

Comprehensive study on cellular morphologies, proliferation, motility, and epithelial–mesenchymal transition of breast cancer cells incubated on electrospun polymeric fiber substrates

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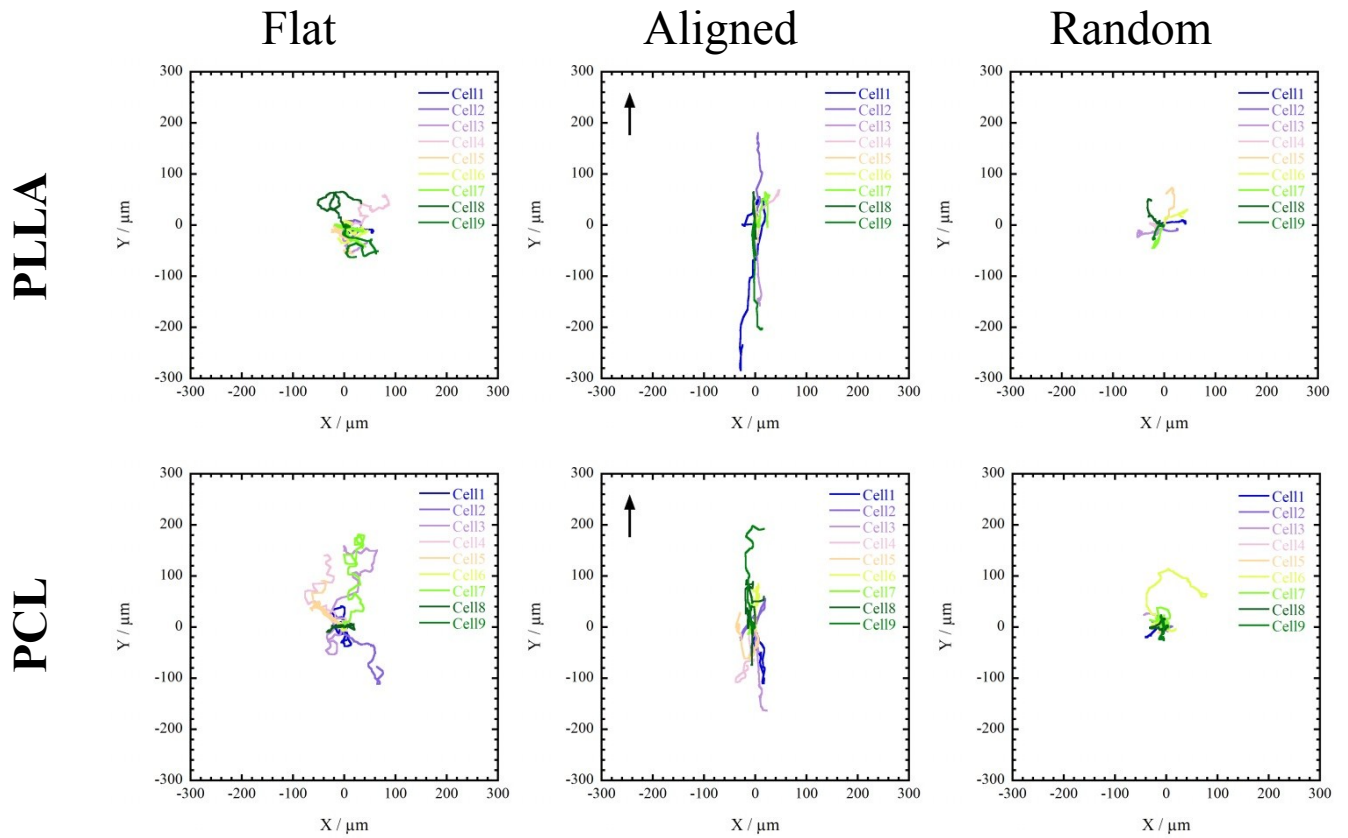
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Supplementary data: Figures S1, S2, S3, and Tables S1, and S2

(a) MDA-MB-231



(b) MCF-7

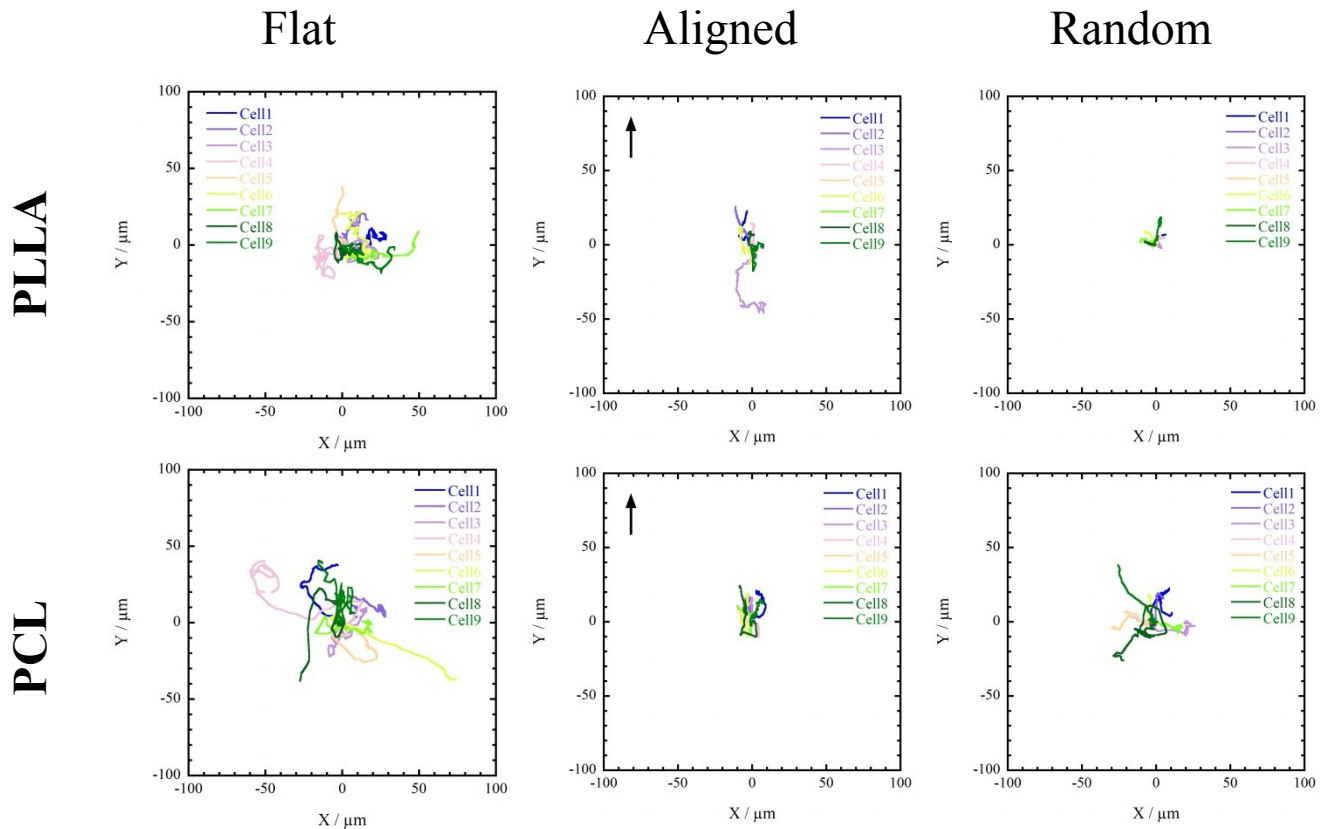
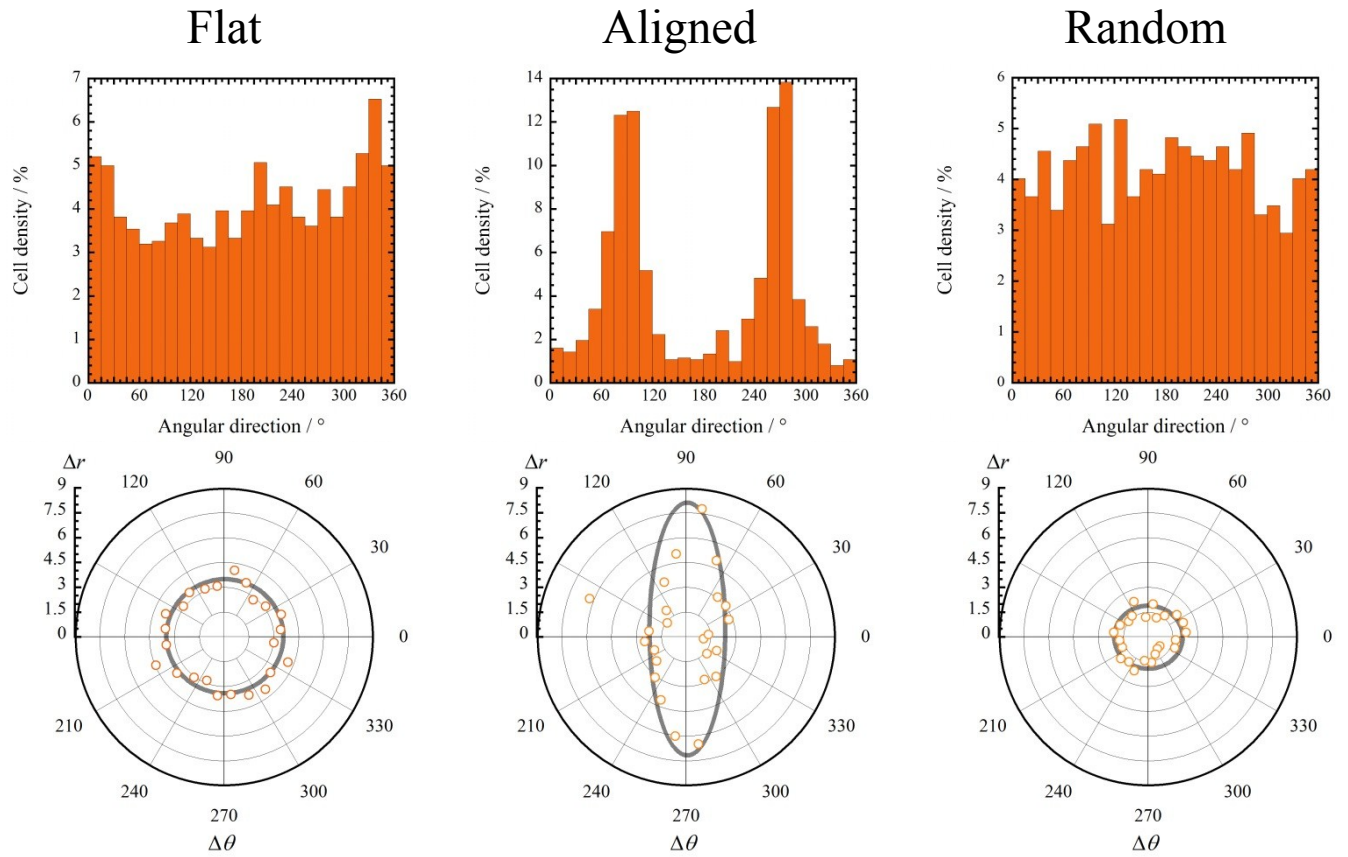


Fig. S1. Representative trajectory of cells cultured on six different substrates for 3 day: (a) MDA-MB-231 and (b) MCF-7. Arrows indicate the aligned fiber direction of the substrate.

(a) PLLA



(b) PCL

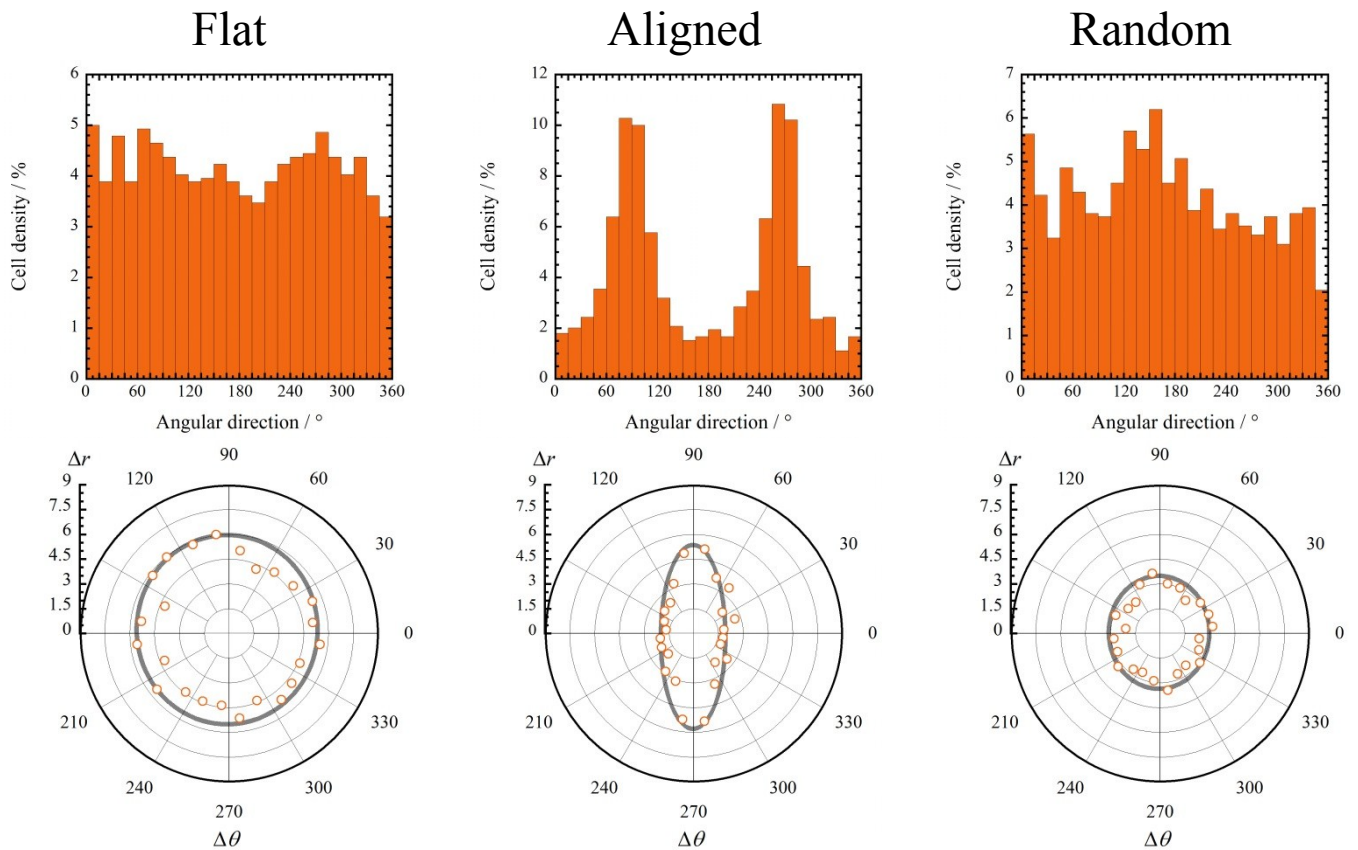
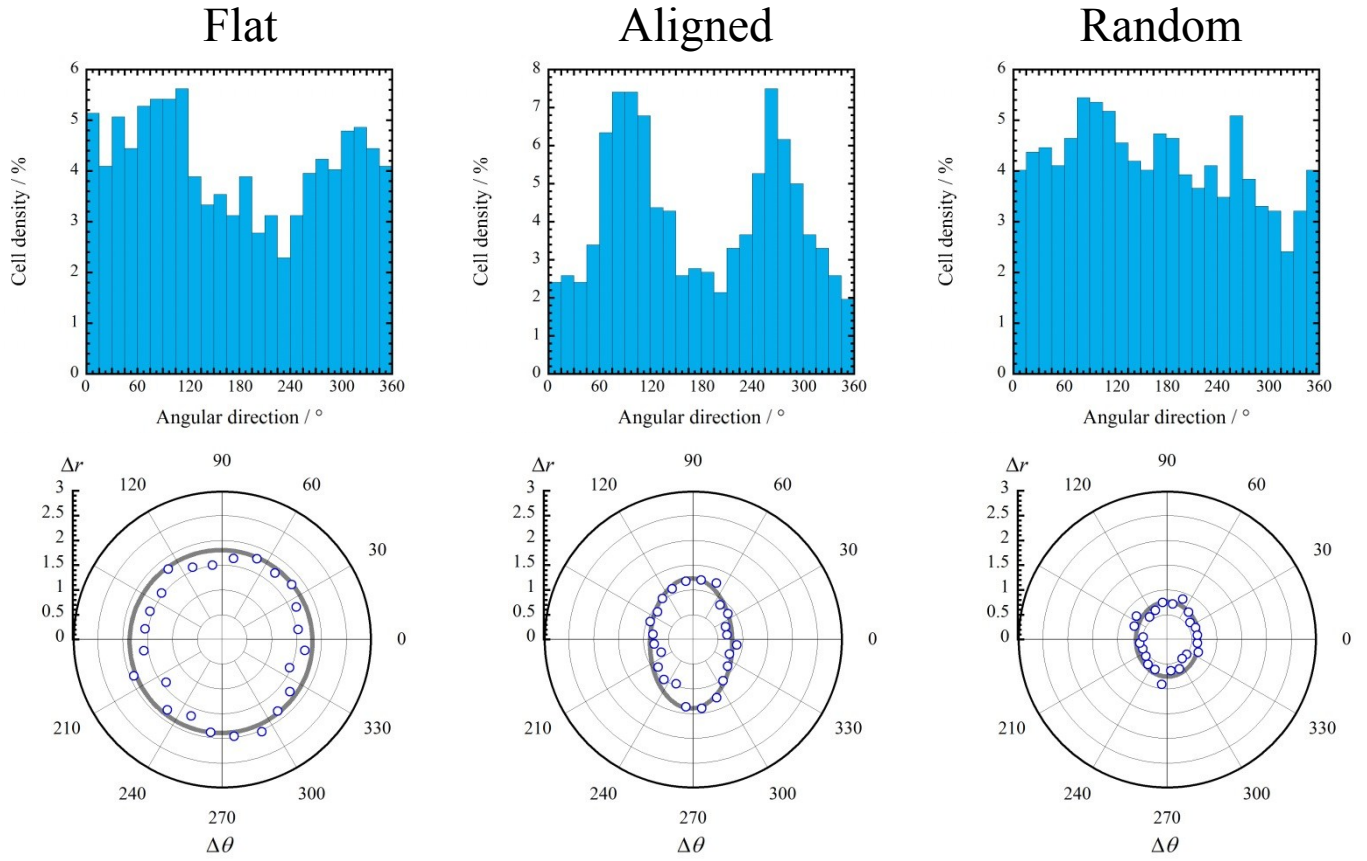


Fig. S2. Polar coordinate plots of the calculated $\Delta r(x, y)$ and $\Delta \theta(x, y)$ (Lower panels) and percentage cell density vs. azimuthal angular distribution of the polar coordinate (Top panels) for MDA-MB-231 cells cultured on (a) PLLA and (b) PCL substrates for 3 day.

(a) PLLA



(b) PCL

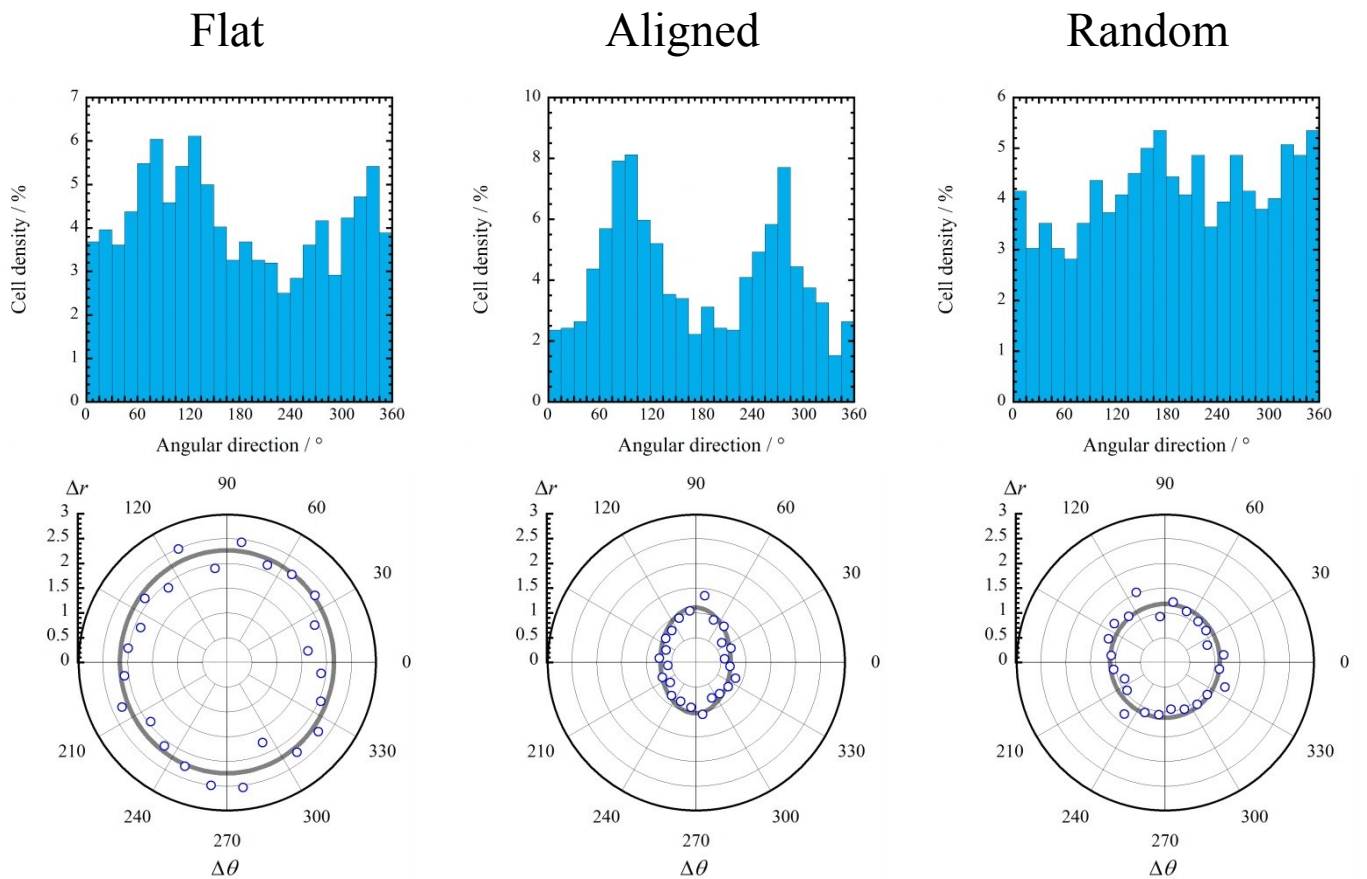


Fig. S3. Polar coordinate plots of the calculated Δr (x, y) and $\Delta \theta$ (x, y) (Lower panels) and percentage cell density vs. azimuthal angular distribution of the polar coordinate (Top panels) for MCF-7 cells cultured on (a) PLLA and (b) PCL substrates for 3 day.

Table S1. Summary of cellular migration speed (S) persistent time (P), and cellular diffusivity (D) of MDA-MB-231 cells at day 1 and day 3 cultured on six different substrates.

Material		substrate	S ($\mu\text{m}/\text{min}$)	P (min)	R^2	D ($\mu\text{m}^2/\text{min}$)
PLLA	Day 1	Flat	0.531	15.08	0.996	2.12
		Aligned	0.343	36.13	0.997	2.13
		Random	0.217	28.48	0.997	0.67
	Day 3	Flat	0.254	43.37	0.997	1.40
		Aligned	0.418	66.47	0.999	5.82
		Random	0.155	48.99	0.997	0.58
PCL	Day 1	Flat	0.661	13.55	0.997	2.96
		Aligned	0.328	63.96	0.998	3.45
		Random	0.195	78.91	0.998	1.50
	Day 3	Flat	0.337	62.92	0.998	3.58
		Aligned	0.459	12.38	0.997	1.30
		Random	0.290	15.42	0.997	0.65

Table S2. Summary of cellular migration speed (S) persistent time (P), and cellular diffusivity (D) of MCF-7 cells at day 1 and day 3 cultured on six different substrates.

Material		substrate	S ($\mu\text{m}/\text{min}$)	P (min)	R^2	D ($\mu\text{m}^2/\text{min}$)
PLLA	Day 1	Flat	0.514	1.41	0.997	0.19
		Aligned	0.290	2.65	0.996	0.11
		Random	0.373	0.58	0.999	0.04
	Day 3	Flat	0.181	8.73	0.996	0.14
		Aligned	0.054	75.16	0.998	0.11
		Random	0.060	11.24	0.996	0.02
PCL	Day 1	Flat	0.306	6.57	0.996	0.31
		Aligned	0.080	13.10	0.996	0.04
		Random	0.077	15.74	0.996	0.05
	Day 3	Flat	0.177	21.68	0.997	0.34
		Aligned	0.057	34.47	0.997	0.06
		Random	0.125	12.84	0.997	0.10