

SUPPORTING INFO

Table S1 summarizes both symmetry and nature (first and second order), of the Raman modes of the BaTiO₃-based system. According to the nuclear site group analysis, Raman active phonons of the tetragonal *P4mm* (*C_{4v}*¹) crystal symmetry are represented by $3A_1 + B_1 + 4E$. Long-range electrostatic forces induce the splitting of transverse and longitudinal phonons, which results in split Raman active phonons represented by $3[A_1(\text{TO}) + A_1(\text{LO})] + B_1 + 4[E(\text{TO}) + E(\text{LO})]$.

Supplementary Table 1. Raman modes and their mode symmetry assignments in tetragonal BaTiO ₃ -based system.			
Raman Shift (cm ⁻¹)	Symmetry	Abbreviated number	Reference
36	E(TO)	1	1-5
170	A ₁ (TO)		2-7
180	E(TO ₂), E(LO)		1-5
185	A ₁ (LO)		2-7
210-270	A ₁ (TO ₂)	2	2-7
305	E(TO ₃ + LO ₂)	3	1-5
305	B ₁		1-5
463	E(LO ₃)	4	1-5
475	A ₁ (LO ₂)		2-7
486	E(TO ₄)		1-5
518	E(TO ₅)	5	1-5
520	A ₁ (TO ₃)		2-7
715	E(LO ₄)	6	1-5
720	A ₁ (LO ₃)		2-7

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL REFERENCES

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