</i> 2015, <b>95</b> , 930
P-CHS-2	0.77	--	4.59	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Carbon</i> 2015, <b>82</b> , 562
TTF-F	0.77	--	3.22	10.7 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2015, <b>27</b> , 3190
NMCS-3	0.76	--	2.10	3 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2015, <b>54</b> , 588
N-MCNs	0.78	--	3.12	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2015, <b>54</b> , 15191
MPSA/GO-1000	0.82	--	12.43	41.4 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.</i> 2016, <b>55</b> , 2230
N-CNS-120	0.76	--	6.34	31.1 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2016, <b>28</b> , 5080
NGM	0.77	--	3	12 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> DOI:10.1002/adma.201601406
N,P-CGHNs	0.82	--	6.34	21.1 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2016, <b>28</b> , 4606

N/S-2DPC-60	0.75	--	1.70	6.8 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Adv. Funct. Mater.</i> DOI:10.1002/adfm. 201602158
NPC-F	0.84	--	13.43	56.0 <sup>a</sup>	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2016, <b>28</b> , 1981
PtCu	0.84	47	13.43	839.6 <sup>b</sup>	<i>J. Electrochem. Soc.</i> 2012, <b>159</b> , B444.
PtCu NFs	0.89	--	15.11	1056 <sup>b</sup>	<i>Adv. Mater.</i> 2016, <b>28</b> , 8712
<b>Pt/C</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>13.49</b>	<b>134.9<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>This work</b>

<sup>a</sup> mass activity is calculated by the mass of total catalyst

<sup>b</sup> mass activity is calculated by the mass of Pt.

**Table S3.** ICP analysis for NHC/rGO-950 before and after reation.

Sample	Fe	Co	Pt	Zn
Before reaction	20 ppm	18 ppm	N.D.	N.D.
After reaction	10 ppm	16 ppm	N.D.	N.D.