Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry B. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2017

## **Supporting Information**

Polymer Nanoparticles with High Photothermal Conversion Efficiency as Robust Photoacoustic and Thermal Theranostics

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#### 1. Experimental Section

### Synthesis



Conditions: (a) Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>, EtOH, 90 °C, 8 h; (b) NBS, DMF, rt, 24 h; (c) DIBAL, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>, reflux, 6 h; (d) NaBH<sub>4</sub>, THF, rt, 24 h; (e) NBS, PPh<sub>3</sub>, THF, rt, 1 h; (f) *N*,*N*-Dimethyldodecylamine, AcOEt, rt, 2 h; (g) 3,6-bis(5-bromothiophen-2-yl)-2,5-di(heptan-3-yl)pyrrolo[3,4-c]pyrrole-1,4(2H,5H)-dione, 1,4-Phenylenediboronic Acid, Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>, Pd(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>, Toluene, 96 °C, 72 h.

Scheme S1. The synthetic route of TBD-based polymer.

### 2. ζ-potential of TBDPNPs in water, PBS and DMEM.



Figure S1. ζ-potential of TBDPNPs in water, PBS and DMEM.

#### 3. Comparision of thermal stability between GNRs and TBDPNPs.



Figure S2. The TEM image of GNRs (left) and the comparision of thermal stability between GNRs and TBDPNPs (right).

# 4. AM/PI-stained HeLa cells with TBDPNPs incubation only and laser irradiation only.



Figure S3. Confocal images of calcein AM/PI-stained HeLa cells with laser only (left) and TBDPNPs incubation only after10 minutes. Scale bars: 100 µm.

5. H&E stained tumor slices collected from different groups of mice on second day post treatments.



Figure S4. H&E stained tumor slices collected from different groups of mice on second day post treatments. Scale bar:  $100 \ \mu m$ .