

Supporting Information

Biowaste Derived 3D Honeycomb-Like Porous Carbon with Binary-Heteroatom Doping for High Performance Flexible Solid-State Supercapacitors

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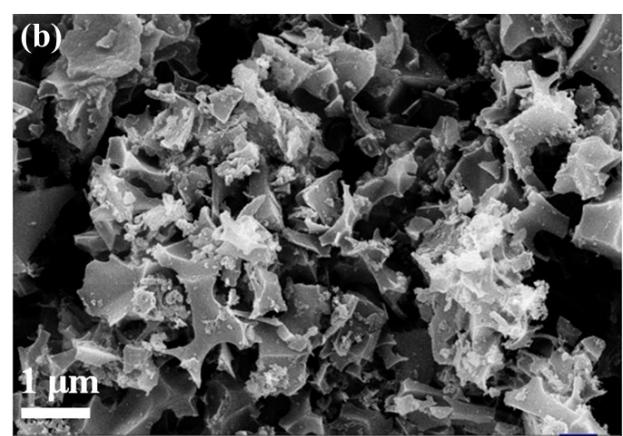
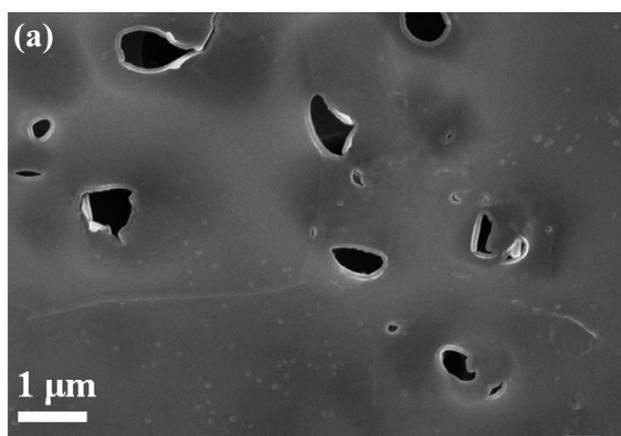


Fig. S1 SEM images of the a) ACS1:1 and b) ACS4:1.

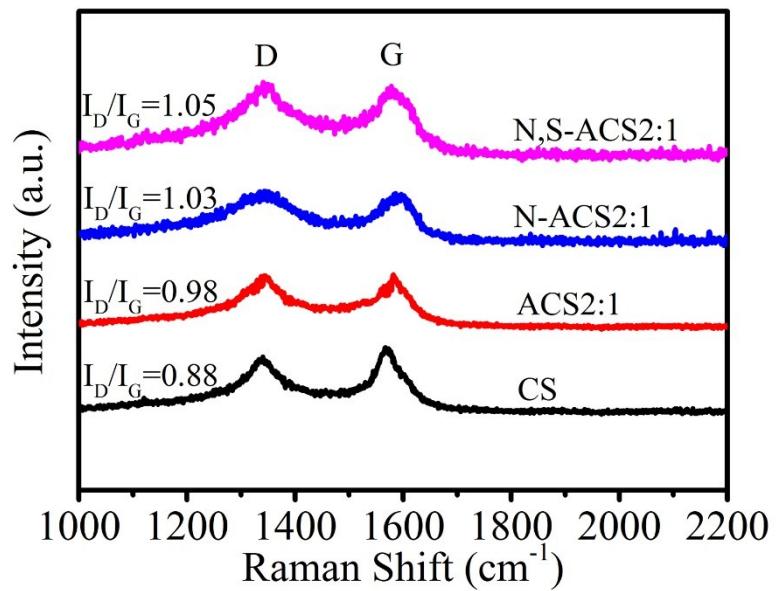


Fig. S2 Raman spectra of the CS, ACS2:1, N-ACS2:1 and N,S-ACS2:1.

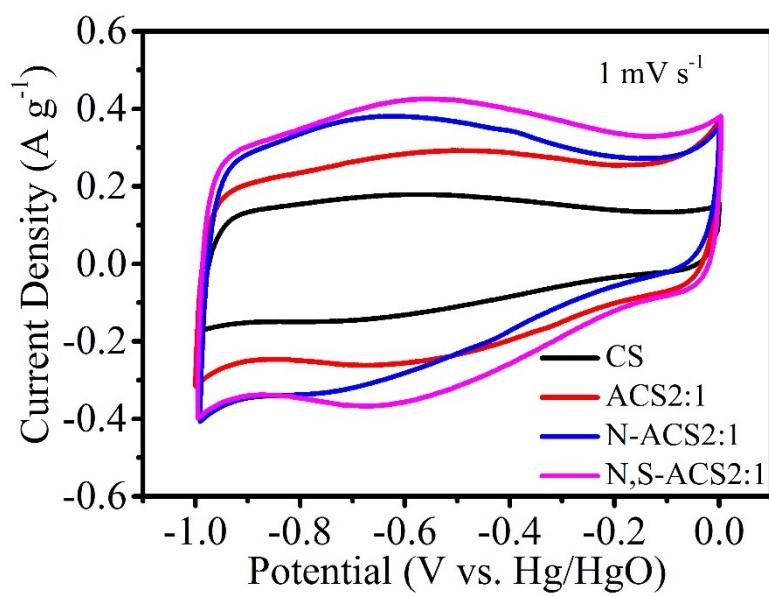


Fig. S3 CV curves of the CS, ACS2:1, N-ACS2:1 and N,S-ACS2:1 electrodes at a scan rate of 1 mV s^{-1} .

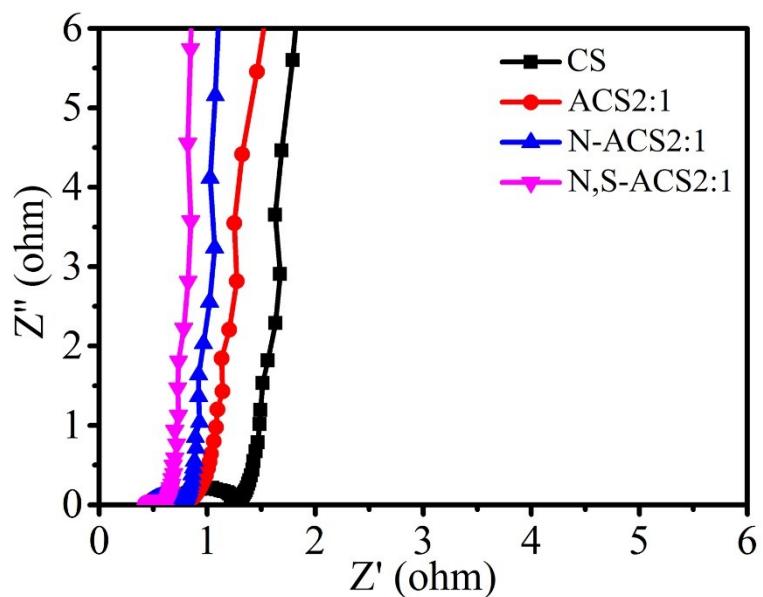


Fig. S4 Nyquist plots for the samples of CS, ACS2:1, N-ACS2:1, and N,S-ACS2:1.

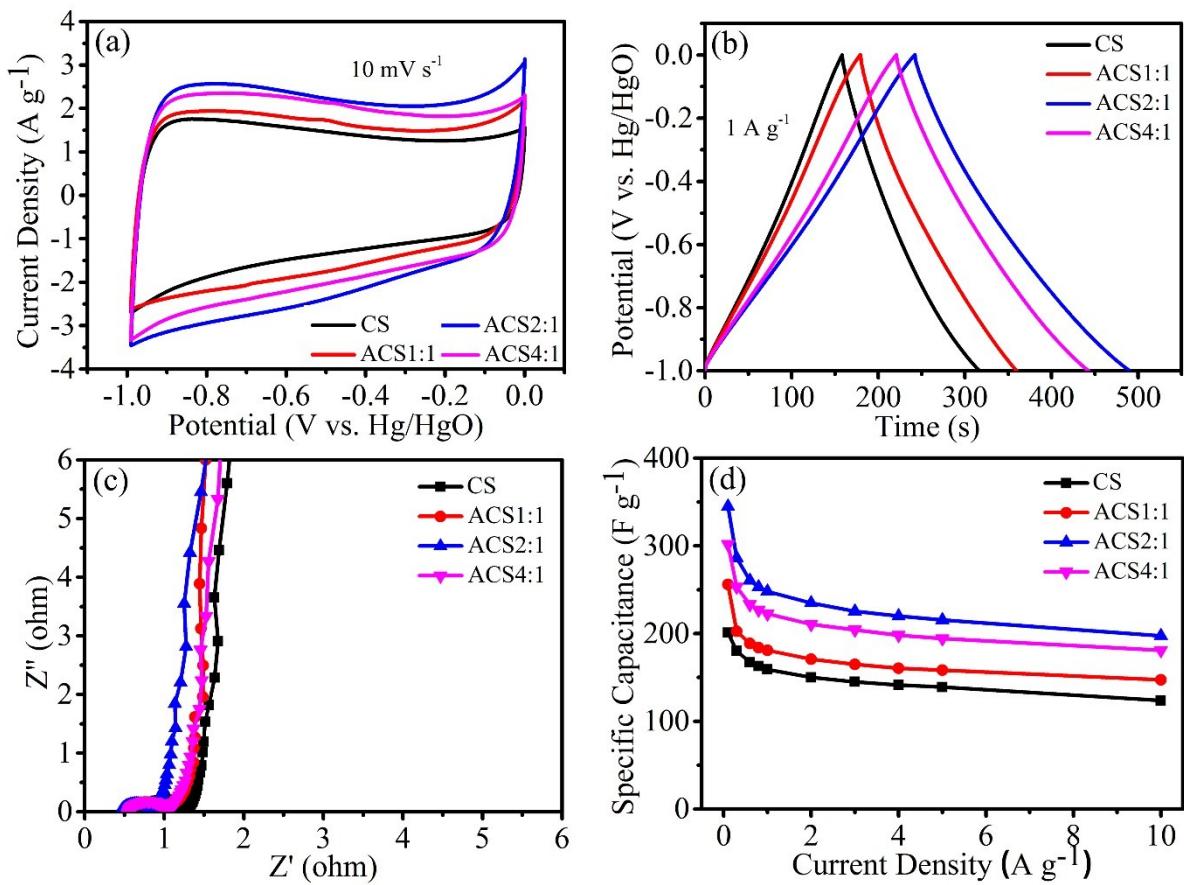
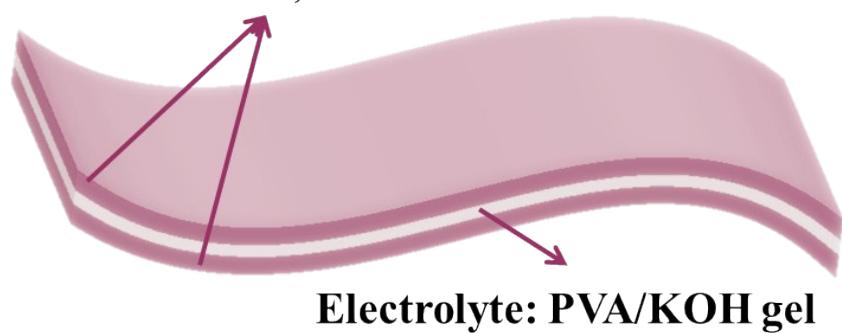


Fig. S5 Electrochemical performance of the CS, ACS1:1, ACS2:1 and ACS4:1 electrodes measured in 6 mol L^{-1} KOH using three-electrode systems: a) CV curves at a scan rate of 10 mV s^{-1} . b) Typical galavanostatic charge-discharge profiles of the samples at a current density of 1 A g^{-1} . c) Nyquist plots. d) Specific capacitance of the samples at different current densities.

Electrodes: N,S-ACS2:1



Electrolyte: PVA/KOH gel

Fig. S6 Schematic illustration of the solid-state supercapacitor using N,S-ACS2:1 as the electrodes with a polymer electrolyte gel as the electrolyte and separator.

Table S1 Summary of electrochemical parameters of biomass/biowaste derived carbon as supercapacitor electrodes.

Materials	Specific surface area (m ² g ⁻¹)	Electrolyte	Current density	Specific capacitance (F g ⁻¹)	Ref.
N-C-RGO-Networks	332.6	6M KOH	1 A g ⁻¹	250	[S1]
Eggshell membrane	221.2	1M KOH	0.2 A g ⁻¹	297	[S2]
Carbonized eggshell membrane	221.2	1M KOH	4 A g ⁻¹	228	[S3]
lotus stems	1610	6M KOH	5 mV s ⁻¹	174	[S4]
N,S-doped Willow catkin derived porous carbon sheets	1533	6M KOH	0.5 A g ⁻¹	298	[S5]
Lignin	907	1M H ₂ SO ₄	0.05 A g ⁻¹	165	[S6]
Pomelo peel derived carbon	272	6M KOH	0.2 A g ⁻¹	342	[S7]
Yogurt	1300	6M KOH	2 A g ⁻¹	225	[S8]
Cotton	1563	6M KOH	0.1 A g ⁻¹	314	[S9]
Bamboo byproduct	1472	6M KOH	0.1 A g ⁻¹	301	[S10]
ACS2:1	1909.4	6M KOH	0.1 A g⁻¹	345	This work
N,S-ACS2:1	1873.6	6M KOH	0.1 A g⁻¹	404.2	This work
			1 A g⁻¹	303.6	

Supplementary References

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